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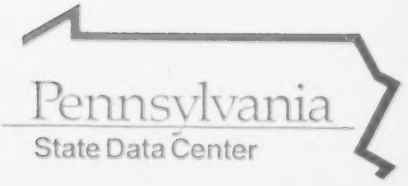
PENNSYLVANIA ABSTRACT

A STATISTICAL FACT BOOK

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DICK THORNBURGH, Governor

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
JAMES O. PICKARD, Secretary



1986
PENNSYLVANIA
STATISTICAL
ABSTRACT

Twenty-Eighth Edition

Prepared by the

DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
BUREAU OF STATISTICS, RESEARCH & PLANNING

Scott Bair, Director

and

PENNSYLVANIA STATE DATA CENTER
The Pennsylvania State University at Harrisburg
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We continue to solicit your comments. All suggestions and ideas will be reviewed and considered for future editions.

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE
HARRISBURG

THE SECRETARY

PREFACE

It is a pleasure to present the twenty-eighth edition of the Pennsylvania Statistical Abstract.

You will note that this year the Pennsylvania State Data Center is also listed as co-publisher. Starting with this edition, the Pennsylvania Statistical Abstract will become a publication of both agencies. Distribution to the public will be made through the Center.

As a comprehensive, single source of data relating to the state's economy, the Statistical Abstract services Pennsylvania businesses, out-of-state companies looking for new locations or markets within the Commonwealth, analysts and planners, members of the General Assembly, community development agencies, and students seeking information about the state.

The Abstract contains both the latest statistics and various rates of growth on factors that impact on the state's economic development: population, vital statistics, 1980 decennial census data, business and trade, banking and finance, importing and exporting, construction, housing, manufacturing, travel, employment, wages and prices, personal income, education and education trends, social services, taxes, election data, crime and law enforcement, agriculture, climate, mineral industries, pollutant abatement costs and expenditures, communications, public utilities, energy consumption, and transportation.

We have attempted to make this compendium of facts about Pennsylvania as accurate, timely and useful as possible and trust that the Abstract will prove helpful to you.

Sincerely,

James O. Pickard

James O. Pickard

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DEFINITIONS

A Metropolitan Statistical Area is defined as a county or group of contiguous counties which contains at least one city of 50,000 inhabitants or more, or "twin cities" with a combined population of at least 50,000. In addition to the county or counties containing such city or cities, contiguous counties are included in an SMSA if, according to certain criteria, they are essentially metropolitan in character and are socially and economically integrated with the central city.

The Pennsylvania MSA's are as follows:

SMSA	County
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA - NJ	Carbon, PA Lehigh, PA Northampton, PA Warren, NJ
ALTOONA, PA	Blair
BEAVER, PA	Beaver
ERIE, PA	Erie
HARRISBURG-LEBANON-CARLISLE, PA	Dauphin Cumberland Lebanon Perry
JOHNSTOWN, PA	Cambria Somerset
LANCASTER, PA	Lancaster
PHILADELPHIA, PA - NJ	Philadelphia, PA Bucks, PA Chester, PA Delaware, PA Montgomery, PA Burlington, NJ Camden, NJ Gloucester, NJ
PITTSBURGH, PA	Allegheny Fayette Washington Westmoreland
READING, PA	Berks
SCRANTON-WILKES-BARRE, PA	Columbia Lackawanna Luzerne Monroe Wyoming
SHARON, PA	Mercer
STATE COLLEGE, PA	Centre
WILLIAMSPORT, PA	Lycoming
YORK, PA	York Adams

SECTION 1: POPULATION, BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center. (717) 783-2548

(2) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census, Current Population Reports, Population Estimates and Projections, series P-25; Pennsylvania, PHC80-V-40, 1980 Census of Population and Housing (Supplementary Report), Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, Pennsylvania, PHC80-S2-40; 1980 Census of Population and Housing, PSDC-STF1-A; 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40. General information (301) 763-5002; Philadelphia - Regional Office (215) 597-8313; User Software - (301) 763-4100

Bureau of Economic Analysis, Regional Economic Analysis Division, Projections Branch. (202) 523-0971/0958

(3) U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Reports and Statistics. (202) 389-3012

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania State Data Center, Pennsylvania State University, Capitol Campus, Middletown, PA 17057, (717) 948-6336

(2) U.S. Bureau of the Census

Current Population Survey. (301) 763-2773

Farm Population. (301) 763-7955

Population, Estimates Methodology, Congressional Districts, SMSA's. (301)763-5002/5072

Counties: Federal-State Cooperative Program for Local Population Estimates. (301)763-7722

States. (301) 763-5072

Race and Ethnic Statistics.
American Indian Population. 763-2607
Asian Americans. 763-2607
Black Populations. 763-7572
Ethnic Populations. 763-5219
Race. 763-2607
Spanish Population. 763-5219

Religion. 763-5219

Statistical Abstract of the U.S., 1986 (301) 763-5299

County and City Data, State and Metropolitan Area Data Books (301) 763-1034

(3) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Public Health Service, Office of Health Research Statistics, and Technology, National Center of Health Statistics (NCHS)

Monthly Vital Statistics.

Vital Statistics of the United States.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Decennial Census. A (complete) census of the population taken every 10 years to primarily establish a basis for apportionment of Members of the House of Representatives. The U.S. Constitution provides for a census of the population.

Urban and Rural. An urbanized area consists of a central city or cities, and surrounding closely settled territory ("urban fringe".) It also comprises an incorporated place, but excludes those rural portions of extended cities; contiguous unincorporated areas having a population density of at least 1,000 persons per square mile; other contiguous unincorporated areas with a density of less than 1,000 persons per square mile with specific provisions; large concentrations of non-residential urban areas, which have at least one-quarter of their boundary contiguous to an urbanized area. See source for specific provisions and details titled (U.S. Bureau of the Census) 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

Detailed definitions on race are presented in the U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC80-V-40.

Race. The sample counts appear in Characteristics of the Population, General Social and Economic Characteristics, PC80-1-C reports.

Information on race was obtained through self-identification therefore, the data represent self-classification by people according to the race with which they identify themselves.

"American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut" includes persons who classified themselves as such in one of the specific race categories. In addition, persons who did not report themselves in one of the specific race categories but reported the name of an Indian tribe were classified as American Indian.

"Asian and Pacific Islander" includes persons who indicated their race as Japanese, Chinese, Filipino, Korean, Asian Indian, Vietnamese, Hawaiian, Guamanian, or Samoan. Persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories but reported entries indicating one of the nine categories listed above were classified accordingly.

"Black" includes persons who indicated their race as Black or Negro, as well as persons who may not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but reported entries such as Jamaican, Black, Puerto Rican, West Indian, Haitian, or Nigerian.

The category "Other" includes Asian and Pacific Islander groups not identified separately (e.g., Cambodian, Indochinese, Pakistani, Indonesian, Fiji Islander) and other races not included in the specific categories listed on the questionnaire.

"White" includes persons who indicated their race as White, as well as persons who did not classify themselves in one of the specific race categories listed on the questionnaire but entered a response suggesting European origin such as German, Italian, or Polish.

Spanish Origin. Counts of the population by Spanish origin are provisional. Final counts for Spanish origin will be determined after the sample data have been processed. The sample counts will first appear in the PC80-1-C reports.

Persons of Spanish origin or descent are those who classified themselves in one of the specific Spanish origin categories listed on the questionnaire - Mexican, Puerto Rican, or Cuban - as well as those who indicated that they were of other Spanish/Hispanic origin.

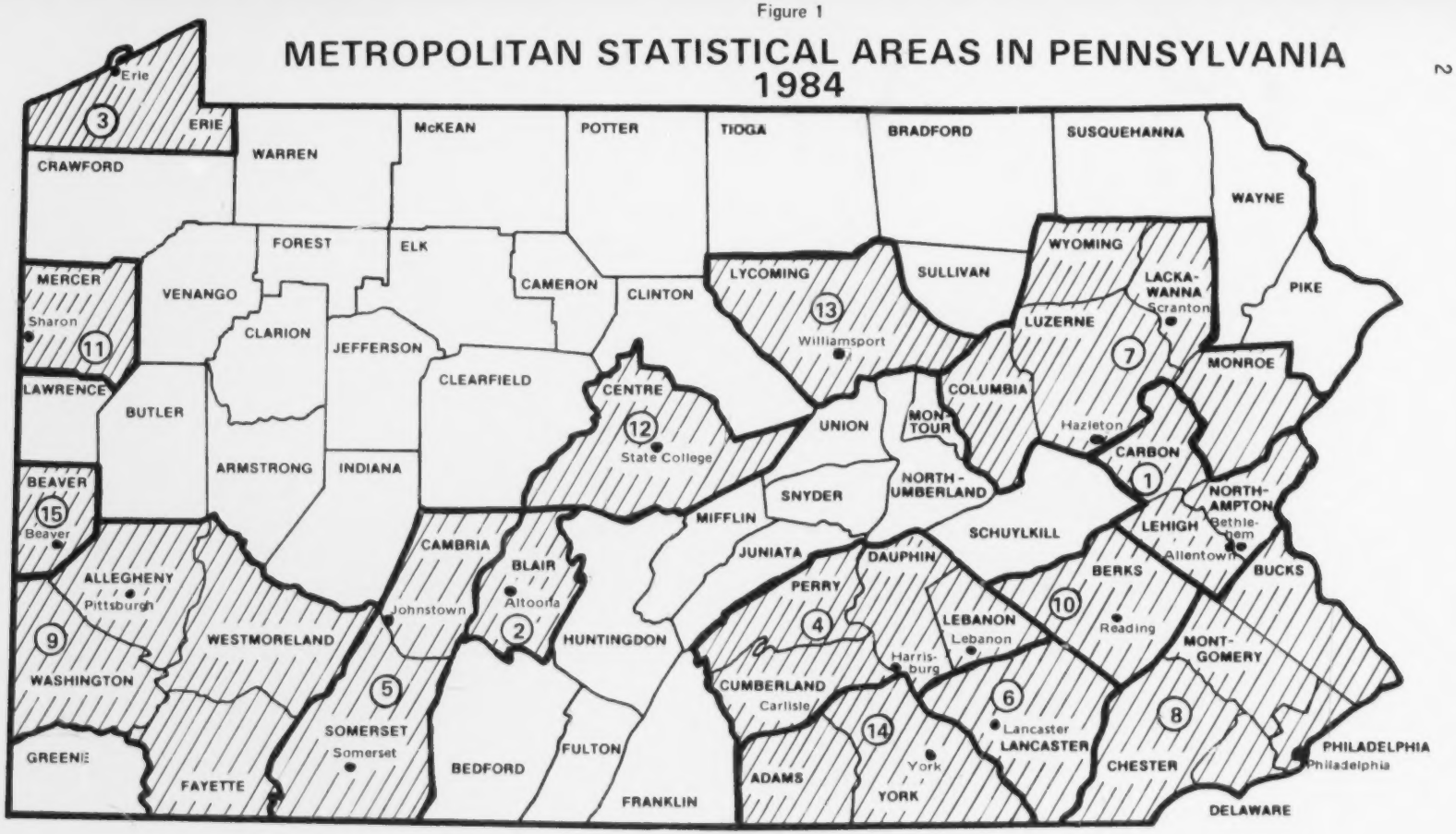
Births and Deaths. Data on births and deaths are compiled from original certificates of live births and deaths filed with the Division of Vital Records and transcripts of original records filed in other states for Pennsylvania residents. Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania.

Beginning in 1979, causes of death were classified according to ninth revision of International Classification of Disease (ICD); 1970, eighth revision of ICD; 1960, seventh revision of ICD; 1950, sixth revision of ICD. The ICD is reviewed about every ten years.

Marriages and Divorces. Statistics reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. Source documents from county officials for marriages and from the court of divorces are forwarded to the Department of Health for processing.

Figure 1

METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA 1984



		1984 Population			1984 Population			1984 Population
1.	Allentown-Bethlehem (PA portion only)	561,300	6.	Lancaster	381,300	10.	Reading	317,200
2.	Altoona	134,400	7.	Scranton - Wilkes-Barre	726,800	11.	Sharon	127,100
3.	Erie	282,100	8.	Philadelphia (PA portion only)	3,700,400	12.	State College	114,500
4.	Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	570,200	9.	Pittsburgh	2,172,800	13.	Williamsport	117,100
5.	Johnstown	259,000				14.	York	391,400
						15.	Beaver	199,200

Scale of Miles
0 10 20 30 40 50

Source: Chart prepared by the PA Department of Commerce. See Table 9 for additional information and source.

• City ▨ SMSA

FIGURE 2

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

1970-80 ANNUAL POPULATION GROWTH RATES

PER 1000 POPULATION

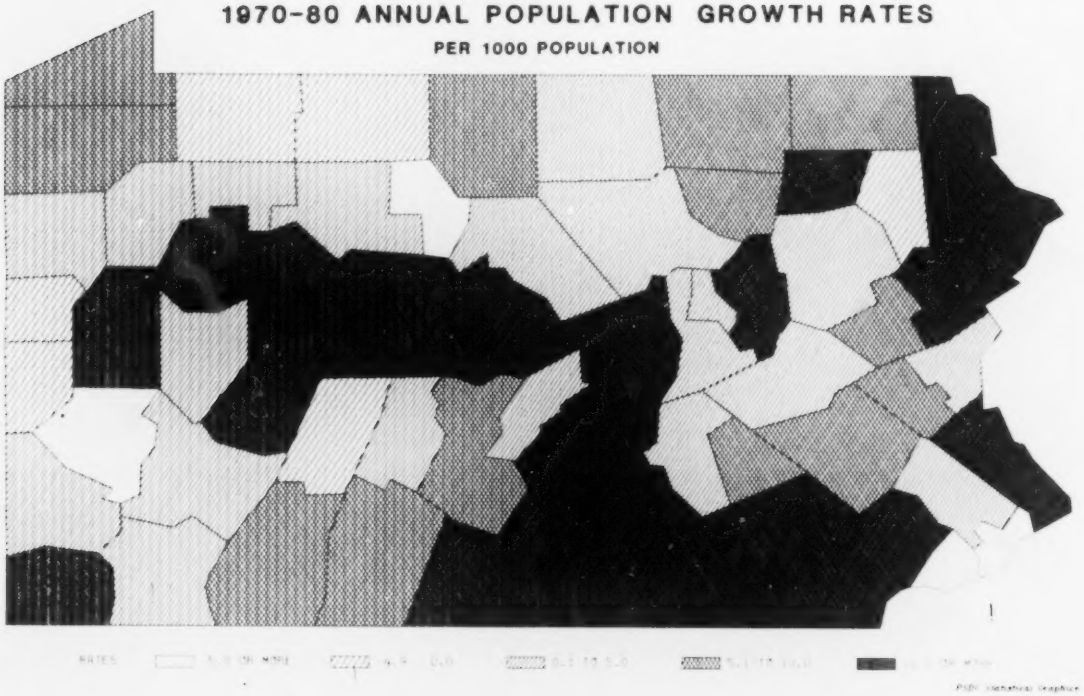
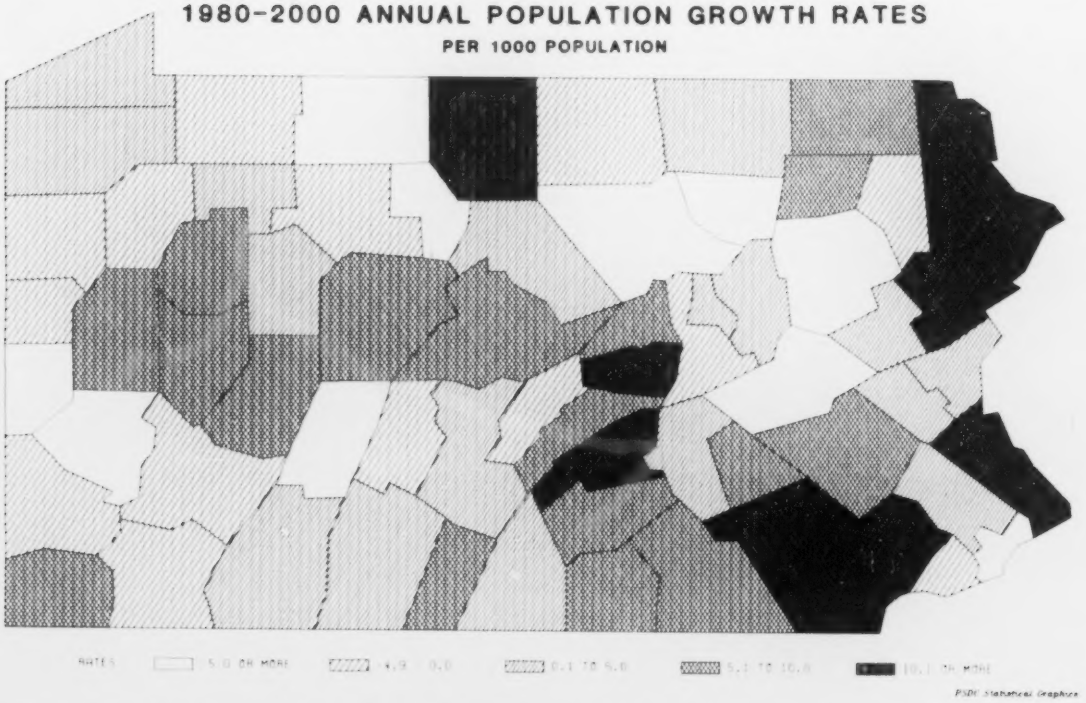


FIGURE 3

COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA

1980-2000 ANNUAL POPULATION GROWTH RATES

PER 1000 POPULATION



Source: Pennsylvania State Data Center / Population Issues Research Center, Pennsylvania Population Projection and Estimate System.

TABLE 1
PROJECTED RESIDENT POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE AND SEX: 1980 TO 2000

Pennsylvania	1980	1985	1990	1995	2000
Total population	**11,863,895**	**11,911,250**	**12,018,816**	**12,100,149**	**12,101,253**
Under 5 years	747,458	794,231	843,234	814,438	731,498
5 to 9	805,151	748,551	796,639	846,512	818,438
10 to 14	931,891	802,921	747,895	796,627	847,017
15 to 19	1,080,610	918,707	792,045	738,190	787,477
20 to 24	1,059,815	1,017,839	861,056	738,210	687,326
25 to 29	945,051	1,029,043	989,756	835,433	714,316
30 to 34	847,847	931,370	1,016,917	979,043	826,365
35 to 39	682,283	839,183	923,973	1,010,319	973,585
40 to 44	591,789	675,592	832,536	917,830	1,004,621
45 to 49	600,257	579,494	663,555	819,408	904,779
50 to 54	695,755	579,056	560,699	644,084	797,582
55 to 59	712,074	659,966	550,581	534,608	616,353
60 to 64	632,981	654,561	609,661	509,796	497,116
65 to 69	537,045	561,227	585,366	548,477	460,619
70 to 74	407,020	452,810	478,594	504,018	476,084
75 to 79	282,000	320,312	361,487	387,318	413,097
80 to 84	174,908	197,983	230,089	265,052	289,788
85 years and over	129,960	148,404	174,733	210,786	255,192
Male	**5,682,590**	**5,699,297**	**5,752,662**	**5,798,269**	**5,807,825**
Under 5 years	382,271	407,146	432,269	417,494	374,931
5 to 9	412,460	382,779	408,320	433,900	419,512
10 to 14	476,210	411,260	382,392	408,258	434,097
15 to 19	545,210	465,164	401,578	373,468	399,656
20 to 24	522,900	508,230	432,116	371,709	346,227
25 to 29	468,512	508,594	495,552	421,091	361,906
30 to 34	416,215	459,686	500,507	488,201	414,773
35 to 39	330,811	410,935	454,955	496,159	484,438
40 to 44	284,324	326,862	406,777	450,983	492,405
45 to 49	286,858	277,298	319,859	398,971	443,165
50 to 54	329,850	274,467	266,312	308,375	385,941
55 to 59	332,033	308,915	258,073	251,358	292,370
60 to 64	289,152	298,123	279,438	234,559	229,891
65 to 69	235,802	245,971	256,556	242,631	205,081
70 to 74	166,668	186,660	197,552	208,614	199,474
75 to 79	104,968	119,507	136,248	146,586	157,191
80 to 84	59,328	65,579	76,460	89,132	98,005
85 years and over	39,018	42,101	47,698	56,780	68,762
Female	**6,181,305**	**6,211,953**	**6,266,154**	**6,301,880**	**6,293,428**
Under 5 years	365,187	387,085	410,965	396,944	356,567
5 to 9	392,691	365,772	388,319	412,612	398,926
10 to 14	455,681	391,661	365,503	388,369	412,920
15 to 19	535,400	453,543	390,467	364,722	387,821
20 to 24	536,915	509,609	428,940	366,501	341,099
25 to 29	476,539	520,449	494,204	414,342	352,410
30 to 34	431,632	471,684	516,410	490,842	411,592
35 to 39	351,472	428,248	469,018	514,160	489,147
40 to 44	307,465	348,730	425,759	466,847	512,216
45 to 49	313,399	302,196	343,696	420,437	461,614
50 to 54	365,905	304,569	294,387	335,709	411,641
55 to 59	380,041	351,051	292,508	283,250	323,963
60 to 64	343,829	356,438	330,223	275,237	267,225
65 to 69	301,243	315,256	328,810	305,846	255,538
70 to 74	240,352	266,150	281,042	295,404	276,610
75 to 79	177,032	200,805	225,239	240,732	255,906
80 to 84	115,580	132,404	153,629	175,920	191,783
85 years and over	90,942	106,303	127,035	154,006	186,430

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: State Data Center, Pennsylvania Population Projection and Estimation System.

TABLE 2
POPULATION PROJECTIONS, BY COUNTY: 1980 TO 2000

County	1980 Census	1985 Projection	Percent Change	1990 Projection	Percent Change	1995 Projection	Percent Change	2000 Projection	Percent Change
Pennsylvania	**11,863,895**	**11,911,250**	**0.40**	**12,018,816**	**0.90**	**12,100,149**	**0.68**	**12,101,253**	**0.01**
Adams	68,292	70,382	3.06	72,859	3.52	75,331	3.39	77,357	2.69
Allegheny	1,450,085	1,408,688	-2.99	1,371,301	-2.52	1,334,285	-2.70	1,290,453	-3.29
Armstrong	77,768	80,146	3.06	82,824	3.34	85,211	2.88	86,986	2.08
Beaver	204,441	198,453	-2.93	193,129	-2.68	186,983	-3.18	179,213	-4.16
Bedford	46,784	47,807	2.19	49,114	2.73	50,372	2.56	51,337	1.92
Berks	312,509	319,805	2.33	329,149	2.92	338,444	2.82	345,813	2.18
Blair	136,621	134,289	-1.71	132,367	-1.43	130,130	-1.69	127,335	-2.15
Bradford	62,919	64,035	1.77	65,551	2.37	66,814	1.93	67,323	0.76
Bucks	479,211	511,903	6.82	545,428	6.55	576,716	5.74	601,168	4.24
Butler	147,912	152,941	3.40	159,156	4.06	165,238	3.82	170,117	2.95
Cambria	183,263	175,983	-3.97	169,153	-3.88	161,255	-4.67	152,563	-5.39
Cameron	6,674	6,557	-1.75	6,404	-2.33	6,175	-3.58	5,922	-4.10
Carbon	53,285	53,543	0.48	53,801	0.48	53,835	0.06	53,566	-0.50
Centre	112,760	115,036	2.02	118,537	3.04	122,919	3.70	126,845	3.19
Chester	316,660	337,190	6.48	359,057	6.49	379,733	5.76	395,958	4.27
Clarion	43,362	44,438	2.48	45,917	3.33	48,116	4.79	50,606	5.17
Clearfield	83,578	85,534	2.34	88,134	3.04	90,630	2.83	92,490	2.05
Clinton	38,971	39,638	1.71	40,434	2.01	41,381	2.34	42,237	2.07
Columbia	61,967	62,105	0.22	62,564	0.74	63,644	1.73	64,758	1.75
Crawford	88,869	89,613	0.84	90,427	0.91	91,025	0.66	91,196	0.19
Cumberland	178,541	185,793	4.06	194,379	4.62	202,755	4.31	209,325	3.24
Dauphin	232,317	236,234	1.69	240,839	1.95	244,112	1.36	246,553	0.99
Delaware	555,007	550,779	-0.76	547,528	-0.59	541,442	-1.11	531,068	-1.92
Elk	38,338	38,145	-0.50	38,267	0.32	38,243	-0.06	37,660	-1.52
Erie	279,780	282,583	1.00	286,484	1.38	289,552	1.07	290,486	0.32
Fayette	159,417	159,474	0.04	159,439	-0.02	158,626	-0.51	156,505	-1.34
Forest	5,072	5,057	-0.30	5,056	-0.02	5,083	0.53	5,126	0.85
Franklin	113,629	116,146	2.22	119,018	2.47	121,730	2.28	123,855	1.75
Fulton	12,842	13,525	5.32	14,235	5.25	14,869	4.45	15,386	3.48
Greene	40,476	41,415	2.32	42,600	2.86	43,863	2.96	45,007	2.61
Huntingdon	42,253	43,003	1.78	44,112	2.58	45,262	2.61	46,122	1.90
Indiana	92,281	93,677	1.51	96,458	2.97	100,658	4.35	105,360	4.67
Jefferson	48,303	49,144	1.74	50,337	2.43	51,427	2.17	52,218	1.54
Juniata	19,188	19,792	3.15	20,441	3.28	20,995	2.71	21,413	1.99
Lackawanna	227,908	223,954	-1.73	220,679	-1.46	217,299	-1.53	213,361	-1.81
Lancaster	362,346	384,888	6.22	411,177	6.83	437,948	6.51	462,918	5.70
Lawrence	107,150	105,934	-1.13	104,998	-0.88	103,310	-1.61	100,342	-2.87
Lebanon	108,582	111,499	2.69	114,984	3.13	118,151	2.75	120,323	1.84
Lehigh	272,349	277,899	2.04	284,933	2.53	291,083	2.16	294,836	1.29
Luzerne	343,079	334,451	-2.51	325,954	-2.54	316,577	-2.88	305,954	-3.36
Lycoming	118,416	115,458	-2.50	112,947	-2.17	109,908	-2.69	106,324	-3.26
McKean	50,635	49,087	-3.06	47,836	-2.55	46,431	-2.94	44,748	-3.62
Mercer	126,299	126,557	-1.36	125,178	-1.09	123,134	-1.63	119,960	-2.58
Mifflin	46,908	46,403	-1.08	45,872	-1.14	45,190	-1.49	44,240	-2.10
Monroe	69,409	79,317	14.27	90,982	14.71	104,133	14.45	117,583	12.92
Montgomery	643,621	659,994	2.54	678,104	2.74	692,521	2.13	698,281	0.83
Montour	16,675	16,977	1.81	17,507	3.12	17,814	1.75	17,659	-0.87
Northampton	225,418	231,635	2.76	238,490	2.96	244,668	2.59	249,000	1.77
Northumberland	100,381	100,288	-0.09	100,145	-0.14	99,491	-0.65	98,051	-1.45
Perry	36,718	38,185	6.91	40,931	7.19	43,717	6.81	46,342	6.00
Philadelphia	1,688,210	1,636,385	-3.07	1,599,620	-2.25	1,559,462	-2.51	1,513,674	-2.94
Pike	18,271	21,290	16.52	24,985	17.36	29,168	16.74	33,294	14.15
Potter	17,726	18,725	5.64	19,804	5.76	20,817	5.12	21,709	4.28
Schuylkill	160,630	156,619	-2.50	152,332	-2.74	147,191	-3.37	141,306	-4.00
Snyder	33,584	36,103	7.50	38,945	7.87	41,678	7.02	44,064	5.72
Somerset	81,243	82,588	1.66	84,173	1.92	85,291	1.33	85,724	0.51
Sullivan	6,349	6,115	-3.69	5,888	-3.71	5,739	-2.53	5,583	-2.72
Susquehanna	37,876	39,424	4.09	41,096	4.24	42,639	3.75	43,896	2.95
Tioga	40,973	40,837	-0.33	40,933	0.24	41,001	0.17	40,777	-0.55
Union	32,870	33,462	1.80	34,729	3.79	36,043	3.78	36,884	2.33
Venango	64,444	64,081	-0.56	63,723	0.56	62,896	-1.30	61,653	-1.98
Warren	47,449	47,273	-0.37	47,145	-0.27	46,771	-0.79	46,115	-1.40
Washington	217,074	217,225	0.07	217,625	0.18	216,921	-0.32	214,394	-1.16
Wayne	35,237	38,091	8.10	41,462	8.85	45,098	8.77	48,528	7.61
Westmoreland	392,294	386,017	-1.60	380,752	-1.36	374,503	-1.64	365,226	-2.48
Wyoming	26,433	27,513	4.09	28,525	3.68	29,397	3.06	30,198	2.72
York	312,963	326,123	4.20	341,863	4.83	357,305	4.52	369,979	3.55

Source: Pennsylvania State Data Center/Population Issues Research Center, Pennsylvania Population Projection and Estimate System.

FIGURE 4

Age - Sex Structure of the White Population in Pennsylvania, 1980 and 2000.

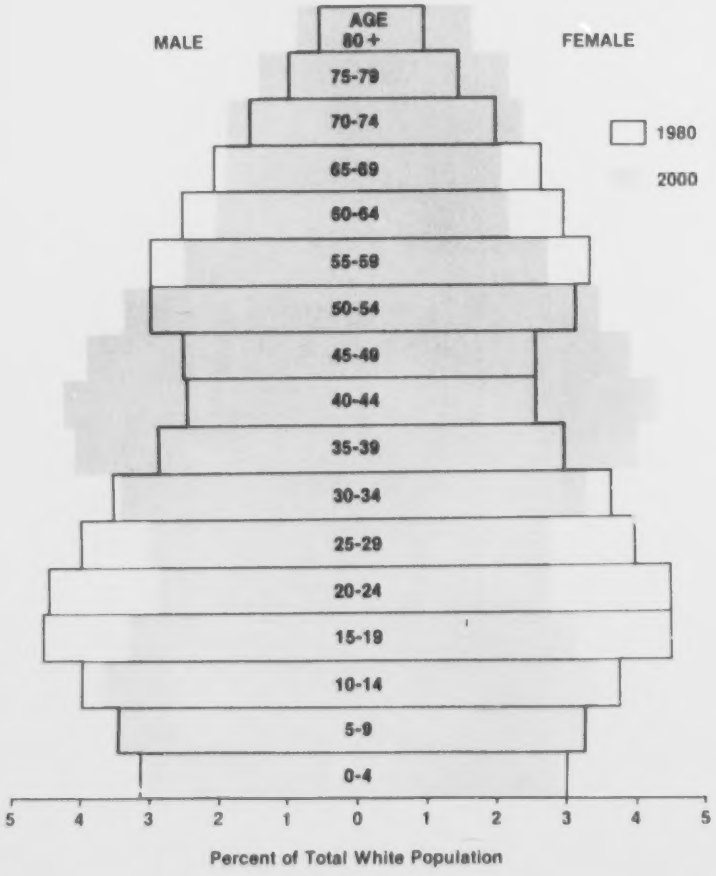
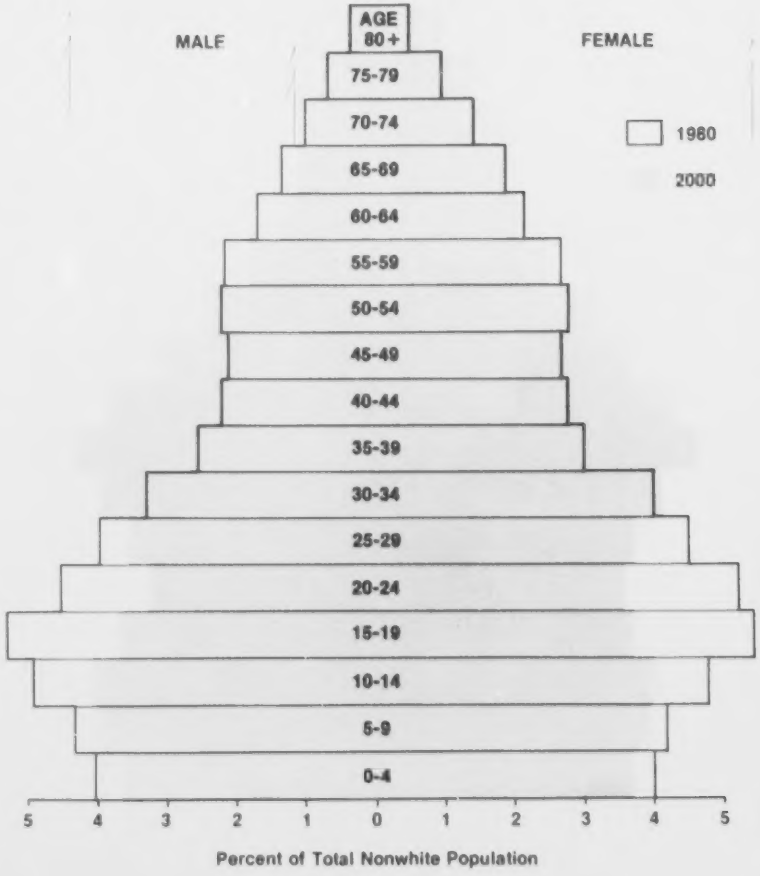


FIGURE 5

Age - Sex Structure of the Nonwhite Population in Pennsylvania, 1980 and 2000.



Source: Pennsylvania State Data Center / Population Issues Research Center, Pennsylvania Population Projection and Estimate System.

TABLE 3

POPULATION, BY SEX AND AGE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980 AND ESTIMATED 1983 AND 1984

	July 1, 1984			July 1, 1983			April 1, 1980		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
Pennsylvania State Controls	**11,900,701**	**6,207,415**	**5,693,286**	**11,894,477** **11,894,762**	**6,195,644**	**5,698,833**	**11,863,895**	**6,181,305**	**5,682,590**
Under 1 year	160,715	78,331	82,384	157,972	76,915	81,057	158,327	77,434	80,893
1	164,721	80,137	84,584	158,286	77,105	81,181	149,281	72,786	76,495
2	165,331	80,658	84,673	156,885	76,442	80,443	148,147	72,353	75,794
3	164,104	80,146	83,958	155,146	75,656	79,490	145,787	71,319	74,468
4	161,771	79,053	82,718	152,489	74,333	78,156	145,916	71,295	74,621
Under 1 year to 4 years	816,642	398,325	418,317	780,778	380,451	400,327	747,458	365,187	382,271
5	156,346	75,873	79,473	149,723	73,002	76,721	147,886	72,151	75,735
6	152,371	74,424	77,947	147,823	72,112	75,711	147,603	72,341	75,262
7	150,399	73,479	76,920	147,255	71,862	75,393	157,625	76,824	80,801
8	149,909	73,243	76,666	148,247	72,328	75,919	166,280	80,983	85,297
9	151,107	73,830	77,277	151,452	73,869	77,583	185,757	90,392	95,365
5 to 9 years	759,132	370,849	388,283	744,500	363,173	381,327	805,151	392,691	412,460
10	151,010	73,776	77,234	157,755	76,979	80,776	183,596	89,643	93,953
11	157,126	76,705	80,421	166,347	81,142	85,205	181,485	89,078	92,407
12	165,475	80,712	84,763	174,588	85,200	89,388	181,133	88,483	92,650
13	173,718	84,742	88,976	179,832	87,867	91,965	188,859	92,578	96,281
14	179,201	87,504	91,697	182,271	89,175	93,096	196,818	95,899	100,919
10 to 14 years	826,530	403,439	423,091	860,793	420,363	440,430	931,891	455,681	476,210
15	180,967	89,432	91,535	184,654	90,234	94,420	209,999	102,571	107,428
16	183,180	90,584	92,596	189,411	92,481	96,930	215,188	105,112	110,076
17	187,484	93,696	94,788	196,124	95,650	100,474	213,609	104,375	109,234
18	194,142	95,948	98,194	203,229	99,152	104,077	216,129	109,103	107,026
19	201,562	99,667	101,895	208,968	102,256	106,712	225,685	114,239	111,446
15 to 19 years	947,335	468,327	479,008	982,386	479,773	502,613	1,080,610	535,400	545,210
20-24 years	1,025,820	514,345	511,475	1,061,256	533,383	527,873	1,059,815	536,915	522,900
25-29 years	1,011,560	511,095	500,465	985,079	499,527	485,552	945,051	476,539	468,512
30-34 years	913,895	463,268	450,627	904,074	458,259	445,815	847,847	431,632	416,215
35-39 years	808,375	413,050	395,325	778,868	398,397	380,471	682,283	351,472	330,811
40-44 years	658,287	340,342	317,945	642,665	332,810	309,855	591,789	307,465	284,324
45-49 years	581,049	303,545	277,504	578,169	301,850	276,319	600,257	313,399	286,858
50-54 years	595,802	314,311	281,491	619,847	326,449	293,398	695,755	365,905	329,850
55-59 years	661,659	353,296	308,363	684,534	365,393	319,141	712,074	380,041	332,033
60-64 years	641,877	350,239	291,638	652,857	355,160	297,697	632,981	343,829	289,152
65-69 years	544,266	307,824	236,442	553,051	309,847	243,204	537,045	301,243	235,802
70-74 years	435,759	256,957	178,802	431,544	254,038	177,506	407,020	240,352	166,668
75-79 years	307,915	192,076	115,839	300,442	188,211	112,231	282,000	177,032	104,968
80-84 years	191,507	125,735	65,772	185,530	123,402	62,128	174,308	115,580	59,328
85 years and over	173,291	120,392	52,899	148,104	105,158	42,946	129,960	90,942	39,018

Estimate columns may not add to census control due to rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania State Data Center, Pennsylvania Population Estimates, July 1, 1982, July 1, 1983 and July 1, 1984. PSDC80-13-86.

TABLE 4
PROVISIONAL ESTIMATES OF THE RESIDENT AND CIVILIAN POPULATION OF THE UNITED STATES AND PENNSYLVANIA: July 1, 1985 and 1984

[Numbers in thousands. Resident population includes Armed Forces residing in the State. These estimates are consistent with 1980 census final reports and with estimates for the United States to be published in future Current Population Reports, series P-25]

Item	Resident population					Civilian population				
	July 1, 1985 (provisional)	July 1, 1984	April 1, 1980 (census)	Change, April 1, 1980, to July 1, 1985		July 1, 1985 (provisional)	July 1, 1984	April 1, 1980 (Census)	Change, April 1, 1980, to July 1, 1985	
				Number	Percent				Number	Percent
United States	238,740	236,495	226,546	12,194	5.4	237,036	234,780	224,968	12,068	5.4
Pennsylvania	11,853	11,901	11,864	-11	0.09	NA	11,889	11,852	NA	NA

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census.

TABLE 5
POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, URBAN AND RURAL:
EARLIEST CENSUS (1790) TO 1980

[Refer to source for description of current and previous urban definitions]

Urban and Rural	The State			Urban				Rural			Percent of total population	
	Total population	Change from preceding census		Places of 2,500 or more	Population	Change from preceding census		Population	Change from preceding census		Urban	Rural
		Number	Percent			Number	Percent		Number	Percent		
Current urban definition:												
1980 (April 1)	11,863,895	63,129	0.5	483	8,220,851	-215,546	-2.6	3,643,044	285,532	8.5	69.3	30.7
1970 (April 1)	11,800,766	481,400	4.3	449	8,436,397	334,346	4.1	3,357,512	140,197	4.4	71.5	28.5
1960 (April 1)	11,319,366	821,354	7.8	442	8,102,051	699,015	9.4	3,217,315	122,339	4.0	71.6	28.4
1950 (April 1)	10,498,012	597,832	6.0	383	7,403,036	NA	NA	3,094,976	NA	NA	70.5	29.5
Previous urban definition:												
1960 (April 1)	11,319,366	821,354	7.8	412	7,419,910	434,501	6.2	3,899,456	386,853	11.0	65.6	34.4
1950 (April 1)	10,498,012	597,832	6.0	378	6,985,409	398,532	6.1	3,512,603	199,300	6.0	66.5	33.5
1940 (April 1)	9,900,180	268,830	2.8	355	6,586,877	53,366	0.8	3,313,303	215,464	7.0	66.5	33.5
1930 (April 1)	9,631,350	911,333	10.5	354	6,533,511	861,058	15.2	3,097,839	50,275	1.6	67.8	32.2
1920 (January 1)	8,720,017	1,054,906	13.8	319	5,672,453	1,041,784	22.5	3,047,564	13,122	0.4	65.1	34.9
1910 (April 15)	7,665,111	1,362,996	21.6	263	4,630,669	1,182,059	34.3	3,034,442	180,937	6.3	60.4	39.6
1900 (June 1)	6,302,115	1,044,002	19.9	190	3,448,610	891,213	34.8	2,853,505	152,789	5.7	54.7	45.3
1890 (June 1)	5,258,113	975,222	22.8	142	2,557,397	774,019	43.4	2,700,716	201,203	8.0	48.6	51.4
1880 (June 1)	4,282,891	760,940	21.6	96	1,783,378	470,545	35.8	2,499,513	290,395	13.1	41.6	58.4
1870 (June 1)	3,521,951	615,736	21.2	75	1,312,833	418,127	46.7	2,209,118	197,609	9.8	37.3	62.7
1860 (June 1)	2,906,215	595,029	25.7	46	894,706	350,652	64.5	2,011,509	244,377	13.8	30.8	69.2
1850 (June 1)	2,311,186	587,153	34.1	35	544,054	236,077	76.7	1,767,132	351,076	24.8	23.5	76.5
1840 (June 1)	1,724,033	375,800	27.9	20	307,977	102,013	49.5	1,416,056	273,787	24.0	17.9	82.1
1830 (June 1)	1,348,233	298,775	28.5	14	205,964	69,499	50.9	1,142,269	229,276	25.1	15.3	84.7
1820 (August 7)	1,049,458	239,367	29.5	11	136,465	32,680	31.5	912,993	206,687	29.3	13.0	87.0
1810 (August 6)	810,091	207,726	34.5	7	103,785	35,431	51.8	706,306	172,295	32.3	12.8	87.2
1800 (August 4)	602,365	167,992	38.7	5	68,354	24,258	55.0	534,011	143,734	36.8	11.3	88.7
1790 (August 2)	434,373	NA	NA	3	44,096	NA	NA	390,277	NA	NA	10.2	89.8

NA Not applicable.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

TABLE 6
URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1980 AND 1970

[Counts relate to counties as defined at each census]

County	Urban						Rural					
	1980						1980					
	Total	Percent of total population	Inside urbanized areas	Outside urbanized areas	1970	Percent change, 1970 to 1980	Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Places of less than 1,000	Other rural	1970	Percent change, 1970 to 1980
Pennsylvania	**8,220,851**	**69.3**	**7,168,250**	**1,052,601**	**8,436,397**	**-2.6**	**3,643,044**	**441,007**	**159,243**	**3,042,794**	**3,357,512**	**8.5**
Adams	12,828	18.8	-	12,828	13,074	-1.9	55,464	4,574	5,697	45,193	43,863	26.4
Allegheny	1,385,733	95.6	1,381,987	3,746	1,520,797	-8.9	64,352	6,549	-	57,803	84,219	-23.6
Armstrong	12,037	15.5	-	12,037	13,979	-13.9	65,731	13,292	4,539	47,900	61,611	6.7
Beaver	155,141	75.9	146,614	8,527	159,632	-2.8	49,300	2,417	1,384	45,499	48,786	1.1
Bedford	3,326	7.1	-	3,326	3,302	0.7	43,458	2,934	2,946	37,578	39,051	11.3
Berks	188,902	60.4	173,450	15,452	188,546	0.2	123,607	9,124	3,032	111,451	107,836	14.6
Blair	88,110	64.5	78,802	9,308	91,678	-3.9	48,511	9,641	507	38,363	43,678	11.1
Bradford	14,099	22.4	-	14,099	15,870	-11.2	48,820	4,516	3,081	41,223	42,092	16.0
Bucks	386,101	80.6	368,850	17,251	316,479	22.0	93,110	4,218	2,273	86,619	98,577	-5.5
Butler	41,584	28.1	-	41,584	38,651	7.6	106,328	11,209	5,202	89,917	89,290	19.1
Cambria	97,400	53.1	83,117	14,283	109,927	-11.4	85,863	21,641	4,063	60,159	76,858	11.7
Cameron	2,837	42.5	-	2,837	3,074	-7.7	3,837	-	163	3,674	4,022	-4.6
Carbon	30,665	57.5	-	30,665	32,042	-4.3	22,620	5,193	1,269	16,158	18,531	22.1
Centre	61,131	54.2	51,298	9,833	46,853	30.5	51,629	7,726	4,021	39,882	52,414	-1.5
Chester	172,790	54.6	161,864	10,926	124,934	38.3	143,870	9,754	2,090	132,026	153,377	-6.2
Clarion	6,664	15.4	-	6,664	6,095	9.3	36,698	5,054	3,460	28,184	32,319	13.5
Clearfield	19,986	23.9	-	19,986	21,477	-6.9	63,592	8,643	5,334	49,615	53,142	19.7
Clinton	9,617	24.7	-	9,617	14,047	-31.5	29,354	9,324	1,897	18,133	23,674	24.0
Columbia	23,576	38.0	-	23,576	23,926	-1.5	38,391	6,688	3,301	28,402	31,188	23.1
Crawford	22,428	25.2	-	22,428	23,904	-6.2	66,441	5,742	5,807	54,892	57,438	15.7
Cumberland	111,201	62.3	88,511	22,690	105,202	5.7	67,340	6,793	303	60,244	52,975	27.1
Dauphin	173,668	74.8	170,898	2,770	167,857	3.5	58,649	8,915	3,294	46,440	55,977	4.8
Delaware	538,931	97.1	538,931	-	580,678	-7.2	16,076	-	-	16,076	19,357	-16.9
Elk	15,959	41.6	-	15,959	17,796	-10.3	22,379	2,471	-	19,908	19,974	12.0
Erie	202,617	72.4	178,338	24,279	197,659	2.5	77,163	8,990	2,835	65,338	65,995	16.9
Fayette	51,270	32.2	7,125	44,145	50,750	1.0	108,147	23,092	1,830	83,225	103,917	4.1
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,072	-	659	4,413	4,926	3.0
Franklin	34,919	30.7	1,253	33,666	31,983	9.2	78,710	7,596	247	70,867	68,850	14.3
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,842	1,178	-	11,664	10,776	19.2
Greene	4,482	11.1	-	4,482	5,152	-13.0	35,994	5,807	2,187	28,000	30,938	16.3
Huntingdon	10,143	24.0	-	10,143	10,649	-4.8	32,110	-	5,318	26,792	28,459	12.8
Indiana	20,217	21.9	-	20,217	20,511	-1.4	72,064	8,341	4,203	59,520	58,940	22.3
Jefferson	15,063	31.2	-	15,063	17,406	-13.5	33,240	5,071	2,317	25,852	26,289	26.4
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,188	-	2,859	16,329	16,712	14.8
Lackawanna	189,655	83.2	189,655	-	204,205	-7.1	38,253	2,919	557	34,777	29,902	27.9
Lancaster	197,766	54.6	157,385	40,381	173,573	13.9	164,580	15,506	-	149,074	146,120	12.6
Lawrence	51,378	47.9	11,893	39,485	56,636	-9.3	55,772	9,196	2,357	44,219	50,738	9.9
Lebanon	44,555	41.0	8,567	35,988	47,993	-7.2	64,027	12,317	1,094	50,616	51,672	23.9
Lehigh	222,179	81.6	215,307	6,872	203,759	9.0	50,170	-	-	50,170	51,545	-2.7
Luzerne	253,336	73.8	216,862	36,474	267,507	-5.3	89,743	13,585	1,285	74,873	74,794	20.0
Lycoming	65,981	55.7	58,650	7,331	72,074	-8.5	52,435	3,827	888	47,720	41,222	27.2
McKean	18,720	37.0	-	18,720	20,376	-8.1	31,915	2,850	1,642	27,423	31,539	1.2
Mercer	64,149	50.0	45,725	18,424	63,368	1.2	64,150	3,764	3,629	56,757	63,807	0.5
Mifflin	9,830	21.0	-	9,830	13,705	-28.3	37,078	9,947	1,759	25,372	31,563	17.5
Monroe	13,187	19.0	-	13,187	13,345	-1.2	56,222	2,435	597	53,190	32,077	75.3
Montgomery	569,192	88.4	528,848	40,344	508,743	11.9	74,429	8,964	542	64,923	115,056	-35.3
Montour	7,852	47.1	-	7,852	6,176	27.1	8,823	-	218	8,605	10,332	-14.6
Northampton	157,030	69.7	140,542	16,488	154,152	1.9	68,388	7,215	3,321	57,852	60,216	13.6
Northumberland	51,162	51.0	-	51,162	59,335	-13.8	49,219	11,125	2,684	35,410	39,855	23.5
Perry	2,452	6.9	2,452	-	2,328	5.3	33,266	4,354	2,016	26,896	26,287	26.5
Philadelphia	1,688,210	100.0	1,688,210	-	1,948,609	-13.4	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	18,271	3,254	-	15,017	11,818	54.6
Potter	2,791	15.7	-	2,791	2,831	-1.4	14,935	2,772	1,577	10,586	13,564	10.1
Schuylkill	76,955	47.9	-	76,955	83,127	-7.4	83,675	20,127	5,304	58,244	76,962	8.7
Snyder	5,227	15.6	-	5,227	5,116	2.2	28,357	5,477	1,496	21,384	24,153	17.4
Somerset	16,192	19.9	7,137	9,055	16,482	-1.8	65,051	10,530	6,631	47,890	59,555	9.2
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,349	-	1,223	5,126	5,961	6.5
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	37,876	8,218	3,415	26,243	34,344	10.3
Tioga	7,127	17.4	-	7,127	8,117	-12.2	33,846	4,999	2,021	26,826	31,574	7.2
Union	8,558	26.0	-	8,558	8,983	-4.7	24,312	1,842	1,003	21,467	19,620	23.9
Venango	27,981	43.4	-	27,981	33,279	-15.9	36,463	5,733	3,205	27,525	29,074	25.4
Warren	12,146	25.6	-	12,146	12,998	-6.6	35,303	6,564	2,499	26,240	34,684	1.8
Washington	125,352	57.7	116,387	8,965	92,823	35.0	91,722	7,475	4,547	79,700	118,053	-22.3
Wayne	5,128	14.6	-	5,128	5,224	-1.8	30,109	2,429	747	26,933	24,357	23.6
Westmoreland	253,544	64.6	212,388	41,156	225,126	12.6	138,750	7,930	6,208	124,612	151,809	-8.6
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,433	2,144	2,938	21,351	19,082	38.5
York	159,791	51.1	137,204	22,587	152,477	4.8	153,172	17,016	7,722	128,434	120,126	27.5

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40.

TABLE 7
URBAN AND RURAL POPULATION, AGE OF POPULATION, FAMILY AND FERTILITY CHARACTERISTICS, AND OTHER SELECTED ITEMS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, refer to source]

URBAN AND RURAL

Total persons	11,863,895
Urban	8,221,831
Rural	3,642,064
Farm	158,183

AGE OF POPULATION

	Population		Population	
			Female	Male
Total persons	**11,863,895**	**Total**	**6,180,129**	**5,683,766**
Under 5 years	746,024	Under 5 years	363,662	382,362
5 to 9 years	801,702	5 to 9 years	389,864	411,838
10 to 14 years	935,494	10 to 14 years	457,262	478,232
15 to 19 years	1,080,627	15 to 19 years	535,137	545,490
20 to 24 years	1,059,804	20 to 24 years	537,313	522,491
25 to 29 years	941,769	25 to 29 years	474,807	466,962
30 to 34 years	852,992	30 to 34 years	434,259	418,733
35 to 44 years	1,273,857	35 to 44 years	658,956	614,901
45 to 54 years	1,293,995	45 to 54 years	678,816	615,179
55 to 59 years	712,263	55 to 59 years	379,878	332,385
60 to 64 years	635,139	60 to 64 years	345,149	289,990
65 to 74 years	946,925	65 to 74 years	544,018	402,907
75 to 84 years	457,959	75 to 84 years	293,513	164,446
85 years and over	125,345	85 years and over	87,495	37,850
Median	32.1	Median	33.8	30.4

HOUSEHOLD TYPE AND RELATIONSHIP

In households	**11,566,626**	Persons per household	2.74
Family householder	3,147,809	Persons per family	3.25
Nonfamily householder: Male	405,985		
Female	666,866		
Spouse	2,597,979		
Child	4,002,565		
Other relatives	490,890		
Nonrelatives	254,532		

PERSONS IN HOUSEHOLDS

Households	**4,220,660**		
1 person	953,371	4 persons	652,698
2 persons	1,308,324	5 persons	338,903
3 persons	744,710	6 persons	222,654

FAMILY TYPE BY PRESENCE OF OWN CHILDREN

Families	**3,147,809**		
With own children under 18 years	1,508,641	Female householder, no husband present	346,047
Married-couple families	2,603,401	With own children under 18 years	219,907
With own children under 18 years	1,254,694		

TYPE OF GROUP QUARTERS

Persons in group quarters	**297,269**		
Inmate of mental hospital	19,519	In military quarters	2,413
Inmate of home for the aged	72,285	In college dormitory	131,942
Inmate in other institution	39,319	Other in group quarters	31,791

MARITAL STATUS

Male, 15 years and over	**4,411,334**	**Female, 15 years and over**	**4,969,341**
Single	1,322,437	Single	1,206,316
Now married, except separated	2,684,682	Now married, except separated	2,672,802
Separated	92,592	Separated	135,489
Widowed	140,203	Widowed	699,674
Divorced	171,420	Divorced	255,060

FERTILITY

Women 15 to 44 years	2,640,472
Children ever born	3,257,443
Per 1,000 women	1,234

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing Characteristics of the Population, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Part 40, Pennsylvania PC80-1-C40.

TABLE B
LAND AREA AND POPULATION OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1950 to 1984

[Censual years as of April 1, estimated years as of July 1]

County	1980 land area Square miles	Population 1984 (estimated)	1983 (estimated)	1980	1970	1960	1950
Pennsylvania	44,888	11,901,000	11,894,762	11,863,895	11,800,766	11,319,366	10,498,012
Adams	521	69,003	70,371	68,292	56,937	51,906	44,197
Allegheny	727	1,409,798	1,422,911	1,450,085	1,605,133	1,628,587	1,515,237
Armstrong	646	82,201	78,614	77,768	75,590	79,524	80,842
Beaver	436	199,199	200,771	204,441	208,418	206,948	175,192
Bedford	1,017	48,098	48,122	46,784	42,353	42,451	40,775
Berks	861	317,196	315,552	312,509	296,382	275,414	255,740
Blair	527	134,402	134,872	136,621	135,356	137,270	139,514
Bradford	1,152	64,003	63,922	62,919	57,962	54,925	51,722
Bucks	610	508,599	501,555	479,211	416,728	308,567	144,620
Butler	789	151,299	150,225	147,912	127,941	114,639	97,320
Cambria	691	177,099	178,222	183,263	186,785	203,283	209,541
Cameron	398	6,596	6,698	6,674	7,096	7,586	7,023
Carbon	385	54,002	54,007	53,285	50,573	52,889	57,558
Centre	1,106	114,500	114,644	112,760	99,267	78,560	65,922
Chester	758	334,701	329,713	316,660	277,746	210,608	159,141
Clarion	607	43,095	43,360	43,362	38,414	37,408	38,344
Clearfield	1,149	84,497	84,587	83,578	74,619	81,534	85,957
Clinton	892	39,101	39,262	38,971	37,721	37,619	36,532
Columbia	486	61,799	62,379	61,967	55,114	53,489	53,460
Crawford	1,011	89,100	89,783	88,869	81,342	77,956	78,948
Cumberland	547	185,496	[illegible]58	178,541	158,177	124,816	94,457
Dauphin	528	235,801	[illegible]58	232,317	223,713	220,255	197,784
Delaware	184	551,397	[illegible]64	555,007	603,456	553,154	414,234
Elk	830	37,602	37,572	38,338	37,770	37,328	34,503
Erie	804	282,099	282,241	279,780	263,654	250,682	219,388
Fayette	794	159,201	158,483	159,417	154,667	169,340	189,899
Forest	428	5,010	5,108	5,072	4,926	4,485	4,944
Franklin	774	116,119	115,668	113,629	100,833	88,172	75,927
Fulton	437	13,503	13,435	12,842	10,776	10,597	10,387
Greene	577	41,199	41,028	40,476	36,090	39,424	45,394
Huntingdon	877	42,701	42,815	42,253	39,108	39,457	40,872
Indiana	829	93,301	93,253	92,281	79,451	75,366	77,106
Jefferson	656	48,893	48,762	48,303	43,695	46,792	49,147
Juniata	392	19,801	19,652	19,188	16,712	15,874	15,243
Lackawanna	461	223,994	225,019	227,908	234,504	234,531	257,396
Lancaster	952	381,300	377,668	362,346	320,079	278,359	234,717
Lawrence	363	105,800	106,106	107,150	107,374	112,965	105,120
Lebanon	363	111,302	110,956	108,582	99,665	90,853	81,683
Lehigh	348	276,500	275,037	272,349	255,304	227,536	198,207
Luzerne	891	336,403	338,012	343,079	341,956	346,972	392,241
Lycoming	1,237	117,102	117,399	118,416	113,296	109,367	101,249
McKean	979	49,202	49,460	50,635	51,915	54,517	56,607
Mercer	672	127,102	127,084	128,299	127,228	127,519	111,954
Mifflin	413	46,602	46,591	46,908	45,268	44,348	43,691
Monroe	609	77,199	74,933	69,409	45,422	39,567	33,773
Montgomery	486	659,004	654,745	643,621	624,080	516,682	353,068
Montour	131	17,000	17,002	16,675	16,508	16,730	16,001
Northampton	376	230,802	229,275	225,418	214,545	201,412	185,243
Northumberland	461	100,205	100,236	100,381	99,190	104,138	117,115
Perry	557	37,600	36,990	35,718	28,615	26,582	24,782
Philadelphia	136	1,646,702	1,656,317	1,688,210	1,949,996	2,002,512	2,071,605
Pike	551	20,597	19,842	18,271	11,818	9,158	8,425
Potter	1,081	18,399	18,156	17,726	16,395	16,483	16,810
Schuylkill	781	157,700	157,950	160,630	160,089	173,027	200,577
Snyder	329	35,398	34,884	33,584	29,269	25,922	22,912
Somerset	1,073	81,901	81,825	81,243	76,037	77,450	81,813
Sullivan	451	6,202	6,228	6,349	5,961	6,251	6,745
Susquehanna	826	38,795	38,322	37,876	34,344	33,137	31,970
Tioga	1,131	40,302	40,140	40,973	39,691	36,614	35,474
Union	317	33,600	33,580	32,870	28,603	25,646	23,150
Venango	679	64,502	64,698	64,444	62,353	65,295	65,328
Warren	885	47,700	47,895	47,449	47,682	45,582	42,698
Washington	858	217,201	217,448	217,074	210,876	217,271	209,628
Wayne	731	37,800	37,109	35,237	29,581	28,237	28,478
Westmoreland	1,033	386,598	390,512	392,294	376,935	352,629	313,179
Wyoming	399	27,295	27,004	26,433	19,082	16,813	16,766
York	906	322,401	317,761	312,963	272,603	238,336	202,737

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40; and Pennsylvania State Data Center, Pennsylvania Population Estimates, July 1, 1982 and July 1, 1983 & July 1, 1984, PCDC80-13-86.

TABLE 9
POPULATION OF METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1970 TO 1984

[MSA'S as defined by OMB as of October, 1984. Data includes corrections made to 1980 Census counts since the Census]

	Population			Change			
				Number		Percent	
	1984	1980	1970	1980-1984	1970-1980	1980-1984	1970-1980
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA-NJ							
The area	646,700	635,481	594,382	11,219	41,099	1.8	6.9
Inside central cities	199,900	200,204	212,007	-304	-11,803	-0.1	-5.6
Allentown	103,900	103,758	109,871	142	-6,113	0.1	-5.6
Bethlehem	70,000	70,419	72,686	-419	-2,267	-1.6	-3.1
Easton	26,100	26,027	29,450	11,523	-3,423	2.6	-11.6
Outside central cities	446,800	435,277	382,375	11,523	52,602		13.8
That part of the area in New Jersey	85,400	84,429	73,960	971	10,469	1.2	14.2
Warren County	85,400	84,429	73,960	971	10,469	1.2	14.2
That part of the area in Pennsylvania	561,300	551,052	520,422	10,248	30,630	2.0	5.9
Carbon County	54,000	53,285	50,573	715	2,712	1.3	5.4
Lehigh County	276,500	272,349	255,304	21,196	17,045	7.8	6.7
Northampton County	230,800	225,418	214,545	5,382	10,873	2.4	5.1
ALTOONA							
The area	134,400	136,621	135,356	-2,221	1,265	-1.6	0.9
Altoona	54,600	57,078	63,115	-2,478	-6,037	-4.3	-9.6
Outside central city	79,800	79,543	72,241	257	7,302	0.3	10.1
Blair County	134,400	136,621	135,356	-2,221	1,265	-1.6	0.9
BEAVER COUNTY 1/							
Beaver County	199,200	204,441	208,418	-5,241	-3,977	-2.6	-1.9
ERIE							
The area	282,100	279,780	263,654	2,320	16,126	0.8	6.1
Erie	117,500	119,123	129,265	-1,623	-10,142	-1.4	-7.8
Outside central city	164,700	160,657	134,389	4,043	26,268	2.5	19.5
Erie County	282,100	279,780	263,654	2,320	16,126	0.8	6.1
HARRISBURG-LEBANON-CARLISLE							
The area	570,200	556,242	510,170	13,958	46,072	2.5	9.0
Inside central cities	97,600	97,829	114,712	-229	-16,883	-0.2	-14.7
Carlisle	19,200	18,314	18,079	886	235	4.8	1.3
Harrisburg	52,100	53,264	68,061	-1,164	-14,797	-2.2	-21.7
Lebanon	26,300	24,711	28,572	589	-2,861	-2.3	-10.0
Outside central city	472,700	458,953	395,458	13,747	63,495	3.0	16.1
Cumberland County	185,500	179,625	158,177	5,875	21,448	3.3	13.6
Dauphin County	235,800	232,317	223,713	3,483	8,604	1.5	3.8
Lebanon County	111,300	108,582	99,665	2,718	8,917	2.5	9.0
Perry County	37,600	35,718	28,615	1,882	7,103	5.3	24.8
JOHNSTOWN							
The area	259,000	264,506	262,822	-5,506	1,684	-2.1	0.6
Johnstown	33,100	35,496	42,476	-2,396	-6,980	-6.8	-16.4
Outside central city	225,900	229,010	220,346	-3,110	8,664	-1.4	3.9
Cambria County	177,100	183,263	186,785	-6,163	-3,522	-3.4	-1.9
Somerset County	81,900	81,243	76,037	657	5,206	0.8	6.8
LANCASTER							
The area	381,300	362,346	320,079	18,954	42,267	5.2	13.2
Lancaster	56,300	54,725	57,690	1,575	-2,965	2.9	-5.1
Outside central city	325,100	307,621	262,389	17,479	45,232	5.7	17.2
Lancaster County	381,300	362,346	320,079	18,954	42,267	5.2	13.2
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ							
The area	4,768,400	4,716,559	4,824,110	51,841	-107,551	1.1	-2.2
Inside central cities	1,763,600	1,807,804	2,090,716	-44,204	-282,912	2.4	-13.5
Camden	82,500	84,910	102,551	-2,410	-17,641	-2.8	-20.8
Norristown	34,400	34,684	38,169	-284	-3,485	-0.8	-9.1
Philadelphia	1,646,700	1,688,210	1,949,996				
Outside central city	3,004,800	2,908,755	2,733,394	96,045	175,361	3.3	6.4

TABLE 9
POPULATION OF METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1970 TO 1984 -- CONTINUED

	Population			Change			
				Number		Percent	
	1980	1970	1960	1970-1980	1960-1970	1970-1980	1960-1970
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ -- CONTINUED							
That part of the area in New Jersey	1,068,100	1,034,109	952,104	33,991	82,005	3.3	8.6
Burlington County	378,800	362,542	323,132	16,258	39,410	4.5	12.2
Camden County	482,000	471,650	456,291	10,350	15,059	2.2	3.3
Gloucester County	207,300	199,917	172,681	7,383	27,236	3.7	15.8
That part of the area in Pennsylvania	3,700,400	3,682,481	3,872,006	17,919	-189,525	0.5	-4.9
Bucks County	508,600	479,211	416,728	29,389	62,483	6.1	15.0
Chester County	334,700	316,660	277,746	18,040	38,914	5.7	14.0
Delaware County	551,400	555,023	603,456	-3,623	-48,443	-0.6	-8.0
Montgomery County	659,000	643,377	624,080	15,623	19,297	2.4	3.1
Philadelphia County	1,646,700	1,688,210	1,949,996	-41,510	-261,786	-2.5	-13.4
PITTSBURGH							
The area	2,172,800	2,218,870	2,347,611	-46,070	-128,741	-2.1	-5.5
Inside central cities	431,400	454,972	558,066	-23,572	-103,094	-5.2	-18.5
McKeesport	28,900	31,012	37,977	-2,112	-6,965	-6.8	-18.3
Pittsburgh	402,600	423,960	520,089	-21,360	-96,129	-5.0	-18.5
Outside central city	1,741,400	1,763,898	1,789,545	-22,498	-25,647	-1.3	-1.4
Allegheny County	1,409,800	1,450,195	1,605,133	-40,395	-154,938	-2.8	-9.6
Fayette County	159,200	159,417	154,667	-217	4,750	-0.1	3.1
Washington County	217,200	217,074	210,876	126	6,198	0.1	2.9
Westmoreland County	386,600	392,184	376,935	-5,584	15,249	-1.4	4.0
READING							
The area	317,200	312,509	296,382	4,691	16,127	1.5	5.4
Reading	78,400	78,686	87,643	-286	-8,957	-0.4	-10.2
Outside central city	238,800	233,823	208,739	4,977	25,084	2.1	12.0
Berks County	317,200	312,509	296,382	4,691	16,127	1.5	5.4
SCRANTON-WILKES BARRE							
The area	726,800	728,796	696,078	-1,996	32,718	-0.3	4.7
Inside central cities	159,100	166,986	191,978	-7,886	-24,992	-4.7	-13.0
Hazleton	26,100	27,318	30,426	-1,218	-3,108	-4.5	-10.2
Scranton	83,700	88,117	102,696	-4,417	-14,579	-5.0	-14.2
Wilkes-Barre	49,300	51,551	58,856	-2,251	-7,305	-4.4	-12.4
Outside central cities	567,600	561,810	504,100	5,790	57,710	1.0	11.4
Columbia County	61,800	61,967	55,114	-167	6,853	-0.3	12.4
Lackawanna County	224,000	227,908	234,504	-3,908	-6,596	-1.7	-2.8
Luzerne County	336,400	343,079	341,956	-6,679	1,123	-2.0	0.3
Monroe County	77,200	69,409	45,422	7,791	23,987	11.2	52.8
Wyoming County	27,300	26,433	19,082	867	7,351	3.3	38.5
SHARON							
The area	127,100	128,299	127,225	-1,199	1,074	-0.9	0.8
Sharon	17,000	19,057	22,653	-2,057	-3,596	-10.8	-15.9
Outside central city	110,100	109,242	104,572	858	4,670	0.8	4.5
Mercer County	127,100	128,299	127,225	-1,199	1,047	-0.9	0.8
STATE COLLEGE							
The area	114,500	112,760	99,267	1,740	13,493	1.5	13.6
State College	34,500	36,130	32,833	-6,630	3,297	-4.5	10.0
Outside central city	80,000	76,630	66,434	3,370	10,196	4.4	15.4
Centre County	114,500	112,760	99,267	1,740	13,493	1.5	13.6
WILLIAMSPORT							
The area	117,100	118,416	113,296	-1,316	5,120	-1.1	4.5
Williamsport	32,300	33,401	37,918	-1,101	-4,517	-3.3	-11.9
Outside central city	84,900	85,015	75,378	-115	9,637	-0.1	12.8
Lycoming County	117,100	118,416	113,296	-1,316	5,120	-1.1	4.5
YORK							
The area	391,400	381,255	329,540	10,145	51,715	2.7	15.7
York	44,400	44,619	50,335	-219	-5,716	-0.5	-11.4
Outside central city	347,000	336,636	279,205	10,364	57,431	3.1	20.6
Adams County	69,000	68,292	56,937	708	11,355	1.0	19.9
York County	322,400	312,963	272,603	9,437	40,360	3.0	14.8

1/ No central city.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, series PC80-1-A40 and Current Population Reports, Patterns of Metropolitan Area and County Growth: 1980-1984, Series P-25, No. 976.

TABLE 10
POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE AND BY COUNTY: 1980

[As of April 1]

County	Total persons	Age cohorts for total population									
		Under 1 year	1 to 4 years	5 to 14 years	15 to 17 years	18 years	19 to 44 years	45 to 59 years	60 to 64 years	65 to 74 years	75 and over
Pennsylvania	**11,863,895**	**158,327**	**589,131**	**1,737,042**	**638,796**	**216,129**	**4,352,470**	**2,008,086**	**632,981**	**944,065**	**586,868**
Adams	68,292	937	3,754	10,855	3,884	1,447	26,259	10,299	3,109	4,654	3,094
Allegheny	1,450,085	17,314	62,012	190,602	75,558	25,321	530,469	263,418	85,825	124,046	75,520
Armstrong	77,768	1,019	4,134	11,744	4,110	1,430	26,502	13,337	4,399	6,800	4,293
Beaver	204,441	2,750	10,459	29,820	11,375	3,692	72,277	37,990	11,773	15,676	8,629
Bedford	46,784	683	2,663	7,767	2,693	771	16,317	7,591	2,406	3,680	2,213
Berks	312,509	4,045	14,872	43,750	16,355	5,379	112,414	54,460	17,063	27,019	17,152
Blair	136,621	1,977	7,416	20,800	7,328	2,535	47,258	22,530	7,295	11,539	7,943
Bradford	62,919	962	3,789	10,870	4,048	1,120	22,245	9,334	2,894	4,452	3,205
Bucks	479,211	6,892	26,621	80,068	29,144	8,493	189,191	80,755	19,748	23,595	14,704
Butler	147,912	2,225	8,287	23,712	8,249	2,958	57,331	22,564	6,793	9,472	6,321
Cambria	183,263	2,453	9,799	27,697	9,528	3,266	63,306	31,206	10,969	16,002	9,037
Cameron	6,674	91	320	1,022	388	107	2,205	1,209	379	613	340
Carbon	53,285	663	2,519	7,599	2,775	752	17,388	9,759	3,503	5,338	2,989
Centre	112,760	1,270	4,582	13,647	4,809	4,062	58,988	13,342	3,518	5,271	3,271
Chester	316,660	4,319	16,326	51,171	18,490	6,065	126,619	51,746	13,238	17,467	11,219
Clarion	43,362	628	2,303	6,579	2,334	1,326	17,026	6,180	1,919	2,928	2,139
Clearfield	83,578	1,258	4,781	13,849	4,822	1,457	28,875	13,130	4,473	6,753	4,180
Clinton	38,971	559	2,030	5,754	2,037	977	14,343	6,560	1,988	2,946	1,777
Columbia	61,967	759	2,885	8,831	3,073	1,706	23,451	9,759	3,241	5,138	3,124
Crawford	88,869	1,358	4,952	14,624	4,847	1,725	31,867	13,551	4,464	6,871	4,610
Cumberland	178,541	2,207	8,335	25,784	9,544	3,882	71,320	30,157	8,226	11,252	7,834
Dauphin	232,317	3,231	11,481	33,764	12,245	3,672	87,687	39,098	11,994	16,024	11,121
Delaware	555,007	7,196	25,835	76,402	31,609	10,931	200,864	99,987	30,861	43,234	28,088
Elk	38,338	585	2,047	6,530	2,415	642	12,945	6,380	2,029	2,980	1,785
Erie	279,780	4,394	16,257	44,787	15,588	5,827	104,990	43,696	13,705	18,844	11,692
Fayette	159,417	2,238	8,360	25,074	8,517	2,561	53,328	27,388	9,258	14,244	8,449
Forest	5,072	48	226	766	319	88	1,617	851	315	568	274
Franklin	113,629	1,649	5,973	18,135	6,390	2,017	41,612	18,752	5,396	8,215	5,490
Fulton	12,842	189	799	2,220	743	197	4,636	2,009	592	932	525
Greene	40,476	563	2,414	6,649	2,181	713	14,061	6,108	2,189	3,449	2,149
Huntingdon	42,253	609	2,167	6,763	2,324	887	15,629	6,644	1,955	3,284	1,991
Indiana	92,281	1,371	5,031	13,581	4,502	2,785	37,631	12,949	4,264	6,277	3,890
Jefferson	46,303	754	2,801	7,409	2,705	821	16,577	7,650	2,549	4,217	2,820
Juniata	19,186	311	1,128	3,069	1,073	308	6,867	3,095	920	1,459	958
Lackawanna	227,908	2,729	10,480	31,055	11,290	4,117	76,218	40,202	14,582	23,642	13,593
Lancaster	362,346	5,700	21,250	55,831	19,565	7,095	139,392	55,280	15,895	24,514	17,824
Lawrence	107,150	1,530	5,508	15,203	5,548	1,976	37,645	19,040	6,260	8,876	5,564
Lebanon	108,582	1,527	5,809	16,540	5,967	1,820	39,746	18,156	5,383	8,214	5,420
Lehigh	272,349	3,361	12,607	37,451	13,775	4,654	102,241	47,881	14,975	21,936	13,468
Luzerne	343,079	3,936	15,130	47,157	17,328	5,685	113,754	61,666	22,304	36,434	19,685
Lycoming	118,416	1,819	6,370	18,095	6,504	2,227	43,138	19,341	5,812	8,921	6,189
McKean	50,635	727	2,706	8,283	2,743	888	16,615	8,224	2,678	4,684	3,087
Mercer	128,299	1,693	6,425	18,941	7,232	2,489	45,625	22,179	7,034	10,004	6,677
Mifflin	46,908	660	2,470	7,749	2,707	682	16,236	7,622	2,464	4,019	2,299
Monroe	69,409	877	3,378	10,002	3,571	1,383	26,055	11,480	3,596	5,815	3,252
Montgomery	643,621	7,765	28,382	90,893	36,377	11,158	238,307	116,571	33,289	48,052	32,827
Montour	16,675	224	843	2,353	885	254	5,950	2,672	810	1,523	1,161
Northampton	225,418	2,785	10,789	31,966	11,604	4,199	83,275	39,477	13,022	17,765	10,536
Northumberland	100,381	1,240	4,831	14,633	5,290	1,517	33,152	17,409	6,159	10,256	5,894
Perry	35,718	568	2,148	6,114	1,968	575	13,643	5,442	1,553	2,284	1,423
Philadelphia	1,688,210	23,369	84,833	240,509	88,447	30,084	620,981	271,699	90,918	146,120	91,250
Pike	18,271	231	784	2,433	954	272	5,573	3,447	1,285	2,161	1,131
Potter	17,726	266	1,049	3,119	1,119	301	5,867	2,815	888	1,373	929
Schuylkill	160,630	1,968	7,266	22,634	8,146	2,350	50,697	29,750	10,864	17,728	9,227
Snyder	33,584	451	1,813	5,242	1,830	759	13,377	5,073	1,495	2,260	1,284
Somerset	81,243	1,224	4,685	12,557	4,295	1,248	28,241	13,663	4,523	6,674	4,129
Sullivan	6,349	84	294	881	521	150	1,986	1,018	379	632	404
Susquehanna	37,876	606	2,167	6,360	2,254	622	13,157	5,770	1,998	3,062	1,860
Tioga	40,973	609	2,339	6,780	2,470	958	14,979	5,995	1,934	2,894	2,015
Union	32,870	399	1,573	4,713	1,553	946	14,053	4,821	1,281	1,985	1,546
Venango	64,444	943	3,701	10,016	3,521	1,019	23,196	10,696	3,269	4,874	3,209
Warren	47,449	716	2,670	7,410	2,648	753	16,422	7,958	2,405	3,948	2,519
Washington	217,074	2,747	10,653	31,638	11,073	3,701	76,942	38,591	12,987	18,329	10,413
Wayne	35,237	510	1,948	5,605	1,966	518	11,566	5,645	2,019	3,312	2,148
Westmoreland	392,294	4,900	19,107	59,147	21,207	6,259	140,200	70,663	22,100	31,005	17,706
Wyoming	25,433	443	1,675	4,803	1,505	378	9,827	3,650	1,193	1,813	1,146
York	312,963	4,213	16,066	49,235	16,931	5,172	120,319	50,706	14,377	21,717	14,227

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing, Summary Tape File 1-A.

TABLE 11
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY
1970, 1980, 1982 AND 1984

[All corrections for individual municipalities have been made subsequent to the basic publications]

County subdivision	County	1984 (estimated)	1982 (estimated)	1980	1970
CITIES					
Allentown	Lehigh	103,899	104,324	103,758	109,871
Altoona	Blair	54,595	55,857	57,078	63,115
Beaver Falls	Beaver	11,737	12,141	12,525	14,635
Bethlehem	Parts of Lehigh and Northampton	69,967	70,255	70,419	72,686
Bradford	McKean	10,515	10,853	11,211	12,672
Butler	Butler	16,773	17,067	17,026	18,691
Carbondale	Lackawanna	10,992	11,203	11,255	12,478
Chester	Delaware	44,071	44,987	45,794	56,331
Clairton	Allegheny	12,258	12,215	12,188	15,051
Coatesville	Chester	11,252	10,876	10,698	12,331
Easton	Northampton	26,066	26,060	26,027	29,450
Erie	Erie	117,461	118,493	119,123	129,265
Greensburg	Westmoreland	17,074	17,440	17,558	17,077
Harrisburg	Dauphin	52,056	52,501	53,264	68,061
Hazleton	Luzerne	26,114	26,560	27,318	30,426
Jeannette	Westmoreland	12,575	12,923	13,106	15,209
Johnstown	Cambria	33,136	34,088	35,496	42,476
Lancaster	Lancaster	56,261	55,518	54,725	57,690
Lebanon	Lebanon	26,329	26,251	25,711	28,572
Lower Burrell	Westmoreland	12,749	12,945	13,200	13,654
McKeesport	Allegheny	28,853	29,974	31,012	37,977
Meadville	Crawford	14,846	15,365	15,544	16,573
Monessen	Westmoreland	10,985	11,463	11,928	15,216
Nanticoke	Luzerne	12,705	12,911	13,044	14,638
New Castle	Lawrence	32,102	32,777	33,621	38,559
New Kensington	Westmoreland	17,641	17,637	17,660	20,312
Oil City	Venango	13,656	13,969	13,881	15,033
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1,646,713	1,665,382	1,686,210	1,949,996
Pittsburgh	Allegheny	402,583	414,936	423,959	520,089
Pottsville	Schuylkill	17,350	17,799	18,195	19,715
Reading	Berks	78,364	78,772	78,686	87,643
Scranton	Lackawanna	83,695	85,950	88,117	102,696
Shamokin	Northumberland	10,030	10,185	10,357	11,719
Sharon	Mercer	17,014	17,632	19,057	22,653
Sunbury	Northumberland	12,164	12,287	12,292	13,025
Uniontown	Fayette	13,626	14,003	14,510	16,282
Washington	Washington	18,328	18,422	18,363	19,827
Wilkes-Barre	Luzerne	49,316	50,677	51,551	58,856
Williamsport	Lycoming	32,266	32,717	33,401	37,918
York	York	44,426	44,607	44,619	50,335
BOROUGHS					
Aliquippa	Beaver	16,324	16,714	17,094	22,277
Baldwin	Allegheny	24,029	24,302	24,714	26,729
Berwick	Columbia	11,284	11,598	11,850	12,274
Bethel Park	Allegheny	34,407	34,667	34,755	34,758
Bloomsburg*	Columbia	11,591	11,670	11,717	11,652
Brentwood	Allegheny	11,291	11,489	11,857	13,732
Bristol	Bucks	10,747	10,680	10,867	12,085
Canonsburg	Washington	10,032	10,279	10,459	11,439
Carlisle	Cumberland	19,205	18,608	18,314	18,079
Chambersburg	Franklin	16,195	16,460	16,174	17,315
Columbia	Lancaster	11,021	10,846	10,466	11,237
Darby	Delaware	11,075	11,198	11,513	13,729
Dormont	Allegheny	11,118	11,116	11,275	12,856
Dunmore	Lackawanna	16,539	16,534	16,781	18,166
Emmaus	Lehigh	11,144	11,045	11,001	11,511
Ephrata	Lancaster	11,346	11,317	11,095	9,662
Hanover	York	14,869	14,701	14,890	15,623
Indiana	Indiana	15,206	15,876	16,051	16,100
Kingston	Luzerne	15,588	15,636	15,681	18,325
Lansdale	Montgomery	17,438	16,999	16,526	18,451
Lansdowne	Delaware	11,670	11,670	11,891	14,090
Latrobe	Westmoreland	10,159	10,449	10,799	11,749
Middletown	Dauphin	10,379	10,323	10,122	9,080
Monroeville	Allegheny	30,470	30,926	30,977	29,011
Morrisville	Bucks	10,308	10,038	9,845	11,309
Munhall	Allegheny	14,095	14,235	14,535	16,574
Murraysville	Westmoreland	16,331	16,369	16,036	1/
Norristown	Montgomery	34,387	34,710	34,684	38,159
Phoenixville	Chester	14,073	14,165	14,165	14,823
Plum	Allegheny	25,318	25,706	25,390	21,932

TABLE 11
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY
1970, 1980, 1982 AND 1984 -- CONTINUED

County subdivision	County	1984 (estimated)	1982 (estimated)	1980	1970
BOROUGHS (continued)					
Pottstown	Montgomery	23,197	23,043	22,729	25,355
State College	Centre	34,456	35,901	36,130	32,833
Swissvale	Allegheny	11,402	11,301	11,345	13,819
Warren	Warren	11,582	11,926	12,146	12,998
West Chester	Chester	18,507	17,912	17,435	19,301
West Mifflin	Allegheny	25,396	25,923	26,322	28,070
Whitehall	Allegheny	14,671	14,922	15,143	16,450
Wilkinsburg	Allegheny	22,729	23,348	23,669	26,780
Yeadon	Delaware	12,200	12,057	11,727	12,136
TOWNSHIPS					
Abington	Montgomery	58,961	58,989	58,836	63,625
Aston	Delaware	14,936	14,626	14,530	13,704
Bensalem	Bucks	56,645	54,429	52,399	33,042
Bethlehem	Northampton	12,605	12,281	12,094	9,071
Bristol	Bucks	59,568	59,430	58,733	67,498
Butler	Butler	18,148	18,483	18,651	17,422
Canton	Washington	10,651	10,442	10,311	8,869
Center	Beaver	10,407	10,553	10,733	10,598
Cheltenham	Montgomery	35,383	35,429	35,509	40,066
Coal	Northumberland	10,724	10,803	10,984	11,781
Cranberry	Butler	12,466	11,830	11,066	4,873
Cumru	Berks	11,968	11,712	11,474	8,367
Darby	Delaware	12,457	12,275	12,264	13,603
Derry	Dauphin	18,047	17,772	18,115	15,452
Derry	Westmoreland	15,974	16,072	16,193	15,902
Dover	York	13,377	13,011	12,589	8,975
Doylestown	Bucks	12,287	12,010	11,824	6,613
East Goshen	Chester	10,655	10,273	10,201	5,138
East Hempfield	Lancaster	16,737	15,808	15,152	11,739
East Lampeter	Lancaster	10,120	9,997	9,760	8,876
East Norriton	Montgomery	13,161	12,891	12,711	11,837
East Pennsboro	Cumberland	13,829	13,924	13,931	12,440
Elizabeth	Allegheny	16,231	16,354	16,269	15,525
Exeter	Berks	15,216	14,854	14,419	10,607
Fairview	York	12,740	12,337	11,491	9,248
Falls	Bucks	36,597	36,437	36,083	35,850
Greene	Franklin	12,067	11,794	11,470	9,504
Guilford	Franklin	10,926	10,853	10,567	9,291
Hampden	Cumberland	18,179	17,960	17,732	11,847
Hampton	Allegheny	14,667	14,608	14,260	12,515
Hanover	Luzerne	12,468	12,521	12,601	12,102
Harborcreek	Erie	14,975	14,844	14,644	12,038
Harrison	Allegheny	12,678	12,949	13,252	14,448
Hatfield	Montgomery	14,459	14,145	13,411	8,613
Haverford	Delaware	51,831	51,828	52,371	56,873
Hempfield	Westmoreland	43,372	43,778	43,396	36,208
Hermitage 2/	Mercer	17,195	17,177	16,365	15,421
Hilltown	Bucks	10,222	9,842	9,326	7,281
Hopewell	Beaver	14,128	14,474	14,662	14,133
Horsham	Montgomery	16,884	16,548	15,959	13,888
Lancaster	Lancaster	11,215	10,888	10,833	10,329
Logan	Blair	12,326	12,384	12,183	11,281
Lower Allen	Cumberland	14,880	14,677	14,077	13,690
Lower Macungie	Lehigh	14,081	13,416	12,958	8,814
Lower Makefield	Bucks	20,482	18,798	17,351	14,804
Lower Merion	Montgomery	59,718	59,357	59,629	63,594
Lower Moreland	Montgomery	12,808	12,500	12,472	11,665
Lower Providence	Montgomery	19,710	19,272	18,945	15,169
Lower Paxton	Dauphin	36,128	35,840	34,830	26,517
Lower Southampton	Bucks	19,022	18,812	18,305	17,578
Loyalsock	Lycoming	10,368	10,528	10,763	10,581
Manheim	Lancaster	26,839	26,315	26,042	21,539
Manor	Lancaster	11,917	11,739	11,474	9,769
Marple	Delaware	22,760	23,110	23,642	25,040
McCandless	Allegheny	25,897	26,137	26,250	22,404
Middletown	Bucks	36,183	35,355	34,246	32,364
Middletown	Delaware	12,248	12,511	12,463	12,878
Millcreek	Erie	45,233	44,485	44,303	36,946
Moon	Allegheny	20,463	20,759	20,935	18,317
Mount Lebanon	Allegheny	33,633	34,165	34,414	39,157
Mount Pleasant	Westmoreland	11,935	11,970	11,851	10,830
Muhlenberg	Berks	12,711	12,941	13,031	13,693
Nether Providence	Delaware	12,536	12,503	12,730	13,589
Newberry	York	10,793	10,279	10,047	5,978
Newtown	Delaware	11,699	11,619	11,775	11,081

TABLE 11
POPULATION OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH 10,000 OR MORE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF MUNICIPALITY
1970, 1980, 1982 AND 1984 -- CONTINUED

County subdivision	County	1984 (estimated)	1982 (estimated)	1980	1970
TOWNSHIPS (continued)					
Northampton	Bucks	30,873	29,446	27,392	15,807
North Huntingdon	Westmoreland	30,806	31,291	31,517	29,443
North Middleton	Cumberland	10,480	10,003	9,785	6,572
North Union	Fayette	15,361	15,376	15,340	13,561
North Versailles	Allegheny	13,010	13,050	13,294	13,416
Palmer	Northampton	13,959	13,739	13,926	12,684
Penn	Westmoreland	16,669	16,574	16,153	12,975
Penn Hills	Allegheny	56,072	56,867	57,632	62,866
Peters	Washington	13,847	13,560	13,104	10,672
Plains	Luzerne	11,405	11,292	11,338	11,481
Plymouth	Montgomery	17,050	17,067	17,168	16,911
Radnor	Delaware	27,922	27,697	27,676	28,782
Richland	Cambria	12,439	12,670	12,899	10,195
Ridley	Delaware	33,344	33,276	33,771	39,065
Ross	Allegheny	35,039	35,235	35,102	32,892
Rostraver	Westmoreland	11,384	11,463	11,430	10,525
Salisbury	Lehigh	12,522	12,351	12,259	11,285
Scott	Allegheny	19,272	19,791	20,413	21,856
Shaler	Allegheny	32,933	33,437	33,694	33,369
South Park	Allegheny	14,652	14,185	13,535	8,187
South Union	Fayette	10,895	10,908	10,992	10,370
South Whitehall	Lehigh	16,291	15,996	15,919	13,971
Spring	Berks	17,124	17,292	17,193	13,883
Springettsbury	York	20,119	19,751	19,687	19,399
Springfield	Delaware	24,623	24,913	25,326	29,006
Springfield	Montgomery	19,668	19,910	20,344	22,394
Spring Garden	York	10,810	10,878	11,127	12,433
Susquehanna	Dauphin	18,355	18,140	18,034	17,008
Swatara	Dauphin	19,141	19,043	18,796	17,178
Towamencin	Montgomery	12,732	11,916	11,112	4,738
Tredyffrin	Chester	24,543	23,817	23,019	23,404
Unity	Westmoreland	19,504	19,845	19,976	18,419
Upper Allen	Cumberland	11,250	10,948	10,533	7,325
Upper Chichester	Delaware	14,836	14,671	14,377	11,414
Upper Darby	Delaware	83,742	83,371	84,054	95,910
Upper Dublin	Montgomery	22,505	22,432	22,348	19,562
Upper Gwynedd	Montgomery	10,162	9,944	9,487	6,856
Upper Merion	Montgomery	26,101	26,153	26,138	23,743
Upper Moreland	Montgomery	25,438	25,613	25,874	24,866
Upper St. Clair	Allegheny	18,992	19,056	19,023	15,471
Upper Southampton	Bucks	15,997	15,847	15,806	13,936
Warminster	Bucks	36,213	36,539	35,463	34,900
Warrington	Bucks	11,104	11,088	10,704	7,550
West Deer	Allegheny	10,971	10,953	10,897	10,074
West Goshen	Chester	17,487	16,853	16,164	12,858
West Manchester	York	13,049	12,836	12,728	12,257
West Norriton	Montgomery	14,533	14,215	14,034	12,456
West Whiteland	Chester	10,427	9,961	9,581	7,149
White	Indiana	13,185	13,225	13,177	8,769
Whitehall	Lehigh	21,528	21,666	21,538	16,323
Whitemarsh	Montgomery	14,932	15,073	14,985	15,886
Whitpain	Montgomery	13,082	12,535	11,772	9,295
York	York	16,935	16,897	16,893	12,702

* Only town.

1/ Murraysville was first called Franklin township, which was subsequently incorporated as the Municipality of Murraysville borough (1970 population: 12,244).
2/ Hickory township was renamed Hermitage township.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Number of Inhabitants, Pennsylvania, PC80-1-A40 and Current Population Reports, Local Population Estimates: Pennsylvania, P-26 No 82-38-SC and P-26 No 84-38-SC.

TABLE 12
PERSONS BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[See explanatory notes for definitions]

	Persons					
	Race [provisional]					
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Black	White	Other	Spanish origin
Pennsylvania	**9,459**	**64,381**	**1,047,609**	**10,654,325**	**90,954**	**153,579**
Adams	47	192	705	67,077	271	554
Allegheny	1,003	7,737	150,246	1,286,603	4,496	8,165
Armstrong	28	72	713	76,869	86	233
Beaver	129	409	11,393	192,145	365	1,083
Bedford	24	53	154	46,523	30	102
Berks	164	1,247	7,722	297,637	5,739	8,913
Blair	72	243	956	135,189	161	282
Bradford	64	119	83	62,590	63	207
Bucks	499	3,572	11,950	466,493	2,697	5,275
Butler	90	375	731	146,518	198	368
Cambria	94	383	3,398	179,132	256	1,062
Cameron	23	2	6	6,640	3	15
Carbon	12	107	30	53,067	69	319
Centre	113	1,201	1,468	109,340	638	935
Chester	263	1,787	23,085	288,302	3,223	5,768
Clarion	36	76	246	42,930	72	178
Clearfield	57	141	165	83,162	53	229
Clinton	26	62	129	36,718	36	157
Columbia	21	185	198	61,493	70	181
Crawford	115	166	1,091	87,376	101	369
Cumberland	126	1,301	2,452	173,673	486	903
Dauphin	226	1,391	31,275	197,463	1,962	3,396
Delaware	379	4,220	49,989	496,447	1,972	4,028
Elk	19	60	13	36,219	27	29
Erie	332	974	12,414	264,959	1,101	1,927
Fayette	113	253	6,774	153,128	127	588
Forest	13	7	11	5,033	8	14
Franklin	79	357	2,086	110,755	352	749
Fulton	13	8	96	12,716	9	70
Greene	52	57	315	39,907	24	338
Huntingdon	40	53	969	41,125	66	134
Indiana	44	215	952	90,908	162	281
Jefferson	24	70	37	48,112	60	183
Juniata	8	10	17	19,125	28	64
Lackawanna	68	765	1,109	225,619	347	944
Lancaster	279	2,186	6,972	347,282	5,627	9,106
Lawrence	45	174	3,042	103,720	169	317
Lebanon	55	536	525	107,933	780	1,533
Lehigh	147	1,450	4,143	264,171	3,671	6,924
Luzerne	147	841	2,311	339,369	411	1,365
Lycoming	91	321	1,749	116,063	192	370
McKean	92	114	96	50,299	34	99
Mercer	94	242	5,447	122,358	158	377
Mifflin	25	43	96	46,714	30	110
Monroe	48	250	982	67,944	185	732
Montgomery	486	7,438	30,864	602,543	2,290	5,489
Montour	14	83	21	16,537	20	38
Northampton	112	1,171	3,974	217,303	2,858	6,719
Northumberland	46	125	162	99,956	92	219
Perry	15	32	28	35,607	36	166
Philadelphia	2,325	17,764	638,878	983,084	46,159	64,323
Pike	18	40	55	16,103	55	241
Potter	27	38	30	17,604	27	64
Schuylkill	71	318	310	159,776	155	588
Snyder	25	51	145	33,316	47	101
Somerset	31	89	57	81,024	42	220
Sullivan	6	3	40	6,290	10	29
Susquehanna	44	52	46	37,693	41	152
Tioga	27	51	177	40,662	56	125
Union	27	149	919	31,685	130	261
Venango	48	155	316	63,875	50	194
Warren	66	99	47	47,201	36	100
Washington	138	377	7,525	208,710	324	1,470
Wayne	24	49	82	35,057	25	150
Westmoreland	248	1,138	6,439	384,011	458	1,236
Wyoming	6	38	74	26,291	24	98
York	217	1,112	9,079	301,151	1,404	2,540

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Pennsylvania (Final Population and Housing Unit Counts), PHC80-V-40 and PHC 80-1-C40.

TABLE 13
GENERAL SOCIAL, AND ECONOMIC CHARACTERISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY RACE AND SPANISH ORIGIN: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, see source]

	Race						Race				
	American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Black	White	Spanish origin 1/		American Indian, Eskimo, and Aleut	Asian and Pacific Islander	Black	White	Spanish origin 1/
Total persons	9,465	64,379	1,046,810	10,652,320	153,961	Families	2,296	13,384	242,211	2,857,494	33,840
Female	4,779	33,198	562,950	5,535,441	77,431	With own children under 18 years	1,392	9,417	137,189	1,335,369	23,173
Under 5 years	674	6,341	82,292	645,498	18,138	Married-couple families	1,572	11,547	120,920	2,426,830	22,357
5 to 14 years	1,691	12,2[illegible]	188,986	1,512,009	34,714						
15 to 59	6,195	41,738	638,448	6,476,978	90,226						
60 to 64	270	1,122	41,424	588,839	3,369						
65 years and over	635	2,904	95,660	1,428,996	7,514						
YEARS OF SCHOOL COMPLETED AND LABOR FORCE STATUS											
Persons 25 years and over	6,113	39,373	561,079	6,607,729	67,281	Persons 16 years and over	8,433	48,785	751,166	8,321,671	97,218
Elementary (0 to 8 years)	1,084	5,710	120,834	1,192,225	23,742	Labor force	4,868	29,621	404,601	4,912,072	52,585
High School: 1 to 3 years	1,445	3,328	148,171	1,066,594	13,365	Employed	4,052	27,617	339,345	4,574,188	45,171
4 years	2,078	8,134	196,320	2,713,173	17,259	Unemployed	736	1,821	63,339	327,968	6,958
College: 1 to 3 years	952	4,800	59,363	710,316	5,569	Females 16 years and over	4,189	26,074	416,756	4,398,612	49,235
4 or more years	554	17,401	36,391	925,421	7,346	Labor force	1,896	12,872	198,758	2,001,390	20,034
						Employed	1,597	11,833	169,071	1,873,707	17,427
						Unemployed	299	1,033	29,330	126,989	2,596
INCOME AND POVERTY STATUS IN 1979											
Families	2,802	14,744	245,023	2,870,470	33,838						
Less than $5,000	450	1,529	49,087	136,515	7,757	Persons, poverty status determined	10,611	68,320	1,013,990	10,412,058	149,020
$5,000 to $9,999	565	1,643	49,034	330,682	6,976	Persons, income in 1979 below poverty level	2,884	11,032	302,609	862,427	52,769
$10,000 to $14,999	410	1,637	41,114	428,914	5,320						
$15,000 to $19,999	409	1,837	31,711	486,499	4,671						
$20,000 to $24,999	372	1,623	25,337	466,969	3,235						
$25,000 to $34,999	380	3,008	30,820	587,093	3,446						
$35,000 to $49,999	141	1,757	14,227	295,688	1,582						
$50,000 or more	75	1,710	3,693	138,110	851						
Median (dollars)	$14,735	$22,110	$12,715	$20,507	$11,833						
Mean (dollars)	$18,299	$27,995	$15,600	$23,269	$15,136						

1/ Persons of Spanish origin may be of any race.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Vol. 1, Characteristics of the Population, Chapter B, General Population Characteristics.

TABLE 14
GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF PERSONS 60 YEARS AND OVER IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

Characteristics of persons 60 years and over	The state	Urban						Rural			Inside SMSA's	Outside SMSA's
		Total	Inside urbanized areas			Outside urbanized areas		Total	Places of 1,000 to 2,500	Rural farm		
			Total	Central cities	Urban fringe	Places of 10,000 or more	Places of 2,500 to 10,000					
Persons 60 to 64 years	635,139	462,736	400,906	168,447	232,459	20,935	40,895	172,403	24,897	8,250	521,457	113,682
In families	519,976	373,287	323,854	128,654	195,200	16,432	33,001	146,689	20,584	7,725	426,132	93,844
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.5	4.3	4.3	6.6	2.8	4.4	4.0	5.1	3.6	6.5	4.3	5.5
Householder or spouse	487,400	347,534	301,046	117,403	183,643	15,422	31,066	139,866	19,502	7,321	398,241	89,159
Other relatives	32,576	25,753	22,808	11,251	11,557	1,010	1,935	6,823	1,082	404	27,891	4,685
Nonrelatives in households	108,040	84,538	72,564	38,033	34,531	4,330	7,644	23,502	4,110	525	89,640	18,400
Living alone	94,807	73,802	62,881	31,926	30,955	3,946	6,975	21,005	3,762	459	78,132	16,675
Percent with income in 1979 below property level	24.5	24.3	24.1	29.8	18.3	24.4	25.3	25.5	25.4	24.4	23.9	27.7
In group quarters	7,123	4,911	4,488	1,760	2,728	173	250	2,212	203	-	5,685	1,438
Inmate of institution	5,018	3,112	2,838	911	1,927	105	169	1,906	188	-	3,854	1,164
Home for the aged	2,517	1,539	1,307	571	736	99	133	978	45	-	1,933	584
Other	2,105	1,799	1,650	849	801	68	81	306	15	-	1,831	274
Persons 65 to 74 years	946,925	699,725	597,339	270,136	327,203	36,103	66,283	247,200	39,216	9,316	770,560	176,365
In families	675,928	489,823	420,425	181,036	239,389	24,155	45,243	186,105	27,932	8,208	550,446	125,482
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	4.7	4.3	4.4	6.4	2.9	3.7	3.8	5.6	4.2	9.9	4.4	5.6
Householder or spouse	609,279	437,711	374,201	159,208	214,993	21,943	41,567	171,568	25,671	7,416	493,242	116,037
Other relatives	66,649	52,112	46,224	21,828	24,396	2,212	3,676	14,537	2,261	792	57,204	9,445
Nonrelatives in households	249,497	195,341	164,253	84,307	79,946	11,406	19,682	54,156	10,664	1,108	203,029	46,468
Living alone	228,440	178,638	149,349	74,978	74,371	10,698	18,591	49,802	9,999	984	184,916	43,524
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	22.9	22.4	22.2	27.5	16.9	23.3	23.6	24.3	22.2	23.4	22.1	26.2
In group quarters	21,500	14,561	12,661	4,793	7,868	542	1,358	6,939	620	-	17,085	4,415
Inmate of institution	16,970	10,775	9,270	3,056	3,214	455	1,050	6,195	572	-	13,177	3,793
Home for the aged	12,263	7,780	6,368	2,437	3,931	415	997	4,483	383	-	9,504	2,759
Other	4,530	3,786	3,391	1,737	1,654	87	308	744	48	-	3,908	622
Persons 75 years and over	583,304	439,839	371,147	171,504	199,643	24,647	44,045	143,465	24,426	4,611	474,425	108,879
In families	315,335	235,719	202,819	90,220	112,599	11,660	21,240	79,616	13,053	3,735	258,964	56,371
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	6.0	5.3	5.3	7.1	3.8	6.5	5.2	7.9	5.2	11.2	5.5	7.6
Householder or spouse	225,471	167,103	142,149	64,615	77,534	8,782	16,172	58,368	9,903	2,334	182,475	42,996
Other relatives	89,864	68,616	60,670	25,605	35,065	2,878	5,068	21,248	3,150	1,401	76,489	13,375
Nonrelatives in households	204,725	159,936	131,154	68,359	62,795	10,353	18,429	44,789	9,242	876	164,548	40,177
Living alone	190,797	148,893	121,434	62,499	58,935	9,891	17,568	41,904	8,755	783	152,738	38,059
Percent with income in 1979 below poverty level	27.3	26.3	26.0	31.6	20.1	27.1	27.7	30.9	26.6	28.1	26.3	31.5
In group quarters	63,244	44,184	37,174	12,925	24,249	2,634	4,376	19,060	2,131	-	50,913	12,331
Inmate of institution	57,373	39,236	32,959	11,458	21,501	2,488	3,789	18,137	2,094	-	45,933	11,440
Home for the aged	53,044	36,136	29,936	10,870	19,066	2,455	3,745	16,908	2,029	-	42,582	10,462
Other	5,871	4,948	4,215	1,467	2,748	146	587	923	37	-	4,980	891

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population, Volume 1, Characteristics of the Population, Chapter C, General Social and Economic Characteristics, Part 40, Pennsylvania, PC80-1-C40.

TABLE 15
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF VETERANS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE GROUP: 1981, 1982, 1983 AND 1986

[As of March 31]

Age of veteran population	Estimated veteran population			
	1986	1983	1982	1981
Total	1,549,700	1,593,495	1,606,051	1,615,789
17 - 19 years	1/	207	1,331	2,326
20 - 24 years	21,600	29,139	33,778	38,115
25 - 29 years	66,600	70,965	73,585	74,843
30 - 34 years	84,900	126,515	148,345	172,624
35 - 39 years	169,300	167,793	156,726	139,684
40 - 44 years	140,400	132,322	129,849	130,622
45 - 49 years	133,600	150,521	161,159	171,611
50 - 54 years	168,300	193,805	206,035	224,008
55 - 59 years	205,800	252,275	261,099	266,817
60 - 64 years	240,900	235,018	222,464	204,123
65 - 69 years	176,100	126,335	111,382	98,000
70 - 74 years	80,900	58,202	53,063	48,115
75 - 79 years	36,600	24,907	20,591	16,798
80 - 84 years	11,800	11,080	12,167	15,029
85 years and over	12,700	14,411	14,477	13,074
Median age	NA	53.08	52.38	51.74

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration.

TABLE 16
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF VETERANS IN PENNSYLVANIA BY PERIOD OF SERVICE, BY COUNTY: 1986

[As of March 31. Based on data obtained from the 1980 Census]

County	Total veterans	War veterans									Other peacetime veterans 1/
			Vietnam era		Korean conflict					Service between Korean conflict and Vietnam era only	
		Total	Total	No service in Korean conflict	Total	No service in World War II	World War II	World War I	Post Vietnam era		
Total	1,549,700	1,247,300	389,600	374,600	268,200	229,500	633,300	9,900	108,500	173,700	20,200
Adams	7,780	6,150	2,040	1,970	1,310	1,120	3,040	30	630	900	90
Allegheny	200,120	163,630	47,310	45,350	34,520	29,160	87,770	1,370	12,900	20,890	2,690
Armstrong	11,220	8,970	2,820	2,720	1,840	1,560	4,630	70	850	1,260	130
Beaver	27,350	21,900	6,700	6,420	5,060	4,370	10,980	130	1,990	3,120	330
Bedford	5,170	4,030	1,310	1,260	930	810	1,920	40	440	630	70
Berks	43,050	35,050	10,620	10,200	7,600	6,500	18,000	350	2,610	4,780	610
Blair	17,820	14,310	4,380	4,210	3,010	2,570	7,400	140	1,350	1,930	240
Bradford	7,090	5,550	2,110	2,050	1,150	990	2,450	50	580	860	90
Bucks	71,570	56,770	19,920	19,210	13,350	11,700	25,630	220	4,650	9,410	740
Butler	19,880	15,600	5,500	5,310	3,400	2,950	7,200	150	1,640	2,410	220
Cambria	22,840	18,420	5,560	5,350	3,790	3,200	9,740	140	1,760	2,360	290
Cameron	970	790	190	180	160	130	480	-	50	110	10
Carbon	8,010	6,530	1,990	1,920	1,290	1,090	3,490	40	570	800	110
Centre	12,450	9,150	3,640	3,530	1,980	1,740	3,830	40	1,750	1,410	130
Chester	44,720	35,370	12,210	11,770	8,060	7,040	16,320	240	2,860	5,930	560
Clarion	4,760	3,720	1,290	1,240	860	750	1,690	30	420	560	60
Clearfield	10,160	8,170	2,610	2,510	1,750	1,500	4,080	70	720	1,140	130
Clinton	5,140	4,080	1,180	1,130	900	760	2,160	40	430	570	70
Columbia	7,590	6,110	1,880	1,810	1,240	1,050	3,200	50	560	830	90
Crawford	10,790	8,470	3,030	2,930	1,730	1,480	4,010	50	890	1,300	120
Cumberland	25,620	20,410	6,390	6,140	4,700	4,080	10,030	150	1,730	3,170	310
Dauphin	31,580	25,290	7,870	7,570	5,400	4,620	12,950	150	2,270	3,620	400
Delaware	75,770	61,950	17,850	17,100	13,340	11,320	32,970	560	4,910	7,860	1,040
Elk	5,030	4,030	1,220	1,170	920	800	2,040	30	380	560	70
Erie	35,130	27,780	10,060	9,750	5,770	4,970	12,860	210	2,960	3,980	410
Fayette	20,410	16,390	4,990	4,800	3,500	2,990	8,440	160	1,580	2,190	250
Forest	690	540	160	150	120	100	280	10	60	80	10
Franklin	14,110	11,050	3,420	3,280	2,590	2,250	5,450	80	1,180	1,700	190
Fulton	1,430	1,110	370	360	260	230	510	10	120	160	20
Greene	4,770	3,820	1,360	1,320	760	650	1,800	50	340	540	70
Huntingdon	5,190	4,030	1,360	1,320	870	740	1,950	30	460	610	60
Indiana	9,910	7,670	2,990	2,910	1,660	1,450	3,280	40	960	1,180	100
Jefferson	5,860	4,600	1,500	1,450	1,010	880	2,230	40	480	690	80
Juniata	1,970	1,560	490	470	370	330	730	20	130	250	30
Lackawanna	31,710	26,080	7,240	6,930	5,170	4,320	14,670	160	1,840	3,330	460
Lancaster	41,730	33,140	11,270	10,860	7,400	6,440	15,490	340	2,950	5,100	550
Lawrence	13,440	10,970	3,050	2,910	2,380	2,020	5,950	90	960	1,340	170
Lebanon	14,390	11,530	3,570	3,430	2,610	2,250	5,720	130	990	1,690	180
Lehigh	38,150	30,560	10,090	9,720	6,710	5,790	14,790	260	2,620	4,510	470
Luzerne	48,830	40,020	11,560	11,090	8,160	6,860	21,770	300	2,800	5,300	710
Lycoming	15,000	12,050	3,850	3,700	2,620	2,250	6,010	90	1,100	1,670	190
McKean	6,380	5,050	1,510	1,440	1,110	950	2,590	60	540	700	90
Mercer	15,110	11,980	3,850	3,700	2,760	2,380	5,790	100	1,190	1,770	180
Mifflin	5,570	4,470	1,350	1,290	970	840	2,320	20	390	630	80
Monroe	11,510	9,270	2,990	2,880	1,930	1,650	4,680	60	760	1,310	170
Montgomery	92,900	75,960	22,200	21,250	17,120	14,700	39,390	620	4,930	10,770	1,230
Montour	1,970	1,540	510	490	330	280	760	10	170	240	20
Northampton	30,600	24,830	8,220	7,920	5,400	4,650	12,150	110	1,960	3,380	420
Northumberland	13,190	10,710	3,140	3,020	2,190	1,850	5,760	60	770	1,530	170
Perry	4,310	3,380	1,250	1,210	720	620	1,520	30	370	520	50
Philadelphia	188,540	151,900	45,140	43,390	30,460	25,660	81,420	1,430	15,200	18,640	2,800
Pike	3,570	2,940	770	730	560	460	1,710	30	190	370	60
Potter	2,110	1,680	530	510	340	290	860	10	160	220	30
Schuylkill	22,920	18,920	5,180	4,960	3,800	3,170	10,660	130	1,320	2,380	300
Snyder	3,340	2,610	940	910	600	530	1,140	30	250	440	40
Somerset	9,560	7,620	2,530	2,440	1,620	1,400	3,720	60	720	1,100	120
Sullivan	730	590	160	160	120	100	330	10	50	80	10
Susquehanna	4,680	3,670	1,350	1,310	730	630	1,690	30	390	570	50
Tioga	4,520	3,470	1,220	1,180	770	670	1,590	20	410	590	50
Union	3,770	2,890	1,090	1,050	670	590	1,210	30	320	520	40
Venango	7,820	6,220	2,260	2,190	1,420	1,240	2,730	50	620	880	100
Warren	6,390	5,000	1,790	1,730	1,110	970	2,270	40	560	750	80
Washington	29,230	23,640	7,330	7,040	5,160	4,410	11,990	200	1,850	3,390	350
Wayne	4,850	3,890	1,270	1,230	750	630	1,990	40	330	560	70
Westmoreland	52,820	42,820	13,580	13,050	9,550	8,220	21,250	290	3,220	6,150	640
Wyoming	3,280	2,570	1,050	1,020	490	420	1,110	20	290	380	40
York	40,790	32,330	11,450	11,060	7,280	6,360	14,680	240	2,980	5,020	460

Note: Users are urged to exercise discretion in the use of these statistics in view of the limitations of reliability. Inquiries concerning actual estimating equations or a more detailed discussion of the methodology of these estimates should be made to the Director, Office of Reports and Statistics (042), Veterans Administration, Washington, D.C., 20420

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ "Other peacetime veterans" is comprised of those who served only between World War I and World War II, and those who served only between World War II and the Korean conflict.

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Reports and Statistics.

TABLE 17
BIRTHS, DEATHS, MARRIAGES, AND DIVORCES IN PENNSYLVANIA
AND RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION: 1960 TO 1984

[Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania. Marriage and divorce figures reflect only Pennsylvania occurrences. Rates for 1960, 1970, and 1980 to 1982 per 1,000 census count. All remaining rates per 1,000 estimated mid-year population. See explanatory notes]

Year	Births		Deaths		Marriages		Divorces 1/	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1984	156,799	13.2	121,358	10.2	91,610	7.7	40,375	3.4
1983	157,810	13.3	121,066	10.2	92,095	7.7	40,150	3.4
1982	161,561	13.6	118,450	10.0	93,350	7.9	41,280	3.5
1981	160,179	13.5	119,612	10.1	92,644	7.8	38,842	3.3
1980	158,670	13.4	123,233	10.4	93,673	7.9	34,922	2.9
1979	157,533	13.4	117,097	10.0	93,677	7.9	39,808	3.4
1978	151,438	12.9	119,279	10.2	92,682	7.9	38,261	3.3
1977	153,415	13.0	118,853	10.1	90,842	7.7	37,868	3.2
1976	148,004	12.5	120,882	10.2	90,442	7.6	36,531	3.1
1975	148,942	12.6	120,459	10.2	91,665	7.7	34,955	3.0
1974	151,458	12.8	122,943	10.4	96,663	8.2	32,899	2.8
1973	153,272	12.9	126,483	10.6	101,076	8.5	31,005	2.6
1972	163,110	13.7	127,136	10.7	98,496	8.3	27,501	2.3
1971	180,939	15.2	126,597	10.7	94,663	8.0	25,110	2.1
1970	192,154	16.3	126,564	10.7	94,516	8.0	22,622	1.9
1969	185,046	15.7	126,704	10.7	94,861	8.0	21,080	1.8
1968	185,729	15.8	130,803	11.1	91,947	7.8	20,326	1.7
1967	188,706	16.2	125,494	10.8	85,508	7.3	18,668	1.6
1966	195,869	16.8	126,820	10.9	81,337	7.0	16,940	1.5
1965	204,105	17.7	125,670	10.9	80,187	7.0	16,578	1.4
1964	218,515	19.1	123,845	10.8	76,660	6.7	16,139	1.4
1963	221,537	19.4	126,199	11.0	72,024	6.3	14,789	1.3
1962	226,393	19.9	122,989	10.8	68,916	6.1	14,316	1.3
1961	240,172	20.9	120,5	10.5	69,617	6.1	13,606	1.2
1960	241,099	21.3	121,163	10.7	71,835	6.3	14,429	1.3

NA Not available.

1/ Includes annulments.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 18
MOST FREQUENT CAUSES OF DEATH IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960, 1970, 1980, AND 1984

[See explanatory notes]

Cause of death	1984		1980		1970		1960	
	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	Number	Percent
All causes	121,358	100.0	123,233	100.0	126,564	100.0	121,163	100.0
Heart disease	48,645	40.1	50,677	41.1	52,476	41.5	51,431	42.5
Malignant neoplasms	27,468	22.6	26,040	21.1	22,013	17.4	19,612	16.2
Cerebrovascular disease	8,334	6.9	9,539	7.7	12,573	9.9	12,632	10.4
Accidents, all forms	4,178	3.4	4,586	3.7	5,336	4.2	4,866	4.0
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	3,665	3.0	3,263	2.6	1/	1/	1/	1/
Pneumonia and influenza	2,885	2.4	2,869 R	2.3 R	3,466 R	2.7 R	3,889 R	3.2 R
Diabetes mellitus	2,521	2.1	2,599 R	2.1 R	2,819 R	2.2 R	2,779 R	2.3 R
Atherosclerosis	1,316	1.1	1,837	1.5	2,320	1.8	2,899	2.4
Liver disease and cirrhosis	1,296	1.1	1,625	1.3	1,646	1.5	1,321	1.1
Suicide	1,408	1.2	1,317	1.1	2,391	1.9	3,820	3.2
Nephritis and nephrosis	1,406	1.2	1,109 R	0.9 R	530 R	0.4 R	938 R	0.8 R
Septicemia	1,327	1.1	803 R	0.7 R	215 R	0.2 R	121 R	0.1 R
Aortic Aneurysm	926	0.8	927 R	0.8 R	929 R	0.7 R	529 R	0.4 R
Perinatal conditions	859	0.7	1,194 R	1.0 R	1,337 R	1.1 R	1,099 R	0.9 R
All other causes	15,104	12.4	14,848 R	12.0 R	18,313 R	14.5 R	15,227 R	12.6 R

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

R Revised figures.

1/ Data not available due to periodic changes in cause of death coding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 19
BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY
AND BY SELECTED CITY: 1984, 1983 AND 1982

[Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania.
See explanatory notes]

County or city	Number of births			Number of deaths		
	1984	1983	1982	1984	1983	1982
Adams	994	949	1,020	611	658	556
Allegheny	17,555	17,972	17,999	15,597	16,046	15,409
Bethel Park	396	411	403	232	256	238
McKeesport	422	474	460	479	457	451
Monroeville	327	339	374	248	133	127
Pittsburgh	5,493	5,520	5,601	5,445	5,768	5,629
Plum	369	430	393	138	133	127
West Mifflin	257	270	279	294	290	261
Armstrong	1,019	1,035	1,065	827	881	824
Beaver	2,356	2,423	2,707	1,977	2,026	1,927
Bedford	523	602	606	446	473	469
Berks	4,103	4,092	4,118	3,119	3,104	3,003
Reading	1,423	1,421	1,399	1,006	996	1,019
Blair	1,741	1,714	1,860	1,566	1,608	1,543
Altoona	715	735	795	701	782	738
Bradford	888	905	991	636	567	605
Bucks	7,081	7,031	7,162	3,596	3,530	3,509
Butler	1,989	2,062	2,184	1,334	1,377	1,270
Cambria	2,064	2,173	2,241	1,983	1,912	1,875
Johnstown	403	431	461	525	515	567
Cameron	103	89	117	97	87	68
Carbon	569	636	643	623	657	662
Centre	1,290	1,333	1,350	691	658	662
State College	164	166	170	119	103	104
Chester	4,809	4,559	4,626	2,500	2,463	2,381
Clarion	554	561	60	407	406	418
Clearfield	1,060	1,141	1,158	878	862	834
Clinton	502	473	523	392	369	360
Columbia	763	757	810	635	614	601
Crawford	1,235	1,289	1,346	926	867	818
Cumberland	2,144	2,167	2,135	1,571	1,528	1,425
Dauphin	3,212	3,307	3,393	2,255	2,235	2,342
Harrisburg	1,017	1,041	1,121	634	682	720
Delaware	7,892	7,561	7,561	5,685	5,808	5,663
Chester city	899	924	976	569	571	581
Elk	516	565	635	372	322	346
Erie	4,158	4,272	4,309	2,591	2,678	2,490
Erie city	2,110	2,208	2,173	1,298	1,389	1,323
Fayette	1,969	2,024	2,151	1,742	1,843	1,755
Forest	68	49	58	52	59	54
Franklin	1,495	1,414	1,550	1,056	996	978
Fulton	186	176	170	98	118	111
Greene	521	565	562	435	390	384
Huntingdon	543	545	534	399	391	404
Indiana	1,176	1,201	1,311	771	790	796
Jefferson	667	742	730	512	500	519
Juniata	271	285	271	214	189	173
Lackawanna	2,711	2,720	2,659	2,806	2,834	2,698
Scranton	1,128	1,091	1,089	1,359	1,325	1,275
Lancaster	5,889	5,809	5,845	3,256	3,111	3,089
Lancaster city	1,069	1,034	1,073	608	669	668
Lawrence	1,274	1,333	1,355	1,088	1,105	1,069
New Castle	470	485	474	477	488	499
Lebanon	1,443	1,413	1,559	1,069	1,040	1,035
Lebanon city	398	380	434	315	325	329
Lehigh	3,475	3,415	3,552	2,705	2,585	2,581
Allentown	1,599	1,533	1,622	1,211	1,172	1,232
Bethlehem	845	821	858	764	771	699
Luzerne	3,713	3,699	3,877	4,355	4,166	4,268
Hazleton	322	281	309	431	393	431
Wilkes-Barre	577	592	660	830	767	794
Lycoming	1,639	1,667	1,733	1,151	1,216	1,106
Williamsport	499	526	533	355	360	324
McKean	644	683	667	539	535	607
Mercer	1,420	1,576	1,669	1,276	1,281	1,227
Sharon	241	238	281	199	221	207
Mifflin	612	639	628	434	447	450
Monroe	860	896	906	679	651	642
Montgomery	8,634	8,342	8,348	6,053	5,967	5,814
Norristown	654	679	671	422	442	422
Montour	241	243	249	230	227	192
Northampton	2,662	2,737	2,764	2,129	2,124	2,076
Easton	393	398	407	313	348	339
Northumberland	1,214	1,248	1,229	1,277	1,268	1,157
Perry	506	491	559	300	308	324
Philadelphia	24,979	25,200	25,779	19,949	19,960	20,148
Pike	226	222	219	215	210	214
Potter	296	280	247	192	183	165
Schuylkill	1,756	1,794	1,826	2,173	2,046	2,090
Snyder	492	490	495	285	273	311

TABLE 19
BIRTHS AND DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY
AND BY SELECTED CITY: 1984, 1983 AND 1982 -- CONTINUED

[Excludes births and deaths of nonresidents occurring in Pennsylvania.
See explanatory notes.]

County or city	Number of births			Number of deaths		
	1984	1983	1982	1984	1983	1982
Somerset	1,009	1,109	1,143	836	797	744
Sullivan	52	62	75	72	85	77
Susquehanna	574	568	565	389	355	335
Tioga	510	547	594	381	389	366
Union	481	422	419	305	301	267
Venango	820	864	693	640	643	698
Warren	641	580	688	476	526	505
Washington	2,512	2,638	2,690	2,260	2,288	2,195
Wayne	469	492	467	415	433	405
Westmoreland	4,397	4,484	4,778	3,867	3,904	3,647
Wyoming	370	425	398	238	214	195
York	4,262	4,053	4,258	2,708	2,582	2,519
York city	761	748	806	540	541	524

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 20
LEADING CAUSES OF DEATH IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGE, RACE, AND SEX: 1984

Cause of death	Race and sex	Total deaths	Age at death (in years)									
			Under 5	5-9	10-14	15-19	20-24	25-34	35-44	45-54	55-64	65-74	75+
All causes		121,358	1,908	154	229	612	942	1,922	2,748	6,166	17,544	30,840	58,293
Heart disease													
	White male	22,882	27	2	3	11	16	67	420	1,363	3,945	6,889	10,139
	White female	22,728	18	5	4	4	6	34	105	413	1,702	4,557	15,880
	Nonwhite male	1,509	6	1	-	3	2	23	49	137	348	422	518
	Nonwhite female	1,526	4	1	-	2	3	11	38	66	245	394	762
Malignant neoplasms													
	White male	13,153	8	12	18	18	38	110	262	865	3,003	4,535	4,284
	White female	11,812	6	7	10	13	16	95	323	889	2,513	3,562	4,378
	Nonwhite male	1,370	1	1	1	1	4	12	49	155	382	441	323
	Nonwhite female	1,133	1	1	2	3	4	21	64	154	275	311	297
Cerebrovascular disease													
	White male	2,998	8	2	1	3	5	18	45	96	309	779	1,733
	White female	4,596	2	1	1	2	5	17	38	93	290	777	3,370
	Nonwhite male	300	1	-	-	-	-	3	13	31	65	88	99
	Nonwhite female	440	2	-	-	-	-	7	15	35	56	108	217
Accidents, all forms													
	White male	2,488	51	45	58	231	333	439	235	189	241	263	403
	White female	1,285	46	16	35	79	87	103	71	77	121	179	471
	Nonwhite male	259	13	7	11	18	24	46	43	20	31	21	25
	Nonwhite female	146	12	3	1	6	5	22	18	11	19	13	36
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease													
	White male	2,271	-	-	1	-	-	1	6	45	318	783	1,117
	White female	1,192	1	-	-	1	2	-	5	37	154	462	529
	Nonwhite male	154	-	-	-	-	3	1	6	8	22	57	57
	Nonwhite female	68	-	-	-	1	-	3	2	4	16	21	21
All other													
	White male	13,016	711	16	37	124	224	440	465	717	1,784	3,233	5,265
	White female	11,979	529	20	32	40	79	178	215	381	1,076	2,217	7,212
	Nonwhite male	2,227	237	5	6	33	64	199	179	246	364	383	509
	Nonwhite female	1,826	224	9	6	19	22	72	82	134	265	345	648

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 21
RESIDENT DEATHS DUE TO ACCIDENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE, NUMBER, AND RATE: 1980 TO 1984

Type of accident	1984 1/		1983		1982		1981		1980	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate	Number	Rate
All accidental deaths	4,178	35.1	4,147	34.9	4,112	34.6	4,375	36.9	4,586	38.7
Railway accidents	22	0.2	29	0.2	21	0.2	21	0.2	30	0.3
Motor vehicle 1/	1,842	15.5	1,812	15.2	1,855	15.6	2,096	17.7	2,197	18.5
Other vehicular	52	0.4	73	0.6	73	0.6	53	0.4	72	0.6
Accidental poisoning	234	2.0	219	1.8	210	1.8	202	1.7	171	1.4
Surgical/medical misadventures	20	0.2	20	0.2	14	0.1	19	0.2	12	0.1
Abnormal reaction from surgical/medical procedure	171	1.4	222	1.9	260	2.2	189	1.6	148	1.2
Accidental falls	671	5.6	654	5.5	626	5.3	704	5.9	767	6.5
Accidents caused by fire and flames	242	2.0	280	2.4	255	2.1	257	2.2	296	2.5
Accidents due to natural and environmental factors	77	0.6	62	0.5	64	0.5	67	0.6	85	0.7
Accidental drowning and submersion	148	1.2	153	1.3	148	1.2	141	1.2	164	1.4
Accidents, caused by suffocation and foreign bodies	252	2.1	211	1.8	190	1.6	202	1.7	203	1.7
Accidents caused by firearm missile	43	0.4	41	0.3	45	0.4	68	0.6	45	0.4
Other accidents	357	3.0	322	2.7	313	2.6	335	2.8	357	3.0
Late effects of accidental injury	35	0.3	36	0.3	25	0.2	13	0.1	31	0.3
Drugs, medicaments and biological substances causing adverse effects in therapeutic use	12	0.1	13	0.1	13	0.1	8	0.1	8	0.1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ 1984 rates based on 1984 estimated mid-year population.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 22
SUICIDE AND HOMICIDE DEATHS, NUMBER AND RATE FOR PENNSYLVANIA:
1930 TO 1984

[Rates per 100,000 midyear population. Prior to 1940, by place of occurrence. All other data by place of residence]

Year	Suicide		Homicide		Year	Suicide		Homicide	
	Number	Rate	Number	Rate		Number	Rate	Number	Rate
1984	1,408	11.8	580	4.9	1956	1,121	10.1	279	2.5
1983	1,340	11.3	613	5.2	1955	1,035	9.3	248	2.2
1982	1,344	11.3	713	6.0	1954	988	9.1	304	2.8
1981	1,310	11.0	768	6.5	1953	1,006	9.3	288	2.6
1980	1,317	11.1	827	7.0	1952	1,028	9.6	288	2.7
1979	1,346	11.5	760	6.5	1951	1,083	10.2	296	2.8
1978	1,396	11.9	736	6.3	1950	1,101	10.5	284	2.7
1977	1,430	12.1	668	5.7	1949	1,109	10.6	273	2.6
1976	1,371	11.6	746	6.3	1948	1,156	11.1	305	2.9
1975	1,377	11.6	843	7.1	1947	1,203	11.7	308	3.0
1974	1,318	11.1	859	7.3	1946	1,145	11.2	299	2.9
1973	1,342	11.3	826	6.9	1945	1,081	10.6	255	2.5
1972	1,349	11.3	761	6.4	1944	952	9.4	197	1.9
1971	1,271	10.7	749	6.3	1943	993	9.8	237	2.4
1970	1,337	11.3	657	5.6	1942	1,198	12.0	260	2.6
1969	1,133	9.6	516	4.4	1941	1,264	12.7	254	2.5
1968	1,190	10.1	473	4.0	1940	1,312	13.2	281	2.8
1967	1,059	9.1	459	3.9	1939	1,289	13.0	310	3.1
1966	1,099	9.4	389	3.3	1938	1,397	14.2	285	2.9
1965	1,131	9.8	388	3.4	1937	1,286	13.1	363	3.7
1964	1,100	9.6	403	3.5	1936	1,255	12.8	358	3.6
1963	1,134	9.9	288	2.5	1935	1,314	13.4	366	3.7
1962	1,150	10.1	318	2.8	1934	1,330	13.6	387	4.0
1961	1,097	9.6	304	2.7	1933	1,394	14.3	418	4.3
1960	1,099	9.7	302	2.7	1932	1,520	15.7	469	4.8
1959	1,125	9.9	286	2.5	1931	1,496	15.5	479	5.0
1958	1,113	10.0	273	2.5	1930	1,370	14.2	491	5.1
1957	1,044	9.3	258	2.3					

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 23
DEATHS AND DEATH RATES IN PENNSYLVANIA, FROM LEADING CAUSES: 1960, 1970, 1980 AND 1984

[Rates for 1960, 1970 and 1980 per 100,000 census counts. Rates for 1984 per 100,000 estimated population. Excludes deaths of nonresidents in Pennsylvania. See explanatory notes]

Cause of death	Deaths				Death rates per 100,000 population			
	1984	1980	1970	1960	1984 1/	1980	1970	1960
All causes	121,358	123,233	126,564	121,163	1,019.8	1,038.7	1,073.1	1,070.4
TOTAL HEART DISEASE	48,645	50,677	52,476	51,431	408.8	427.2	444.9	454.4
Rheumatic heart disease	530	619	1,156	2/	4.5	5.2	9.8	2/
With hypertension	1,132	1,382	972	2/	9.5	11.6	8.2	2/
Ischemic, excluding myocardial infarction	14,718	15,326	21,519	2/	123.7	129.2	182.5	2/
Acute myocardial infarction	17,930	20,313	26,453	2/	150.7	171.2	224.3	2/
Other heart disease	14,335	13,037	2,376	2/	120.5	109.9	20.1	2/
TOTAL MALIGNANT NEOPLASMS	27,468	26,040	22,013	19,612	230.8	219.5	186.6	173.3
Buccal cavity and pharnyx	442	489	491	433	3.7	4.1	4.2	3.8
Digestive organs and peritoneum	7,388	7,453	6,663	7,041	62.1	62.8	56.5	62.2
Respiratory system	7,112	6,185	4,286	2,920	59.8	52.1	36.3	25.8
Bone tissue, skin and breast	3,091	2,888	2,592	2/	26.0	24.3	22.0	2/
Genito-urinary system	3,917	3,829	3,591	3,654	32.9	32.3	30.4	32.3
Other sites	3,061	2,908	2,368	2/	25.7	24.5	20.1	2/
Leukemia	989	1,351	882	861	8.3	11.4	7.5	7.6
Other lymphatic, hematopoietic	1,468	937	1,140	796	12.3	7.9	9.7	7.0
Cerebrovascular disease	8,334	9,539	12,573	12,632	70.0	80.4	106.6	111.6
Chronic obstructive pulmonary disease	3,685	3,263	3/	3/	31.0	27.5	3/	3/
Pneumonia and influenza	2,885	2,869	3,486	3,889	24.2	24.2	29.4	34.4
Diabetes mellitus	2,521	2,599	2,819	2,779	21.2	21.9	23.9	24.6
Accidents								
Other	2,336	2,389	2,921	3,126	19.6	20.1	24.8	27.6
Motor vehicle	1,842	2,197	2,415	1,740	15.5	18.5	20.5	15.4
Atherosclerosis	1,316	1,837	2,320	2/	11.1	15.5	19.7	2/
Liver disease and cirrhosis	1,296	1,625	1,846	1,321	10.9	13.7	15.7	11.7
Suicide	1,406	1,317	1,337	1,099	11.8	11.1	11.3	9.7
Nephritis and nephrosis	1,406	1,109	530	938	11.8	9.3	4.5	8.3
Septicemia	1,327	803	4/	2/	11.2	6.8	4/	2/
Aortic aneurysm	926	927	930	2/	7.8	7.8	7.9	2/
Perinatal conditions	859	1,194	2,391	3,820	7.2	10.1	20.3	33.7
Homicide	580	827	657	302	4.9	7.0	5.6	2.7
Congenital anomalies	588	661	984	1,266	4.9	5.6	8.3	11.2
Pneumoconiosis	636	850	1,273	887	5.3	7.2	10.8	7.8
Hypertension	447	447	527	871	3.6	3.8	4.5	7.7
Benign and unspecified neoplasms	433	450	418	377	3.6	3.8	3.5	3.3
Ulcers of stomach and duodenum	314	299	459	692	2.6	2.5	3.9	6.1
Hernia and intestinal obstruction	312	310	516	706	2.6	2.6	4.4	6.2
Parkinson's Disease	277	213	191	211	2.3	1.8	1.6	1.9
Anemias	220	199	172	195	1.8	1.7	1.5	1.7
Nutritional deficiencies	163	149	146	2/	1.4	1.3	1.2	2/
Gall bladder disorders	148	172	221	368	1.2	1.4	1.9	3.3
Alcoholism	105	144	129	57	0.9	1.2	1.1	0.5
Disease of pancreas	124	138	187	181	1.0	1.2	1.6	1.6
Venous embolism and thrombosis	117	132	4/	2/	1.0	1.1	4/	2/
Multiple sclerosis	76	86	107	126	0.6	0.7	0.9	1.1
Tuberculosis	86	123	414	902	0.7	1.0	3.5	8.0
Epilepsy	92	79	100	136	0.8	0.7	0.8	1.2
Infections of kidney	65	113	472	460	0.5	1.0	4.0	4.1
Meningitis	52	52	106	133	0.4	0.4	0.9	1.2
Emphysema	5/	5/	1,261	2/	5/	5/	10.7	2/
Bronchitis	5/	5/	274	235	5/	5/	2.3	2.1
ALL OTHER CAUSES	10,269	9,401	9,913	10,671	86.3	79.3	84.1	94.3

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ 1984 rates based on 1984 estimated mid-year population.
2/ Complete data not available because of change in Cause of Death classification system beginning in 1968. Included in "all other causes."
3/ Previously referred to as "emphysema and bronchitis."
4/ Included in "all other causes."
5/ See "chronic obstructive pulmonary disease."

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 24
MARRIAGES AND DIVORCES IN PENNSYLVANIA AND RATES PER 1,000 POPULATION, BY COUNTY OF OCCURENCE: 1983 AND 1984

[Marriages and divorce figures reflect only Pennsylvania occurences. See explanatory notes]

County	Marriages				Divorces			
	1984	Rate 1/	1983	Rate	1984	Rate 1/	1983	Rate
Total	91,610 2/	7.7	92,095 2/	7.7	40,375 2/	3.4	40,150 2/	3.4
Adams	469	6.8	475	6.7	205	3.0	233	3.3
Allegheny	10,541	7.5	10,847	7.6	4,339	3.1	4,730	3.3
Armstrong	626	7.6	637	8.1	176	2.1	217	2.8
Beaver	1,290	6.5	1,294	6.4	500	2.5	459	2.3
Bedford	373	7.8	324	6.7	128	2.7	123	2.6
Berks	2,541	8.0	2,475	7.8	930	2.9	1,217	3.9
Blair	953	7.1	1,027	7.6	373	2.8	102	0.8
Bradford	560	8.7	602	9.4	201	3.1	226	3.5
Bucks	4,068	8.0	3,962	7.9	1,815	3.6	1,935	3.9
Butler	1,099	7.3	1,089	7.3	500	3.3	473	3.2
Cambria	1,209	6.8	1,296	7.3	395	2.2	467	2.6
Cameron	61	9.2	61	9.1	4,524	685.9	1,817	271.2
Carbon	405	7.5	390	7.2	122	2.3	150	2.8
Centre	855	7.5	857	7.5	327	2.9	345	3.0
Chester	2,420	7.2	2,281	6.9	1,110	3.3	1,151	3.5
Clarion	362	8.4	380	8.8	101	2.3	101	2.3
Clearfield	672	8.0	606	7.2	222	2.6	277	3.3
Clinton	298	7.6	310	7.9	155	4.0	148	3.8
Columbia	508	8.2	554	8.9	195	3.2	241	3.9
Crawford	743	8.3	766	8.5	290	3.3	247	2.8
Cumberland	1,651	8.9	1,637	8.9	689	3.7	680	3.7
Dauphin	1,911	8.1	1,963	8.3	793	3.4	996	4.2
Delaware	5,398	9.8	5,612	10.2	1,348	2.4	1,751	3.2
Elk	317	8.4	306	8.2	115	3.1	102	2.7
Erie	2,381	8.4	2,534	9.0	960	3.4	903	3.2
Fayette	1,157	7.3	1,098	6.9	402	2.5	404	2.5
Forest	46	9.2	46	9.0	10	2.0	14	2.7
Franklin	672	5.8	726	6.3	434	3.7	443	3.8
Fulton	77	5.7	99	7.4	45	3.3	38	2.8
Greene	329	8.0	328	8.0	167	4.1	133	3.2
Huntingdon	374	8.8	364	8.5	138	3.2	138	3.2
Indiana	579	6.2	640	6.9	195	2.1	210	2.2
Jefferson	497	10.2	454	9.3	189	3.9	156	3.2
Juniata	155	7.8	165	8.4	50	2.5	46	2.3
Lackawanna	1,617	7.2	1,627	7.2	554	2.5	598	2.7
Lancaster	3,105	8.1	3,131	8.3	1,220	3.2	1,232	3.3
Lawrence	1,160	11.0	1,114	10.5	294	2.8	345	3.2
Lebanon	904	8.1	924	8.3	380	3.4	392	3.5
Lehigh	2,130	7.7	2,140	7.8	901	3.3	969	3.5
Luzerne	2,457	7.3	2,458	7.3	764	2.3	815	2.4
Lycoming	1,057	9.0	1,082	9.2	427	3.6	439	3.7
McKean	430	8.7	459	9.3	186	3.8	164	3.3
Mercer	1,084	8.5	1,121	8.8	395	3.1	417	3.3
Mifflin	374	8.0	390	8.4	133	2.9	139	3.0
Monroe	748	9.7	672	9.0	267	3.5	284	3.8
Montgomery	5,927	9.0	5,790	8.8	2,005	3.0	1,950	3.0
Montour	142	8.4	158	9.3	56	3.3	51	3.0
Northampton	1,966	8.5	1,948	8.5	747	3.2	730	3.2
Northumberland	815	8.1	818	8.2	322	3.2	347	3.5
Perry	271	7.2	311	8.4	101	2.7	74	2.0
Philadelphia	10,124	6.1	10,098	6.1	4,943	3.0	5,727	3.5
Pike	163	7.9	158	8.0	51	2.5	43	2.2
Potter	182	9.9	176	9.7	51	2.8	69	3.8
Schuylkill	1,130	7.2	1,161	7.4	364	2.3	471	3.0
Snyder	313	8.8	301	8.6	95	2.7	95	2.7
Somerset	608	7.4	532	6.5	225	2.7	260	3.2
Sullivan	75	12.1	50	8.1	11	1.8	10	1.6
Susquehanna	327	8.4	331	8.6	99	2.6	127	3.3
Tioga	402	10.0	382	9.5	132	3.3	126	3.1
Union	308	9.2	303	9.0	77	2.3	103	3.1
Venango	514	8.0	535	8.3	157	2.4	123	1.9
Warren	396	8.3	425	8.9	107	2.2	34	0.7
Washington	1,507	6.9	1,496	6.9	619	2.8	590	2.7
Wayne	348	9.2	343	9.2	118	3.1	129	3.5
Westmoreland	2,902	7.5	2,861	7.3	1,059	2.7	1,169	3.0
Wyoming	241	8.8	226	8.4	107	3.9	107	4.0
York	2,263	7.0	2,350	7.4	1,265	3.9	1,345	4.2

R Revised figure.

1/ 1984 rates based on 1984 preliminary provisional estimated population.
2/ Total marriages and total divorces include unknown county of occurrence.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

SECTION 2: COMMERCE, MANUFACTURING, AND BANKING

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants. (717) 787-7120

Bureau of Economic Assistance, Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority. Inquiries about PIDA (717) 787-6245; Revenue Bond and Mortgage (717)783-1108; Capitol Loan Fund (717) 783-1768

Bureau of Minority Business Development (717) 783-1127

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Banking, Banking Bureau. (717) 787-2665

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs

Bureau of Community Planning, Community Planning Division. (717) 787-7401

Bureau of Housing and Development. (717) 787-5327

(4) Pennsylvania Department of Insurance, Regulation of Companies. (717)787-5890

(5) Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division, Statistics Unit. (717) 787-3060

(6) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census. County Business Patterns (301) 763-5430 and Construction Authorized 763-7244

1980 Census of Housing, Supplementary Reports, series HC80-S1-1.

1980 Census of Population and Housing (Supplementary Report), Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, Pennsylvania, PHC80-S2-40.

County Business Patterns, 1983, Pennsylvania, CBP-83-40.

Bureau of Industrial Economics, Construction and Building Products Division. (202) 377-4356

Construction Review

(7) Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh. (412) 288-3400

(8) Federal Reserve Bank of Cleveland, Ohio. (216) 241-2800

(9) Federal Reserve Bank of Philadelphia, Pennsylvania. (215) 574-6000

(10) Delaware River Port Authority, World Trade Division. (609) 963-6420 Ext. 223

International Waterborne Commerce Report, Via Ports of Philadelphia.

(11) Pennsylvania Credit Union League. (717) 234-3156

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

Bureau of Domestic and International Commerce. (717) 787-6500

Film Bureau. (717) 787-5333

Small Business Action Center. (717) 783-5700

(2) Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

(3) Credit Union National Association, Madison, Wisconsin

(4) Federal Home Loan Bank Board.

(5) Federal Deposit Insurance Corporation.

(6) Federal National Mortgage Association.

(7) National Credit Union Administration.

(8) National Association of Mutual Savings Banks, Washington, D.C.

(9) U.S. Department of Commerce

1982 Census of Construction Industries, Middle Atlantic States, series CC82-A-2. Quinquennial. (301) 763-7237

1982 Census of Retail Trade, Pennsylvania, series RC-82-A-39. Quinquennial. (301) 763-7038

1982 Census of Service Industries, Pennsylvania, series SC82-A-39. Quinquennial. (301) 763-7039

1982 Census of Wholesale Trade, Pennsylvania, series WC82-A-39. Quinquennial. (301) 763-5281

Current Business Reports, Monthly Retail Trade, Sales and Inventories.

Minority-Owned Businesses, 1982. (301) 763-5470

Women-Owned Businesses, 1977. (301)763-5470

Monthly Department Store Sales in Selected Areas.

Industry and Trade Administration

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Occupied Housing Units. A housing unit is classified as occupied if a person or group of persons is living in it at the time of enumeration or if the occupants are only temporarily absent, for example, away on vacation. However, if all the persons staying in the unit have their usual place of residence elsewhere, the unit is classified as vacant.

Median Rooms. Rooms to be counted include whole rooms used for living purposes.

Median Value. Value is the respondent's estimate of how much the property (house and lot) or condominium unit would sell for if it were for sale.

Median Contract Rent. Contract rent is the monthly rent agreed to, or contracted for, regardless of any furnishings, utilities, or services that may be included. Rent data in this report are presented for specified renter-occupied units, which include renter-occupied units except one-family homes on 10 acres or more.

Homeowner Vacancy Rate. The homeowner vacancy rate is the percentage relationship between the vacant year-round units for sale and the total homeowner inventory.

Rental Vacancy Rate. The rental vacancy rate is the percentage relationship of the vacant year-round units for rent to the total rental inventory.

TABLE 25
LOAN PROJECTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA INDUSTRIAL DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY (NUMBER OF PROJECTS, LOANS AND COMMITMENTS, PROJECT COST, PLANNED EMPLOYMENT AND ESTIMATED PAYROLL), BY COUNTY: 1985

County	Total number of projects	Loans and commitments	Project cost	Planned employment	Estimated payroll
Total	99	$39,846,001	$95,726,055	3,293	$54,474,787
Adams	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	24	9,952,427	20,601,239	621	9,204,993
Armstrong	1	325,000	650,000	25	657,800
Beaver	1	105,000	175,000	9	94,560
Bedford	1	262,322	524,644	21	268,800
Berks	1	212,810	425,620	32	463,050
Blair	4	1,603,200	3,096,000	238	2,942,000
Bradford	2	775,000	2,221,910	90	1,273,010
Bucks	8	2,832,358	5,635,981	238	4,828,704
Butler	4	1,482,607	3,101,132	124	2,378,854
Cambria	1	285,000	475,000	21	300,000
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	1	148,864	248,108	12	124,800
Centre	-	-	-	-	-
Chester	1	500,000	1,250,000	35	561,000
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	1	1,000,000	2,324,418	83	2,026,000
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia	4	1,832,387	3,632,775	172	3,546,450
Crawford	2	245,000	450,000	27	414,000
Cumberland	-	-	-	-	-
Dauphin	-	-	-	-	-
Delaware	1	260,000	650,000	35	348,000
Elk	4	902,631	1,761,803	98	1,521,600
Erie	-	-	-	-	-
Fayette	-	-	-	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	1	180,000	412,394	12	273,874
Lackawanna	3	1,500,000	6,820,000	34	585,143
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	1	144,600	241,000	23	452,600
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	2	701,500	1,399,864	37	692,640
Luzerne	12	6,137,030	18,461,860	455	7,720,192
Lycoming	-	-	-	-	-
McKean	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	-	-	-	-	-
Mifflin	1	1,000,000	2,200,000	160	2,040,000
Monroe	1	221,500	443,000	20	326,560
Montgomery	-	-	-	-	-
Montour	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	1	1,000,000	4,300,000	110	1,952,042
Northumberland	1	90,000	160,000	6	75,000
Perry	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	3	915,000	2,850,875	104	1,489,000
Pike	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	3	1,400,000	2,813,989	108	1,825,700
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	-	-	-	-	-
Warren	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	5	2,177,952	4,011,587	229	4,064,415
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	3	1,203,813	2,575,855	83	1,524,900
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-
York	1	450,000	1,812,001	31	498,500

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Assistance, Pennsylvania Industrial Development Authority, Summary of Loan Projects, Report No. 52.

TABLE 26
REVENUE BOND AND MORTGAGE PROGRAM (NUMBER OF PROJECTS, MORTGAGE AMOUNT, PROJECT COST, NEW JOBS, AND JOBS PRESERVED) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1985

[For year ending December 31]

County	Number of projects	Mortgage amount	Project cost	New jobs	Jobs preserved
Total	**1,241**	**$3,199,317,758**	**$3,645,083,813**	**48,769**	**45,782**
Adams	3	7,011,634	7,657,134	129	170
Allegheny	92	172,828,384	203,323,723	3,725	3,072
Armstrong	2	14,175,000	22,675,000	58	0
Beaver	3	347,475,000	357,192,350	465	38
Bedford	1	7,000,000	7,140,000	178	142
Berks	37	29,295,700	37,542,454	1,234	2,367
Blair	20	17,415,000	18,900,200	294	566
Bradford	1	380,000	426,802	20	284
Bucks	96	97,174,266	116,094,118	3,162	2,795
Butler	10	22,735,000	35,766,026	735	333
Cambria	12	6,604,000	8,431,500	322	269
Cameron	1	106,000	205,000	14	17
Carbon	4	6,340,000	6,406,791	97	512
Centre	13	19,758,725	20,516,025	282	282
Chester	110	103,945,160	131,694,577	4,360	2,159
Clarion	1	506,500	515,500	10	24
Clearfield	12	67,878,661	68,828,661	249	977
Clinton	2	9,250,000	9,750,000	90	-
Columbia	7	39,200,000	47,880,073	512	1,066
Crawford	9	7,295,000	7,266,000	147	351
Cumberland	15	47,114,500	52,558,379	851	770
Dauphin	13	19,141,856	21,557,927	905	243
Delaware	41	173,430,867	193,660,892	3,721	2,224
Elk	3	1,400,000	2,065,714	16	20
Erie	34	104,312,470	117,731,271	1,052	861
Fayette	4	3,900,000	5,073,000	27	77
Forest	1	3,250,000	4,500,000	10	50
Franklin	4	23,150,000	28,031,049	197	97
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	4	4,299,000	7,037,000	45	113
Huntingdon	2	935,275	1,070,150	16	67
Indiana	10	23,190,000	23,568,000	195	329
Jefferson	4	2,400,000	2,526,002	37	133
Juniata	3	1,875,500	4,149,130	196	34
Lackawanna	15	26,648,200	29,751,000	490	1,825
Lancaster	39	42,224,800	48,345,760	1,076	1,382
Lawrence	10	3,103,000	3,613,017	81	170
Lebanon	14	10,924,688	12,169,419	265	393
Lehigh	38	35,958,810	41,498,364	1,276	880
Luzerne	34	123,132,000	162,927,146	1,125	1,063
Lycoming	12	10,197,000	10,469,572	241	568
McKean	4	5,525,000	5,545,000	49	110
Mercer	13	15,474,050	23,808,950	142	591
Mifflin	1	350,000	350,000	25	5
Monroe	10	9,499,452	14,715,793	354	974
Montgomery	117	533,425,989	563,617,123	6,166	3,199
Montour	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	26	172,695,961	177,838,754	1,035	425
Northumberland	9	13,090,000	16,736,879	1,223	223
Perry	2	2,010,000	2,201,000	17	126
Philadelphia	204	316,788,247	403,919,775	8,946	9,282
Pike	1	3,675,000	4,549,000	63	5
Potter	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	12	348,834,966	390,214,497	314	336
Snyder	4	2,864,000	3,585,000	105	851
Somerset	11	4,482,289	6,100,651	93	577
Sullivan	1	200,000	227,000	6	24
Susquehanna	3	3,595,230	3,795,230	213	97
Tioga	2	2,388,200	2,388,200	60	77
Union	1	2,500,000	3,500,000	70	-
Venango	5	4,889,500	4,919,500	148	93
Warren	5	3,110,000	3,532,500	44	24
Washington	17	14,437,500	15,984,670	352	197
Wayne	1	1,350,000	2,250,000	63	27
Westmoreland	27	66,468,586	69,100,311	512	291
Wyoming	2	2,600,000	2,600,000	5	8
York	27	32,100,792	43,089,254	859	1,497

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Economic Assistance, Revenue Bond and Mortgage Program.

TABLE 27
FEDERAL COASTAL ENERGY IMPACT PROGRAM, FEDERAL SMALL COMMUNITIES PLANNING ASSISTANCE PROGRAM AND STATE PLANNING ASSISTANCE GRANT PROGRAM IN PENNSYLVANIA BY COUNTY, 1983-84 AND 1985-86

[Rounded to nearest dollar]

	Federal Coastal Energy Impact Program (CEIP) for State FY 1983-84 1/			Federal Small Communities Planning Assistance Program (SCPAP) for State FY 1983-84			State Planning Assistance Grant Program (SPAG) for State FY 1985-86		
	Total	Federal	Local	Total	Federal	Local	Total	State	Local
Total	$250,745	$120,580	$130,165	$819,475	$476,720	$342,755	$235,152	$100,000	$135,152
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	-	4,900	2,000	2,900
Allegheny	-	-	-	-	-	-	26,000	5,750	20,250
Armstrong	-	-	-	29,600	17,760	11,840	-	-	-
Beaver	-	-	-	-	-	-	6,000	3,000	3,000
Bedford	-	-	-	45,000	28,500	16,500	-	-	-
Berks	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Blair	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bradford	-	-	-	15,000	10,500	4,500	-	-	-
Bucks	114,202	25,000	89,202	-	-	-	-	-	-
Butler	-	-	-	-	-	-	36,319	13,490	22,829
Cambria	-	-	-	25,000	15,000	10,000	-	-	-
Cameron	-	-	-	44,000	22,000	22,000	-	-	-
Carbon	-	-	-	-	-	-	10,240	5,120	5,120
Centre	-	-	-	15,000	10,500	4,500	-	-	-
Chester	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,000	7,000	7,000
Clarion	-	-	-	27,300	16,380	10,920	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	21,750	13,050	8,700	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	13,500	9,450	4,050	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	15,000	10,500	4,500	6,473	3,250	3,223
Crawford	-	-	-	102,532	49,850	52,682	-	-	-
Cumberland	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dauphin	-	-	-	-	-	-	12,000	6,000	6,000
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	-	-	-	-	-	-	16,000	7,500	8,500
Fayette	-	-	-	15,000	10,500	4,500	-	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	14,500	10,150	4,350	14,550	7,275	7,275
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	-	-	-	10,000	7,000	3,000	-	-	-
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	-	-	-	50,000	30,000	20,000	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	-	-	-	15,000	10,500	4,500	-	-	-
Luzerne	-	-	-	-	-	-	13,480	3,445	10,035
Lycoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
McKean	-	-	-	106,400	43,220	63,180	-	-	-
Mercer	-	-	-	39,393	24,860	14,533	-	-	-
Mifflin	-	-	-	15,000	10,500	4,500	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	19,300	9,650	9,650
Montgomery	-	-	-	-	-	-	20,350	9,300	11,050
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	-	-	-	65,000	39,500	25,500	9,100	4,000	5,100
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	136,543	95,580	40,963	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	15,000	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	-	-	-	24,000	10,500	4,500	-	-	-
Snyder	-	-	-	11,000	14,500	9,500	14,490	7,245	7,245
Somerset	-	-	-	-	7,700	3,300	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	-	-	-	18,000	10,800	7,200	7,500	3,750	3,750
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	1,450	725	725
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	-	-	-	30,000	21,000	9,000	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	-	-	-	3,000	1,500	1,500

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Data relates to the State fiscal year in which individual projects were approved and initiated, but being a construction-oriented reimbursable program, actual payout may be over one or more fiscal years.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Community Planning, Community Planning Division.

TABLE 28
HOUSING AND DEVELOPMENT PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1986

[For fiscal year ending April 30. Includes grants such as urban redevelopment projects, demolition, rehabilitation, housing, enterprise development, Main Street and prevention and elimination of blight.]

County	DCA Grant	Enterprise	Housing	Disaster	County	DCA Grant	Enterprise	Housing	Disaster
Total	$ 8,737,657	$4,124,124	$1,354,197	$3,029,606					
Adams	25,000	-	-	-	Jefferson	16,250	-	-	-
Allegheny	2,050,000	1,300,000	68,000	-	Lackawanna	16,250	-	60,000	-
Armstrong	50,000	-	-	-	Lancaster	16,250	79,000	-	-
Beaver	100,000	-	-	-	Lebanon	149,451	50,000	-	30,343
Bedford	25,000	-	3,100	-	Lehigh	222,285	200,000	70,000	-
Berks	49,000	45,000	-	-	Luzerne	135,000	-	-	-
Blair	10,000	50,000	81,700	-	Lycoming	25,000	-	-	-
Bradford	50,000	45,000	-	-	Mercer	154,777	200,000	-	-
Bucks	-	-	233,042	-	McKean	35,000	-	-	-
Butler	16,250	-	-	-	Mifflin	75,832	-	-	-
Cambria	22,500	150,000	-	811,800	Montgomery	22,500	-	349,405	-
Centre	25,000	-	-	-	Northampton	265,586	-	-	-
Chester	51,838	-	-	-	Northumberland	18,000	-	-	-
Clinton	16,250	50,000	-	-	Philadelphia	1,130,000	825,000	466,725	-
Columbia	16,250	-	-	-	Potter	100,000	-	-	-
Cumberland	106,550	200,000	-	-	Schuylkill	77,650	40,000	-	-
Dauphin	264,824	200,000	-	1,310,966	Somerset	-	-	-	876,497
Delaware	141,950	195,000	-	-	Union	90,000	-	-	-
Erie	198,814	50,000	-	-	Venango	16,250	-	-	-
Fayette	66,250	-	-	-	Warren	-	45,124	-	-
Greene	100,000	-	-	-	Washington	265,000	-	-	-
Huntingdon	112,500	-	-	-	Westmoreland	1,472,500	200,000	-	-
Indiana	818,300	-	-	-	Wyoming	5,500	-	22,225	-
					York	112,300	200,000	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

TABLE 29
SMALL COMMUNITIES AND RENTAL REHABILITATON PROJECTS FUNDED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1986

County	Small Communities	Rental Rehabilitation	County	Small Communities	Rental Rehabilitation
Total	$44,152,456	$3,492,861			
Adams	459,882	-	Juniata	238,188	-
Allegheny		300,000	Lackawanna	2,226,428	432,000
Armstrong	560,173	-	Lawrence	1,274,384	126,500
Bedford	391,351	-	Lebanon	916,568	306,640
Blair	631,788	-	Lehigh	808,375	118,650
Bradford	433,070	-	Luzerne	842,052	115,000
Bucks	-	439,000	Lycoming	746,140	-
Butler	994,400	-	McKean	901,575	-
Cambria	987,540	245,000	Mercer	1,562,175	31,250
Cameron	213,282	-	Mifflin	680,393	-
Carbon	721,836	-	Monroe	676,552	-
Centre	568,755	-	Montgomery	599,469	242,600
Clarion	385,900	-	Montour	337,052	-
Clearfield	1,053,002	-	Northampton	1,710,384	-
Clinton	659,760	-	Northumberland	1,609,705	-
Columbia	915,879	-	Perry	271,065	-
Crawford	1,284,239	125,000	Pike	236,362	-
Cumberland	719,420	81,450	Potter	235,278	-
Dauphin	556,351	-	Schuylkill	1,960,198	179,948
Delaware	-	264,423	Snyder	254,425	-
Elk	383,920	-	Somerset	590,511	-
Erie	1,278,718	118,400	Sullivan	212,636	-
Fayette	2,655,189	242,000	Susquehanna	275,381	-
Forest	210,094	-	Tioga	261,545	-
Franklin	1,194,419	-	Union	371,011	-
Fulton	225,558	-	Venango	1,227,747	-
Greene	599,547	-	Warren	637,607	-
Huntingdon	406,495	-	Wayne	372,853	-
Indiana	1,027,982	-	Westmoreland	1,843,689	185,000
Jefferson	484,998	-	Wyoming	250,000	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Housing and Development.

TABLE 30
INSTITUTIONS REPORTING, NUMBER OF MEMBERS, AND ASSETS - NATIONAL AND STATE BANKS, FEDERAL AND STATE SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, FEDERAL AND STATE CREDIT UNIONS, STATE CONSUMER DISCOUNT COMPANIES, AND STATE PAWNBROKERS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979 TO 1985

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

Item	1985	1984	1982	1981	1980	1979
Institutions reporting 1/	NA	2,852	3,146	3,260	3,507	3,624
Number of members 2/	NA	7,669,400	7,705,282	7,527,361	7,385,931	6,960,434
Assets	NA	NA	$144,529,062	$132,865,489	$119,975,906	$112,497,610
NATIONAL BANKING INSTITUTIONS						
Number of institutions reporting 1/	NA	195 R	203	208	210	223
Assets	NA	NA	$59,234,556	$52,448,358	$43,607,889	$45,573,251
STATE BANKING INSTITUTIONS						
Number of institutions reporting 1/ 3/	145	149	155	159	163	161
Assets	$58,231,370	$52,453,821	$54,185,806	$49,941,655	$47,120,189	$39,464,873
Loans and discounts	35,348,668	30,734,347	29,264,710	29,404,865	28,468,532	23,170,082
Securities	16,121,119	15,213,842	14,821,268	13,847,640	13,495,617	12,293,692
Cash, due from depositories	3,859,310	3,699,371	5,561,438	4,466,305	3,442,621	2,763,317
Bank premises and fixed assets	536,735	507,887	585,012	543,238	508,082	427,910
Other real estate owned	91,269	78,303	84,631	52,436	49,313	40,863
Other assets	2,274,269	2,020,071	3,868,747	1,627,171	1,156,024	769,009
Liabilitie	58,231,370	52,453,821	$54,185,806	$49,941,655	$47,120,189	$39,464,873
Capital stock and notes and debentures	804,501	775,506	797,920	779,175	739,265	667,860
Surplus, reserves and undivided pr fits	3,410,413	3,017,018	2,868,975	2,718,861	2,678,508	2,271,897
Noninterest-bearing deposits	5,728,297	5,263,282	6,489,537	6,673,295	7,734,878	6,387,518
Interest-bearing deposits	42,322,007	39,356,857	38,144,921	34,871,097	32,192,294	27,374,973
Borrowed money	1,360,318	1,056,676	916,043	822,287	469,105	416,830
Net worth of private banks	NA	NA	10,028	10,107	8,941	6,807
Other liabilities	4,605,834	2,982,482	4,756,382	4,066,833	3,297,198	2,338,968
FEDERAL SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS						
Number of institutions reporting 1/ 4/	NA	73	79	96	105	107
Number of members	NA	3,337,224	3,369,851	3,348,549	3,279,653	3,030,489
Assets	NA	$19,429,872	$15,669,250 5/	$14,972,236	$14,653,676	$13,762,993
STATE SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS						
Number of institutions reporting 1/ 4/	166	175	205	227	253	278
Number of members	2,533,109	2,462,501	2,468,732	2,316,100	2,374,551	2,274,676
Assets	$13,764,195	$12,897,408	$10,696,935	$11,117,798	$10,287,197	$9,482,500
Mortgage loans	10,429,525	9,779,224	8,626,509	9,162,991	8,490,928	8,058,050
All other assets 6/	3,334,67	3,118,184	2,070,426	1,954,807	1,796,269	1,424,450
Liabilities - net worth	$13,764,195	$12,897,408	$10,696,935	$11,117,798	$10,287,197	$9,482,500
Savings accounts	11,817,922	10,959,065	9,266,210	9,426,033	8,749,217	7,946,129
Undivided profits asnd reserves	644,795	557,508	421,267	525,862	574,328	558,419
All other liabilities 6/	1,301,478	1,380,835	1,009,438	1,165,903	963,652	977,952
FEDERAL CREDIT UNIONS						
Number of institutions reporting 1/	1,251	1,312	1,355	1,394	1,393	1,374
Number of members	1,563,397	1,532,267	1,546,143	1,569,452	1,467,177	1,399,716
Assets	$3,379,383	$3,160,565	$2,688,635	$2,334,681	$2,167,540	$1,962,803
STATE CREDIT UNIONS						
Number of institutions reporting 1/	183	180	192	200	201	195
Number of members	340,036	337,408	320,556	293,260	267,550	255,553
Assets	$654,661	$654,755	$446,029	$309,920	$278,669	$260,352
Cash, due from banks & savings & loans	NA	16,961	48,314	22,145	8,485	8,808
Investments	NA	170,815	92,668	42,624	46,254	31,868
Loans to members	NA	457,658	298,949	239,912	214,850	210,520
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	NA	4,660	2,719	1,888	1,815	1,296
Other assets	NA	4,641	3,379	3,351	7,265	7,860
Liabilities	$654,661	$654,755	$446,029	$309,920	$278,669	$260,352
Capital shares	NA	601,386	398,393	268,115	241,559	218,270
Surplus, reserves and undivided profits	NA	45,919	36,920	29,102	25,358	24,019
Borrowed money	NA	2,909	8,141	9,520	7,957	15,716
Other liabilities	NA	4,541	2,575	3,183	3,795	2,347

TABLE 30
INSTITUTIONS REPORTING, NUMBER OF MEMBERS, AND ASSETS -- NATIONAL AND STATE BANKS, FEDERAL AND STATE SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS, FEDERAL AND STATE CREDIT UNIONS, STATE CONSUMER DISCOUNT COMPANIES, AND STATE PAWNBROKERS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1979 TO 1985 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

Item	1985	1984	1982	1981	1980	1979
STATE CONSUMER DISCOUNT COMPANIES						
Number of institutions reporting 1/	NA	737	929	950	1,155	1,259
Assets	NA	$1,771,507	$1,599,724	$1,733,451	$1,853,951	$1,984,601
Cash and loans receivable	NA	1,567,069	1,479,917	1,622,813	1,800,106	1,879,457
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	NA	10,332	8,016	9,008	9,939	9,504
Deferred charges	NA	6,560	8,061	7,030	6,249	6,996
Home office assets apportioned to branches	NA	9,167	42,407	40,217	6,933	9,326
Repossessed collaterial	NA	1,121	921	365	503	251
Other assets	NA	77,256	60,402	53,998	30,221	79,067
Liabilities	NA	$1,771,507	$1,599,724	$1,733,451	$1,853,951	$1,984,601
Capital (preferred and common stock)	NA	32,386	24,666	26,573	24,484	24,079
Notes and accounts payabale	NA	1,362,327	1,248,987	1,337,906	1,223,495	1,335,376
Bonds and debentures	NA	3,029	4,810	6,385	150,214	107,912
Surplus, reserve and undivided profits	NA	355,929	304,341	347,588	438,580	499,934
Other liabilities	NA	17,836	16,920	14,999	17,178	17,300
STATE PAWNBROKERS						
Number of institutions reporting 1/	NA	29	28	26	27	27
Assets	NA	$9,396	$8,145	$7,390	$6,995	$6,237
Cash and loans receivable	NA	6,519	6,106	5,624	5,218	4,077
Merchandise inventory	NA	1,751	1,354	1,243	1,064	1,239
Office buildings, furniture and fixtures	NA	644	385	379	406	442
Other assets	NA	482	300	144	307	479
Liabilities	NA	$9,396	$8,145	$7,390	$6,995	$6,237
Capital stock	NA	932	502	495	551	612
Notes and accounts payable	NA	3,447	3,664	3,441	3,065	2,514
Surplus and undivided profits	NA	3,491	3,268	2,701	2,711	2,531
Other liabilities	NA	1,526	711	753	668	580

NA Not available.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Number of institutions, not number of separately located branches.
2/ Figures do not include the large number of depositors in State and national banking institutions.
3/ The number of State banking institutions consists of the following:

	Banks	Bank and trust companies	Trust companies	Savings banks	Private banks
1985	44	84	7	5	5
1984	44	88	5	7	5
1982	46	91	5	8	5
1981	47	95	3	9	5
1980	50	96	3	9	5
1979	50	95	2	9	5

4/ The number of State savings and loan associations includes the following:

	Associations	
	Uninsured	Insured
1985	0	166
1984	0	175
1982	2	203
1981	6	221
1980	35	218
1979	125	153

5/ Represents an inclusive figure for assets and liabilities shown as "not available".
6/ Data not directly comparable to prior years.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking; Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System; Pennsylvania Credit Union League and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

TABLE 31
NUMBER OF FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1984 AND 1985

(National Banks, State Banks, Savings and Loans Associations are for 1985
all other items are for 1984)

[As of December 31]

County	National banks	State banks 1/ 2/	Private sales finance companies	Credit unions		Savings and loan associations		Consumer discount licensees	Pawn-brokers
				Federal	State	Federal	State		
Total	195	133	130	1,251	183	73	166	737	29
Adams	4	1	-	1	2	-	-	3	-
Allegheny	4	7	28	198	22	13	33	94	5
Armstrong	5	4	-	9	-	-	1	3	-
Beaver	3	2	2	40	-	3	7	14	1
Bedford	4	1	-	2	-	-	-	2	-
Berks	4	3	2	44	5	1	4	14	1
Blair	1	3	2	20	2	1	3	11	-
Bradford	4	2	-	9	1	-	1	5	-
Bucks	2	1	8	19	6	5	5	31	-
Butler	3	1	-	11	10	-	-	14	-
Cambria	8	3	4	17	2	1	3	14	-
Cameron	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	3	4	-	1	-	-	2	1	-
Centre	5	-	1	6	1	1	-	9	-
Chester	5	3	4	15	3	3	6	16	-
Clarion	1	1	1	3	-	-	-	3	-
Clearfield	1	4	-	6	-	-	-	8	-
Clinton	1	-	-	4	-	-	1	2	-
Columbia	2	1	1	3	-	-	-	6	-
Crawford	2	-	-	12	-	-	-	8	-
Cumberland	2	4	3	11	3	-	1	20	-
Dauphin	5	6	6	16	13	-	3	21	-
Delaware	-	-	3	30	4	5	10	26	2
Elk	-	-	-	5	-	1	1	5	-
Erie	3	1	3	78	5	-	2	19	-
Fayette	2	2	3	12	2	-	1	12	-
Forest	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	6	5	-	7	3	-	1	8	-
Fulton	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	1	-	1	1	-	1	-	3	-
Huntingdon	2	1	-	4	-	-	1	6	-
Indiana	2	3	-	4	-	1	-	6	-
Jefferson	3	-	-	2	1	-	1	1	-
Juniata	1	1	-	-	-	-	1	-	-
Lackawanna	7	5	2	27	3	-	1	13	-
Lancaster	7	2	-	19	8	1	2	23	1
Lawrence	2	1	4	14	1	2	-	12	-
Lebanon	3	2	-	5	-	-	1	8	-
Lehigh	5	-	2	25	4	-	2	17	-
Luzerne	8	7	14	68	4	2	2	28	1
Lycoming	2	4	1	19	1	1	-	9	-
McKean	1	2	1	15	2	1	-	6	-
Mercer	3	1	2	11	1	1	2	10	-
Mifflin	2	1	1	2	-	-	2	4	-
Monroe	-	-	-	8	-	-	2	5	-
Montgomery	7	9	15	49	14	12	11	41	2
Montour	1	-	-	3	-	-	-	2	-
Northampton	7	3	1	23	5	1	1	13	-
Northumberland	8	2	1	6	2	-	4	8	-
Perry	4	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Philadelphia	1	3	5	189	28	7	43	46	16
Pike	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Potter	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	1	-
Schuylkill	10	4	2	15	1	1	4	13	-
Snyder	1	2	-	1	-	-	-	2	-
Somerset	5	2	-	2	-	-	-	3	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	4	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	1	-	-	5	-	-	-	3	-
Union	-	2	-	3	-	-	-	2	-
Venango	2	-	-	9	2	1	-	5	-
Warren	-	1	1	10	1	-	1	5	-
Washington	1	-	3	24	1	2	1	17	-
Wayne	2	4	-	-	-	-	-	2	-
Westmoreland	6	3	3	68	2	3	1	32	-
Wyoming	2	-	-	4	-	-	-	-	-
York	1	7	-	34	18	2	-	20	-

1/ Number of institutions, not number of separately located branches.
2/ Figures exclude 5 trust companies and 5 private banks.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System, Pennsylvania Department of Banking, Pennsylvania Credit Union League and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

TABLE 32
LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL OF NATIONAL BANKS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

County	Number of National banks	Liabilities			Capital accounts		
		Deposits		All others 2/	Preferred and common stock (total par value)	Surplus	Undivided profits and reserve 3/
		Demand & Other Transaction Accounts	Nontransaction Accounts 1/				
Total	**195**	**$16,591,370**	**$40,110,844**	**$19,117,941**	**$207,343**	**$554,443**	**$1,144,512**
Adams	4	75,379	338,505	5,572	3,984	8,958	17,128
Allegheny	4	2,216,370	4,422,663	3,501,674	27,213	47,153	44,528
Armstrong	5	45,954	196,339	3,441	1,588	7,650	[illegible]
Beaver	3	33,195	116,882	3,289	1,683	3,015	[illegible]
Bedford	4	27,954	106,781	1,877	781	3,553	9,812
Berks	4	70,026	317,479	11,989	3,188	6,972	17,127
Blair	1	9,908	12,017	51	300	500	4,541
Bradford	4	22,328	108,515	1,655	971	2,425	6,944
Bucks	2	63,447	157,952	6,722	1,220	3,680	11,644
Butler	3	60,375	179,643	5,829	2,540	5,260	14,035
Cambria	8	167,244	738,202	34,488	6,224	34,093	41,281
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	3	18,638	126,962	2,210	780	1,132	16,722
Centre	5	190,816	485,805	52,932	5,217	34,631	18,832
Chester	5	1,211,583	2,788,857	824,414	1,775	7,325	17,653
Clarion	1	4,926	25,316	3,416	697	2,335	863
Clearfield	1	31,942	132,000	3,561	1,125	2,063	14,852
Clinton	1	2,411	12,228	309	360	685	749
Columbia	2	24,620	103,200	2,502	1,035	2,800	7,308
Crawford	2	131,877	423,547	38,636	9,041	11,118	20,048
Cumberland	2	133,869	318,944	29,144	1,971	7,619	17,955
Dauphin	5	333,292	826,349	195,588	8,338	26,056	44,573
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	3	24,742	63,155	1,234	730	2,320	5,726
Fayette	2	139,316	618,390	41,683	8,650	13,000	40,725
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	6	86,516	327,815	9,904	5,258	11,372	22,651
Fulton	2	12,803	57,714	1,075	469	1,281	5,143
Greene	1	13,203	50,898	1,095	800	2,000	3,641
Huntingdon	2	28,346	113,415	2,577	890	3,557	8,568
Indiana	2	62,955	234,529	6,269	4,110	4,890	13,814
Jefferson	3	40,164	186,929	10,594	1,450	3,942	12,875
Juniata	1	4,596	21,244	459	220	792	603
Lackawanna	7	114,909	597,472	20,511	8,158	16,951	33,299
Lancaster	7	164,123	583,929	28,184	5,659	22,437	42,732
Lawrence	2	52,848	199,613	31,698	1,950	3,250	18,084
Lebanon	3	80,369	303,019	14,609	3,535	9,773	16,797
Lehigh	5	408,371	1,571,615	139,347	10,621	41,061	94,777
Luzerne	8	319,035	1,445,079	137,931	14,009	27,708	105,154
Lycoming	2	153,233	524,576	29,252	6,796	16,017	25,311
McKean	1	5,996	20,957	661	500	775	1,794
Mercer	3	110,438	536,983	25,430	3,905	6,548	31,365
Mifflin	2	38,431	113,919	2,956	1,578	4,502	6,292
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	7	6,112,209	8,643,743	5,433,639	1,524	7,427	26,025
Montour	1	13,753	60,584	1,143	225	1,000	5,009
Northampton	7	113,397	531,973	35,669	7,061	12,713	44,061
Northumberland	8	78,698	286,123	12,472	2,503	11,261	20,703
Perry	4	15,799	59,487	2,495	325	1,164	5,193
Philadelphia	1	3,020	6,001	101	1,500	1,500	-711
Pike	1	11,053	47,396	1,540	300	300	4,278
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	10	139,119	767,458	32,412	10,750	30,370	54,344
Snyder	1	13,339	61,822	1,379	990	2,225	2,669
Somerset	5	43,436	200,984	6,115	1,864	4,541	16,411
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	4	30,281	207,774	4,611	2,327	6,809	18,828
Tioga	1	13,756	53,796	3,913	830	2,000	4,099
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	2	157,201	606,147	34,424	6,994	36,874	26,459
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	1	56,624	246,593	6,597	1,600	5,020	17,934
Wayne	2	12,931	76,217	1,651	518	1,876	3,604
Westmoreland	6	3,022,372	8,641,455	8,300,759	7,498	15,075	37,979
Wyoming	2	10,570	62,628	1,209	713	1,758	2,722
York	1	7,264	41,146	3,044	502	1,331	2,210

1/ Includes time and savings deposits.
2/ Derived by adding "subordinated notes and debentures" to "total liabilities" and then netting out "total deposits" (Demand , Time and Savings).
3/ Undivided profits and reserve for contingencies and other capital reserves.

Source: Board of Governors of the Federal Reserve System.

TABLE 33
LIABILITIES AND CAPITAL OF STATE BANKING INSTITUTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1985

[Money figures in thousand of dollars. As of December 31. Includes State banks, bank and trust companies and mutual savings banks. Excludes 7 trust companies with total resources of $24.4 million and 5 private banks with total resources of $22.4 and 9 foreign bank offices with total resources of $999.3 million.]

County	Number of institutions	Liabilities and capital					
		Total	Capital Stock	Surplus	Other Liabilities 1/	Deposits	
						Noninterest bearing	Interest bearing
Total	133	$57,993,972	$394,023	$1,903,960	$7,841,375	$5,683,276	$42,171,338
Adams	1	20,253	200	1,000	1,224	1,669	16,160
Allegheny	7	827,325	4,896	27,930	66,491	123,423	604,585
Armstrong	4	142,358	985	7,200	11,846	19,156	103,171
Beaver	2	209,796	2,598	6,650	14,526	34,204	151,818
Bedford	1	39,026	200	1,100	3,369	5,266	29,091
Berks	3	4,564,097	42,499	138,225	745,789	547,904	3,089,680
Blair	3	892,573	4,513	30,842	51,415	101,351	704,452
Bradford	2	109,978	307	2,519	8,573	11,526	87,053
Bucks	1	761,042	2,756	20,917	166,117	101,995	469,257
Butler	1	1,070,285	7,605	48,670	40,508	136,458	837,044
Cambria	3	665,483	6,549	19,211	52,011	74,634	513,078
Cameron	1	88,018	1,339	4,032	3,212	10,245	69,190
Carbon	4	940,137	5,774	18,624	171,398	93,144	651,197
Centre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chester	3	120,167	300	3,410	8,635	9,197	98,625
Clarion	1	56,637	150	5,750	1,863	5,478	43,396
Clearfield	4	528,377	4,631	21,150	45,333	59,836	397,427
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia	1	111,139	1,000	4,500	8,872	11,477	85,290
Crawford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	4	383,526	5,267	11,712	56,463	54,356	255,728
Dauphin	6	2,993,750	20,785	73,563	456,595	345,194	2,097,613
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	1	969,446	10,604	47,413	60,137	128,276	723,016
Fayette	2	149,529	1,606	5,358	10,593	16,153	115,819
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	578,690	3,707	21,557	37,981	56,318	459,127
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	1	30,564	200	1,500	1,564	3,020	24,280
Indiana	3	507,343	2,163	26,258	34,476	56,765	387,681
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	1	112,480	821	4,262	5,072	11,065	91,260
Lackawanna	5	1,131,956	7,054	25,828	90,060	113,658	895,356
Lancaster	2	3,125,571	24,212	99,674	418,791	490,051	2,092,843
Lawrence	1	111,825	750	2,000	8,647	12,668	87,760
Lebanon	2	126,784	428	4,500	11,278	13,756	96,822
Lehigh	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Luzerne	7	3,085,089	20,511	85,714	212,094	370,167	2,396,603
Lycoming	4	995,921	7,662	29,659	90,581	118,437	749,582
McKean	2	155,969	1,427	3,500	10,307	23,176	117,559
Mercer	1	43,536	200	1,300	4,923	3,540	33,573
Mifflin	1	60,929	800	1,125	3,679	5,976	49,349
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	9	23,367,698	102,915	879,425	3,924,362	1,619,882	16,841,114
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	3	634,762	4,640	11,998	155,180	67,166	395,778
Northumberland	2	61,120	275	3,050	7,422	5,189	45,184
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	3	2,008,313	3,888	24,805	64,363	71,692	1,843,565
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	48,249	764	1,290	2,848	4,803	38,544
Schuylkill	4	166,648	1,225	6,940	15,406	22,791	120,286
Snyder	2	223,766	3,089	4,886	13,112	22,374	180,305
Somerset	2	171,750	1,113	3,494	13,322	22,710	131,111
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	2	128,066	461	6,100	9,686	17,568	94,251
Venango	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Warren	1	1,048,099	5,401	21,000	228,750	116,309	676,639
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	4	247,276	2,114	6,540	16,458	21,621	200,543
Westmoreland	3	2,453,760	51,767	72,215	280,014	360,004	1,689,760
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	7	1,724,866	21,872	55,564	196,029	161,628	1,289,773

1/ Includes undivided profits, capital notes and debentures, reserves, Federal funds purchased, borrowed money and other liabilities.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking.

TABLE 34
STATE CHARTERED SAVINGS AND LOAN ASSOCIATIONS AND FEDERALLY CHARTERED SAVINGS INSTITUTIONS -- NUMBER OF MEMBERS AND ASSETS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984 AND 1985

[Federally chartered money figures in thousands. As of December 31]

County	1985 State chartered savings and loan associations			1984 Federally chartered savings institutions		
	Number	Number of members	Total assets	Number	Number of members 1/	Total assets 2/
Total	**166**	**2,533,109**	**$13,764,194,997**	**73**	**3,337,224**	**$19,429,872**
Adams	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	33	609,131	3,882,525,885	13	597,776	3,247,004
Armstrong	1	7,477	54,449,733	-	-	-
Beaver	7	77,293	435,298,945	3	73,918	549,269
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	2	35,728	155,262,766	1	108,895	578,080
Blair	3	38,658	226,336,383	1	14,079	63,340
Bradford	1	9,226	33,018,681	-	-	-
Bucks	5	43,572	240,547,859	5	357,294	2,036,975
Butler	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria	3	10,470	48,753,081	1	4,577	13,246
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	4,941	12,304,276	-	-	-
Centre	-	-	-	1	52,305	352,337
Chester	6	54,386	241,139,550	3	50,230	255,624
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	1	15,832	42,689,947	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	1	11,897	57,506,347	-	-	-
Dauphin	3	134,784	785,841,750	1	35,735	270,596
Delaware	10	151,955	815,288,480	5	156,187	917,970
Elk	1	2,030	8,233,815	-	-	-
Erie	2	43,812	219,495,111	-	-	-
Fayette	1	9,096	34,180,131	-	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	1	4,502	23,311,388	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	1	32,123	213,464
Huntingdon	1	2,556	10,790,194	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	1	12,984	83,561
Jefferson	1	8,640	44,313,634	-	-	-
Juniata	1	2,797	15,509,467	-	-	-
Lackawanna	1	8,187	48,722,709	-	-	-
Lancaster	2	17,181	84,609,666	1	47	4,197
Lawrence	-	-	-	2	65,404	390,195
Lebanon	1	13,591	45,215,709	-	-	-
Lehigh	2	59,600	331,496,220	-	-	-
Luzerne	2	24,373	87,585,045	2	215,439	788,392
Lycoming	-	-	-	1	10,666	71,276
McKean	-	-	-	1	11,639	61,064
Mercer	2	27,635	158,332,384	1	33,848	198,545
Mifflin	2	14,490	71,015,400	-	-	-
Monroe	2	111,443	412,419,048	-	-	-
Montgomery	11	533,605	3,602,091,390	12	947,566	6,488,078
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	1	2,631	10,306,602	1	43,997	248,491
Northumberland	4	63,673	285,341,053	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	43	112,843	525,642,987	7	162,322	1,011,661
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	4	22,294	83,273,533	1	1,523	5,937
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	-	-	-	1	21,697	116,222
Warren	1	154,028	574,503,575	-	-	-
Washington	1	8,283	56,056,297	2	77,950	364,538
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	1	469	3,785,956	3	101,115	472,152
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	2	147,908	627,658

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Savings and mortgage loan accounts combined.
2/ Deposit accounts only; number of mortgage loan accounts no longer available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Banking and Federal Home Loan Bank of Pittsburgh.

TABLE 35
NUMBER OF CREDIT UNIONS, MEMBERS, SHARES, LOANS, RESERVES, AND ASSETS
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[As of December 31. A credit union is a legal entity organized under State or Federal law by and for people (who have a common bond of interest or association, such as employees of one employer; members of an association group, such as a fraternal organization, labor local or other bonafide associational group of over three hundred persons, or a church with over three hundred families). Residents of a well defined geograpohical area with a total population of 25,000 or less may also quality]

County	Number of credit unions			Number of members	Shares	Loans	Reserves	Assets
	Total	Federal	State					
Total	**1,434**	**1,251**	**183**	**1,903,433**	**$3,673,960,024**	**$2,576,901,229**	**$152,176,938**	**$4,034,044,357**
Adams	3	1	2	790	210,206	142,190	3,211	218,085
Allegheny	220	198	22	284,722	560,355,622	342,421,033	25,280,736	618,636,334
Armstrong	9	9	-	7,480	10,953,561	7,349,687	614,359	12,529,825
Beaver	40	40	-	53,808	112,050,977	81,494,275	4,992,862	122,014,690
Bedford	2	2	-	1,011	1,645,662	1,552,308	98,484	1,924,868
Berks	49	44	5	87,999	175,534,382	127,134,089	6,649,378	193,898,427
Blair	22	20	2	25,932	30,668,747	22,152,692	1,272,724	33,651,370
Bradford	10	9	1	7,866	8,930,883	6,438,479	506,215	10,425,835
Bucks	25	19	6	51,175	87,988,066	77,073,653	3,176,051	95,496,661
Butler	21	11	10	16,777	36,677,565	19,309,962	1,222,400	40,895,263
Cambria	19	17	2	44,886	63,000,421	34,837,930	2,649,939	69,342,103
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	1	1	-	686	340,765	288,837	11,902	355,978
Centre	7	6	1	10,432	16,307,228	13,468,451	602,548	18,070,458
Chester	18	15	3	36,621	84,610,678	58,314,187	2,858,825	94,767,014
Clarion	3	3	-	4,579	7,588,161	7,756,523	557,996	8,920,981
Clearfield	6	6	-	4,745	4,927,121	4,691,768	195,058	5,476,962
Clinton	4	4	-	2,978	2,667,390	2,859,296	110,612	3,065,827
Columbia	3	3	-	3,331	4,745,060	3,360,175	146,692	5,207,592
Crawford	12	12	-	7,703	9,590,385	8,726,127	687,302	11,189,184
Cumberland	14	11	3	46,638	110,562,478	81,883,829	3,335,178	117,490,620
Dauphin	29	16	13	127,684	463,438,178	206,367,197	8,316,023	512,752,656
Delaware	34	30	4	43,008	94,217,938	79,021,230	3,867,628	104,350,669
Elk	5	5	-	3,648	5,164,649	4,637,425	252,903	5,700,998
Erie	83	78	5	78,442	137,593,234	103,392,308	8,076,459	155,216,596
Fayette	14	12	2	12,009	17,285,863	13,245,395	1,024,577	19,893,461
Forest	1	1	-	561	387,602	316,075	29,708	418,933
Franklin	10	7	3	28,723	58,065,851	47,637,445	2,255,430	61,492,813
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	1	1	-	138	58,368	29,587	3,051	63,664
Huntingdon	4	4	-	2,156	2,643,791	2,852,243	155,963	3,103,831
Indiana	4	4	-	4,018	8,454,122	6,247,270	324,082	9,180,367
Jefferson	3	2	1	3,299	4,417,578	3,824,300	232,753	5,097,083
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	30	27	3	27,634	31,342,028	25,261,284	1,264,552	34,298,056
Lancaster	27	19	8	27,293	36,623,580	30,865,934	1,762,329	41,111,037
Lawrence	15	14	1	10,628	19,561,544	13,069,579	2,138,323	24,198,112
Lebanon	5	5	-	5,674	7,375,459	5,617,263	255,524	8,061,772
Lehigh	29	25	4	65,310	136,121,559	109,190,586	4,731,291	146,853,794
Luzerne	72	68	4	52,473	79,909,692	55,979,482	3,946,103	88,359,634
Lycoming	20	19	1	22,930	30,129,857	23,625,073	1,525,237	33,893,866
McKean	17	15	2	7,955	8,572,366	8,170,568	648,565	10,065,538
Mercer	12	11	1	16,285	25,419,054	15,375,548	1,935,906	28,284,585
Mifflin	2	2	-	5,000	4,615,670	3,573,620	146,151	5,067,386
Monroe	8	8	-	13,936	22,428,288	17,643,171	1,031,862	24,392,191
Montgomery	63	49	14	79,105	124,570,752	102,197,291	6,139,374	141,646,235
Montour	3	3	-	7,218	10,088,819	6,612,213	335,945	10,932,722
Northampton	28	23	5	27,971	38,173,949	30,696,757	1,783,339	41,736,511
Northumberland	8	6	2	6,864	10,124,415	7,297,772	358,664	11,209,857
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	217	189	28	330,969	637,690,268	519,729,688	29,918,272	696,346,192
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	16	15	1	11,238	14,508,760	11,318,621	613,793	15,953,261
Snyder	1	1	-	141	69,279	54,705	2,004	77,253
Somerset	2	2	-	593	203,707	214,985	1[illegible],260	226,587
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2	2	-	410	135,568	75,340	7,789	148,927
Tioga	5	5	-	3,415	5,546,346	3,695,422	184,424	6,229,912
Union	3	3	-	1,143	1,231,944	1,205,954	65,268	1,343,769
Venango	11	9	2	8,428	11,415,450	10,853,606	417,972	13,554,686
Warren	11	10	1	9,329	12,889,253	11,211,211	879,344	14,416,229
Washington	25	24	1	23,763	51,396,868	28,021,298	2,537,383	57,195,477
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	70	68	2	74,970	134,995,012	97,978,065	6,668,017	151,345,609
Wyoming	4	4	-	4,754	5,765,415	5,153,378	329,689	6,374,087
York	52	34	18	54,163	71,972,570	59,39[illegible],049	3,025,489	79,871,924

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Credit Union League.

TABLE 36
TOTAL STATE LIQUOR STORE SALES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1978 to 1985

[Money figures in thousands. State taxes on liquor are comprised of an 18% emergency tax which was originally enacted by the State Legislature in June 1936 and the normal 6% State sales tax charged by all retailers. All retail prices quoted for liquor and wine sold in the Commonwealth include these two State taxes.]

County	State liquor store sales, by fiscal year							
	1985 1/	1984 1/	1983 1/	1982 1/	1981 1/	1980 1/	1979 1/	1978 1/
Number of stores	745	740	733	738	733	722	733	744
Total	$743,744	$742,311	$748,013	$745,887	$719,944	$663,298	$620,256	$588,677
Adams	1,488	1,450	1,470	1,438	1,406	1,217	1,126	1,044
Allegheny	122,134	122,934	124,556	125,532	121,420	111,250	104,448	99,840
Armstrong	2,407	2,254	2,524	2,584	2,526	2,369	2,236	2,119
Beaver	9,025	9,396	10,152	10,637	10,481	9,760	9,071	8,588
Bedford	926	988	1,020	991	928	858	801	766
Berks	15,341	15,316	15,018	14,980	14,257	13,118	12,132	11,346
Blair	4,650	4,746	4,828	4,957	4,870	4,492	4,177	3,951
Bradford	1,649	1,654	1,673	1,661	1,490	1,377	1,289	1,212
Bucks	38,952	38,722	38,287	37,043	34,932	31,682	28,942	26,457
Butler	5,945	5,848	6,115	6,306	5,689	4,746	4,284	3,944
Cambria	6,065	6,222	6,550	6,691	6,562	6,336	6,184	6,025
Cameron	322	325	337	346	367	327	306	306
Carbon	2,054	2,055	2,125	2,154	2,080	1,933	1,781	1,706
Centre	5,618	5,556	5,665	5,731	5,328	4,877	4,485	4,135
Chester	22,094	21,298	20,388	19,651	18,586	17,206	15,716	14,754
Clarion	1,431	1,434	1,506	1,614	1,584	1,430	1,334	1,226
Clearfield	2,906	2,950	2,898	2,503	2,439	2,166	2,107	2,033
Clinton	1,074	1,074	1,120	1,141	1,132	1,062	984	951
Columbia	2,342	2,311	2,312	2,362	2,261	2,128	1,983	1,834
Crawford	4,003	4,020	4,166	4,287	4,221	3,904	3,715	3,588
Cumberland	10,858	10,664	10,487	10,296	9,747	8,991	8,137	7,620
Dauphin	14,818	14,431	14,401	14,401	13,700	12,383	11,425	10,836
Delaware	44,489	44,559	44,650	44,409	42,367	40,275	37,416	35,187
Elk	1,374	1,376	1,381	1,418	1,388	1,260	1,212	1,160
Erie	17,372	17,028	17,212	17,660	17,262	15,778	14,924	14,284
Fayette	5,089	5,199	5,365	5,590	5,547	5,230	5,108	4,842
Forest	413	411	442	421	403	359	361	345
Franklin	2,827	2,798	2,825	2,779	2,605	2,370	2,164	1,939
Fulton	166	158	179	183	121	160	146	159
Greene	1,060	1,094	1,119	1,105	1,053	1,006	971	895
Huntingdon	1,124	1,086	1,073	1,111	1,094	1,000	945	919
Indiana	2,761	2,681	2,839	2,899	2,798	2,572	2,401	2,280
Jefferson	1,347	1,400	1,484	1,593	1,536	1,457	1,382	1,350
Juniata	249	300	313	320	310	284	243	218
Lackawanna	15,626	15,345	15,214	15,003	14,450	13,370	12,584	11,976
Lancaster	13,638	13,188	12,860	12,702	11,952	10,957	9,892	9,156
Lawrence	3,338	3,486	3,675	3,839	3,715	3,506	3,287	3,078
Lebanon	3,432	3,407	3,381	3,412	3,310	3,047	2,786	2,556
Lehigh	21,532	21,372	21,171	20,968	19,586	17,095	15,589	14,386
Luzerne	19,654	19,692	19,971	19,886	19,015	17,649	16,708	15,962
Lycoming	5,180	5,143	5,215	5,238	5,073	4,708	4,397	4,174
McKean	2,339	2,347	2,411	2,405	2,408	2,160	2,034	1,973
Mercer	5,717	5,663	5,898	5,747	5,389	4,841	4,450	4,254
Mifflin	900	891	834	839	816	748	704	722
Monroe	9,833	9,425	8,912	8,516	7,955	7,036	6,524	6,021
Montgomery	62,079	61,931	61,219	59,779	56,234	51,109	47,783	44,932
Montour	1,050	1,057	1,038	1,050	980	869	757	564
Northampton	11,468	11,244	11,484	11,618	11,288	10,724	9,874	9,304
Northumberland	2,964	3,023	3,035	3,045	2,914	2,640	2,506	2,401
Perry	578	537	548	526	520	492	442	407
Philadelphia	150,389	151,370	154,200	153,638	153,016	143,248	136,519	132,522
Pike	896	815	778	734	666	600	536	505
Potter	553	547	580	571	582	526	501	486
Schuylkill	5,445	5,425	5,587	5,575	5,479	5,182	4,909	4,796
Snyder	647	660	632	604	561	512	492	466
Somerset	2,562	2,587	2,655	2,816	2,787	2,577	2,306	2,216
Sullivan	341	329	328	323	323	287	275	246
Susquehanna	1,122	1,099	1,046	996	932	873	838	827
Tioga	1,155	1,191	1,183	1,174	1,095	1,029	972	936
Union	907	909	899	911	855	809	749	691
Venango	2,064	2,119	2,250	2,338	2,266	2,088	1,964	1,866
Warren	2,022	1,992	2,017	1,998	1,924	1,656	1,518	1,445
Washington	9,828	10,051	10,408	10,755	10,428	9,754	9,108	8,557
Wayne	2,402	2,270	2,198	2,123	1,960	1,729	1,596	1,469
Westmoreland	18,871	19,034	19,388	19,586	18,863	16,822	15,258	14,188
Wyoming	702	613	618	590	581	540	522	492
York	10,134	9,837	9,796	9,803	9,468	8,726	7,936	7,244

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ 1978 represents fiscal year 6/29/77 to 6/27/78; 1979--6/28/78 to 6/26/79; 1980--6/27/79 to 6/24/80; 1981--6/25/80 to 6/30/81; 1982--7/1/81 to 6/29/82; 1983--6/30/82 to 6/28/83;1984--6/29/83 to 6/26/84; 1985--6/27/84 to 6/25/85.

Source: Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Special Accounting Division.

TABLE 37
NUMBER OF STATE LIQUOR STORES AND ANALYSES OF SALES VOLUME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
JUNE 27, 1984 TO JUNE 25, 1985

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Number of stores	Total sales June 27, 1984 to June 25, 1985	Sales at retail	Sales to licensees and permittees	Case sales at retail	Special orders completed
Total	**745**	**$743,744**	**$449,714**	**$205,926**	**$80,238**	**$7,861**
Adams	2	1,486	789	590	106	3
Allegheny	104	122,134	70,257	34,655	15,791	1,431
Armstrong	3	2,407	1,463	710	230	4
Beaver	14	9,025	5,307	2,605	1,051	62
Bedford	2	926	483	373	65	5
Berks	17	15,341	9,366	4,463	1,456	56
Blair	8	4,650	2,969	1,286	391	4
Bradford	5	1,649	960	593	96	-
Bucks	31	39,952	24,576	9,944	3,927	504
Butler	8	5,945	3,912	1,322	700	11
Cambria	13	6,065	3,627	1,786	646	5
Cameron	1	322	186	112	24	-
Carbon	6	2,054	1,240	593	221	1
Centre	5	5,616	3,575	1,501	526	15
Chester	15	22,094	14,619	5,329	1,856	289
Clarion	4	1,431	848	461	121	Z
Clearfield	6	2,906	1,810	646	250	Z
Clinton	2	1,074	667	320	86	Z
Columbia	2	2,342	1,422	707	209	4
Crawford	5	4,003	2,240	1,392	367	4
Cumberland	9	10,858	6,925	2,876	1,027	31
Dauphin	15	14,816	8,561	4,845	1,391	20
Delaware	31	44,489	28,247	11,020	4,630	592
Elk	3	1,374	799	378	198	Z
Erie	21	17,372	10,360	4,908	2,068	36
Fayette	10	5,249	3,068	1,416	600	5
Forest	2	413	248	133	32	-
Franklin	5	2,827	1,490	1,037	300	-
Fulton	1	166	93	63	11	-
Greene	2	1,060	632	323	105	Z
Huntingdon	2	1,124	725	301	98	-
Indiana	5	2,761	1,647	845	269	Z
Jefferson	5	1,347	848	360	138	1
Juniata	1	249	198	30	21	-
Lackawanna	20	14,629	9,197	4,266	2,123	43
Lancaster	16	13,638	8,342	3,976	1,220	99
Lawrence	7	3,338	2,061	844	428	4
Lebanon	4	3,432	2,166	905	357	5
Lehigh	21	21,532	13,343	5,597	2,471	121
Luzerne	31	19,654	11,435	5,874	2,331	14
Lycoming	9	5,180	3,081	1,621	465	12
Mckean	6	2,339	1,307	812	217	3
Mercer	8	5,717	3,229	1,858	619	10
Mifflin	1	900	540	278	82	Z
Monroe	8	9,833	5,066	4,165	553	49
Montgomery	39	62,079	38,773	15,747	6,801	761
Montour	1	1,050	629	310	110	1
Northampton	14	11,466	6,719	3,453	1,272	25
Northumberland	6	2,964	1,766	904	290	4
Perry	2	578	350	194	34	-
Philadelphia	89	150,389	92,269	36,946	15,734	3,440
Pike	2	896	510	340	46	Z
Potter	3	553	318	205	29	-
Schuylkill	14	6,446	3,291	1,394	754	5
Snyder	1	647	420	168	56	1
Somerset	7	2,562	1,306	1,036	206	15
Sullivan	1	341	200	121	20	-
Susquehanna	4	1,122	666	364	92	Z
Tioga	4	1,155	767	303	84	Z
Union	1	907	578	235	92	Z
Venango	2	2,064	1,197	662	202	3
Warren	3	2,022	1,237	609	175	1
Washington	14	9,828	5,909	2,868	1,029	22
Wayne	2	2,402	1,236	958	166	41
Westmoreland	25	18,871	10,838	5,741	2,205	86
Wyoming	1	702	436	190	75	-
York	10	10,134	6,174	3,059	891	11

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than $500.

Source: Pennsylvania Liquor Control Board, Office of the Comptroller, Accounting Systems Division, Statistics Unit.

TABLE 38
INSURANCE COMPANIES -- NUMBER, ASSETS, POLICYHOLDERS SURPLUS, AND DIRECT PREMIUMS WRITTEN IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY CLASSIFICATION: 1983

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Classification	Number of companies	Total assets	Policyholders surplus 1/	Pennsylvania direct premiums written 2/
Total, all companies	1,356	$849,383,573	$104,163,084	$14,236,942
Total, all Alien and Foreign	1,015	818,424,007	98,183,996	8,211,926
Total, all Pennsylvania	341	30,959,566	5,979,088	6,025,016
Total, Fire and Casualty Companies	702	233,570,760	63,985,765	5,506,410
Alien and Foreign	496	217,912,875	60,029,365	3,938,832
Pennsylvania	206	15,657,885	3,956,400	1,567,578
Total, Fraternal Societies	93	12,509,284	1,496,579	84,718
Foreign	57	12,085,266	1,408,949	65,383
Pennsylvania	36	424,018	87,630	19,335
Total, Life Companies	29	1,148,102	470,161	67,802
Alien and Foreign	17	953,933	400,114	26,784
Pennsylvania	12	194,169	70,047	41,018
Total, Title Companies	510	600,410,345	37,706,685	4,743,201
Foreign	445	587,471,933	36,345,568	4,180,927
Pennsylvania	65	12,938,412	1,361,117	562,274
Coal and Clay Mine Subsidence	1	4,286	3,362	824
Health Maintenance Organizations - Non-profit	7	14,900	-10,057	69,610
Health Maintenance Organizations - Profit	1	17,937	4,040	88,099
Non-profit Hospital Corporations	6	1,232,977	338,223	2,569,010
Non-profit Medical Service Corporations	6	474,923	168,286	1,107,268
Pennsylvania Beneficial Societies	1	59	40	-

1/ The combined capital and surplus of any insurer is called policyholders' surplus and represents the net worth of that insurance company; the difference between its assets and liabilities.

2/ All premium income (less return premiums) arising from policies issued by the insurance company collecting the premiums and acting as the primary insurance carrier. The premiums are allocated by state according to the location of the insured exposure. Premium taxes are paid to the state on the basis of the direct premiums written.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Insurance.

TABLE 39
TOTAL PRIVATE NONRESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION AUTHORIZED IN SELECTED PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN PENNSYLVANIA: VALUATION, 1968 THROUGH NOVEMBER 1985

[In millions of dollars. For permit authorized places only. Includes nonresidential additions and alterations]

Period 1/	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, PA-NJ 2/	Pittsburgh
1985 through November	$1,816.1	$1,201.3	$412.4
1984	2,013.0	957.3	262.9
1983	1,744.3	811.4	398.3
1982	1,560.2	632.4	326.0
1981	1,969.2	773.0	666.6
1980	1,725.2	740.4	393.8
1979	1,459.4	613.9	294.2
1978	1,072.1	459.7	290.3
1977	464.4	205.7	NA
1976	564.4	311.4	NA
1975	447.9	232.2	NA
1974	468.3	269.5	NA
1973	575.9	390.9	NA
1972	464.5	330.0	NA
1971	384.0	242.8	NA
1970	416.0	290.7	NA
1969	514.0	310.9	NA
1968	486.1	230.8	NA

R Revised figure.

NA Not available.

1/ Beginning 1978, construction authorized in 16,000 permit-issuing places; prior to 1978, construction authorized in 3,014 permit-issuing places.
2/ Consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Construction Review, Volume 32, No.1,; January/February 1986; and earlier issues.

TABLE 40
TOTAL HOUSEKEEPING RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION (PRIVATE AND PUBLIC) AUTHORIZED IN SELECTED 14,000, 16,000 AND 17,000 PERMIT-ISSUING PLACES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY NUMBER OF HOUSING UNITS: 1972 THROUGH NOVEMBER 1985

[For permit authorized places only]

Series and period	Number of housing units in permit-issuing places		
	Pennsylvania	Philadelphia, PA-NJ 1/	Pittsburgh 2/
17,000 places:			
1985 through November	42,663	17,845	4,745
1984	39,546	18,377	5,513
16,000 places:			
1983	33,508 R	15,645	4,915
1982	22,271	9,318	3,728
1981	24,495	8,880	4,011
1980	30,561	12,571	5,130
1979	42,811	20,174	7,619
1978	53,985	23,753	9,698
14,000:			
1978	48,635	23,475	9,592
1977	50,298	19,799	9,963
1976	42,111	17,516	8,419
1975	33,019	14,000	6,095
1974	39,157	16,661	6,827
1973	59,670	30,981	9,574
1972	63,449	36,492	11,387

R Revised figure.

1/ Consists of Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, Pennsylvania and Burlington, Camden, and Gloucester Counties, New Jersey.
2/ Consists of Allegheny, Beaver, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties, Pennsylvania.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, International Trade Administration, Construction Review, Volume 32, No.1, January/February 1986; and earlier issues.

TABLE 41
SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF HOUSING UNITS -- MEDIAN ROOMS, MEDIAN VALUE, MEDIAN CONTRACTED RENT, AND VACANCY RATE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980

[See explanatory notes for definitions]

County	Total housing units	Year-round housing units							
		Total	Median rooms	Occupied				Vacancy rate	
				Owner		Renter		Homeowner	Rental
				Total	Median value (dollars) specified owner	Total	Median contracted rent (dollars) specified renter		
Total	**4,597,412**	**4,510,315**	**5.6**	**2,951,223**	**$39,100**	**1,269,297**	**$173**	**1.4**	**6.8**
Adams	24,495	23,945	5.7	16,661	43,100	6,236	159	1.0	4.3
Allegheny	570,970	570,588	5.4	353,325	43,300	187,222	187	1.5	6.3
Armstrong	31,040	30,162	5.4	21,205	33,000	6,861	121	1.0	6.5
Beaver	75,033	74,726	5.3	53,857	42,000	17,834	156	0.9	6.5
Bedford	19,815	17,779	5.6	12,834	32,200	3,467	116	1.5	7.9
Berks	119,937	119,551	5.7	82,856	39,000	31,688	168	1.3	5.4
Blair	52,050	51,851	5.7	35,909	28,400	13,179	147	1.4	6.2
Bradford	25,186	23,396	5.9	15,944	31,300	5,505	131	1.5	6.8
Bucks	165,438	164,892	6.0	116,542	54,300	40,106	252	1.5	9.2
Butler	53,024	52,030	5.6	38,350	45,100	11,002	166	1.3	6.7
Cambria	67,135	66,716	5.6	45,653	31,400	17,722	137	0.9	5.9
Cameron	4,430	2,757	5.5	1,846	32,900	704	108	1.5	7.4
Carbon	23,190	21,065	5.8	15,424	26,800	4,218	127	1.9	6.0
Centre	39,564	36,710	5.3	21,558	46,000	14,564	229	1.2	6.1
Chester	110,183	110,099	6.1	74,094	63,500	30,658	237	1.7	6.6
Clarion	17,200	15,207	5.7	10,781	35,300	3,383	128	0.9	7.5
Clearfield	33,209	31,550	5.7	22,903	30,100	6,248	129	1.3	6.7
Clinton	16,049	14,451	5.6	9,886	33,300	3,648	136	1.4	7.2
Columbia	23,889	23,142	5.7	15,988	33,400	5,690	147	1.6	5.5
Crawford	39,394	34,635	5.6	23,003	34,300	7,957	140	1.5	9.5
Cumberland	65,497	64,908	5.7	45,285	48,200	17,339	209	1.2	4.5
Dauphin	95,728	95,362	5.6	55,649	40,300	32,439	187	1.9	6.1
Delaware	201,472	201,335	6.0	138,723	46,100	53,609	228	1.2	7.7
Elk	16,347	13,447	5.8	10,289	37,000	2,613	130	0.7	4.7
Erie	103,738	102,834	5.5	67,577	39,700	29,243	161	1.4	8.8
Fayette	61,415	60,475	5.2	40,747	26,900	16,178	116	1.2	6.0
Forest	8,638	2,995	5.1	1,571	28,000	340	109	2.1	7.4
Franklin	42,624	42,160	5.6	29,076	41,100	10,876	155	1.2	4.5
Fulton	5,301	5,014	5.6	3,524	32,200	945	108	0.7	7.4
Greene	15,006	14,885	5.3	10,466	31,200	3,643	122	1.2	5.6
Huntingdon	16,901	15,551	5.6	10,833	28,400	3,626	122	1.2	5.1
Indiana	32,460	32,106	5.5	22,211	37,700	7,787	170	1.7	6.6
Jefferson	20,661	19,258	5.8	13,321	32,300	3,939	125	1.2	9.3
Juniata	7,786	7,221	5.7	5,278	30,100	1,415	108	0.8	9.1
Lackawanna	89,572	87,790	5.6	54,119	32,300	27,937	134	1.5	7.3
Lancaster	129,368	129,024	5.8	85,044	47,200	38,820	178	1.2	5.4
Lawrence	39,586	39,388	5.4	28,964	33,400	8,537	139	1.0	6.8
Lebanon	40,536	40,078	5.6	27,459	39,300	10,868	164	1.4	5.8
Lehigh	106,425	106,287	5.7	70,153	44,700	31,531	199	1.4	5.8
Luzerne	136,201	133,757	5.7	86,530	30,800	39,972	135	1.4	6.2
Lycoming	47,534	45,133	5.6	29,665	38,000	12,432	154	1.6	8.3
McKean	21,566	20,242	5.8	13,765	27,300	4,529	127	0.9	7.9
Mercer	47,660	47,238	5.5	34,290	32,900	10,367	150	1.2	7.1
Mifflin	18,566	17,685	5.6	12,304	27,900	4,509	118	0.8	5.1
Monroe	37,222	32,442	5.3	18,245	47,200	6,925	180	2.0	9.6
Montgomery	232,569	232,343	6.1	157,514	58,200	65,776	263	1.1	6.0
Montour	5,978	5,934	5.6	4,071	34,100	1,480	156	1.2	7.4
Northampton	84,265	83,876	5.8	58,706	43,700	21,326	174	1.4	6.3
Northumberland	40,888	40,686	5.8	27,665	23,200	10,181	122	2.0	6.5
Perry	14,784	13,861	5.5	9,912	37,000	2,433	149	1.5	4.7
Philadelphia	685,629	685,131	5.6	378,097	23,500	241,684	168	1.8	7.5
Pike	17,727	16,521	5.1	5,760	45,000	1,363	178	3.1	10.4
Potter	10,859	6,980	5.9	4,722	27,000	1,421	123	1.8	9.6
Schuylkill	64,825	64,277	5.9	46,342	22,100	13,606	122	2.2	6.8
Snyder	11,683	11,297	5.8	8,437	33,400	2,244	142	1.0	8.2
Somerset	33,409	31,093	5.5	21,880	32,100	6,669	129	1.2	7.6
Sullivan	4,857	2,605	5.9	1,780	29,000	390	123	2.6	4.9
Susquehanna	17,202	14,290	5.9	10,300	32,100	2,717	131	1.6	10.5
Tioga	16,997	15,126	5.9	10,540	32,300	3,230	126	1.1	10.4
Union	11,195	10,651	5.7	7,519	39,000	2,485	166	1.4	5.7
Venango	26,650	24,358	5.7	17,267	31,200	5,433	136	1.3	6.8
Warren	21,896	17,774	5.7	12,839	33,000	3,880	142	1.2	7.2
Washington	81,098	80,921	5.3	57,939	38,700	19,094	149	1.2	5.5
Wayne	19,598	15,981	5.6	9,850	39,000	2,539	150	2.0	6.1
Westmoreland	148,035	146,835	5.5	106,198	42,300	33,035	157	1.4	7.4
Wyoming	10,686	9,581	5.8	6,887	36,500	1,978	152	2.6	7.7
York	117,561	116,824	5.7	83,291	45,700	29,022	169	1.1	4.9

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Housing, Supplementary Reports, series HC80-S1-1.

TABLE 42
FUELS (HOUSE HEATING, WATER HEATING, AND COOKING) AND FINANCIAL CHARACTERISTICS (SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS AND GROSS RENT) OF HOUSING UNITS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, see source]

Occupied housing units	4,219,606

HOUSE HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas	2,062,671
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	41,357
Electricity	432,714
Fuel, kerosene, etc.	1,458,870
Coal or coke	146,108
Wood	66,033
Other fuel	9,654
No fuel used	2,199

WATER HEATING FUEL	
Utility gas	2,189,566
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	101,095
Electricity	1,167,069
Fuel oil, kerosene, etc.	674,821
Other	72,400
No fuel used	14,655

COOKING FUEL	
Utility gas	1,881,779
Bottled, tank, or LP gas	300,168
Electricity	2,006,830
Other	24,245
No fuel used	6,564

SELECTED MONTHLY OWNER COSTS

Specified owner-occupied housing units	2,392,273		
With a mortgage	1,245,692	Not mortgaged	1,146,581
Less than $100	6,148	Less than $50	6,241
$100 to $149	22,232	$50 to $74	38,911
$150 to $199	80,290	$75 to $99	136,489
$200 to $249	175,197	$100 to $149	475,723
$250 to $299	206,863	$150 to $199	301,418
$300 to $349	184,036	$200 to $249	113,205
$350 to $399	150,122	$250 or more	74,594
$400 to $449	116,594	Median (dollars)	$141
$450 to $499	87,827		
$500 to $599	106,725		
$600 to $749	67,107		
$750 or more	42,551		
Median (dollars)	$336		

GROSS RENT

Specified renter-occupied housing units	1,212,958		
Less than $60	25,039	$200 to $249	248,956
$60 to $79	34,535	$250 to $299	197,956
$80 to $99	33,186	$300 to $349	120,413
$100 to $119	42,910	$350 to $399	60,758
$120 to $149	87,993	$400 to $499	47,830
$150 to $169	80,003	$500 or more	20,811
$170 to $199	146,462	No cash rent	66,106
		Median (dollars)	$225

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing (Supplementary Report), Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics, Pennsylvania [Counties and Selected Places], PHC 80-S2-40 issued February 1983.

TABLE #3
EXPORTS BY PENNSYLVANIA MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS, BY COUNTY: 1982

[Value of exports listed in thousands of dollars]

County	Exporters	Value of exports 1982	Value of exports 1978	County	Exporters	Value of exports 1982	Value of exports 1978
Total	2,033	$4,713,313	$3,990,640				
Adams	9	3,630	3,747	Lancaster	77	146,705	152,979
Allegheny	195	523,644	393,692	Lawrence	24	17,216	53,232
Armstrong	13	13,219	8,186	Lebanon	11	29,134	16,736
Beaver	28	64,438	96,556	Lehigh	55	227,601	255,769
Bedford	8	9,172	3,738	Luzerne	40	106,809	66,744
Berks	81	157,994	107,197	Lycoming	27	95,699	72,589
Blair	16	33,045	30,041	McKean	12	36,894	21,602
Bradford	7	75,418	56,089	Mercer	16	35,596	49,945
Bucks	143	151,772	154,844	Mifflin	8	12,351	13,610
Butler	33	74,826	65,184	Monroe	10	7,268	9,981
Cambria	8	3,297	10,438	Montgomery	235	435,972	381,491
Cameron	3	2,572	D	Montour	3	12,413	D
Carbon	7	3,215	4,637	Northampton	38	32,734	43,558
Centre	25	20,996	17,418	Northumberland	16	72,110	8,720
Chester	89	109,349	122,567	Perry	-	-	D
Clarion	4	1,900	D	Philadelphia	193	209,185	287,506
Clearfield	12	10,673	42,929	Pike	2	D	D
Clinton	5	19,117	43,648	Potter	4	896	1,352
Columbia	10	4,653	5,310	Schuylkill	18	12,926	16,218
Crawford	28	46,893	25,321	Snyder	2	D	3,792
Cumberland	23	37,278	51,618	Somerset	7	4,849	3,479
Dauphin	26	24,284	23,646	Sullivan	-	-	-
Delaware	59	501,296	150,926	Susquehanna	3	3,269	2,674
Elk	11	30,607	13,629	Tioga	3	291	19,732
Erie	98	431,732	274,985	Union	3	924	2,251
Fayette	9	2,033	4,896	Venango	13	47,388	24,376
Forest	-	-	-	Warren	15	24,591	22,369
Franklin	16	215,778	32,389	Washington	26	33,817	92,880
Fulton	1	D	D	Wayne	2	D	D
Greene	-	-	D	Westmoreland	63	82,424	136,483
Huntingdon	3	4,225	9,641	Wyoming	-	-	D
Indiana	6	16,215	15,518	York	86	327,650	350,001
Jefferson	10	3,312	3,523				
Juniata	-	-	D				
Lackawanna	33	46,258	81,753				

D Data withheld to avoid disclosing figures for individual establishments.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic and International Commerce, 1985 Pennsylvania Exporters Directory.

TABLE 44
PRODUCTS EXPORTED BY PENNSYLVANIA MANUFACTURERS: 1982

[Value of exports listed in thousands of dollars]

SIC Code	Product	Exporters*	Value of exports
20	Food and Kindred Products	84	73,622
21	Tobacco Manufacturing	4	1,899
22	Textile Mill Products	46	27,137
23	Apparel and Other Textile Products	41	7,350
24	Lumber and Wood Products	41	37,983
25	Furniture and Fixtures	38	142,052
26	Paper and Allied Products	46	35,406
27	Printed and Published Materials	49	46,861
28	Chemicals and Allied Products	233	349,466
29	Petroleum and Coal Products	40	63,015
30	Rubber and Plastic Products, N.E.C.	111	97,195
31	Leather and Leather Products	15	4,955
32	Stone, Clay and Glass Products	143	131,537
33	Primary Metal Industries	226	279,332
34	Metal Products, Fabricated	370	356,878
35	Machinery, except Electrical	607	1,481,740
36	Electric and Electronic Equipment	301	506,970
37	Transportation Equipment	86	705,330
38	Instruments and Related Products	207	296,708
39	Manufacturing Industries, Misc.	86	67,717
99	Nonclassifiable	6	158
	Total of all industries	**2,780**	**4,713,313**

* Exceeds net number of exporters as each firm may manufacture products that belong to more than one category.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Domestic and International Commerce, 1985 Pennsylvania Exporters Directory.

TABLE 45
SHIPMENTS AND EMPLOYMENT RELATED TO MANUFACTURED EXPORTS FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR GROUP: 1983

SIC Code	Geographic area & major group	Value of manufacturers' shipments: Total 1/ (million $)	Direct exports 2/ (million $)	Supporting exports 3/ (million $)	Total export related 4/ (million $)	Total export related as percent of total shipments	Manufacturing employment: Total 5/ (1,000)	Direct export related 6/ (1,000)	Supporting exports 7/ (1,000)	Total export related 8/ (1,000)	Total export related as percent of total employment
	Pennsylvania	**$103,760.5**	**$5,498.0**	**$5,487.3**	**$10,985.3**	**10.5**	**1,113.0**	**56.1**	**62.6**	**118.7**	**10.6**
20	Food & kindred products	13,905.7	262.5	205.8	468.3	3.3	83.3	1.2	1.2	2.4	2.8
21	Tobacco products	166.6	6.1	6.4	12.5	7.5	2.4	.2	.1	.1	4.1
22	Textile mill products	2,218.2	96.4	57.0	153.4	6.9	38.5	1.4	1.0	2.4	6.2
23	Apparel & other textile products	3,875.1	53.5	28.5	82.0	2.1	115.6	.6	.8	1.4	1.2
24	Lumber & wood products	1,465.9	123.3	59.9	183.2	12.4	18.7	1.5	.8	2.3	12.2
25	Furniture & fixtures	1,198.2	14.9	5.7	20.6	1.7	18.6	.1	.1	.2	1.0
26	Paper & allied products	5,393.2	113.0	329.5	442.5	8.2	36.7	.7	2.3	3.0	8.1
27	Printing & publishing	5,273.5	84.5	61.3	145.8	2.7	77.3	1.6	.9	2.5	3.2
28	Chemical & allied products	7,963.7	364.9	483.7	848.6	10.6	37.8	1.8	2.5	4.3	11.3
29	Petroleum & coal products	9,707.3	129.3	328.8	458.1	4.7	9.0	.2	.3	.5	5.5
30	Rubber & miscellaneous plastics products	2,878.6	59.6	210.3	269.9	9.3	33.9	.8	2.5	3.3	9.7
31	Leather & leather products	702.6	55.6	5.6	61.2	8.7	14.7	.6	.1	.7	4.7
32	Stone, clay, & glass products	3,593.6	123.0	193.4	316.4	8.8	42.4	1.4	2.3	3.7	8.7
33	Primary metal industries	12,508.2	424.8	1,992.0	2,418.8	19.3	100.9	3.8	16.2	20.0	19.8
34	Fabricated metal products	7,368.0	384.1	433.9	818.0	11.1	87.0	4.4	5.2	9.6	11.0
35	Machinery, except electrical	7,896.3	1,347.0	422.2	1,769.2	22.4	101.7	15.1	5.8	20.9	20.5
36	Electric & electronic equipment	7,475.9	570.1	439.6	1,009.7	13.5	92.3	6.7	5.4	12.1	13.1
37	Transportation equipment	5,788.2	795.9	132.2	928.1	16.0	53.7	7.4	1.2	8.6	16.0
38	Instruments & related products	2,720.9	333.5	73.7	407.2	14.9	34.9	4.3	1.0	5.3	15.1
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	1,660.9	155.1	17.7	172.8	10.4	19.8	1.6	.2	1.8	9.0
--	Administrative & auxiliary	-	-	-	-	-	93.7	-	12.7	12.7	13.5

Note: The export-related employment data shown do not include the jobs involved in the export of nonmanufactured goods, such as farm products, minerals, and various services sold to foreign buyers (transportation, insurance, motion pictures, financial services, etc.). Thus jobs in the manufacturing sector that relate to the export of nonmanufactured goods are excluded from the estimates. In addition, all of the indirect exports being reported are domestically produced, that is they exclude imports. The methodology used to exclude import shares as described in the text is based on the assumption that the import content for a product is the same for all consumers. Statistics for some industries have been withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies, data have been included in the State totals.

Z Less than 100 employees.

1/ Includes total domestic and export shipments for all manufacturing establishments.
2/ Includes only the value of manufactured products exported by the producing plants.
3/ Includes shipments of components, parts, supplies, etc., used by plants producing the export product. Supporting shipments were estimated for the 51 Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) input-output industries allocated to State and aggregated into State Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) totals.
4/ Total export related shipments are the sum direct exports and supporting exports.
5/ Includes employees of central administrative offices (CAO's) and auxiliaries (warehouses, garages, repair shops, etc.) serving operating manufacturing establishments.
6/ Employment is limited to paid employees in manufacturing plants producing the export products. The number of employees related to export shipments was calculated for each establishments, aggregated by industry and by States, and inflated to a level comparable to the plant value of exports reported in the official foreign trade statistics at port value.
7/ Manufacturing employment at establishments producing components, parts, supplies, etc., for use by plants producing for export. The employment was estimated for 51 Bureau of Economic Analysis (BEA) input-output industries, allocated to States, and aggregated into State Standard Industrial Classification (SIC) totals. This column also includes an estimate of 151.7 thousand employees in central administrative offices and auxiliary units that service manufacturing establishments.
8/ Employment totals shown are the sum of direct export related and the supporting exports columns under manufacturing employment.

Source: U. S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1983 Annual Survey of Manufacturers, Origin of Exports of Manufactured Products, M83(AS)-5.

TABLE 46
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- CARGO HANDLED:
1970 TO 1985

Year	Number of short tons (in thousands): Total	Imports	Exports	Percent of North Atlantic coast ports	Percent of U.S. total	Custom receipts (thou. dol.)
1985	63,453	56,067	7,385	31.0	NA	$ NA
1984	58,913	54,477	4,436	30.8	NA	NA
1983	54,041	48,332	5,709	29.9	NA	NA
1982	57,947	51,033	6,914	27.6	NA	NA
1981	66,081	58,080	8,002	NA	NA	276,920
1980	67,561	57,924	9,636	NA	NA	237,564
1979	80,369	73,164	7,205	NA	NA	328,396
1978	74,669	69,418	5,251	NA	NA	335,220
1977	76,774	72,567	4,206	NA	NA	260,066
1976	75,929	70,046	5,864	NA	NA	204,787
1975	76,626	70,762	5,864	NA	NA	190,584
1974	80,843	73,872	6,971	NA	NA	178,088
1973	79,347	73,521	5,826	NA	NA	171,145
1972	63,970	59,764	4,206	NA	NA	167,391
1971	54,680	51,388	3,292	22.9	10.0	126,297
1970	54,058	49,639	4,419	20.9	9.6	140,226

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Trade Information Planning Systems.

TABLE 47
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- CARGO HANDLED, BY COMMODITY GROUP: 1984

	Bulk (Short tons)			General cargo (Short tons)		
	1984	1983	1981	1984	1983	1981
Total	52,128,187	54,042,452	66,081,000	6,785,235	3,886,856	4,504,172
Imports	48,873,645	48,331,400	58,079,500	5,603,489	3,370,090	2,926,675
Exports	3,254,542	5,711,052	8,001,500	1,181,746	516,766	1,577,497

Commodity	Imports Value (thou.)	Imports Short tons (thou.)	Exports Value (thou.)	Exports Short tons (thou.)
Total	$13,106,396	54,442	$1,798,595	4,430
Meat and meat preparations	437,578	255	10,863	6
Dairy products and eggs	44,437	28	5,606	6
Fish (including shellfish)	75,126	22	866	2
Cereals and preparation of cereal, flour, etc.	1,194	1	145,970	1,116
Vegetables and fruits	450,490	767	4,983	9
Sugar and sugar preparations	10,695	18	311	2
Coffee, cocoa, and tea	543,895	244	3,299	1
Animal feeding-stuff, excluding unml. cereals	1,016	1	13,528	92
Miscellaneous food preparations	3,172	2	8,478	6
Beverages	50,770	75	1,064	1
Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	5,114	2	12,757	2
Hides, skins, and furskins	3,298	1	2,923	1
Oilseeds and oleaginous fruit	586	1	81,303	324
Crude rubber, including synthetic and reclaimed	2,711	3	11,852	3
Wood, lumber, and cork	44,471	179	4,034	8
Pulp and waste paper	418	1	1,904	13
Raw textile fibers and their waste	21,323	11	18,816	16
Fertilizers, crude and minerals, excluding coal	16,613	1,222	3,586	98
Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	117,690	3,735	73,368	578
Animal and vegetable material, n.s.p.f., crude	21,240	21	4,766	1
Coal, coke, lignite and peat	1	2	68,363	1,178
Petroleum and petroleum products	8,293,739	44,714	64,012	475
Gas - natural and manufactured	12,538	73	3,435	14
Animal oils and fats	4,140	1	446	1
Vegetable oils and fats-fixed	4,906	4	1,033	1
Animal and vegetable oils and fats, n.s.p.f., hydrogen	1,681	2	166	2
Organic chemicals	84,992	175	101,364	139
Inorganic chemicals	28,466	129	19,780	40
Dyeing, tanning, and coloring materials	5,978	2	8,324	2
Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	4,615	1	5,942	1
Essential oils, perfumery, soaps, etc.	3,810	1	14,621	6
Fertilizers and fertilizer material, n.s.p.f.	14,817	80	583	1
Explosives and pyrotechnic products	3	Z	2,962	1
Synthetic resins; rubber and plastic materials	41,062	49	55,807	31
Chemical materials and products, n.s.p.f.	33,959	46	46,633	29
Leather, leather mfrs., n.s.p.f. and dressed furskin	5,461	1	1,634	1
Tires and tubes for tires	17,263	9	8,708	3
Cork and wood manufactures, except furniture	84,880	170	1,036	1
Paper, paperboard, and manufactures	198,282	399	19,122	15
Yarn, fabrics, and articles, textile	28,935	11	20,637	7
Nonmetallic mineral manufactures, n.s.p.f.	26,486	22	18,511	22
Iron and steel	557,481	1,505	15,972	32
Nonferrous metals	155,473	88	17,047	5
Manufactures of metal, n.s.p.f.	76,711	70	17,541	6
Power generating machinery and equipment	177,044	51	32,672	3
Specialized industrial machinery	107,144	31	67,068	14
Metalworking machinery	34,776	6	17,265	2
Industrial machinery, n.s.p.f.; and machinery parts, n.s.p.f.	109,200	30	55,280	7
Office machines and auto data processing equipment	6,976	1	10,261	1
Telecommunications and sound reproduction equipment	105,409	5	48,752	3
Electrical machinery	55,357	8	27,953	5
Road vehicles (incl. air-cushion) and parts	749,567	121	509,728	91
Transport equipment, n.s.p.f.	22,536	6	8,008	2
Lighting fixtures	3,951	2	846	2
Furniture and parts	14,414	8	5,691	1
Luggage, handbags, etc.	5,226	1	63	2
Wearing apparel and accessories	44,313	4	3,044	2
Footwear, new	9,109	1	139	2
Prof., scientific and control instruments, n.s.p.f.	8,612	2	14,572	1
Photographic equipment, optical goods, and timing apparatus	8,789	2	16,046	2
Miscellaneous manufactured articles, n.s.p.f.	76,358	19	29,319	6
Special transactions not classified by kind	25,107	4	2,756	1
Live animals, n.s.p.f. (zoo animals, etc.)	-	-	-	-
Military arms, ammo, vehicles, etc.	388	Z	356	Z
Nonmonetary gold, except ores, etc.	-	-	4,562	Z

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than 500.

n.s.p.f. Not specifically provided for.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Trade Information Planning Systems.

TABLE 48
PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION: 1984

[For calendar year]

Country	Bulk and general cargo			
	Imports		Exports	
	Short tons	Value (thou.)	Short tons	Value (thou.)
Grand total	**54,442,396**	**$13,107,113**	**4,434,535**	**$1,803,467**
North American Total	**7,275,947**	**929,251**	**448,042**	**70,295**
Bahamas	301,589	45,448	4,405	1,413
Barbados	-	-	26	29
Belize	262	469	-	-
Bermuda	-	-	1,133	302
Canada	2,586,472	133,152	327,137	29,437
Cayman Islands	3,840	1,055	-	-
Costa Rica	341,151	80,880	5,540	8,589
Dominican Republic	42	51	371	441
El Salvador	19	31	412	487
French West Indies	-	6	15	7
Guatemala	9,127	2,055	1,266	1,225
Haiti	1	11	344	152
Honduras	4,246	1,445	726	1,470
Jamaica	21	87	7,527	1,834
Leeward and Windward Islands	-	-	17,693	962
Mexico	3,292,464	545,626	24,360	6,169
Netherlands Antilles	639,195	100,487	-	-
Nicaragua	-	-	6	6
Panama	4,871	1,759	32,706	12,137
Trinidad and Tobago	92,647	16,695	24,376	5,835
South American Total	**5,331,682**	**1,560,317**	**373,630**	**354,175**
Argentina	163,424	64,770	7,411	23,372
Bolivia	778	2,576	174	377
Brazil	1,449,984	843,497	42,130	66,324
Chile	234,200	119,906	30,604	24,794
Colombia	25,108	66,542	21,656	37,179
Ecuador	86,951	100,596	6,782	12,865
Guyana	32,976	1,129	301	563
Paraguay	77	112	35	226
Peru	81,843	37,393	121,152	43,338
Surinam	97	34	1	1
Uruguay	3,218	4,115	671	983
Venezuela	3,253,026	319,646	142,713	144,152
Europe Total	**15,583,850**	**4,331,325**	**1,846,097**	**395,614**
Austria	17,149	12,308	636	2,302
Belgium	51,655	40,309	200,684	29,917
Bulgaria	7,748	2,601	-	-
Cyprus	20,073	5,216	-	-
Czechoslovakia	3,734	2,781	102	479
Denmark	7,463	12,465	752	2,021
Finland	271,734	141,105	2,405	1,398
France	134,891	162,897	63,819	27,559
Germany Democratic Republic	33,453	10,086	32	72
Greece	64,647	11,641	2	18
Hungary	2,587	2,144	665	1,582
Iceland	4	11	7,600	519
Ireland	2,019	5,845	70,368	12,922
Italy	170,041	92,070	56,087	8,970
Malta and Gozo	22	41	-	1
Netherlands	426,921	135,555	183,293	44,452
Norway	3,255,629	667,440	59,542	9,650
Poland	770	467	37,457	9,552
Portugal	5,875	3,112	229,215	35,161
Romania	13,256	2,825	-	-
Spain	170,349	50,672	100,042	14,485
Sweden	219,129	39,047	62,424	6,954
Switzerland	2,614	10,643	3,473	8,120
Turkey	10,163	4,030	108,767	8,675
United Kingdom	10,250,960	2,035,679	128,209	80,523
U.S.S.R.	83,900	19,191	216,937	30,622
West Germany	351,036	853,032	109,821	48,877
Yugoslavia	6,028	7,961	203,565	10,783
Middle East Total	**8,499,587**	**1,626,484**	**593,774**	**537,564**
Algeria	3,367,894	663,768	130,520	25,645
Bahrain	-	-	149	355
Egypt	446,926	77,029	351,053	46,051
Iran	13,492	30,690	404	2,136
Iraq	51	32	387	2,032
Israel	3,184	1,408	805	514
Jordan	-	-	228	613
Kuwait	94,828	15,729	15,050	81,251
Lebanon	-	-	8	96
Libya	3,076	1,617	2	82
Morocco	1,123	773	23,141	2,913
Oman	211,616	40,373	576	3,517
Qatar	-	-	2,580	15,133
Saudi Arabia	4,357,245	794,879	66,210	343,057
South Yemen	-	-	2	15
Sudan	101	129	-	-
Syria	14	9	13	94
Tunisia	37	48	78	35
United Arab Emirates	-	-	2,568	14,022
Yemen	-	-	1	1

TABLE 48

PORTS OF PHILADELPHIA -- IMPORTS AND EXPORTS FOR COUNTRY OF ORIGIN AND COUNTRY OF DESTINATION: 1984 -- CONTINUED

[For calendar year]

Country	Bulk and general cargo			
	Imports		Exports	
	Short tons	Value (thou.)	Short tons	Value (thou.)
Far East Total	**6,146,099**	**$1,840,361**	**929,639**	**$278,557**
Afghanistan	5,737	3,435	61	151
Bangladesh	1,531	3,726	3,841	1,344
Burma	14	18	6	73
China (Mainland)	518,105	104,662	8,089	18,556
China (Taiwan)	177,292	103,928	25,083	11,988
Hong Kong	5,450	28,710	1,926	7,204
India	97,569	22,860	42,848	12,510
Indonesia	4,402,146	842,031	2,213	2,602
Japan	550,919	532,095	409,198	144,588
Korea Republic	206,621	97,969	333,085	35,168
Macao	197	1,682	-	-
Malaysia	14,244	25,438	993	3,115
Nepal	1	18	272	17
Pakistan	1,640	1,710	93,418	16,746
Philippines	35,054	19,010	2,867	11,405
Singapore	122,198	44,542	3,072	8,376
Sri Lanka	81	328	9	38
Thailand	7,300	8,199	2,158	4,677
Australia-Oceanic Total	**418,124**	**555,830**	**38,213**	**128,223**
Australia	278,212	315,257	31,710	108,848
French Pacific Islands	-	6	-	12
New Guinea	49	122	-	2
New Zealand	139,860	240,259	6,339	19,260
Other Pacific Islands, n.e.c.	3	177	164	101
South Pacific Islands	-	-	-	5
Africa Total	**11,186,507**	**2,243,544**	**205,139**	**39,038**
Angola	2,980,112	545,408	-	-
British Indian Ocean (Diego Garcia)	39	13	-	-
Cameroon	1,434,320	271,106	167	263
Central African Republic	42	117	-	-
Comuros	1	4	-	-
Congo (Brazzaville)	643,032	115,213	6	9
Djibouti	-	-	1	9
Ethiopia	59	46	3	73
Fr Indian Ocean	-	-	-	3
Gabon	988,729	178,130	1	47
Gambia	-	-	39	11
Ghana	3,479	5,445	114	184
Guinea	2	7	-	-
Ivory Coast	77,282	151,884	195	417
Kenya	93	149	1	9
Lesotho	-	-	47	258
Liberia	63,833	1,126	473	588
Madeira Islands	-	-	-	-
Malagasy Republic	365	742	-	-
Malawi	541	1,083	-	-
Mali	-	-	5	4
Mauritania	6	94	-	-
Mauritius	626	583	-	1
Mozambique	480	109	-	3
Namibia	3	8	2,324	2,332
Nigeria	3,910,541	776,353	639	2,260
Republic of South Africa	115,382	29,267	198,938	30,930
Rwanda	145	385	711	458
Senegal	-	-	-	4
Sierra Leone	89	177	14	54
Somalia	-	-	11	122
Tanzania	218	689	162	178
Togo	-	-	114	87
Uganda	166	405	-	-
Upper Volta	-	-	569	298
Western Africa, n.e.c.	-	-	30	30
Zaire	965,405	179,224	569	403
Zimbabwe	1,517	5,776	11	10

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Trade Information Planning Systems.

TABLE 49
ESTABLISHMENTS, SALES, PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT FOR RETAIL TRADE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1977

(All money figure in thousands)

SIC Code	Kind of business	All establishments 1/				Establishments with payroll 1/				Paid employees for the pay period ending March 12
				Sales		Sales		Annual Payroll		
		1982	1977	1982	1977	1982	1977	1982	1977	
	Retail trade 1/	**97,695**	**99,641**	**$50,775,600**	**$37,116,195**	**$49,223,827**	**$35,734,766**	**$5,633,550**	**$4,309,158**	**697,826**
52	**Building materials hardware, garden supply and mobile home dealers**	**$ 4,622**		**$ 1,721,830**		**2,074,999**	**1,657,709**	**256,042**	**197,394**	**20,622**
521,3	Building materials and supply stores	$ 2,003		$ 1,217,911		1,543,556	1,200,908	181,088	139,679	13,079
521	Lumber and other building materials dealers	$ 1,404		$ 1,107,944		1,419,406	1,096,116	164,030	123,966	11,579
523	Paint, glass, and wallpaper stores	$ 599		$ 109,967		124,150	104,792	17,058	15,713	1,500
525	Hardware stores	$ 1,438		$ 277,432		305,792	252,621	45,398	35,703	4,962
526	Retail nurseries, lawn and garden supply stores	$ 809		$ 90,476		118,357	76,004	18,286	10,916	1,730
527	Mobile home dealers	$ 372		$ 136,011		107,294	128,176	11,270	11,096	851
53	**General merchandise stores**	**$ 2,357**		**$ 4,790,677**		**6,098,591**	**4,763,677**	**822,407**	**677,113**	**104,467**
531	Department stores (incl. leased depts) 3/, 4/	$ 511		$ 4,319,087		5,710,130	4,319,087	NA	NA	NA
531	Department stores (excl. leased depts) 3/	$ 511		$ 4,029,407		5,272,813	4,029,407	716,052	575,348	89,182
531 pt.	Conventional 3/	$ NA		$ NA		D	NA	D	NA	D
531 pt.	Discount or mass merchandising 3/	$ NA		$ NA		1,991,108	NA	214,295	NA	31,496
531 pt.	National chain 3/	$ NA		$ NA		D	NA	D	NA	D
533	Variety stores	$ 997		$ 375,910		368,920	362,953	61,035	59,276	8,946
539	Miscellaneous general merchandise stores	$ 849		$ 385,360		456,858	371,317	45,320	42,489	6,339
54	**Food stores**	**$ 14,575**		**$ 8,315,626**		**11,679,221**	**7,999,042**	**1,100,881**	**794,289**	**121,721**
541	Grocery stores	$ 9,070		$ 7,520,671		10,745,950	7,308,690	966,002	695,437	99,628
542	Meat and fish (seafood) markets	$ 1,229		$ 311,886		391,308	287,020	37,931	29,264	4,785
546	Retail bakeries	$ 1,411		$ 170,194		215,206	153,065	57,493	40,679	10,494
5462	Retail bakeries - baking and selling	++	++	++	++	177,347	120,436	50,702	34,844	9,048
5463	Retail bakeries - selling only	++	++	++	++	37,859	32,629	6,791	5,835	1,446
543,4,5,9	Other food stores	$ 2,865		$ 312,875		326,757	250,267	39,455	28,909	6,814
543	Fruit stores and vegetable markets	$ 611		$ 76,811		78,286	61,147	7,083	5,341	1,133
544	Candy, nut, and confectionery stores	$ 837		$ 48,640		50,332	32,733	8,556	4,857	1,882
545	Dairy products stores	$ 642		$ 117,224		101,950	109,756	12,974	13,571	2,059
549	Miscellaneous food stores	$ 775		$ 70,200		96,189	46,621	10,842	5,140	1,740
55 ex. 554	**Automotive dealers**	**$ 7,117**		**$ 7,393,010**		**8,592,703**	**7,246,628**	**726,426**	**642,244**	**48,848**
551	Motor vehicle dealers-new and used cars	$ 1,953		$ 6,240,011		7,253,413	6,240,011	569,047	526,849	35,861
552	Motor vehicle dealers-used cars only	$ 2,066		$ 365,320		311,309	266,187	21,699	18,859	1,949
553	Auto and home supply stores	$ 2,101		$ 532,715		773,380	508,214	112,320	76,012	8,913
553 pt.	Tire, battery, and accessory dealers	++	++	++	++	747,897	465,894	110,014	71,106	8,620
533 pt.	Other auto and home supply stores	++	++	++	++	25,483	42,320	2,306	4,906	293
555,6,7,9	Miscellaneous automotive dealers	$ 997		$ 254,964		254,601	232,216	23,360	20,524	2,125
555	Boat dealers	$ 150		$ 41,464		40,454	39,339	3,834	3,527	299
556	Recreational and utility trailer dealers	$ 246		$ 107,060		89,841	99,792	6,667	7,075	561
557	Motorcycle dealers	$ 315		$ 82,273		115,374	77,628	11,454	8,438	1,155
559	Automotive dealers, n.e.c.	$ 286		$ 24,167		8,932	15,457	1,405	1,484	110
554	**Gasoline service stations**	**$ 9,024**		**$ 2,864,163**		**4,272,225**	**2,701,756**	**207,647**	**181,692**	**29,580**
56	**Apparel and accessory stores**	**$ 8,121**		**$ 1,932,307**		**2,703,496**	**1,869,537**	**337,728**	**260,652**	**45,426**
561	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings stores	$ 1,373		$ 411,622		373,410	402,095	56,782	60,457	5,902
562,3,8	Women's clothing and specialty stores and furriers	$ 3,027		$ 790,864		1,167,667	769,923	142,593	108,420	20,909
562	Women's ready-to-wear stores	$ 2,428		$ 723,431		1,061,160	711,618	127,419	100,210	18,847
563,8	Women's accessory and specialty stores and furriers	$ 599		$ 67,433		106,507	58,305	15,174	8,210	2,062
565	Family clothing stores	$ 759		$ 224,614		436,679	214,952	40,585	24,337	5,905
566	Shoe stores	$ 2,073		$ 414,948		590,067	404,069	79,890	55,447	10,016
566 pt.	Men's shoe stores	++	++	++	++	59,995	45,353	8,432	6,171	759
566 pt.	Women's shoe stores	++	++	++	++	111,150	78,206	17,177	11,430	2,181
566 pt.	Children's and juveniles' shoe stores	++	++	++	++	12,884	8,768	2,261	1,573	280
566 pt.	Family shoe stores	++	++	++	++	406,038	271,742	52,020	36,273	6,796
564,9	Other apparel and accessory stores	$ 889		$ 90,259		135,673	78,498	17,878	11,991	2,694
564	Children's and infants' wear stores	$ 340		$ 54,815		91,334	52,134	11,440	7,241	1,728
569	Miscellaneous apparel and accessory stores	$ 549		$ 35,444		44,339	26,364	6,438	4,750	966

TABLE 49
ESTABLISHMENTS, SALES PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT FOR RETAIL TRADE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1977 -- CONTINUED

(All money figure in thousands)

SIC Code	Kind of business	All establishments 1/ Sales 1982	All establishments 1/ Sales 1977	Establishments with payroll 1/ Sales 1982	Establishments with payroll 1/ Sales 1977	Establishments with payroll 1/ Annual Payroll 1982	Establishments with payroll 1/ Annual Payroll 1977	Paid employees for the pay period ending March 12
57	**Furniture, home furnishings, and equipment stores**	$ 6,877	$ 1,629,586	1,896,230	1,540,221	263,483	222,519	24,035
5712	Furniture stores	$ 1,920	$ 652,909	703,311	627,730	109,271	99,238	9,451
5713,4,9	Home furnishing stores	$ 1,883	$ 283,996	383,413	260,202	57,479	42,216	5,473
5713	Floor covering stores	$ 841	$ 168,321	213,581	156,117	34,021	24,864	2,545
5714	Drapery, curtain, and upholstery stores	$ 432	$ 36,691	27,070	32,354	5,051	6,428	597
5719	Miscellaneous home furnishing stores	$ 610	$ 78,984	142,762	71,731	18,407	10,904	2,331
572	Household appliance stores	$$ 1,126	$$ $ 333,457	$ 279,699	$ 318,364	$ 34,818	$ 38,363	3,255
573	Radio, television, and music stores	$$ 1,948	$$ 359,224	529,807	333,925	61,915	42,702	5,856
5732	Radio and television stores	$$ 1,262	$$ 218,789	372,624	202,329	41,193	25,566	3,568
5733	Music stores	$$ 686	$$ 140,435	157,183	131,596	20,722	17,136	2,288
5733 pt.	Record shops	** **	** **	87,049	67,148	9,192	7,036	1,211
5733 pt.	Musical instrument stores	** **	** **	70,134	64,448	11,530	10,100	1,077
58	**Eating and drinking places**	$ 21,430	$ 2,998,742	4,318,735	2,846,093	1,036,910	672,694	207,930
5812	Eating places	$ 13,779	$ 2,463,112	3,601,705	2,384,620	946,478	587,477	191,019
5812 pt.	Restaurants and lunchrooms	** **	** **	1,963,643	1,249,753	521,190	328,235	102,014
5812 pt.	Cafeterias	** **	** **	54,812	56,286	15,817	15,625	2,726
5812 pt.	Refreshment places	** **	** **	1,369,108	814,954	300,104	175,263	64,183
5812 pt.	Other eating places	** **	** **	414,142	263,627	108,367	68,354	22,096
5813	Drinking places (alcoholic beverages)	$ 7,651	$ 535,630	517,030	461,473	91,432	85,217	16,911
591	**Drug and proprietary stores**	$ 2,723	$ 1,099,615	1,662,221	1,088,544	194,399	130,979	24,200
591 pt.	Drug stores	** **	** **	1,533,469	993,726	182,600	121,842	22,196
591 pt.	Proprietary stores	** **	** **	128,752	94,818	11,799	9,137	2,004
59 ex. 591	**Miscellaneous retail stores 2/**	$ 22,795	$ 4,370,639	5,925,406	4,021,559	687,627	529,582	70,997
592	Liquor stores	$ 1,617	$ 771,549	874,728	756,891	72,685	60,434	5,217
593	Used merchandise stores	$ 2,634	$ 123,368	138,185	82,272	26,360	14,354	2,963
594	Miscellaneous shopping goods stores	$ 8,620	$ 1,026,988	1,409,284	916,123	190,357	126,960	25,351
5941	Sporting goods stores and bicycle shops	$ 1,780	$ 220,104	296,935	183,064	33,464	21,017	3,948
5941 pt.	General line sporting goods stores	** **	** **	196,333	106,679	21,426	11,591	2,414
5941 pt.	Specialty line sporting goods stores	** **	** **	99,602	76,385	12,038	9,426	1,534
5942	Book stores	$ 581	$ 88,471	137,241	84,006	16,538	11,794	2,484
5943	Stationery stores	$ 308	$ 52,333	53,596	50,067	9,207	7,997	1,169
5944	Jewelry stores	$ 1,652	$ 241,361	323,712	221,056	54,884	37,630	5,773
5945	Hobby, toy, and game shops	$ 1,032	$ 128,758	183,875	116,397	17,758	12,222	2,508
5946	Camera and photographic supply stores	$ 412	$ 67,822	90,462	63,687	10,852	7,507	1,212
5947	Gift, novelty, and souvenir shops	$ 1,890	$ 128,906	199,849	107,583	29,556	16,161	5,296
5948	Luggage and leather goods stores	$ 135	$ 15,966	23,911	14,597	3,259	2,272	499
5949	Sewing, needlework, and piece goods stores	$ 829	$ 81,758	100,703	75,834	14,839	10,386	2,462
596	Nonstore retailers 2/	$ 1,643	$ 1,002,448	1,341,901	982,925	182,397	175,249	16,393
5961	Mail order houses	$ 455	$ 563,906	772,717	557,809	73,630	94,816	5,856
5962	Automatic merchandising machine operators	$ 718	$ 290,279	324,677	276,853	63,465	48,259	5,606
5963	Direct selling establishments 2/	$ 470	$ 148,263	244,507	148,263	45,302	32,174	4,931
598	Fuel and ice dealers	$ 1,387	$ 911,964	1,589,201	878,901	114,250	83,211	7,814
5983	Fuel oil dealers	$ 855	$ 768,883	1,400,618	749,046	91,958	67,351	6,238
5984	Liquefied petroleum gas (bottled gas) dealers	$ 239	$ 91,865	140,168	89,056	19,176	12,044	1,289
5982	Fuel and ice dealers, n.e.c.	$ 293	$ 51,216	48,415	40,799	3,116	3,816	287
5992	Florists	$ 1,614	$ 131,829	167,601	116,171	34,359	23,205	5,369
5993	Cigar stores and stands	$ 279	$ 43,183	39,810	38,265	4,358	3,539	700
5994	News dealers and newsstands	$ 520	$ 54,571	50,256	42,570	5,023	3,652	899
5999	Miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	$ 4,481	$ 304,739	314,440	207,441	57,838	38,970	6,291
5999 pt.	Optical goods stores	** **	** **	95,668	63,609	20,401	15,271	1,974
5999 pt.	Pet shops	** **	** **	27,694	17,246	4,472	2,627	715
5999 pt.	Typewriter stores	** **	** **	8,738	8,055	1,874	1,524	165
5999 pt.	Other miscellaneous retail stores, n.e.c.	** **	** **	182,340	118,531	31,091	19,548	3,437

1/ Each kind-of-business classification includes leased departments classified in that kind of business as if they were separate establishments. Accordingly, data for leased departments are not consolidated with kind-of-business data for main stores in which they are located. Data for 1977 adjusted for comparable treatment of leased departments between 1977 and 1982.
2/ Excludes nonemployer direct sellers, SIC 5963.
3/ Includes sales from catalog order desks.
4/ Includes data for leased departments operated within department stores. Data for this line not included in broader kind-of-business totals.

$ Available only for establishments with payroll.
** Data not provided because establishments without payroll are classified only at a broader kind-of-business level by the IRS.
D Data withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.
NA Not available.

TABLE 50
ESTABLISHMENTS, SALES, PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT FOR WHOLESALE TRADE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1977

(Money figure in thousands)

SIC Code	Type of operation and kind of business	Establishments 1982	Establishments 1977	Sales 1982	Sales 1977	Annual Payroll 1982	Annual Payroll 1977	Employment 1982
	Wholesale trade	**17,873**	**17,536**	**$76,446,663**	**$53,711,351**	**$4,166,721**	**$2,817,940**	**221,346**
50	**Durable Goods**	**11,721**	**11,276**	**42,238,541**	**30,976,253**	**2,706,357**	**1,788,474**	**138,857**
501	Motor vehicles and automotive parts and supplies	1,958	2,014	8,248,815	6,489,531	345,408	245,386	21,614
5012	Automobiles and other motor vehicles	343	373	5,595,670	4,953,502	98,795	79,399	5,873
5013	Automobiles parts and supplies	1,417	1,398	1,863,443	1,132,461	205,656	133,046	13,319
5014	Trees and tubes	198	243	789,702	403,568	40,957	32,941	2,422
502	Furniture and home furnishings	492	493	1,132,551	940,499	93,518	67,812	5,189
5021	Furniture	249	225	460,824	293,650	43,954	22,837	2,298
5023	Home furnishings	243	268	671,727	646,849	49,564	44,975	2,891
503	Lumber and other construction materials	732	755	2,455,264	2,061,929	162,522	114,381	8,595
5031	Lumber, plywood and millword	288	324	1,229,287	829,330	72,398	54,112	3,967
5039	Construction materials, n.e.c.	444	431	1,225,977	1,232,599	90,124	60,269	4,628
504	Sporting, recreational, photographic, and hobby goods, toys and supplies	284	261	686,303	490,843	50,985	33,624	2,836
5041	Sporting and recreational goods and supplies	155	135	383,578	344,652	23,818	18,423	1,535
5042	Toys and hobby goods and supplies	80	74	110,800	85,256	9,549	8,327	538
5043	Photographic and equipment and supplies	49	52	191,925	60,935	17,618	6,874	763
505	Metals and minerals, except petroleum	651	664	7,350,889	6,689,915	213,482	153,514	9,732
5051	Metals service centers and offices	516	522	5,363,922	5,525,645	185,850	134,211	8,607
5052	Coal and other minerals and ores	135	142	1,986,967	1,164,270	27,632	19,303	1,125
506	Electrical goods	1,291	1,241	6,269,113	3,740,070	386,911	223,480	18,276
5063	Electrical apparatus and equipment	724	739	3,614,649	2,245,795	227,154	135,288	10,670
5064	Electrical appliances, television and radio sets	156	173	855,168	863,217	45,000	48,114	2,345
5065	Electronic parts and equipment	411	329	1,799,296	631,058	114,757	40,078	5,261
507	Hardware, and plumbing and heating equipment and supplies	1,014	947	2,032,215	1,335,931	194,036	130,001	10,594
5072	Hardware	300	285	504,025	343,238	54,898	39,436	3,100
5074	Plumbing and heating equipment and supplies (hydronics)	492	446	1,044,642	705,808	93,977	61,919	5,356
5075	Warm air heating and air conditioning equipment and supplies	165	166	343,657	241,286	31,399	22,792	1,473
5078	Refrigeration equipment and supplies	57	50	139,891	45,599	13,762	5,854	665
508	Machinery, equipment and supplies	4,374	4,010	12,508,128	7,884,909	1,131,389	715,352	53,665
5081	Commercial machines and equipment	829	687	2,730,548	1,299,163	344,558	220,510	14,669
5082	Construction and mining machinery and equipment	263	283	1,400,919	1,116,645	112,619	87,042	4,994
5083	Farm and garden machinery and equipment	448	483	542,607	432,301	54,000	39,080	3,777
5084	Industrial machinery and equipment	1,135	963	3,099,811	1,973,317	248,355	139,636	11,284
5085	Industrial supplies	778	729	2,753,148	2,021,519	195,029	121,032	9,216
5086	Professional equipment and supplies	493	440	1,349,350	561,893	118,706	65,525	6,353
5087	Service establishment equipment and supplies	356	353	325,560	222,926	43,267	27,689	2,773
5088	Transportation equipment and supplies, except motor vehicles	72	71	306,185	248,249	14,855	14,838	599
509	Miscellaneous durable goods	925	891	1,555,263	1,342,626	128,106	104,924	8,356
5093	Scrap and waste materials	529	562	1,026,363	912,469	87,381	70,547	5,986
5094	Jewelry, watches, diamonds and other precious stones	153	135	211,511	158,357	18,954	18,375	1,063
5099	Durable goods, n.e.c.	243	194	317,389	271,800	21,771	16,002	1,307
51	**Nondurable goods**	**6,152**	**6,260**	**36,208,122**	**22,735,098**	**1,460,364**	**1,029,466**	**82,489**
511	Paper and paper products	643	577	2,139,183	1,311,952	164,591	109,705	8,270
5111	Printing and writing paper	97	78	514,209	357,483	39,579	26,961	1,658
5112	Stationery supplies	323	269	448,916	295,376	55,362	35,436	3,356
5113	Industrial and personal service paper	223	231	1,176,058	667,989	69,650	46,308	3,256
512	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries	136	148	1,388,805	994,452	75,393	56,694	3,534
5122	Drugs, drug proprietaries and druggists' sundries	136	148	1,388,805	994,452	75,393	56,694	3,534
513	Apparel, piece goods and notions	444	471	1,418,898	972,577	100,000	61,288	6,155
5133	Piece goods (woven fabrics)	87	126	288,215	307,263	14,523	15,404	856
5134	Notions and other dry goods	35	46	55,310	44,523	5,026	4,132	332
5136	Men's and boys' clothing and furnishings	117	104	447,193	255,021	37,530	18,322	2,205
5137	Women's, children's and infants' clothing and accessories	135	131	435,968	223,339	30,385	13,976	2,033
5139	Footwear	70	64	192,212	142,431	12,536	9,454	729
514	Groceries and related products	1,747	1,797	13,023,063	8,739,409	546,896	373,116	30,283
5141	Groceries, general line	191	144	3,545,269	1,971,560	130,697	75,851	6,643
5142	Frozen foods	144	171	1,517,418	789,296	48,047	31,687	2,491
5143	Dairy products	133	141	1,232,161	843,383	37,415	28,774	2,073
5144	Poultry and poultry products	80	107	437,930	339,086	20,486	17,161	1,649
5145	Confectionery	141	157	674,652	239,296	29,783	14,518	1,691
5146	Fish and seafoods	53	41	151,976	88,328	6,996	4,652	488
5147	Meats and meat products	230	252	1,744,793	1,298,600	68,765	53,948	3,695
5148	Fresh fruits and vegetables	268	263	985,632	614,818	55,021	33,093	3,511
5149	Groceries and related products, n.e.c.	507	521	2,733,232	2,555,042	149,686	113,732	8,042

TABLE 50
ESTABLISHMENTS, SALES, PAYROLL AND EMPLOYMENT FOR WHOLESALE TRADE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 AND 1977 -- CONTINUED

(Money figure in thousands)

SIC Code	Type of operation and kind of business	Establishments 1982	Establishments 1977	Sales 1982	Sales 1977	Annual Payroll 1982	Annual Payroll 1977	Employment 1982
515	Farm-products raw materials	159	190	$1,310,330	$863,976	$18,579	$13,049	1,609
5152	Cotton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
5153	Grain	48	58	675,115	437,805	8,462	6,181	452
5154	Livestock	68	88	409,913	294,833	4,700	4,420	885
5159	Farm-product raw materials, n.e.c.	43	44	225,302	131,338	5,417	2,448	272
516	Chemicals and allied products	422	375	2,605,803	2,226,473	111,242	76,496	4,800
5161	Chemicals and allied products	422	375	2,605,803	2,226,473	111,242	76,496	4,800
517	Petroleum and petroleum products	559	655	9,277,979	4,098,944	144,873	110,915	8,057
5171	Petroleum bulk stations and terminals	408	501	7,356,528	3,489,048	112,133	90,285	6,413
5172	Petroleum and petroleum products, except bulk stations and terminals	151	154	1,921,451	609,896	32,740	20,630	1,644
518	Beer, wine and distilled alcoholic beverages	614	632	1,347,517	846,819	83,519	55,339	4,943
5181	Beer and ale	551	578	1,073,834	656,703	74,529	47,503	4,480
5182	Wines and distilled alcoholic beverages	63	54	273,683	190,116	8,990	7,836	463
519	Miscellaneous nondurable goods	1,428	1,415	3,696,544	2,680,496	215,271	172,864	14,838
5191	Farm supplies	536	566	956,015	704,419	61,796	48,894	4,355
5194	Tobacco and tobacco products	122	140	687,323	499,359	21,942	18,267	1,647
5198	Paints, varnishes and supplies	179	167	197,693	310,929	17,889	20,562	1,132
5199	Nondurable goods, n.e.c.	591	542	1,855,513	1,165,789	113,644	85,141	7,704

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Wholesale Trade, Geographic Area Series: Pennsylvania, WC82-A-39

TABLE 51
ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES, PAYROLL, RECEIPTS, VALUE ADDED AND CAPITAL EXPENDITURES FOR CONSTRUCTION INDUSTRY: 1982

(Construction businesses with no payroll were not required to file census reports. Foreign construction activities were not included in this Census. Money figures are in thousands of dollars)

SIC Code	Title	Number of establishments	Employees	Payroll	Construction Receipts 1/	Value added by construction	Capital expenditures other than land
	Total	**20,606**	**194,072**	**$3,780,056**	**$13,670,600**	**$7,050,415**	**$209,932**
	GENERAL CONTRACTORS						
1521	Single family houses	3,689	14,751	160,380	856,196	339,327	12,468
1522	Residential buildings, other than single family houses	274	1,795	32,667	215,640	66,743	1,964
1531	Operative builders	334	2,820	38,614	251,332	89,176	2,700
1541	Industrial buildings and warehouses	382	6,600	145,470	804,314	275,787	8,982
1542	Nonresidential buildings, other than industrial buildings and warehouses	817	12,956	263,607	1,843,063	498,764	14,408
1611	Highway and street construction contractors	446	9,251	188,387	835,064	450,754	36,331
1622	Bridge, tunnel, and elevated highway construction	47	2,065	45,990	203,934	93,988	3,653
1623	Water, sewer, pipeline, communication and power line construction contractors	290	9,373	193,256	572,710	377,648	22,263
1629	Heavy construction contractors, n.e.c.	183	17,215	499,406	1,330,838	855,671	11,538
	SPECIAL TRADE CONTRACTORS						
1711	Plumbing, heating (except electric) and air conditioning	2,908	27,493	566,951	1,848,767	970,461	24,163
1721	Painting, paperhanging, and decorating	1,191	7,433	114,806	272,783	204,085	5,362
1731	Electrical work	1,457	16,609	376,467	1,114,402	603,550	11,500
1741	Masonry, stone setting and other stonework	1,190	7,453	110,146	295,665	191,008	4,453
1742	Plastering, drywall, acoustical and insulation work	556	8,085	172,051	429,162	290,852	5,358
1743	Terrazzo, tile, marble, and mosaic work	125	748	12,746	41,004	24,011	419
1751	Carpentering	1,662	5,965	67,472	241,702	126,485	3,187
1752	Floor laying and other floor work, n.e.c.	324	1,402	20,878	76,517	38,330	1,031
1761	Roofing and sheet metal work	1,298	10,496	180,828	553,508	303,551	7,599
1771	Concrete work	1,059	6,122	84,640	322,471	188,596	5,404
1781	Water wall drilling	116	557	5,416	26,956	17,499	1,039
1791	Structural steel erection	103	4,683	112,005	313,922	209,603	1,896
1793	Glass and glazing work	144	2,274	53,385	147,645	102,287	1,803
1794	Excavating and foundation work	923	7,098	110,048	397,208	255,094	15,659
1795	Wrecking and demolition work	52	554	10,047	29,813	21,125	477
1796	Installation or erection of building equipment	209	6,088	149,974	414,348	324,372	2,586
1799	Special trade contractors, n.e.c.	700	3,670	55,528	207,286	117,257	3,335
6552	Subdividers and developers, except cemeteries	127	536	5,891	22,350	14,391	354

n.e.c. not elsewhere classified.

1/ Construction receipts contains some duplication since construction work subcontracted would be included in both firm receipts.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1982 Census of Construction Industries.

TABLE 52
STATISTICS FOR SERVICES INDUSTRIES FIRMS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

SIC Code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments with payroll				
		Number	Receipts ($1,000)	Annual payroll ($1,000)	First quarter payroll ($1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	Total	55,022	$19,083,092	$7,045,264	$1,661,458	485,850
70	Hotels, motels, and other lodging places	1,450	1,096,331	308,457	69,421	43,871
7011	Hotels, motor hotels, and motels	1,137	1,046,781	296,983	67,603	42,669
7011 pt.	Hotels	407	692,337	206,038	47,820	28,807
7011 pt.	Hotels, 25 guestrooms or more	254	677,952	203,205	47,198	28,206
7011 pt.	Hotels, less than 25 guestrooms	153	14,385	2,833	622	601
7011 pt.	Motels, motor hotels, and tourist courts	730	354,444	90,945	19,783	13,862
7011 pt.	Motels, tourist courts	642	225,016	54,907	11,806	8,683
7011 pt.	Motor hotels	88	129,428	36,038	7,977	5,179
702,3,4	Other lodging places	313	49,550	11,474	1,818	1,202
703	Trailering parks and camps	181	34,933	6,887	754	453
7032	Sporting and recreational camps	82	20,869	4,684	485	246
7033	Trailering parks and camp sites for transients	99	14,064	2,203	269	207
702,4	Rooming, boarding, and membership lodging	132	14,617	4,587	1,064	749
702	Rooming and boarding houses	119	13,878	4,368	1,013	710
704	Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis	13	739	219	51	39
72	Personal services	8,152	1,037,707	346,810	81,074	42,857
721	Laundry, cleaning, and garment services	1,713	401,425	137,448	31,896	14,793
7215	Coin-operated laundries and dry cleaning	377	40,756	7,437	1,808	1,096
7215 pt.	Coin-operated laundries and dry-cleaning stores	345	21,262	4,022	967	842
7215 pt.	Coin-operated laundry machine routes	32	19,494	3,415	841	254
721 pt. ex. 7215	Other laundry, cleaning, and garment services	1,336	360,669	130,011	30,088	13,697
7211	Power laundries, family and commercial*	57	26,556	11,516	2,710	1,090
7216	Dry-cleaning plants, except rug cleaning*	843	116,794	41,995	9,761	5,848
Other 721	Laundry and cleaning services, n.e.c.*	436	217,319	76,500	17,617	6,759
7212	Garment pressing and agents for laundries and dry cleaners	116	7,164	1,892	387	274
7213	Linen supply *	56	83,158	31,192	7,325	2,698
7217	Carpet and upholstery cleaning	136	19,665	6,532	1,298	631
7213	Industrial launderers*	61	93,326	31,831	7,484	2,668
7214,9	Other laundry, garment services, including diaper*	67	14,006	5,053	1,123	488
7214	Diaper service*	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7219	Laundry and garment services, n.e.c.	59	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
722	Photographic studios, portrait	297	56,378	15,505	3,472	1,853
723,4	Beauty and barber shops	4,193	258,339	111,713	25,998	15,698
723	Beauty shops	3,699	236,083	102,775	23,889	14,568
724	Barber shops	494	22,256	8,938	2,109	1,130
725	Shoe repair, shoe shine, and hat-cleaning shops	143	8,833	2,238	524	307
726	Funeral service and crematories	934	190,484	39,816	9,433	3,330
729	Miscellaneous personal services	872	122,248	40,090	9,751	6,876
729 pt.	Reducing salons and health clubs, except resorts	174	44,495	15,675	3,453	2,009
729 pt.	Tax preparation services	250	19,192	6,653	2,695	2,571
729 pt.	Other personal services, n.e.c.	448	58,561	17,762	3,603	2,296
73	Business services	8,255	4,581,257	1,842,764	441,032	141,589
731	Advertising	536	285,444	118,830	29,690	5,885
7311	Advertising agencies	408	180,625	87,466	21,949	4,017
7312	Outdoor advertising services	45	44,460	10,145	2,732	597
7313	Radio, TV, publishers' advertising representatives	54	49,136	16,874	3,998	772
7319	Advertising, n.e.c.	29	11,223	4,345	1,011	499
734	Services to dwellings and other buildings	1,230	437,841	181,625	42,484	26,423
7341	Window cleaning	99	9,485	4,443	950	485
7342	Disinfecting and exterminating services	193	45,147	17,685	3,850	1,290
7349	Cleaning and maintenance services, n.e.c.	938	383,209	159,497	37,684	24,648
737	Computer and data processing services	719	848,575	306,905	71,322	14,884
7372	Computer programming and other software services	290	243,966	100,353	23,090	4,497
7374	Data processing services	265	438,615	150,717	35,126	8,184
7374 pt.	Data processing services, except facilities management	250	397,464	128,480	30,334	7,292
7374 pt.	Computer facilities management	15	41,151	22,237	4,792	892
7379 pt.	Computer related services, n.e.c.	164	165,994	55,835	13,106	2,203
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	1,638	729,381	307,807	76,435	17,457
7392 pt.	Management and administrative services	264	179,025	85,726	21,483	4,273
7392 pt.	Public relations services	160	36,717	13,560	2,927	1,080
7392 pt.	Management consulting services	661	264,923	105,332	26,538	5,416
7392 pt.	Economic and sociological research	233	129,200	53,026	13,033	3,801
7392 pt.	Consulting services, n.e.c.	320	119,516	50,163	12,454	2,887
7394	Equipment rental and leasing services	587	304,593	76,406	17,530	4,450
7394 pt.	Equipment rental	336	152,401	38,148	8,659	2,431
7394 pt.	Equipment leasing, except finance leasing	111	59,088	12,436	2,950	758
7394 pt.	Leasing and rental of heavy construction equipment without operators	84	45,430	9,562	2,101	496
7394 pt.	Rental of heavy construction equipment with operators	56	47,674	16,260	3,820	765
Other 73	Other business services	3,545	1,975,423	851,191	203,571	72,490
732	Credit reporting collection agencies	214	78,484	29,265	6,905	2,305
732 pt.	Adjustment and collection agencies	165	39,914	15,812	3,617	1,304
732 pt.	Mercantile reporting agencies	8	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
732 pt.	Consumer credit reporting agencies	41	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7331	Direct mail advertising service	88	119,878	34,287	8,037	2,716
7332	Blueprinting and photocopying services	93	23,072	6,631	1,549	577
7333	Commercial photography, art, and graphics	360	96,548	32,468	8,070	2,001
7333 pt.	Commercial photography	112	24,795	8,194	2,063	598
7333 pt.	Commercial art	85	21,232	7,174	1,752	409
7333 pt.	Graphic arts and related design and commercial photography, n.e.c.	163	50,521	17,100	4,255	994
7339	Stenographic services; and reproduction services, n.e.c.	144	32,078	11,401	2,844	930

TABLE 52
STATISTICS FOR SERVICES INDUSTRIES FIRMS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 -- CONTINUED

SIC Code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments with payroll				Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
		Number	Receipts ($1,000)	Annual payroll ($1,000)	First quarter payroll ($1,000)	
73	**Business services - Continued**					
736	Personnel supply services	683	$638,133	$319,871	$75,335	26,369
7361	Employment agencies	404	69,544	37,423	10,128	2,746
7362	Help supply services	253	251,585	171,295	38,150	19,797
7362 pt.	Office help supply services	151	109,564	78,218	19,616	11,941
7362 pt.	Help supply, except office workers	102	142,021	93,077	18,534	7,856
7369	Facilities management services	26	317,004	111,153	27,057	3,826
7391	Research and development laboratories	92	133,074	64,973	15,098	2,375
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities	96	53,743	27,275	7,011	1,637
7393	Detective agencies and protective services	363	238,823	133,499	33,270	16,819
7393 pt.	Detective agencies and guard services	272	149,983	102,[illegible]	25,789	14,900
7393 pt.	Armored car services	16	14,444	7,486	1,887	569
7393 pt.	Burglar and fire alarm systems	75	74,396	23,240	5,596	1,350
7395	Photofinishing laboratories*	111	109,921	25,776	6,123	2,537
7399 pt.	Sign painting shops	59	5,588	1,601	373	141
7399 pt.	Interior designing	107	26,411	7,954	1,795	467
7399 pt.	Telephone answering services	134	29,355	14,326	3,330	2,145
735,7396 7399 pt.	Other business services, n.e.c.	1,001	390,315	141,864	33,831	11,471
735	News syndicates	16	7,075	3,321	751	133
7396	Trading stamp services (sales offices)	2	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7399 pt.	Water softening services	50	15,601	5,008	1,388	316
7399 pt.	Packaging and labeling services	48	48,800	15,512	3,637	1,244
7399 pt.	Miscellaneous business services, n.e.c.	885	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
75	**Automotive repair, services, and garage**	5,996	1,389,849	305,846	70,867	25,269
751	Automotive rental and leasing, without drivers	421	408,878	61,457	14,720	4,061
7512 pt.	Passenger car rental, without drivers	113	94,653	14,901	3,686	1,208
7512 pt.	Passenger car leasing, except finance leasing	88	66,460	5,907	1,401	412
7513 pt.	Truck rental, without drivers	82	64,479	9,686	2,358	741
7513 pt.	Truck leasing, except finance leasing	122	182,762	30,860	7,252	1,691
7519	Utility trailer and recreational vehicle rental	6	524	103	23	9
752	Automobile parking	380	94,608	21,101	5,167	2,403
7523	Parking lots	306	48,771	10,378	2,466	1,239
7525	Parking structures	74	45,837	10,723	2,701	1,164
753	Automotive repair shops	4,770	828,394	207,994	47,557	16,669
7538	General automotive repair shops	2,320	351,640	82,499	18,829	7,105
7538 pt.	General automotive repair shops, except diesel	2,183	294,526	67,532	15,349	6,122
7538 pt.	Diesel repair shops	137	57,114	14,967	3,480	983
7531	Top and body repair shops	1,428	234,913	64,092	14,838	5,030
7534,5,9	Other automotive repair shops	1,022	241,841	61,403	13,890	4,534
7534	Tire retreading and repair shops	96	55,788	11,020	2,396	813
7535	Paint shops	143	28,481	8,561	1,873	731
7539 pt.	Auto electrical and fuel system services	78	12,172	3,677	898	290
7539 pt.	Radiator repair	93	16,523	4,332	929	313
7539 pt.	Glass replacement and repair	99	24,294	6,174	1,446	431
7539 pt.	Brake, front end, and wheel alignment	114	24,411	7,236	1,771	483
7539 pt.	Exhaust system services (muffler shops)	114	32,276	7,172	1,491	407
7539 pt.	Transmission repair shops	233	40,971	11,764	2,737	911
7539 pt.	Other automotive repair shops, n.e.c.	52	6,925	1,467	349	125
754	Automotive services, except repair	425	57,969	15,294	3,423	2,136
7542	Car washes	251	32,137	8,046	1,825	1,477
7549	Other automotive services	174	25,832	7,248	1,598	659
76	**Miscellaneous repair services**	2,159	599,763	187,166	44,830	12,345
762	Electrical and electronic repair shops	698	168,505	54,209	12,484	3,474
7622	Radio and TV repair shops	292	58,064	17,243	4,115	1,335
7623,9	Other electrical and electronic repair shops	406	110,441	36,966	8,369	2,139
7623	Refrigeration and air-conditioning repair shops	129	33,390	9,865	2,098	537
7629	Electrical and electronic repair shops, n.e.c.	277	77,051	27,101	6,271	1,602
764	Re-upholstery and furniture repair	248	21,952	6,535	1,467	711
763,9	Other repair shops and related services	1,213	409,306	126,422	30,879	8,160
763	Watch, clock, and jewelry repair	92	11,543	3,979	933	386
769	Miscellaneous repair and related services	1,121	397,763	122,443	29,946	7,774
7692	Welding repair	186	29,134	10,308	2,646	768
7694	Armature rewinding shops	115	100,524	32,717	8,071	1,631
7699	Repair shops and related services, n.e.c.	820	268,105	79,418	19,229	5,375
7699 pt.	Farm machinery and equipment repair shops	19	2,187	469	132	48
7699 pt.	Lawnmower, saw knife, tool sharpening and repair	61	12,046	3,241	752	232
7699 pt.	Sewer and septic tank cleaning services	61	21,213	7,626	1,765	488
7699 pt.	Other repair and related services, n.e.c.	679	232,659	68,082	16,580	4,607
78,79	**Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures**	2,922	1,004,180	269,674	60,388	27,825
781,2	Motion picture production, distribution and services	132	123,647	15,028	3,447	824
7813	Motion picture production, except for TV	43	11,310	3,242	726	189
7814	Motion picture, tape production for TV	35	9,759	2,607	721	114
7819	Services allied to motion picture production	20	12,030	3,454	658	170
7823	Motion picture film exchanges	24	70,637	2,705	668	193
7824	Film or tape distribution for TV	5	17,943	2,560	567	119
7829	Services allied to motion picture distribution	5	1,968	460	107	39
783	Motion picture theaters	442	134,008	21,346	4,532	4,269
7832	Motion picture theaters, except drive-in	327	121,848	18,880	4,279	3,905
7833	Drive-in motion picture theaters	115	12,160	2,466	253	364
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	164	55,269	14,567	3,484	1,741
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	68	37,545	8,743	2,000	936
7922 pt.	Producers of live theatrical productions	29	12,084	3,757	577	508
7922 pt.	Producers of radio and TV shows, except tape	3	522	86	23	8
7922 pt.	Artists' and entertainers' managers or agents, concert bureaus, booking agents	18	4,018	1,028	353	62
7922 pt.	Other theatrical services	18	20,921	3,872	1,047	358

TABLE 52
STATISTICS FOR SERVICES INDUSTRIES FIRMS SUBJECT TO FEDERAL INCOME TAX FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1982 -- CONTINUED

SIC Code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments with payroll: Number	Receipts ($1,000)	Annual payroll ($1,000)	First quarter payroll ($1,000)	Paid employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
78,79	**Amusement and recreation services, including motion pictures - Continued**					
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	96	$17,724	$5,824	$1,484	803
7929 pt.	Dance groups and artists	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7929 pt.	Symphony orchestras, opera companies, and chamber music organizations	1	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7929 pt.	Other music and entertainment presentations	92	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
793	Bowling alleys and billiards and pool establishments	356	71,972	20,846	5,409	3,579
7932	Billiard and pool establishments	23	1,803	533	128	79
7933	Bowling alleys	333	70,169	20,313	5,281	3,500
79 ex 792, 3	Commercial sports and other amusements and recreational services	1,828	619,284	197,887	43,516	17,412
794	Commercial sports	101	201,860	84,344	21,958	4,010
7941	Professional sports clubs, managers, promoters	23	82,211	53,849	16,980	1,310
7941 pt.	Baseball clubs	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7941 pt.	Football clubs	3	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7941 pt.	Other professional sports clubs	4	18,355	12,235	4,295	329
7941 pt.	Managers and promoters	13	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7941 pt.	Racing, including track operation	78	119,649	30,495	4,978	2,700
7948 pt.	Auto race track operation	21	7,671	856	121	122
7948 pt.	Horse race track operation	6	99,170	26,199	4,050	2,241
7948 pt.	Racing stables and racing, n.e.c.	51	12,808	3,440	807	337
79 ex. 792, 3,4	Other amusement and recreation services	1,727	417,424	113,543	21,558	13,402
791	Dance halls, studios, and schools	156	9,048	2,720	683	669
791 pt.	Public dance halls or ballrooms	11	1,373	366	100	110
791 pt.	Dance schools, including children's and professionals'	145	7,675	2,354	583	559
7992	Public golf courses	184	40,238	10,373	1,366	946
7993	Coin-operated amusement device operators	268	80,432	15,961	3,262	1,286
7996	Amusement parks	26	55,846	18,374	2,075	1,357
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	334	87,494	27,391	5,698	3,598
7999	Amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	759	144,366	38,734	8,474	5,546
7999 pt.	Concession operators of amusement devices, rides	55	7,841	1,478	256	128
7999 pt.	Carnivals, circuses, and fairs	26	4,697	1,100	140	77
7999 pt.	Carnivals and circuses	19	3,564	897	91	58
7999 pt.	Fairs	7	1,133	203	49	19
7999 pt.	Other commercial recreation and amusements	678	131,828	36,156	8,078	5,341
7999 pt.	Commercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	15	1,678	394	65	47
7999 pt.	Roller skating rinks	84	13,688	3,349	979	880
7999 pt.	Ice skating rinks	12	1,891	513	147	124
7999 pt.	Other amusement and recreation services, n.e.c.	567	114,571	31,900	6,887	4,290
80, ex 806	**Health Service, except hospitals**	**16,532**	**4,229,828**	**1,901,496**	**445,494**	**104,229**
801	Office of physicians	8,260	2,269,637	1,146,910	273,829	36,617
802	Offices of dentists	4,524	734,260	260,954	59,733	18,331
803	Offices of osteopathic physicians	717	137,177	63,387	14,616	2,985
8041	Office of chiropractors	484	42,790	10,240	2,370	1,194
8042	Office of optometrists	711	88,220	19,787	4,617	1,883
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	369	525,326	240,961	55,007	30,753
8051	Skilled nursing care facilities	282	484,943	222,031	50,866	28,311
8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.	87	40,383	18,930	4,141	2,442
8049,807 6,9	Other health services	1,467	432,418	159,257	35,322	12,466
807	Medical and dental laboratories	453	201,982	76,692	17,009	5,189
8071	Medical laboratories	185	150,049	54,801	12,168	3,540
8072	Dental laboratories	268	51,933	21,891	4,841	1,649
8049,808,9	Other health services, n.e.c.	1,014	230,436	82,565	18,313	7,277
8049	Offices of health practitioners, n.e.c.	613	74,638	28,934	6,398	2,404
808	Outpatient care facilities	178	86,321	29,231	6,550	1,967
809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	223	69,477	24,400	5,365	2,906
81	**Legal services**	**4,479**	**1,436,501**	**527,132**	**122,282**	**24,774**
823,4,9	**Selected educational services**	**295**	**134,611**	**46,213**	**12,198**	**3,933**
823	Libraries and information centers	9	233	66	16	15
824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools	140	102,289	36,994	9,966	2,931
8241	Correspondence schools	12	20,835	6,423	2,202	579
8243	Data processing schools	7	10,107	4,250	1,044	196
8244	Business and secretarial schools	43	24,826	9,726	2,353	767
8249	Vocational schools, except vocational high schools, n.e.c.	78	46,521	16,595	4,367	1,389
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	146	32,089	9,153	2,216	987
891	**Engineering, architectural, and surveying services**	**1,785**	**2,759,632**	**990,649**	**237,481**	**36,772**
891 pt.	Architectural services	469	186,919	74,543	17,819	3,596
891 pt.	Engineering services	1,043	2,544,117	902,530	216,502	32,137
891 pt.	Surveying services	273	28,596	13,576	3,160	1,039
893	**Accounting, auditing, and bookkeeping services**	**1,899**	**600,839**	**230,121**	**55,828**	**13,290**
83,892,9	**Social and other service**	**1,099**	**212,594**	**88,936**	**20,563**	**9,096**
83	Social services	949	185,080	78,229	17,752	8,557
835	Child day care services	442	26,105	11,167	2,616	2,204
832,3,6,9	Other social services	507	158,975	67,062	15,136	6,353
832	Individual and family social services	94	19,838	8,781	2,047	673
833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	52	37,128	17,144	3,919	1,103
836	Residential care	299	86,373	34,987	7,861	4,074
839	Social services, n.e.c.	62	15,636	6,150	1,309	503
892,9	Other services	150	27,514	10,707	2,811	539
892	Noncommercial educational, scientific and research organizations	7	1,176	425	100	27
899	Services, n.e.c.	143	26,338	10,282	2,711	512

TABLE 53
STATISTICS FOR SERVICE INDUSTRIES FIRMS EXEMPT FROM FEDERAL INCOME TAX FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

SIC code	Kind of business or operation	Establishments (number)	Revenue ($1,000)	Annual payroll ($1,000)	First quarter payroll ($1,000)	Paid Employees for pay period including March 12 (number)
	Total	**9,424**	**$3,287,458**	**$1,353,438**	**$312,387**	**147,269**
7011 pt. 7032,704	**Hotels, camps, and membership lodging**	**366**	**39,381**	**12,782**	**2,459**	**1,816**
7011 pt.	Hotels	10	5,929	2,884	486	311
7032	Sporting and recreational camps	87	15,569	5,141	744	475
704	Organization hotels and lodging houses, on membership basis	269	17,883	4,757	1,229	1,030
7391,2,7	**Research, testing, and consulting services**	**54**	**75,736**	**29,395**	**7,085**	**1,572**
7391	Research and development laboratories	10	40,088	15,498	3,802	887
7392	Management, consulting, and public relations services	35	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7397	Testing laboratories and facilities	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
792,7997 7999 pt., 84	**Selected amusement, recreation, and related services**	**604**	**285,094**	**112,432**	**22,465**	**11,022**
792	Producers, orchestras, and entertainers	80	44,492	19,329	4,470	1,192
7922	Theatrical producers (except motion picture) and miscellaneous theatrical services	41	11,247	3,644	748	330
7929	Bands, orchestras, actors, and other entertainers and entertainment groups	39	33,245	15,685	3,722	862
7999 pt. 84	Museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	122	68,019	25,972	5,890	2,288
7999 pt.	Commercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	21	9,594	4,560	937	514
84	Noncommercial museums, art galleries, and botanical and zoological gardens	101	58,425	21,412	4,953	1,774
8411	Noncommercial museums and art galleries	92	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
8421	Noncommercial arboreta, botanical and zoological gardens	9	(D)	(D)	(D)	(D)
7997	Membership sports and recreation clubs	380	164,538	65,949	11,980	7,342
7999 pt.	Fairs	22	8,045	1,182	125	200
805,8,9	**Selected health services**	**680**	**757,827**	**384,596**	**88,620**	**37,815**
805	Nursing and personal care facilities	251	446,727	232,434	52,676	25,950
8051	Skilled nursing care facilities	173	394,146	204,411	46,548	22,917
8059	Nursing and personal care facilities, n.e.c.	78	52,581	28,023	6,128	3,033
808	Outpatient care facilities	269	189,703	89,512	21,350	7,032
809	Health and allied services, n.e.c.	160	121,397	62,650	14,594	4,833
81	**Legal aid societies and similar legal services**	**79**	**26,136**	**17,918**	**4,471**	**1,003**
823,4,9	**Selected education services**	**390**	**73,724**	**33,198**	**8,410**	**4,267**
823	Libraries and information centers	241	33,517	15,912	3,868	2,056
824	Correspondence schools and vocational schools	44	14,984	6,044	1,503	513
8241,9	Correspondence and vocational schools, except vocational high schools, n.e.c.	44	14,984	6,044	1,503	513
8243,4	Data process business and secretarial schools	-	-	-	-	-
829	Schools and educational services, n.e.c.	105	25,223	11,242	3,039	1,698
83	**Social services**	**2,880**	**1,204,515**	**483,429**	**112,884**	**57,766**
835	Child day care services	604	83,050	46,980	11,299	7,312
832,3,6,9	Other social services	2,276	1,121,465	436,449	101,585	50,454
832	Individual and family social services	921	327,708	148,887	35,754	16,079
833	Job training and vocational rehabilitation services	212	135,751	74,032	16,582	11,850
836	Residential care	575	306,738	143,586	32,553	16,116
839	Social services, n.e.c.	568	351,268	69,944	16,696	6,409
861,2,4,9	**Selected membership organizations**	**4,286**	**745,228**	**245,300**	**57,717**	**30,180**
861	Business associations	476	120,983	43,755	10,186	2,898
864	Civic, social, and fraternal associations	3,186	376,352	125,793	28,986	20,955
862,9	Other membership organizations	624	247,893	75,752	18,545	6,327
862	Professional membership organizations	242	116,690	33,766	8,162	1,985
869	Membership organizations, n.e.c.	382	131,203	41,986	10,383	4,342
892	**Noncommercial educational, scientific, and research organizations**	**85**	**76,815**	**34,388**	**8,276**	**1,828**

* See kind-of-business descriptions in appendix A of source document.
D Withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual companies.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census; 1982 Census of Service Industries SC82-A-39 Geographic Area Services, Pennsylvania.

TABLE 54
STATISTICS BY INDUSTRY DIVISION FOR BLACK-OWNED BUSINESSES IN PENNSYLVANIA AND COUNTIES WITH MORE THAN 250 BLACK FIRMS: 1982

Geographic area & industry division	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms (number)	Sales & receipts ($1,000)	Firms (number)	Employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Annual payroll ($1,000)	Sales & receipts ($1,000)
Pennsylvania	**10,289**	**$395,768**	**1,200**	**4,640**	**$43,911**	**$248,564**
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, & mining	78	2,710	16	23	278	1,729
Construction	602	35,877	88	354	7,679	27,506
Manufacturing	80	27,715	30	740	9,084	26,517
Transportation & public utilities	614	40,641	69	423	4,918	25,854
Wholesale trade	117	11,180	21	62	543	8,495
Retail trade	2,623	147,940	353	1,229	8,555	100,085
Finance, insurance, & real estate	340	8,390	35	102	1,186	4,847
Selected services	4,898	105,983	553	1,678	11,279	50,902
Industries not classified	937	15,322	35	29	389	2,629
Allegheny County	**1,608**	**46,654**	**194**	**572**	**4,449**	**27,171**
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, & mining	9	D	2	D	D	D
Construction	104	4,750	15	26	520	3,411
Manufacturing	14	D	-	-	-	-
Transportation & public utilities	114	4,369	13	54	286	1,314
Wholesale trade	22	1,675	3	8	76	1,163
Retail trade	378	15,701	59	186	1,158	10,372
Finance, insurance, & real estate	49	D	3	D	D	D
Selected services	789	15,758	91	273	1,899	8,564
Industries not classified	129	1,980	8	10	118	851
Chester County	**615**	**20,817**	**57**	**141**	**822**	**10,799**
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, & mining	7	D	1	D	D	D
Construction	36	543	2	D	D	D
Manufacturing	7	89	1	D	D	D
Transportation & public utilities	38	1,910	2	D	D	D
Wholesale trade	7	D	2	D	D	D
Retail trade	156	9,132	21	50	375	5,084
Finance, insurance, & real estate	26	240	2	D	D	D
Selected services	290	6,354	23	74	273	2,736
Industries not classified	48	700	3	D	D	D
Dauphin County	**378**	**8,978**	**55**	**115**	**814**	**4,899**
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, & mining	3	D	-	-	-	-
Construction	14	D	6	D	D	D
Manufacturing	1	D	-	-	-	-
Transportation & public utilities	19	432	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	3	D	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	108	4,339	18	D	D	D
Finance, insurance, & real estate	15	181	1	D	D	D
Selected services	187	2,916	29	D	D	D
Industries not classified	28	359	1	D	D	D
Delaware County	**541**	**23,267**	**79**	**219**	**1,857**	**15,942**
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, & mining	7	D	2	D	D	D
Construction	27	526	5	5	54	242
Manufacturing	3	D	-	-	-	-
Transportation & public utilities	25	997	2	D	D	D
Wholesale trade	6	D	1	D	D	D
Retail trade	145	13,578	24	82	832	11,244
Finance, insurance, & real estate	38	612	1	D	D	D
Selected services	263	5,854	41	95	688	3,049
Industries not classified	47	735	3	D	D	D
Montgomery County	**620**	**22,072**	**85**	**354**	**2,747**	**14,610**
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, & mining	10	291	4	5	45	241
Construction	41	3,869	6	17	200	3,110
Manufacturing	5	177	1	D	D	D
Transportation & public utilities	56	2,575	10	26	249	1,101
Wholesale trade	10	146	2	D	D	D
Retail trade	188	7,954	23	159	1,198	6,738
Finance, insurance, & real estate	28	602	2	D	D	D
Selected services	276	5,679	33	141	978	3,001
Industries not classified	90	779	2	D	D	D
Philadelphia County	**5,017**	**215,337**	**527**	**2,316**	**25,423**	**135,885**
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, & mining	22	1,276	7	11	77	1,098
Construction	298	19,099	37	209	5,637	15,115
Manufacturing	33	16,309	18	489	6,163	15,796
Transportation & public utilities	432	23,866	19	199	3,115	18,865
Wholesale trade	45	5,508	12	33	272	4,413
Retail trade	1,296	82,280	158	548	3,911	54,475
Finance, insurance, & real estate	170	4,584	21	73	727	3,030
Selected services	2,417	52,156	241	743	5,368	21,915
Industries not classified	497	9,259	14	11	153	1,178

D - Data withheld to avoid disclosing data for individual establishments.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1982 Survey of Minority Owned Business Enterprises, MB82-1.

TABLE 55

STATISTICS BY INDUSTRY DIVISION FOR BLACK-OWNED BUSINESSES IN HARRISBURG, PHILADELPHIA, AND PITTSBURGH STANDARD METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS: 1982

Geographic area & industry division	All firms		Firms with paid employees			
	Firms (number)	Sales & receipts ($1,000)	Firms (number)	Employees for pay period including March 12 (number)	Annual payroll ($1,000)	Sales & receipts ($1,000)
Harrisburg SMSA	**421**	**$9,368**	**58**	**119**	**$840**	**$5,122**
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, & mining	3	D	-	-	-	-
Construction	15	699	6	D	D	D
Manufacturing	1	D	-	-	-	-
Transportation & public utilities	19	432	-	-	-	-
Wholesale trade	3	D	-	-	-	-
Retail trade	118	4,493	19	34	205	2,776
Finance, insurance, & real estate	18	232	2	D	D	D
Selected services	212	3,096	30	64	375	1,649
Industries not classified	32	363	1	D	D	D
Philadelphia SMSA	**8,581**	**353,596**	**917**	**3,937**	**38,927**	**223,060**
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, & mining	63	2,204	18	29	214	1,686
Construction	528	27,937	69	261	6,232	20,081
Manufacturing	62	26,431	26	729	8,974	25,647
Transportation & public utilities	536	38,399	48	265	3,687	24,217
Wholesale trade	146	25,747	21	84	1,299	22,663
Retail trade	2,099	122,779	248	898	6,899	82,494
Finance, insurance, & real estate	330	9,949	22	253	2,157	5,700
Selected services	3,985	85,716	425	1,397	9,163	38,390
Industries not classified	832	14,434	30	21	302	2,182
Pittsburgh SMSA	**1,879**	**53,983**	**232**	**687**	**5,399**	**31,590**
Agricultural services, forestry, fishing, & mining	13	658	2	0	D	D
Construction	118	5,915	19	42	776	4,274
Manufacturing	15	507	1	D	D	D
Transportation & public utilities	135	5,747	18	82	622	2,373
Wholesale trade	26	1,685	3	8	76	1,163
Retail trade	448	17,352	70	206	1,285	11,378
Finance, insurance, & real estate	56	1,722	4	D	D	D
Selected services	918	18,246	107	323	2,124	10,038
Industries not classified	150	2,151	8	10	118	851

Data withheld to avoid disclosing data for industrial establishment.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1982 Survey of Minority-Owned Business Enterprise, MB82-1

TABLE 56
ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES, AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1983

[Excludes government employees, railroad employees, self-employed persons, etc. -- see "General Explanation" of source for definitions and statement on reliability of data]

SIC code	Major industry group	1983			
		Number of establishments	Number of employees for week including March 12	Payroll (in thousands) First quarter	Payroll (in thousands) Annual
	Total	**241,324**	**3,777,813**	**$15,241,925**	**$64,030,492**
	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries	**2,219**	**10,842**	**29,202**	**157,729**
07	Agricultural services	2,176	10,697	28,740	155,412
08	Forestry	27	84	256	1,234
09	Fishing, hunting, and trapping	15	D	D	D
	Mining	**1,491**	**41,444**	**245,948**	**1,048,008**
10	Metal mining	19	325	1,894	7,118
11	Anthracite mining	156	2,517	11,364	46,491
12	Bituminous coal and lignite mining	575	25,874	152,044	675,811
13	Oil and gas extraction	418	5,097	28,341	118,208
14	Nonmetallic minerals, except fuels	261	3,821	16,581	85,697
	Administrative and auxiliary	62	3,810	35,773	114,683
	Contract construction	**20,106**	**161,296**	**798,129**	**3,636,487**
15	General contractors and operative builders	5,809	35,333	148,665	685,498
16	Heavy construction contractors	1,007	27,749	168,975	821,463
17	Special trade contractors	13,263	96,784	463,005	2,077,774
	Administrative and auxiliary	27	1,380	14,483	51,752
	Manufacturing	**17,150**	**1,083,065**	**5,543,277**	**23,008,228**
20	Food and kindred products	1,200	83,670	370,208	1,557,254
21	Tobacco manufactures	23	1,741	4,762	19,649
22	Textile mill products	439	37,231	119,886	514,706
23	Apparel and other textile products	1,603	107,345	267,186	1,113,594
24	Lumber and wood products	1,156	17,642	59,350	288,176
25	Furniture and fixtures	411	18,314	74,438	323,597
26	Paper and allied products	366	36,528	200,249	827,820
27	Printing and publishing	2,155	71,627	326,379	1,354,979
28	Chemicals and allied products	562	39,341	257,317	1,015,521
29	Petroleum and coal products	163	8,841	64,157	268,531
30	Rubber and misc. plastics products	605	29,566	131,018	569,731
31	Leather and leather products	138	12,918	34,750	149,589
32	Stone, clay, and glass products	867	41,560	202,829	902,358
33	Primary metal industries	540	99,278	633,277	2,657,387
34	Fabricated metal products	1,872	85,849	440,137	1,825,624
35	Machinery, except electrical	2,473	100,633	556,016	2,209,533
36	Electric and electronic equipment	761	90,363	452,019	1,913,012
37	Transportation equipment	270	52,908	334,887	1,428,670
38	Instruments and related products	410	36,628	194,664	799,111
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	550	19,928	85,258	352,487
	Administrative and auxiliary	586	91,054	734,492	2,856,898
	Transportation and other public utilities	**8,779**	**213,798**	**1,213,640**	**5,052,556**
41	Local and interurban passenger transit	1,070	19,699	39,971	160,749
42	Trucking and warehousing	4,148	59,415	292,694	1,272,011
44	Water transportation	168	5,190	37,742	168,226
45	Transportation by air	211	12,823	94,828	385,471
46	Pipe lines, except natural gas	19	800	6,904	27,182
47	Transportation services	1,097	8,461	30,961	133,477
48	Communication	1,102	52,355	328,167	1,323,892
49	Electric, gas, and sanitary services	883	48,759	334,980	1,394,981
	Administrative and auxiliary	81	6,296	47,393	186,567
	Wholesale trade	**18,347**	**235,565**	**1,182,812**	**4,838,668**
50	Wholesale trade-durable goods	11,817	133,997	674,551	2,769,200
51	Wholesale trade-nondurable goods	6,283	83,776	378,458	1,561,216
	Administrative and auxiliary	247	17,792	129,804	508,252
	Retail trade	**67,350**	**731,848**	**1,568,042**	**6,716,706**
52	Building materials & garden supplies	3,089	21,120	62,170	277,334
53	General merchandise stores	1,629	100,791	205,877	883,665
54	Food stores	9,116	126,008	272,813	1,150,584
55	Automotive dealers & service stations	10,166	77,769	235,613	1,026,005
56	Apparel and accessory stores	6,762	44,790	82,827	353,285
57	Furniture and home furnishings stores	4,270	23,681	65,716	281,021
58	Eating and drinking places	17,687	210,911	269,497	1,198,552
59	Miscellaneous retail	14,026	92,186	213,970	905,695
	Administrative and auxiliary	605	34,592	159,560	640,563

TABLE 56
ESTABLISHMENTS, EMPLOYEES, AND PAYROLL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1983 -- CONTINUED

SIC code	Major industry group	1983 Number of establishments	1983 Number of employees for week including March 12	1983 Payroll (in thousands) First quarter	1983 Payroll (in thousands) Annual
	Finance, insurance, and real estate	19,277	253,914	$1,139,918	$4,625,936
60	Banking	2,867	73,650	292,710	1,205,337
61	Credit agencies other than banks	2,785	23,092	89,200	361,052
62	Security, commodity brokers & services	557	9,216	110,358	376,683
63	Insurance carriers	2,118	71,529	336,241	1,415,394
64	Insurance agents, brokers & services	3,959	22,076	99,646	407,078
65	Real estate	5,781	35,254	113,602	484,972
66	Combined real estate, insurance, etc.	436	1,758	6,503	27,000
67	Holding and other investment offices	672	6,867	42,565	155,122
	Administrative and auxiliary	102	10,472	49,093	193,297
	Services	75,053	1,029,472	3,482,285	14,567,835
70	Hotels and other lodging places	1,997	43,561	77,426	361,152
72	Personal services	8,579	47,450	90,335	387,066
73	Business services	8,783	149,887	506,628	2,126,962
75	Auto repair, services, and garages	6,259	26,082	77,702	331,863
76	Miscellaneous repair services	2,232	11,838	45,432	191,007
78	Motion pictures	570	5,289	9,556	39,923
79	Amusement & recreation services	2,955	29,776	76,121	345,043
80	Health services	16,297	367,494	1,473,213	6,155,485
81	Legal services	4,774	26,885	147,947	602,227
82	Educational services	1,466	116,574	336,398	1,391,929
83	Social services	3,780	62,214	130,597	555,825
84	Museums, botanical, zoological gardens	94	1,581	4,979	21,584
86	Membership organizations	10,300	80,829	148,[illegible]	609,846
89	Miscellaneous services	4,697	51,621	310,527	1,255,603
	Administrative auxiliary	268	8,391	46,954	192,321
	Nonclassifiable establishments	11,552	16,5[illegible]9	41,672	378,339

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosure of operations of individual establishments.

Note: Establishment counts for 1983 include all establishments in business at any time during the year. Prior to 1983, establishments counts were based on a anytime during the fourth quarter for single location firms, December 15 for multiestablishment firms.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, County Business Patterns, 1983, Pennsylvania, CBP-83-40.

TABLE 57
IMPACT OF TRAVEL IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Total travel expenditures	Travel generated payroll	Total generated employment (jobs)	State tax receipts	Local tax receipts
Total	$7,991,384	$1,855,040	184,124	$324,006	$61,934
Adams	43,998	8,839	1,201	2,391	272
Allegheny	1,866,536	455,929	31,798	41,536	18,431
Armstrong	9,014	1,495	173	348	45
Beaver	25,669	5,409	655	1,347	163
Bedford	35,281	7,037	947	1,855	210
Berks	64,794	13,624	1,735	3,576	440
Blair	43,771	10,657	1,106	2,053	324
Bradford	15,884	2,955	366	714	87
Bucks	116,714	33,324	3,342	6,299	951
Butler	36,735	7,379	960	1,975	223
Cambria	34,335	6,737	862	1,829	204
Cameron	2,741	533	71	139	16
Carbon	6,608	1,110	135	273	34
Centre	66,429	13,780	1,848	3,687	414
Chester	110,080	25,122	3,110	6,109	759
Clarion	25,878	5,134	690	1,380	155
Clearfield	48,539	11,249	1,187	2,121	344
Clinton	12,437	2,351	303	621	69
Columbia	25,356	5,060	665	1,298	161
Crawford	31,838	6,015	765	1,446	193
Cumberland	105,671	22,030	2,940	5,902	698
Dauphin	220,358	52,330	5,485	10,084	1,632
Delaware	111,673	24,710	3,082	6,173	661
Elk	29,430	6,016	814	1,605	180
Erie	119,916	24,879	3,286	6,597	810
Fayette	153,455	30,827	4,148	8,277	971
Forest	7,567	1,182	129	137	33
Franklin	32,156	6,296	810	1,596	190
Fulton	3,364	570	69	118	17
Greene	5,910	1,097	141	297	34
Huntingdon	8,545	1,604	200	383	47
Indiana	19,351	3,709	471	982	112
Jefferson	23,438	4,371	559	1,035	131
Juniata	24,610	4,965	678	1,345	158
Lackawanna	63,087	12,977	1,690	3,386	404
Lancaster	250,412	53,868	7,024	13,915	1,635
Lawrence	9,473	1,851	213	485	58
Lebanon	19,533	3,804	490	1,069	119
Lehigh	121,279	29,263	2,841	5,133	934
Luzerne	174,428	38,328	4,404	8,358	1,215
Lycoming	37,292	7,382	960	1,953	225
McKean	12,261	2,130	246	415	67
Mercer	41,942	8,421	1,096	2,252	269
Mifflin	20,118	4,046	543	1,080	129
Monroe	499,206	100,623	13,660	26,426	3,213
Montgomery	470,798	103,172	13,543	26,519	3,062
Montour	27,767	5,688	779	1,553	178
Northampton	58,996	12,552	1,626	3,258	406
Northumberland	7,560	1,294	156	359	40
Perry	13,627	2,319	280	468	73
Philadelphia	2,012,435	529,324	43,209	70,275	16,943
Pike	130,993	22,980	2,795	4,244	621
Potter	8,188	1,534	198	352	44
Schuylkill	18,024	3,318	415	856	103
Snyder	9,999	2,008	266	553	62
Somerset	64,672	12,796	1,717	3,382	386
Sullivan	11,752	2,296	305	566	72
Susquehanna	7,372	1,342	172	345	36
Tioga	19,075	3,698	485	940	117
Union	10,396	2,078	278	562	63
Venango	14,116	2,777	347	670	88
Warren	13,822	2,833	368	727	84
Washington	46,581	9,354	1,179	2,487	287
Wayne	131,013	25,750	3,433	6 427	695
Westmoreland	94,159	19,800	2,460	4,977	613
Wyoming	3,603	604	72	132	19
York	79,324	16,505	2,143	4,354	505

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Travel Development.

TABLE 58
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE BEN FRANKLIN PARTNERSHIP PROGRAM
1985-86 FUNDING SUMMARY

Advanced Technology Center	BFP State Funds	Private sector match	University match	Non-Profit/ Foundation	Federal	Other	Total Match	Grand Total
Total	$21,300,000	$53,805,204	$14,168,796	$3,128,652	$7,442,444	$2,399,331	$80,944,427	$102,244,427
Western Pennsylvania (Carnegie Mellon/Pitt)	4,851,750	8,705,800	2,577,400	1,337,800	1,224,200	177,200	14,022,400	18,874,150
Central & Northern Pennsylvania (Penn State)	4,707,150	10,129,473	3,067,482	183,700	1,174,754	1,636,954	16,192,363	20,899,513
Norther Tier (Lehigh)	5,939,950	19,874,707	3,816,468	400,010	630,058	151,800	24,873,043	30,812,993
Southeastern Pennsylvania (University City Science Center)	5,801,150	15,095,224	4,707,446	1,207,142	4,413,432	433,377	25,856,621	31,657,771

Source: Bureau of Technological Development, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

TABLE 59
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE COMMUNITY FACILITIES PROGRAM PROJECT SUMMARIES
FISCAL YEARS 1982-83 THROUGH 1985-86

	1985-86	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83
Number of applications received	240	227	220	217
Number of grants	102	80	152	53
Dollar amount	$6,250,176	$4,912,000	$8,560,000	$2,600,000
Average grant amount	$ 61,276	$ 61,400	$ 56,000	$ 50,000
Number of emergency projects	-	-	5	20

Source: Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

TABLE 60
DEPARTMENT OF COMMERCE SITE DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM PROJECT SUMMARIES
FISCAL YEARS 1982-83 THROUGH 1985-86

	1985-86	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83
Number of applications received	28	34	34	39
Number of grants	23	18	16	17
Dollar amount	$1,500,000	$1,000,000	$1,000,000	$1,000,000
Average grant amount	$ 65,217	$ 55,600	$ 62,400	$ 54,000
Number of jobs generated	1,622	1,177	1,286 1/	1,432
Number of jobs preserved	0	0	NA	1,639
Number of emergency projects	0	0	77	79

1/ Total of jobs generated and preserved.

Source: Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

TABLE 61
APPALACHIAN REGIONAL COMMISSION (ARC) PROGRAM, 1985-86

Program area	Total	ARC Funds	Matching funds
TOTAL			
Highway Programs	22,600,000	11,300,000	11,300,000
Appalachian Development Highway System	20,000,000	10,000,000	10,000,000
Local Access Roads	2,600,000	1,300,000	1,300,000
Transportation Planning	-	-	-
Non-Highway Programs	-	-	-
Job and private investment program	6,254,000	3,127,000	3,127,000
Southwest	1,456,000	728,000	728,000
Northwest	1,088,000	544,000	544,000
Northern Tier	338,000	169,000	169,000
Southern Alleghenies	858,000	429,000	429,000
SEDA-COG	1,088,000	544,000	544,000
Northeast	1,088,000	544,000	544,000
North Central	338,000	169,000	169,000
Local Development District Administration	502,000	251,000	251,000
Southwest	75,000	39,000	39,000
Northwest	70,000	35,000	35,000
Northern Tier	58,000	29,000	29,000
Southern Alleghenies	68,000	34,000	34,000
SEDA-COG	72,000	36,000	36,000
Northeast	88,000	44,000	44,000
North Central	68,000	34,000	34,000
Health Finish-Up Program	-	-	-
Distressed Counties Program	-	-	-
Technical Assistance Program	1,200,000	600,000	600,000

Source: Bureau of Appalachian Development and State Grants, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

TABLE 62
LOANS FROM THE PENNSYLVANIA CAPITAL LOAN FUND 1985

	Total	ARC loans approved	EDA-SSED loans approved	EDA-LTED loans approved	General fund loans approved	PERF loans approved
Number of loans	78	19	4	1	16	38
Amount of loans	$3,776,150	$1,184,200	$200,000	$50,000	$711,200	$1,630,750
Number of jobs in 3 years	1,576	520	133	8	219	696

Source: Bureau of Economic Assistance, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

TABLE 63
LOAN PROJECTS OF THE PENNSYLVANIA MINORITY BUSINESS DEVELOPMENT AUTHORITY, NUMBER OF PROJECTS, LOAN AMOUNTS, AND JOBS CREATED OR PRESERVED: 1975-1985

Year	Number of projects	Loan amounts	Jobs created	Jobs preserved	Year	Number of projects	Loan amounts	Jobs created	Jobs preserved
Total	266	$21,585,541	2,807	1,471					
1985	28	2,412,136	356	235	1980	28	3,527,064	264	307
1984	21	1,912,470	316	101	1979	9	1,172,350	76	48
1983	54	3,585,007	309	170	1978	2	$137,000	12	8
1982	15	1,180,801	231	42	1977	5	656,000	60	32
1981	28	2,673,871	296	270	1976	54	3,034,342	553	224
					1975	22	1,294,500	334	34

Source: Pennsylvania Minority Business Development Authority, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce.

SECTION 3: EMPLOYMENT AND INCOME

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce

Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. (717) 787-4088

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry

Bureau of Workers's Compensation, Claims and Files Division, Data Input Section. (717) 783-5421

Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics

Information. (717) 787-3265
Current Employment and Labor Turnover. 787-3129
Labor Market Analysis. 787-2114
Labor Market Information. 787-2497
Occupational Employment Statistics. 783-8080
Unemployment Research and Reports. 787-5569

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census.

Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics (Supplementary Report), Pennsylvania, PHC80-S2-40.

Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis. Gross National Product (GNP) by Industry Branch (202) 523-0808; State and County Personal Income (202) 523-0926

(4) U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics. (202) 272-5060. Other related information, Division of Consumer Prices and Price Indexes. Washington (202) 272-5160; Philadelphia (215) 596-1154; Taped message - Philadelphia (215) 596-1156; Pittsburgh (412) 644-2900; Northeast Pennsylvania (717) 654-3908

Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1984, Bulletin 2234, May 1985

(5) U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission. (703) 756-6029

Equal Employment Opportunity Commission - Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry. Unpublished data.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning

County Data Books. (By individual county - data such as history, population, education, employment, business, labor market, income, etc.)

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics

Affirmative Action Program Reports.

A Report on Employment and Occupational Trends for Vocational Education in Pennsylvania.

Pennsylvania and Selected Areas - Occupational Employment in Hospitals.

Pennsylvania Civilian Labor Force Services.

Pennsylvania Employment Trends in Agriculture and Agribusiness Occupations.

Pennsylvania Industry Trends and Outlook - 1980 and Projected 1990.

Pennsylvania Occupational Employment in Government and Educational Services.

Pennsylvania Occupational Employment in Manufacturing Industries.

Pennsylvania Occupational Employment in Wholesale and Retail Trade.

Pennsylvania Vocational Preparation Job Characteristics Outlook.

Total Civilian Labor Force, Unemployment and Employment. (Resident and establishment data, labor market areas, and Pennsylvania)

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census.

1980 Census of Population and Housing

Current Population Reports, Consumer Income, series P60.

Bureau of Economic Analysis

Survey of Current Business.

(4) U.S. Department of Labor, Bureau of Labor Statistics

Area Wage Surveys.

City Worker's Family Budget Pricing Procedures, Specifications and Average Prices. (Bulletin No. 1570-3)

Consumer Price Index.

Consumer Price Index, U.S. City Average and Selected Items, Groups, and Areas.

Employment and Earnings.

Monthly Labor Review.

Producer Prices and Price Indexes.

Relative Importance of Items in the Consumer Price Index.

(6) The Pennsylvania State University, Center for Research of the College of Business Administration, University Park, PA

Pennsylvania Business Survey.

EXPLANATIONS AND DEFINITIONS

Civilian Labor Force. Civilian labor force consists of all persons 16 years of age and older, not in the Armed Forces, who are classified as employed or unemployed.

Constant Dollars. Constant dollars designates the amount as measured by purchasing power, eliminating the effects of inflation on dollar values, as if prices and the value of the dollar were constant.

Current Dollars. Current dollars is the value of the dollar today, not adjusted for inflation.

Gross State Product. Gross state product (GSP) is the market value of goods and services produced within the boundaries of the Commonwealth. GSP is used to analyze changes in the State's economy for planning and evaluation of activities and policies.

Labor Market Area. Consists of a central city or cities and the surrounding territory within commuting distance. It is an economically integrated geographical unit within which workers may readily change jobs without changing their place of residence. The area generally takes the name of its central city. The boundaries depend primarily on economic and geographic factors and not a political jurisdiction.

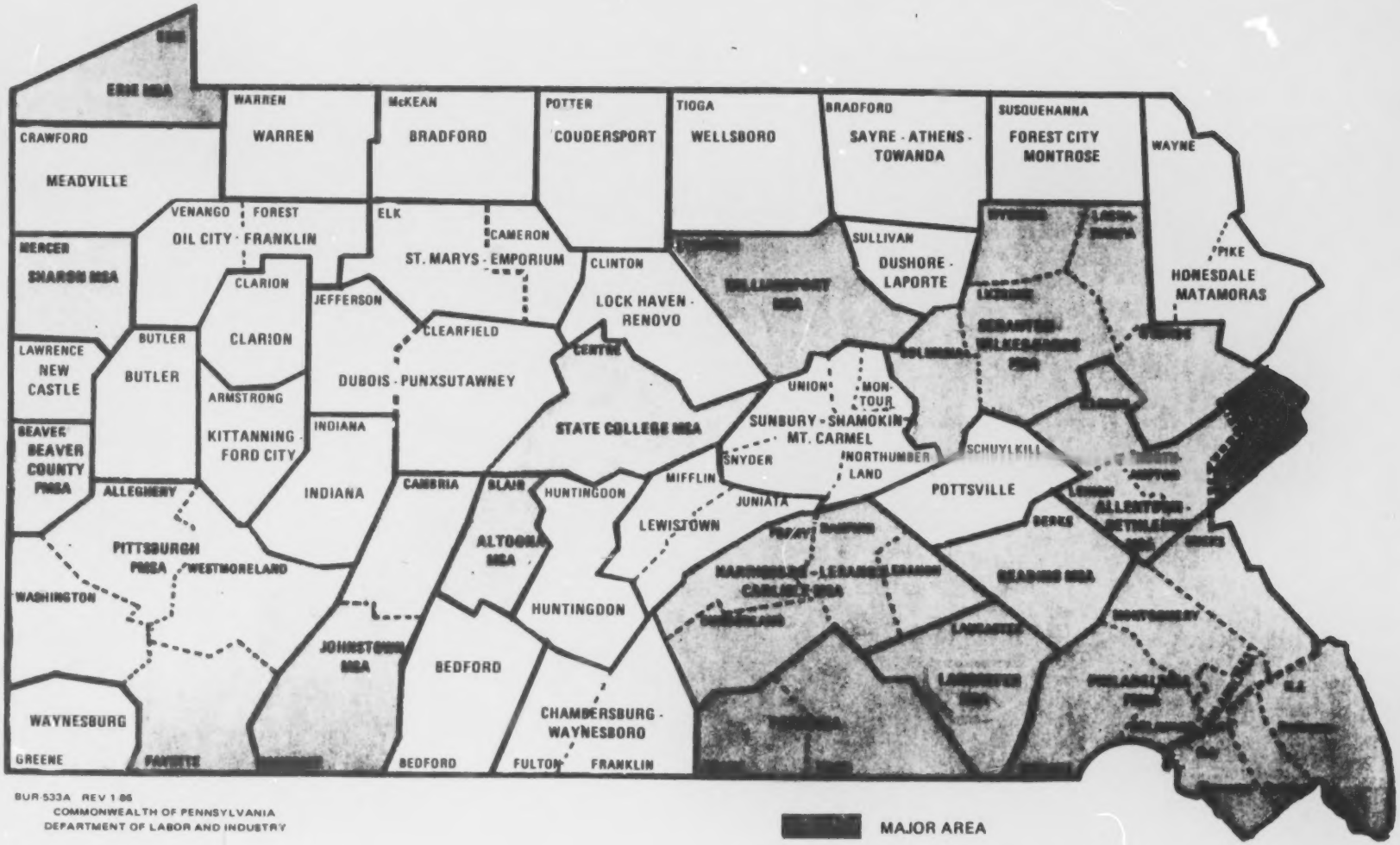
Per Capita Personal Income. This is the total personal income of the residents of a given area divided by the resident population of the area. In computing per capita income for the counties, U.S. Bureau of the Census county population totals as of July 1 are used. Per capita personal income serves as an indicator of the quality of consumer markets and of the economic well-being of the residents of an area. This measure, however, can vary widely from county to county and should be used with caution.

Personal Income. Personal income is the income of residents of an area from all sources. It is measured after deduction of personal contributions to old age and survivors insurance, government retirement, and other social insurance programs, but before deductions of income and other personal taxes. It includes income received from business, governments (Federal, State, local, and foreign), housholds and institutions. It consists of wages and salaries (in cash and in kind), various types of supplementary earnings terms "other labor income" (the largest item being employer contributions to private pensions, welfare, and workmen's compensation funds), proprietors' income (farm and nonfarm, the latter including the income of independent professionals and producer cooperatives), rental income of persons, dividends, personal interest income, and government and business transfer payments (in general consisting of disbursements to persons for services not currently rendered.)

Standard Industrial Classifications Manual. The standard industrial classification (SIC) covers the entire field of economic activity. It makes it possible to classify establishments according to type of activity and may be classified according to the detail of information required. The SIC promotes uniformity and comparability in presentation of statistical data and also facilities collection, tabulation, presentation and analysis of data.

FIGURE 6

Labor Market Areas of Pennsylvania



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COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA
DEPARTMENT OF LABOR AND INDUSTRY

MAJOR AREA

MSA – METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA
PMSA – PRIMARY METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA

TABLE 64
LABOR FORCE STATUS, CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, INDUSTRY, AND OTHER SELECTED LABOR FORCE CHARACTERISTICS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, see source]

LABOR FORCE STATUS

Persons 16 years and over	9,170,050	Females 16 years and over	4,865,881
Labor force	5,370,900	Labor force	2,222,017
Percent of persons 16 years and over	58.6	Percent of females 16 years and over	45.7
Civilian labor force	5,358,609	Civilian labor force	2,220,942
Employed	4,961,501	Employed	2,062,169
Unemployed	397,108	Unemployed	158,773
Percent of civilian labor force	7.4	Percent of civilian labor force	7.1
Not in labor force	3,799,150	Not in labor force	2,643,864
Females 16 years and over	4,865,881		
With own children under 6 years	634,700		
In labor force	237,285		
With own children 6 to 17 years only	895,813		
In labor force	514,559		

CLASS OF WORKER, OCCUPATION, AND INDUSTRY

Employed persons 16 years and over	4,961,501	Employed persons 16 years and over	4,961,501
Private wage and salary workers	3,916,287	Managerial and professional specialty occupations	1,033,455
Federal government workers	169,686	Executive, administrative, and managerial occupations	440,028
State government workers	169,966	Professional specialty occupations	593,427
Local government workers	388,927	Technical, sales, and administrative support occupations	1,452,133
Self-employed workers	293,314	Technicians and related support occupations	149,410
Unpaid family workers	23,321	Sales occupations	457,923
Employed persons 16 years and over	4,961,501	Administrative support occupations, including clerical	844,800
Agriculture, forestry, fisheries, and mining	136,117	Service occupations	624,299
Construction	240,162	Private household occupations	20,549
Manufacturing	1,420,837	Protective service occupations	73,446
Nondurable goods	540,872	Service occupations, except protective and household	530,304
Durable goods	879,965	Farming, forestry, and fishing occupations	79,872
Transportation	221,010	Precision production, craft, and repair occupations	659,373
Communications and other public utilities	126,187	Operators, fabricators, and laborers	1,112,369
Wholesale trade	194,512	Machine operators, assemblers, and inspectors	591,507
Retail trade	778,164	Transportation and material moving occupations	249,624
Finance, insurance, and real estate	256,725	Handlers, equipment cleaners, helpers, and laborers	271,238
Business and repair services	186,589		
Personal, entertainment, and recreational services	161,446		
Professional and related services	1,011,813		
Health services	462,249		
Educational services	411,796		
Other professional and related services	197,768		
Public administration	227,939		

LABOR FORCE STATUS IN 1979

Persons 16 years and over in labor force in 1979	5,883,286
Worked in 1979	5,746,013
50 to 52 weeks	3,551,147
40 to 49 weeks	707,507
1 to 39 weeks	1,487,359
Usually worked 35 or more hours per week	4,538,300
50 to 52 weeks	3,156,801
With unemployed in 1,099,857	1,099,857
Unemployed 15 or more weeks	440,046
Mean weeks of unemployment	16.0

WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

Families	3,147,809
No workers	450,366
1 worker	1,095,445
2 or more workers	1,601,998

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Advance Estimates of Social, Economic, and Housing Characteristics (Supplementary Report), Pennsylvania (Counties and Selected Places), PHC80-S2-40 Issued February 1983.

TABLE 65
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984

[Refer to source for detailed description of job categories]

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	White collar					Blue collar			Service workers
		Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Techni-cians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Operatives	Laborers	
Number Employed										
All Employees	1,756,350	199,655	202,449	108,953	139,294	266,576	208,278	328,633	131,320	171,192
Male	998,257	157,433	107,002	58,907	59,643	43,966	186,294	229,778	86,266	68,968
Female	758,093	42,222	95,447	50,046	79,651	222,610	21,984	98,855	45,054	102,224
White 1/	1,583,925	191,460	189,742	99,494	129,101	237,159	195,922	294,662	113,690	132,695
Male	915,925	152,083	100,251	55,180	56,052	39,172	176,199	208,760	74,667	53,561
Female	668,000	39,377	89,491	44,314	73,049	197,987	19,723	85,902	39,023	79,134
Minority	172,425	8,195	12,707	9,459	10,193	29,417	12,356	33,971	17,630	38,497
Male	82,332	5,350	6,751	3,727	3,591	4,794	10,095	21,018	11,599	15,407
Female	90,093	2,845	5,956	5,732	6,602	24,623	2,261	12,953	6,031	23,090
Black 2/	138,264	6,160	6,550	7,644	8,615	26,445	9,988	25,797	13,606	33,059
Male	63,297	3,667	3,003	2,785	2,866	4,109	8,226	16,450	8,922	13,269
Female	74,967	2,493	3,947	4,859	5,749	22,336	1,762	9,347	4,684	19,790
Hispanic 3/	17,902	842	1,188	621	959	1,814	1,678	5,463	2,937	2,400
Male	10,548	695	710	378	446	367	1,335	3,381	2,018	1,218
Female	7,354	147	478	243	513	1,447	343	2,082	919	1,182
Asian/Pacific Islander 4/	14,623	1,022	4,412	1,101	484	872	537	2,461	980	2,754
Male	7,458	853	2,923	510	213	175	389	1,024	601	770
Female	7,165	169	1,489	591	271	697	148	1,437	379	1,984
American Indian/Alaskan Native 5/	1,636	171	157	93	135	286	153	250	107	284
Male	1,029	135	115	54	66	143	145	163	58	150
Female	607	36	42	39	69	143	8	87	49	134
Participation Rate										
All Employees	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Male	56.8	78.9	52.9	54.1	42.8	16.5	89.4	69.9	65.7	40.3
Female	43.2	21.1	47.1	45.9	57.2	83.5	10.6	30.1	34.3	59.7
White 1/	90.2	95.9	93.7	91.3	92.7	89.0	94.1	89.7	86.6	77.5
Male	52.1	76.2	49.5	50.6	40.2	14.7	84.6	63.5	56.9	31.3
Female	38.0	19.7	44.2	40.7	52.4	74.3	9.5	26.1	29.7	46.2
Minority	9.8	4.1	6.3	8.7	7.3	11.0	5.9	10.3	13.4	22.5
Male	4.7	2.7	3.3	3.4	2.6	1.8	4.8	6.4	8.8	9.0
Female	5.1	1.4	2.9	5.3	4.7	9.2	1.1	3.9	4.6	13.5
Black 2/	7.9	3.1	3.4	7.0	6.2	9.9	4.8	7.8	10.4	19.3
Male	3.6	1.8	1.5	2.6	2.1	1.5	3.9	5.0	6.8	7.8
Female	4.3	1.2	1.9	4.5	4.1	8.4	.8	2.8	3.6	11.6
Hispanic 3/	1.0	.4	.6	.6	.7	.7	.8	1.7	2.2	1.4
Male	.6	.3	.4	.3	.3	.1	.6	1.0	1.5	.7
Female	.4	.1	.2	.2	.4	.5	.2	.6	.7	.7
Asian/Pacific Islander 4/	.8	.5	2.2	1.0	.3	.3	.3	.7	.7	1.6
Male	.4	.4	1.4	.5	.2	.1	.2	.3	.5	.4
Female	.4	.1	.7	.5	.2	.3	.1	.4	.3	1.2
American Indian/Alaskan Native 5/	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.1	.2
Male	.1	.1	.1	*	*	.1	.1	*	*	.1
Female	*	*	*	*	*	.1	*	*	*	.1

* Less than 0.05 percent.

1/ White (Not of Hispanic origin) - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of Europe, North Africa, or the Middle East.
2/ Black (Not of Hispanic origin) - All persons having origins in any of the Black racial groups of Africa.
3/ Hispanic - All persons of Mexican, Puerto Rican, Cuban, Central or South American, or other Spanish culture or origin, regardless of race.
4/ Asian or Pacific Islander - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of the Far East, Southeast Asia, and Indian Subcontinent, or the Pacific Islands. This area includes, for example, China, Japan, Korea, the Philippine Islands, and Samoa.
5/ American Indian or Alaskan Native - All persons having origins in any of the original peoples of North America, and who maintain cultural identification through tribal affiliation or community recognition.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1984, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry, unpublished data.

TABLE 66
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984

[See footnote, table 65. For definitions of racial and ethnic groups, page 69]

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	White collar					Blue collar			Service workers
		Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Techni-cians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Operatives	Laborers	
ALLENTOWN-BETHLEHEM-EASTON, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	104,687	11,956	12,484	7,253	7,670	14,317	15,580	21,198	7,259	6,890
Male	62,411	10,075	7,014	4,555	3,317	2,525	12,896	13,924	4,656	3,449
Female	42,196	1,881	5,470	2,698	4,353	11,792	2,684	7,274	2,603	3,441
White 1/	100,139	11,681	11,996	7,059	7,423	13,738	15,065	19,933	6,852	6,392
Male	59,819	9,844	6,651	4,449	3,197	2,430	12,486	13,171	4,371	3,220
Female	40,320	1,837	5,345	2,610	4,226	11,308	2,579	6,792	2,481	3,172
Minority	4,468	275	488	194	247	579	515	1,265	407	498
Male	2,592	231	363	106	120	95	410	753	285	229
Female	1,876	44	125	88	127	484	105	512	122	269
Black 2/	1,939	101	152	95	143	307	167	597	158	219
Male	1,028	83	99	47	65	55	137	343	98	101
Female	911	18	53	48	78	252	30	254	60	118
Hispanic 3/	1,632	84	88	56	85	226	290	555	207	241
Male	1,114	71	62	34	47	34	227	369	158	112
Female	718	13	26	22	38	192	63	186	49	129
Asian/Pacific Islander 4/	643	85	242	37	16	36	49	105	39	34
Male	420	73	197	23	6	5	37	37	27	15
Female	223	12	45	14	10	31	12	68	12	19
American Indian/Alaskan Native 5/	54	5	6	6	3	10	9	8	3	4
Male	30	4	5	2	2	1	9	4	2	1
Female	24	1	1	4	1	9	-	4	1	3
ALTOONA, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	19,628	1,473	1,294	796	2,110	2,314	4,365	3,526	1,893	1,857
Male	11,029	1,082	381	266	588	626	3,779	2,804	965	538
Female	8,599	391	913	530	1,522	1,688	586	722	928	1,319
White 1/	19,396	1,464	1,286	791	2,036	2,298	4,329	3,488	1,871	1,833
Male	10,916	1,075	376	263	563	622	3,748	2,779	958	532
Female	8,480	389	910	528	1,473	1,676	581	709	913	1,301
Minority	232	9	8	5	74	16	36	38	22	24
Male	113	7	5	3	25	4	31	25	7	6
Female	119	2	3	1	49	12	5	13	15	18
Black 2/	185	6	3	4	61	15	27	30	19	20
Male	88	4	1	2	18	4	24	22	7	6
Female	97	2	2	2	43	11	3	8	12	14
Hispanic 3/	14	1	3	-	4	-	2	1	-	3
Male	11	1	3	-	4	-	2	1	-	-
Female	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	3
Asian/Pacific Islander 4/	20	2	2	1	1	1	5	5	3	-
Male	9	2	1	1	1	-	3	1	-	-
Female	11	-	1	-	-	1	2	4	3	-
American Indian/Alaskan Native 5/	13	-	-	-	8	-	2	2	-	1
Male	5	-	-	-	2	-	2	1	-	-
Female	8	-	-	-	6	-	-	1	-	-
ERIE, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	41,484	4,278	4,902	3,102	4,163	4,758	5,306	8,247	2,648	3,700
Male	24,993	3,563	2,531	2,198	1,546	682	4,988	6,463	1,930	1,092
Female	16,491	715	2,371	904	2,617	4,076	318	1,964	918	2,608
White 1/	39,457	4,199	4,755	2,960	4,040	4,518	5,170	7,967	2,500	3,348
Male	23,872	3,498	2,458	2,120	1,506	650	4,870	6,108	1,661	1,001
Female	15,585	701	2,297	840	2,534	3,868	300	1,859	839	2,347
Minority	2,027	79	147	142	123	240	136	460	348	352
Male	1,121	65	73	78	40	32	118	355	269	91
Female	906	14	74	64	83	208	18	105	79	261
Black 2/	1,619	47	90	95	98	204	100	378	290	317
Male	863	36	25	46	33	27	87	299	230	80
Female	756	11	65	49	65	177	13	79	60	237
Hispanic 3/	205	12	12	25	7	21	21	61	27	19
Male	122	11	9	15	3	2	18	43	14	7
Female	83	1	3	10	4	19	3	18	13	12
Asian/Pacific Islander 4/	153	13	40	14	10	11	10	12	27	16
Male	104	13	37	11	2	1	9	5	22	4
Female	49	-	3	3	8	10	1	7	5	12
American Indian/Alaskan Native 5/	50	7	5	8	8	4	5	9	4	-
Male	32	5	2	6	2	2	4	8	3	-
Female	18	2	3	2	6	2	1	1	1	-

TABLE 66
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984 -- CONTINUED

[See footnote, table 65. For definitions of racial and ethnic groups, page 69]

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	White collar					Blue collar			Service workers
		Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Techni-cians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Operatives	Laborers	
HARRISBURG, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	95,728	12,230	9,131	6,036	13,558	13,521	8,608	15,909	9,212	7,523
Male	52,904	9,218	5,265	3,060	4,162	2,292	7,659	11,769	5,973	3,506
Female	42,824	3,012	3,866	2,976	9,396	11,225	949	4,140	3,239	4,017
White 1/	87,929	11,737	8,649	5,642	12,095	12,298	8,259	14,748	8,088	6,413
Male	49,207	8,897	4,985	2,920	3,848	2,074	7,334	10,967	5,251	2,931
Female	38,722	2,840	3,664	2,722	8,247	10,224	925	3,781	2,837	3,482
Minority	7,799	493	482	394	1,463	1,223	349	1,161	1,124	1,110
Male	3,697	321	280	140	314	218	325	802	722	575
Female	4,102	172	202	254	1,149	1,005	24	359	402	535
Black 2/	6,211	363	287	309	1,230	1,056	280	911	893	882
Male	2,818	226	134	98	273	177	265	654	572	419
Female	3,393	137	153	211	957	879	15	257	321	463
Hispanic 3/	787	53	53	29	273	73	34	139	100	133
Male	452	40	39	16	23	19	32	108	82	93
Female	335	13	14	13	250	54	2	31	18	40
Asian/Pacific Islander 4/	681	62	132	53	44	75	32	100	93	90
Male	377	44	99	23	13	17	25	33	61	60
Female	304	18	33	28	31	58	7	67	32	30
American Indian/Alaskan Native 5/	120	15	10	3	16	19	3	11	38	5
Male	50	11	8	1	5	5	3	7	7	3
Female	70	4	2	2	11	14	-	4	31	2
JOHNSTOWN, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	27,269	2,994	2,588	2,043	3,552	3,931	2,944	3,962	2,490	2,765
Male	14,906	2,229	942	791	1,004	872	2,799	3,299	1,927	1,043
Female	12,363	765	1,646	1,252	2,548	3,059	145	663	563	1,722
White 1/	26,491	2,958	2,525	2,020	3,445	3,798	2,879	3,873	2,353	2,640
Male	14,490	2,203	898	785	979	848	2,737	3,228	1,815	997
Female	12,001	755	1,627	1,235	2,466	2,950	142	645	538	1,643
Minority	778	36	63	23	107	133	65	89	137	125
Male	416	26	44	6	25	24	62	71	112	46
Female	362	10	19	17	82	109	3	18	25	79
Black 2/	645	23	21	20	89	124	56	66	133	113
Male	329	18	9	5	20	20	53	52	109	43
Female	316	5	12	15	69	104	3	14	24	70
Hispanic 3/	72	7	19	1	4	4	6	20	2	9
Male	55	6	15	1	2	2	6	19	2	2
Female	17	1	4	-	2	2	-	1	-	7
Asian/Pacific Islander 4/	48	4	22	2	8	3	1	3	2	3
Male	23	-	19	-	-	1	1	-	1	1
Female	25	4	3	2	8	2	-	3	1	2
American Indian/Alaskan Native 5/	13	2	1	-	6	2	2	-	-	-
Male	9	2	1	-	3	1	2	-	-	-
Female	4	-	-	-	3	2	-	-	-	-
LANCASTER, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	64,424	6,327	5,032	3,113	4,139	7,021	8,532	16,538	8,101	5,621
Male	36,453	5,246	2,679	1,710	1,516	930	7,410	10,289	4,527	2,146
Female	27,971	1,081	2,353	1,403	2,623	6,091	1,122	6,249	3,574	3,475
White 1/	60,560	6,212	4,920	3,009	4,044	6,793	8,248	15,179	6,907	5,248
Male	34,190	5,148	2,617	1,655	1,481	898	7,157	9,491	3,829	1,914
Female	26,370	1,064	2,303	1,354	2,563	5,895	1,091	5,688	3,078	3,334
Minority	3,864	115	112	104	95	228	284	1,359	1,194	373
Male	2,263	98	62	55	35	32	253	798	698	232
Female	1,601	17	50	49	60	196	31	561	496	141
Black 2/	1,595	57	58	50	46	120	120	566	397	181
Male	853	44	32	19	14	15	100	293	242	94
Female	742	13	26	31	32	105	20	273	155	87
Hispanic 3/	1,562	27	27	27	27	78	116	472	628	160
Male	1,024	24	7	14	14	12	111	345	374	123
Female	538	3	20	13	13	66	5	127	254	37
Asian/Pacific Islander 4/	675	25	27	26	20	26	47	311	165	28
Male	365	24	23	21	6	4	41	154	79	13
Female	310	1	4	5	14	22	3	157	86	15
American Indian/Alaskan Native 5/	32	6	-	1	2	4	1	10	4	4
Male	21	6	-	1	1	1	1	6	3	2
Female	11	-	-	-	1	3	-	4	1	2

TABLE 66
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984 -- CONTINUED

[See footnote, table 65. For definitions of racial and ethnic groups, page 69]

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	White collar					Blue collar			Service workers
		Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Techni-cians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Operatives	Laborers	
NORTHEAST, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	74,301	6,968	6,091	4,134	5,109	10,021	8,217	15,828	9,795	8,138
Male	39,066	5,403	1,924	1,738	2,166	1,606	6,452	10,644	5,819	3,314
Female	35,235	1,565	4,167	2,396	2,943	8,415	1,765	5,184	3,976	4,824
White 1/	72,841	6,885	6,006	4,093	5,036	9,928	8,074	15,556	9,431	7,832
Male	38,206	5,343	1,875	1,717	2,134	1,584	6,369	10,438	5,587	3,159
Female	34,635	1,542	4,131	2,376	2,902	8,344	1,705	5,118	3,844	4,673
Minority	1,460	83	85	41	73	93	143	272	364	306
Male	860	60	49	21	32	22	83	206	232	155
Female	600	23	36	20	41	71	60	66	132	151
Black 2/	993	40	32	23	45	69	100	162	292	230
Male	556	25	12	10	20	15	51	135	190	98
Female	437	15	20	13	25	54	49	27	102	132
Hispanic 3/	180	25	23	7	16	12	17	40	21	19
Male	121	20	16	5	4	3	14	33	13	13
Female	59	5	7	2	12	6	3	7	8	6
Asian/Pacific Islander 4/	260	14	27	9	10	12	23	63	48	54
Male	163	11	19	5	7	4	15	33	27	42
Female	97	3	8	4	3	8	8	30	21	12
American Indian/Alaskan Native 5/	27	4	3	2	2	-	3	7	3	3
Male	20	4	2	1	1	-	3	5	2	2
Female	7	-	1	1	1	-	-	2	1	1
PHILADELPHIA, PA-NJ										
Number Employed										
All Employees	700,592	84,604	96,850	46,110	64,853	125,485	68,958	95,539	39,581	78,612
Male	375,651	64,528	51,494	24,154	30,795	20,700	62,468	62,983	26,138	32,391
Female	324,941	20,076	45,356	21,956	34,058	104,785	6,490	32,556	13,443	46,221
White 1/	570,664	78,905	87,584	38,888	57,423	103,471	59,440	70,642	26,886	47,425
Male	315,897	60,944	47,072	21,359	28,056	17,139	54,810	48,239	18,067	20,211
Female	254,767	17,961	40,512	17,529	29,367	86,332	4,630	22,403	8,819	27,214
Minority	129,928	5,699	9,266	7,222	7,430	22,014	9,518	24,897	12,695	31,187
Male	59,754	3,584	4,422	2,795	2,739	3,561	7,658	14,744	8,071	12,180
Female	70,174	2,115	4,844	4,427	4,691	18,453	1,860	10,153	4,624	19,007
Black 2/	106,248	4,487	5,222	5,825	6,464	19,977	7,886	19,389	10,344	26,654
Male	47,492	2,607	2,141	2,087	2,223	3,098	6,399	11,846	6,519	10,572
Female	58,756	1,880	3,081	3,738	4,241	16,879	1,487	7,543	3,825	16,082
Hispanic 3/	12,223	515	827	448	560	1,253	1,200	3,760	1,780	1,880
Male	6,895	421	420	279	314	274	924	2,128	1,200	935
Female	5,328	94	407	169	246	979	276	1,632	580	945
Asian/Pacific Islander 4/	10,661	611	3,154	908	329	650	348	1,615	539	2,507
Male	4,901	490	1,822	409	158	133	255	677	327	630
Female	5,760	121	1,332	499	171	517	93	938	212	1,877
American Indian/Alaskan Native 5/	796	86	63	41	77	134	84	133	32	146
Male	466	66	39	20	44	56	80	93	25	43
Female	330	20	24	21	33	78	4	40	7	103
PITTSBURGH, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	354,145	45,128	52,391	26,106	22,480	60,408	39,363	51,721	18,021	38,527
Male	211,604	36,000	29,229	15,232	9,316	10,637	37,162	43,678	14,158	16,192
Female	142,541	9,128	23,162	10,874	13,164	49,771	2,201	8,043	3,863	22,335
White 1/	325,571	43,395	49,434	24,122	21,169	54,418	37,615	47,250	16,031	32,137
Male	197,163	34,863	27,277	14,397	8,862	9,652	35,611	40,412	12,704	13,385
Female	128,408	8,532	22,157	9,725	12,307	44,766	2,004	6,838	3,327	18,752
Minority	28,574	1,733	2,957	1,984	1,311	5,990	1,748	4,471	1,990	6,390
Male	14,441	1,137	1,952	835	454	985	1,551	3,266	1,454	2,807
Female	14,133	596	1,005	1,149	857	5,005	197	1,205	536	3,583
Black 2/	25,172	1,345	1,466	1,754	1,175	5,593	1,624	4,230	1,884	6,101
Male	12,007	806	707	691	389	852	1,440	3,095	1,361	2,666
Female	13,165	539	759	1,063	786	4,741	184	1,135	523	3,435
Hispanic 3/	1,097	130	227	87	54	195	80	153	74	97
Male	737	110	177	66	35	34	75	127	66	47
Female	360	20	50	21	19	161	5	26	8	50
Asian/Pacific Islander 4/	1,959	222	1,208	113	66	92	31	64	24	139
Male	1,443	192	1,023	56	24	17	23	23	21	64
Female	516	30	185	57	42	75	8	41	3	75
American Indian/Alaskan Native 5/	346	36	56	30	16	110	13	24	8	53
Male	254	29	45	22	6	82	13	21	6	30
Female	92	7	11	8	10	28	-	3	2	23

TABLE 66
EMPLOYMENT BY OCCUPATION IN PRIVATE INDUSTRY BY RACE/ETHNIC GROUP, AND SEX FOR METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984 -- CONTINUED

[See footnote, table 65. For definitions of racial and ethnic groups, page 69]

Race/ethnic group/ and sex	Total employment	White collar					Blue collar			Service workers
		Officials and managers	Profes-sionals	Techni-cians	Sales workers	Office & clerical workers	Craft workers	Operatives	Laborers	
READING, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	61,306	6,408	4,794	3,33[illegible]	3,867	8,714	6,173	18,775	6,011	3,231
Male	37,461	5,385	3,324	2,2[illegible]	1,961	1,186	5,658	12,353	3,792	1,507
Female	23,845	1,023	1,470	1,0[illegible]	1,906	7,528	515	6,422	2,219	1,724
White 1/	57,625	6,290	4,579	3[illegible]	3,757	8,298	5,966	17,342	5,217	2,952
Male	35,161	5,294	3,156	2[illegible]	1,920	1,140	5,473	11,394	3,164	1,386
Female	22,464	996	1,423	[illegible]90	1,837	7,158	493	5,948	2,053	1,566
Minority	3,681	118	215	109	110	416	207	1,433	794	279
Male	2,300	91	168	61	41	46	185	959	628	121
Female	1,381	27	47	48	69	370	22	474	166	158
Black 2/	1,771	65	63	59	68	252	110	702	269	183
Male	920	43	35	30	27	22	101	409	180	73
Female	851	22	28	29	41	230	9	293	89	110
Hispanic 3/	1,457	25	17	26	33	131	83	603	454	85
Male	1,065	24	15	15	11	20	73	476	389	42
Female	392	1	2	11	22	111	10	127	65	43
Asian/Pacific Islander 4/	389	25	123	22	8	24	11	115	57	4
Male	273	22	107	14	3	4	9	65	47	2
Female	116	3	16	8	5	20	2	50	10	2
American Indian/Alaskan Native 5/	64	3	12	2	1	9	3	13	14	7
Male	42	2	11	2	-	-	2	9	12	4
Female	22	1	1	-	1	9	1	4	2	3
WILLIAMSPORT, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	18,409	2,155	1,545	1,276	1,079	2,775	2,719	4,242	1,304	1,314
Male	10,285	1,663	709	573	501	301	2,471	2,789	788	490
Female	8,124	492	836	703	578	2,474	248	1,453	516	824
White 1/	18,113	2,131	1,523	1,267	1,067	2,729	2,697	4,133	1,285	1,281
Male	10,119	1,644	694	565	494	301	2,452	2,720	777	472
Female	7,994	487	829	702	573	2,428	245	1,413	508	809
Minority	296	24	22	9	12	46	22	109	19	33
Male	166	19	15	8	7	-	19	69	11	18
Female	130	5	7	1	5	46	3	40	8	15
Black 2/	193	13	6	6	6	39	16	70	11	26
Male	89	8	2	5	2	-	14	38	7	13
Female	104	5	4	1	4	39	2	32	4	13
Hispanic 3/	46	5	3	-	2	3	3	25	3	2
Male	39	5	3	-	2	-	2	24	2	1
Female	7	-	-	-	-	3	1	1	1	1
Asian/Pacific Islander 4/	41	4	12	3	3	-	1	11	3	4
Male	29	4	9	3	2	-	1	5	2	3
Female	12	-	3	-	1	-	-	6	1	1
American Indian/Alaskan Native 5/	16	2	1	-	1	4	2	3	2	1
Male	9	2	1	-	1	-	2	2	-	1
Female	7	-	-	-	-	4	-	1	2	-
YORK, PA										
Number Employed										
All Employees	62,476	6,531	3,735	3,113	4,673	7,339	9,511	16,257	6,257	4,960
Male	36,890	5,401	2,188	1,618	2,050	986	7,881	10,974	3,427	2,365
Female	25,586	1,230	1,547	1,495	2,623	6,353	1,630	5,283	2,830	2,595
White 1/	60,031	6,497	3,619	3,039	4,582	7,079	9,193	15,339	5,993	4,690
Male	35,469	5,292	2,127	1,581	2,012	949	7,627	10,376	3,261	2,244
Female	24,562	1,205	1,492	1,458	2,570	6,130	1,566	4,963	2,732	2,446
Minority	2,445	134	116	74	91	260	318	918	264	270
Male	1,421	109	61	37	38	37	254	598	166	121
Female	1,024	25	55	37	53	223	64	320	98	149
Black 2/	1,873	80	73	52	67	225	233	728	216	199
Male	1,036	60	26	25	25	33	190	456	134	87
Female	837	20	47	27	42	192	43	272	82	112
Hispanic 3/	317	20	5	4	11	21	47	132	34	43
Male	245	19	3	3	7	2	44	113	29	25
Female	72	1	2	1	4	19	3	19	5	18
Asian/Pacific Islander 4/	229	28	38	16	11	11	33	55	13	24
Male	129	26	32	9	5	2	15	29	3	8
Female	100	2	6	7	6	9	18	26	10	16
American Indian/Alaskan Native 5/	26	6	-	2	2	3	5	3	1	4
Male	11	4	-	-	1	-	5	-	-	1
Female	15	2	-	2	1	3	-	3	1	3

* Less than 0.05 percent.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Equal Employment Opportunity Commission, Equal Employment Opportunity Report - 1984, Job Patterns for Minorities and Women in Private Industry, unpublished data.

TABLE E7
EMPLOYMENT STATUS OF THE CIVILIAN NONINSTITUTIONAL POPULATION 16 YEARS AND OVER FOR PHILADELPHIA AND PITTSBURGH BY SEX, AGE, RACE, AND MARITAL STATUS: 1984

[In thousands, except percent. Averages for year. Estimates are based on a survey rather than a complete census of the population and are subject to sampling error. See source for details]

Area and population group	Civilian noninstitutional population	Civilian labor force		Employment		Unemployment		
		Number	Percent of population	Number	Percent of population	Number	Rate	Error range of rate 1/
Philadelphia SMSA								
Total	**3,668**	**2,323**	**63.3**	**2,164**	**59.0**	**159**	**6.8**	**6.2 - 7.4**
Men	1,705	1,300	76.2	1,221	71.6	79	6.1	5.3 - 6.8
Women	1,963	1,023	52.1	943	48.0	80	7.8	6.9 - 8.8
Both sexes, 16-19 years	308	160	51.9	134	43.5	26	16.2	13.0 - 19.3
Black	**548**	**303**	**55.4**	**248**	**45.2**	**56**	**18.4**	**15.9 - 20.8**
Men	234	148	63.2	126	53.6	22	15.1	11.8 - 18.4
Women	314	155	49.5	122	38.9	33	21.5	18.0 - 25.1
White	**3,065**	**1,979**	**64.6**	**1,879**	**61.3**	**101**	**5.1**	**4.5 - 5.7**
Men	1,444	1,128	78.1	1,072	74.3	56	4.9	4.2 - 5.7
Women	1,621	852	52.5	806	49.7	45	5.3	4.4 - 6.2
Both sexes, 16-19 years	254	146	57.6	126	49.7	20	13.7	10.6 - 16.8
Single (never married)	1,005	683	68.0	608	60.5	75	11.0	9.7 - 12.3
Married, spouse present	2,010	1,330	66.2	1,282	63.8	49	3.6	3.1 - 4.2
Other marital status 2/	653	310	47.4	274	42.0	35	11.4	9.4 - 13.4
Pittsburgh SMSA								
Total	**1,777**	**1,007**	**56.6**	**884**	**49.8**	**122**	**12.1**	**11.0 - 13.3**
Men	840	589	70.2	514	61.1	76	12.9	11.3 - 14.4
Women	937	417	44.5	371	39.6	46	11.1	9.4 - 12.8
Both Sexes, 16 - 19 years	132	65	49.5	49	37.2	16	24.9	19.4 - 30.3
Black	**116**	**71**	**61.3**	**52**	**44.9**	**19**	**26.8**	**21.3 - 32.3**
White	**1,654**	**931**	**56.3**	**828**	**50.1**	**103**	**11.1**	**9.9 - 12.2**
Men	784	550	70.2	484	61.7	66	12.0	10.5 - 13.6
Women	870	381	43.8	345	39.6	37	9.6	7.9 - 11.3
Both Sexes, 16 - 19	120	59	49.4	47	39.0	13	21.2	15.6 - 26.7
Single (never married)	439	291	66.3	242	55.0	49	17.0	14.6 - 19.4
Married, spouse present	1,048	595	52.8	542	51.7	53	9.0	7.6 - 10.3
Other marital status 2/	290	120	41.6	101	34.8	20	16.3	12.6 - 19.9

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Error ranges are calculated at the 90-percent confidence interval, which means that if repeated samples were drawn from the same population and an error range constructed around each sample estimate in 9 out of 10 cases the true value based on a complete census of the population would be contained within these error ranges.

2/ "Other marital status" includes divorced, widowed, separated, and married with spouse absent.

Source: U.S. Bureau of Labor Statistics, Geographic Profile of Employment and Unemployment, 1984, Bulletin 2234, May, 1985.

TABLE 68
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1967 TO 1985

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1985 benchmarks. The statewide employment data, derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when the data are benchmarked, revisions are made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one or two additional years]

Year	Resident data				Establishment data 1/	
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment 2/	Total all manufacturing industries
1985	5,519.0	5,077.0	442.0	8.0	4,739.1	1,089.1
1984	5,479.0 R	4,981.0	498.0	9.1	4,659.4	1,121.9
1983	5,506.0	4,856.0	650.0	11.8	4,530.2	1,095.8
1982	5,489.0	4,889.0	599.0	10.9	4,584.6	1,170.5
1981	5,484.0	5,026.0	458.0	8.4	4,741.5	1,299.0
1980	5,435.0	5,010.0	425.0	7.8	4,761.5	1,328.2
1979	5,360.0	4,990.0	370.0	6.9	4,815.0	1,386.8
1978	5,306.0	4,938.0	367.0	6.9	4,730.2	1,367.8
1977	5,207.0	4,806.0	401.0	7.7	4,575.3	1,341.9
1976	5,129.0	4,723.0	407.0	7.9	4,521.1	1,335.2
1975	5,098.0	4,674.0	423.0	8.3	4,445.5	1,334.8
1974	5,054.0	4,794.0	259.0	5.1	4,525.6	1,464.5
1973	5,001.0	4,758.0	242.0	4.8	4,516.5	1,480.1
1972	4,886.0	4,622.0	265.0	5.4	4,407.7	1,444.0
1971	4,815.0	4,555.0	261.0	5.4	4,291.3	1,438.1
1970	4,832.0	4,614.0	218.0	4.5	4,351.6	1,528.8
1969	4,720.0	4,566.0	154.0	3.3	4,374.9	1,588.9
1968	4,634.0	4,475.0	159.0	3.4	4,263.5	1,570.0
1967	4,637.0	4,467.0	170.0	3.7	4,171.3	1,562.4

Year	Establishment data								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation 3/	Public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous 4/	All government
1985	3,646.8	36.3	189.5	137.6	101.8	1,069.1	262.4	1,170.8	679.3
1984	3,532.9	38.6	175.8	139.3	104.9	1,033.1	253.5	1,114.9	673.9
1983	3,428.5	39.0	165.7	135.4	104.3	994.1	243.0	1,073.2	673.7
1982	3,409.6	45.7	168.1	143.8	105.2	978.8	239.6	1,046.0	682.5
1981	3,429.9	45.4	180.4	154.8	103.9	989.1	240.8	1,011.8	703.4
1980	3,424.9	49.0	190.1	161.9	101.4	988.3	236.8	974.1	723.3
1979	3,419.3	51.7	204.2	170.7	101.7	992.5	233.7	944.1	720.7
1978	3,348.4	46.8	200.1	165.7	100.9	983.7	226.6	903.9	720.7
1977	3,223.3	48.0	183.9	160.9	100.7	938.9	217.5	862.5	710.9
1976	3,177.5	48.3	180.3	155.4	101.1	919.3	211.4	839.7	722.1
1975	3,101.0	46.1	184.5	154.0	102.5	886.9	207.3	798.5	721.4
1974	3,050.1	42.1	200.6	161.1	104.4	879.0	207.3	773.6	682.0
1973	3,026.4	39.7	205.9	161.6	105.5	886.5	206.5	762.1	658.7
1972	2,956.0	40.2	203.1	161.3	104.7	855.3	200.5	739.0	651.9
1971	2,853.3	38.0	189.0	264.7	NA	828.8	193.7	709.9	629.2
1970	2,822.8	39.5	192.0	267.5	NA	816.5	189.9	698.8	618.7
1969	2,786.1	38.6	198.5	267.6	NA	806.3	183.1	682.6	609.4
1968	2,693.4	38.0	190.2	268.6	NA	779.0	177.7	651.8	588.1
1967	2,609.0	41.9	178.3	269.0	NA	756.8	171.1	624.6	567.2

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

1/ Data for farm employment, nonfarm employment and self employed unpaid family and domestic workers are no longer published. For years 1955, 1960, 1968 and 1969, refer to the 1975 Pennsylvania Statistical Abstract.
2/ The nonagricultural wage and salary total includes persons directly involved in labor-management disputes.
3/ Includes "public utilities" prior to 1972.
4/ Miscellaneous includes forestry (except logging) and fisheries.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

TABLE 29
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FIFTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1970 TO 1985

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1985 benchmarks. The labor market area employment data, derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when the data are benchmarked, revisions are made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one or two additional years. -- Adjustments made to establishment data also affect resident employment data. The resident data are estimated from establishment data after adjustments for dual job holding and commuting patterns have been made]

Labor market area and year	Resident data				Establishment data	
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton 1/ (Lehigh Valley)						
1985	314.8	289.5	25.3	8.0	262.9	87.5
1984	313.4	286.2	27.2	8.7	261.0	90.8
1983	312.2	275.2	37.0	11.9	249.4	88.1
1982	313.6	279.6	34.0	10.8	253.7	94.3
1981	315.5	289.2	26.3	8.3	264.2	103.9
1980	310.8	289.2	21.7	7.0	265.3	107.1
1979	303.4	283.5	19.9	6.6	264.0	110.0
1978	296.2	278.0	18.2	6.1	260.4	109.7
Altoona						
1985	57.7	51.9	5.7	10.0	19.1	11.1
1984	56.9	50.6	6.3	11.1	48.1	11.4
1983	57.8	48.6	9.2	15.9	45.9	10.6
1982	57.1	49.6	7.5	13.1	47.0	11.6
1981	58.4	51.6	6.9	11.8	49.3	12.6
1980	58.6	52.8	5.9	10.1	50.7	12.7
1979	58.7	53.5	5.2	8.9	50.2	13.1
1978	57.5	53.0	4.4	7.7	52.2	12.9
Beaver County						
1985	68.2	58.0	10.2	14.9	53.5	14.0
1984	70.7	60.1	10.6	15.0	55.7	17.2
1983	78.5	60.5	18.0	23.0	55.9	17.9
1982	84.5	67.9	16.6	19.6	63.6	25.1
1981	86.4	80.1	6.6	7.6	75.6	35.4
1980	87.7	80.4	7.3	8.3	76.4	35.3
1979	91.4	86.2	5.2	5.7	80.4	38.7
1978	90.6	84.9	5.6	6.2	77.1	37.9
Erie						
1985	126.1	115.2	10.9	8.6	109.3	36.0
1984	126.3	114.1	12.2	9.7	108.5	36.2
1983	128.3	110.0	18.3	14.2	104.2	34.3
1982	127.8	112.6	15.2	11.9	106.9	37.6
1981	128.5	116.4	12.1	9.4	111.3	40.9
1980	129.1	117.4	11.7	9.1	113.0	42.3
1979	128.5	119.4	9.1	7.1	117.2	44.7
1978	125.0	116.6	8.4	6.7	115.6	43.8
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle						
1985	295.1	278.5	16.6	5.6	276.3	52.1
1984	287.9	270.4	17.5	6.1	268.7	54.0
1983	284.7	262.0	22.7	8.0	259.5	52.1
1982	280.2	256.7	23.6	7.7	256.0	53.1
1981	280.6	262.3	18.4	6.5	262.5	56.6
1980	276.9	260.4	16.6	6.0	262.5	57.0
1979	274.2	260.1	14.1	5.1	261.2	59.0
1978	268.8	255.1	13.7	5.1	254.6	57.0
Johnstown						
1985	95.2	83.1	12.1	12.7	76.0	12.4
1984	96.5	82.0	14.5	15.1	75.0	12.6
1983	101.3	80.2	21.1	20.8	73.2	12.4
1982	102.5	84.7	17.8	17.4	77.7	14.3
1981	103.6	89.9	13.7	13.2	83.0	17.1
1980	105.1	91.8	13.3	12.7	85.3	16.7
1979	107.7	97.9	9.8	9.1	90.7	20.3
1978	107.0	96.2	10.8	10.1	89.3	20.2
Lancaster						
1985	198.1	189.2	8.9	4.5	165.9	58.1
1984	193.3	183.9	9.4	4.8	161.4	58.1
1983	188.2	175.5	12.7	6.7	153.1	55.2
1982	186.3	172.5	13.8	7.4	150.5	55.8
1981	185.0	174.8	10.2	5.5	153.7	59.2
1980	183.3	173.5	9.8	5.3	153.7	58.3
1979	179.2	171.2	8.0	4.5	155.0	60.8
1978	171.5	163.7	7.8	4.5	149.3	59.2
Philadelphia 2/						
1985	2,293.4	2,157.6	135.8	5.9	2,047.8	397.5
1984	2,257.6	2,104.9	152.7	6.8	1,989.9	398.1
1983	2,229.0	2,041.8	187.2	8.4	1,923.6	389.0
1982	2,203.7	2,014.3	189.4	8.6	1,905.5	401.6
1981	2,200.7	2,036.1	164.6	7.5	1,932.5	431.2
1980	2,176.4	2,028.7	147.6	6.8	1,927.0	440.1
1979	2,132.2	1,983.6	148.7	7.0	1,920.6	454.0
1978	2,092.1	1,940.5	251.6	7.2	1,885.6	451.0

TABLE 69
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FIFTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1978 TO 1985 -- CONTINUED

[All figures in thousands and averages for year.]

Labor market area and year	Establishment data								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous 3/	Government 4/	
								Total	State and local
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton 1/ (Lehigh Valley)									
1985	175.0	0.4	9.7	14.0	54.9	10.1	57.6	28.3	26.2
1984	170.1	0.4	8.8	14.0	53.6	10.4	54.5	28.4	26.4
1983	161.0	0.6	7.8	13.2	51.1	9.9	50.1	28.2	26.1
1982	159.5	0.6	7.7	13.5	51.5	9.6	48.0	28.6	26.5
1981	159.9	NA	1.2	13.8	52.4	9.6	46.2	29.6	27.6
1980	158.0	NA	9.0	14.1	51.8	9.5	44.4	29.3	27.1
1979	153.8	NA	9.3	14.0	51.1	8.8	41.7	28.9	26.9
1978	150.5	NA	10.1	13.6	49.7	8.4	39.2	29.5	27.6
Altoona									
1985	38.0	6/	2.5	4.7	12.5	1.5	9.7	7.1	6.3
1984	36.7	6/	2.0	5.0	11.8	1.5	9.3	7.1	6.3
1983	35.3	6/	1.8	4.9	10.9	1.5	9.1	7.0	6.2
1982	35.5	6/	1.9	5.6	10.5	1.5	8.8	7.2	6.4
1981	36.8	NA	1.9	6.5	10.7	1.5	8.8	7.4	6.6
1980	38.0	NA	2.2	6.8	11.0	1.5	8.7	7.7	6.8
1979	39.1	NA	2.4	7.8	11.3	1.4	8.8	7.1	6.5
1978	39.2	NA	2.6	8.3	11.5	1.4	8.4	7.1	6.3
Beaver County									
1985	39.5	6/	3.7	5.0	11.4	1.8	10.6	7.1	6.7
1984	38.6	6/	3.0	5.3	11.2	1.9	10.1	7.1	6.7
1983	38.1	6/	2.7	5.3	11.5	2.0	9.5	7.2	6.8
1982	38.5	6/	2.8	5.5	12.0	2.0	9.3	6.9	6.5
1981	40.2	6/	3.2	5.7	12.6	2.0	9.4	7.4	7.0
1980	41.0	6/	3.6	5.7	12.5	2.0	9.5	7.8	7.4
1979	41.5	6/	4.5	5.7	12.3	1.8	9.1	8.1	7.6
1978	40.0	6/	4.2	5.4	12.1	1.9	8.9	7.5	7.1
Erie									
1985	73.3	0.2	3.0	4.2	23.4	5.0	24.6	12.8	11.5
1984	71.8	0.2	3.0	4.3	22.6	5.0	23.9	12.5	11.2
1983	69.8	0.2	2.6	4.3	21.9	4.8	23.5	12.5	11.2
1982	69.3	0.2	2.9	4.6	21.4	4.8	23.1	12.4	11.1
1981	70.0	NA	3.0	4.9	21.9	4.8	22.5	12.6	11.6
1980	70.6	NA	3.2	5.2	22.0	4.9	21.7	13.7	12.3
1979	72.2	NA	3.5	5.2	23.3	4.7	21.3	14.1	12.9
1978	71.5	NA	4.0	5.3	23.2	4.6	20.0	14.4	13.2
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle									
1985	224.1	0.4	10.2	17.9	61.2	15.1	55.7	63.6	49.4
1984	214.7	0.2	9.0	18.2	57.7	14.5	52.0	63.1	49.3
1983	207.4	0.1	8.2	17.7	54.9	13.9	50.1	62.5	49.2
1982	204.9	0.2	8.5	17.8	53.4	13.9	47.8	63.3	50.0
1981	205.9	0.2	8.9	18.6	53.5	13.9	46.2	64.6	51.4
1980	205.2	0.2	9.6	18.8	53.7	13.8	44.3	64.8	51.5
1979	202.0	0.2	10.5	18.7	53.3	13.8	42.4	63.0	50.4
1978	197.1	0.2	10.8	17.7	52.5	13.1	40.7	62.0	49.5
Johnstown									
1985	63.6	4.8	2.5	5.0	16.3	4.3	18.1	12.6	11.5
1984	62.3	5.7	2.4	4.9	15.8	4.0	17.4	12.2	11.1
1983	60.8	5.6	2.1	4.6	15.2	3.9	16.7	12.7	11.6
1982	63.5	7.0	2.4	4.8	15.3	3.9	16.6	13.6	12.5
1981	64.9	7.3	.6	5.0	15.7	4.0	16.0	14.4	13.3
1980	66.3	8.4	2.8	4.7	16.2	3.9	15.7	14.3	13.0
1979	70.3	9.6	3.4	5.1	16.8	3.8	15.7	15.2	14.0
1978	67.2	8.2	3.3	5.5	16.7	3.6	15.5	14.3	13.4
Lancaster									
1985	107.8	0.4	8.4	6.8	40.0	6.1	31.9	14.4	13.1
1984	103.2	0.4	7.2	6.9	38.2	5.7	30.6	14.3	12.9
1983	97.8	0.4	6.2	6.4	36.4	5.7	28.6	14.2	13.0
1982	94.7	0.4	5.9	6.4	35.0	5.6	27.5	13.9	12.7
1981	94.5	NA	6.4	6.3	34.2	5.7	27.2	14.7	13.5
1980	94.4	NA	7.1	6.2	34.1	5.5	26.4	15.1	13.9
1979	94.1	NA	8.1	6.4	34.2	5.2	25.2	15.0	14.0
1978	90.1	NA	7.9	6.2	32.7	5.0	23.2	15.2	14.2
Philadelphia 2/									
1985	1,649.1	1.1	82.9	94.8	473.8	141.6	560.8	294.0	217.0
1984	1,590.7	1.0	78.3	95.0	456.6	135.5	534.1	290.3	215.4
1983	1,532.2	1.0	71.4	92.8	436.4	129.1	509.7	291.8	217.9
1982	1,503.3	1.1	69.5	94.7	423.2	127.7	494.0	293.2	218.5
1981	1,496.7	NA	74.2	96.7	422.3	128.4	447.0	298.2	223.4
1980	1,482.7	NA	76.9	98.4	416.0	125.9	460.9	304.6	229.3
1979	1,464.7	NA	76.3	101.2	420.6	124.0	443.8	298.9	226.1
1978	1,433.2	NA	70.5	100.1	418.1	120.2	422.0	302.3	229.1

TABLE 69
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FIFTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1978 TO 1985 -- CONTINUED

[All figures in thousands and averages for year]

Labor market area and year	Resident data				Establishment data	
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment	Total all manufacturing industries
Pittsburgh						
1985	958.2	868.6	89.6	9.4	849.9	139.3
1984	966.5	856.9	109.7	11.3	840.5	148.9
1983	995.8	854.4	141.4	14.2	835.0	154.2
1982	1,000.0	877.7	122.4	12.2	860.8	175.4
1981	994.4	916.7	77.7	7.8	904.3	209.1
1980	990.2	916.1	74.1	7.5	909.7	213.5
1979	977.8	917.6	60.2	6.2	916.0	224.5
1978	959.8	898.7	61.1	6.4	903.8	221.8
Reading						
1985	165.8	153.7	12.1	7.3	142.3	50.4
1984	164.6	152.9	11.7	7.1	142.0	52.9
1983	162.6	146.8	15.8	9.7	135.6	49.7
1982	161.5	145.3	16.1	10.0	134.8	49.7
1981	161.7	148.6	13.1	8.1	138.7	52.9
1980	159.6	147.6	12.0	7.5	138.7	53.2
1979	153.6	145.0	8.6	5.6	139.2	54.8
1978	148.3	140.1	8.2	5.5	135.8	53.4
Scranton-Wilkes Barre						
1985	335.5	303.4	32.0	9.5	275.2	73.5
1984	333.5	297.4	36.1	10.8	270.3	75.6
1983	331.7	291.4	40.2	12.1	263.8	73.7
1982	327.2	288.9	38.4	11.7	261.5	75.4
1981	330.7	296.1	34.6	10.5	269.9	81.4
1980	328.1	294.4	33.7	10.3	270.4	83.5
1979	327.6	298.0	29.6	9.0	275.8	87.4
1978	321.3	293.2	28.1	8.7	272.0	86.7
Sharon						
1985	49.2	44.4	4.9	9.9	40.0	10.3
1984	50.7	44.4	6.3	12.5	39.9	10.7
1983	53.6	44.0	9.6	17.9	39.5	10.5
1982	55.9	47.0	9.0	16.0	42.1	12.8
1981	56.1	51.2	5.0	8.8	46.6	15.8
1980	55.2	50.8	4.5	8.1	46.6	16.2
1979	53.4	49.9	3.5	6.6	47.1	15.8
1978	52.7	49.5	3.2	6.1	46.9	15.8
State College						
1985	54.6	50.5	4.1	7.5	49.4	7.8
1984	54.9	50.6	4.3	7.9	48.2	8.0
1983	54.4	48.8	5.7	10.4	46.5	7.4
1982	52.8	47.9	4.9	9.2	45.7	7.5
1981	51.4	47.5	4.0	7.7	45.7	7.7
1980	51.0	47.3	3.7	7.2	NA	NA
1979	46.8	44.1	2.7	5.8	NA	NA
1978	45.0	42.4	2.6	5.8	NA	NA
Williamsport						
1985	54.0	49.0	5.1	9.4	45.5	14.7
1984	53.9	48.2	5.8	10.7	44.9	15.0
1983	54.2	46.7	7.6	13.9	43.3	13.9
1982	54.5	47.9	6.6	12.1	44.6	15.6
1981	55.4	49.0	6.4	11.5	46.1	16.0
1980	55.7	49.1	6.6	11.8	46.6	16.2
1979	54.4	49.3	5.0	9.3	48.2	18.0
1978	53.2	49.2	4.1	7.6	48.7	18.2
York						
1985	202.5	188.7	13.8	6.8	161.3	58.8
1984	199.4	184.6	14.8	7.4	158.1	59.7
1983	196.7	175.9	20.8	10.6	150.0	56.4
1982	196.9	176.6	20.3	10.3	150.4	59.7
1981	195.3	181.3	14.0	7.2	156.0	64.7
1980	193.3	181.2	12.1	6.3	156.9	65.6
1979	186.4	177.6	8.8	4.7	158.5	66.1
1978	175.1	166.6	8.6	4.9	151.9	64.1

TABLE 69
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT FOR FIFTEEN MAJOR PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1978 TO 1985 -- CONTINUED

[All figures in thousands and averages for year]

Labor market area and year	Establishment data								
	Total all non-manufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous 3/	Government 4/ Total	Government 4/ State and local
Pittsburgh									
1985	709.8	7.0	40.0	46.4	214.0	50.0	244.9	107.6	90.1
1984	691.0	7.0	38.3	48.7	207.5	49.0	234.0	106.5	89.3
1983	679.6	7.5	37.0	47.9	203.2	48.1	227.2	108.9	91.5
1982	682.7	9.6	39.7	49.6	202.4	46.1	224.8	110.0	92.5
1981	692.4	10.0	41.7	52.0	208.1	46.4	218.0	116.0	98.3
1980	694.9	11.8	44.0	54.1	206.1	45.7	211.1	121.1	102.6
1979	688.7	12.6	46.4	56.8	203.3	44.7	206.2	116.5	98.1
1978	676.7	11.0	46.0	58.0	202.0	43.2	195.1	121.5	103.7
Reading									
1985	91.9	6/	5.8	6.0	29.9	7.1	27.1	16.1	14.9
1984	89.0	6/	5.1	6.0	28.9	6.7	26.3	16.0	14.9
1983	85.8	6/	4.5	5.7	28.1	6.2	25.7	15.6	14.7
1982	85.1	6/	4.6	6.1	27.5	6.2	24.5	16.1	15.0
1981	85.7	NA	4.7	6.3	28.0	6.4	23.9	16.5	15.3
1980	85.4	NA	5.2	6.3	28.0	6.1	23.1	16.7	15.5
1979	84.1	NA	5.3	6.7	27.4	5.9	22.6	16.1	15.2
1978	82.2	NA	5.1	6.4	26.9	5.6	21.6	16.5	15.6
Scranton-Wilkes Barre									
1985	201.5	0.8	10.7	14.5	60.2	11.5	63.0	40.8	31.1
1984	194.6	0.9	9.5	14.3	58.5	11.0	59.5	40.9	31.3
1983	189.8	0.9	11.2	13.7	56.6	10.6	56.1	40.8	31.6
1982	185.8	1.0	11.5	13.7	54.1	10.6	54.0	40.8	31.8
1981	188.3	1.1	12.0	13.8	55.2	10.7	52.5	43.0	34.1
1980	186.6	1.3	12.3	14.1	55.5	10.4	49.1	44.0	35.3
1979	187.9	1.2	14.3	14.4	55.8	10.1	47.5	44.6	35.7
1978	185.0	1.2	15.0	13.7	55.9	9.8	45.4	44.0	35.4
Sharon									
1985	29.7	0.2	1.0	2.0	9.8	1.3	10.1	5.1	4.8
1984	29.1	0.3	1.0	2.1	9.4	1.3	9.9	5.1	4.8
1983	29.0	0.4	0.9	2.1	9.3	1.3	9.8	5.3	4.9
1982	29.5	0.4	1.1	2.8	9.2	1.3	9.4	5.2	4.9
1981	30.8	NA	1.4	3.5	9.5	1.4	9.5	5.5	5.1
1980	30.3	NA	1.5	3.7	9.5	1.4	8.8	5.6	5.3
1979	29.9	NA	1.5	3.8	9.5	1.4	8.4	5.3	5.0
1978	30.2	NA	1.5	3.7	9.6	1.3	8.1	5.9	5.6
State College 5/									
1985	41.7	0.3	1.7	1.2	9.1	1.5	8.2	19.7	19.3
1984	40.1	0.4	1.6	1.2	8.8	1.5	7.4	19.3	18.9
1983	39.1	0.4	1.5	1.2	8.8	1.5	6.8	19.1	18.7
1982	38.2	0.4	1.3	1.1	8.6	1.4	6.4	19.0	18.6
1981	37.7	0.4	1.5	1.1	8.3	1.3	5.9	19.2	18.8
1980	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1979	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1978	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Williamsport									
1985	30.8	6/	1.7	1.9	10.0	2.2	8.8	6.2	5.8
1984	29.8	6/	1.4	2.0	9.5	2.2	8.5	6.2	5.8
1983	29.2	6/	1.2	1.9	9.5	2.1	8.5	6.0	5.6
1982	29.0	6/	1.3	2.1	9.2	2.1	8.2	6.1	5.7
1981	30.1	NA	1.3	2.2	9.8	2.2	8.2	6.4	6.0
1980	30.4	NA	1.4	2.3	9.9	2.1	7.9	6.8	6.3
1979	30.1	NA	1.5	2.3	10.0	2.1	7.7	6.5	6.1
1978	30.4	NA	1.7	2.4	9.9	1.9	7.5	6.9	6.5
York									
1985	102.5	0.4	8.1	6.9	37.8	4.5	27.2	17.6	12.1
1984	98.0	0.4	7.0	6.8	36.4	4.3	25.6	17.6	12.1
1983	92.6	0.4	5.9	6.8	34.1	4.1	23.8	17.6	11.9
1982	90.7	0.4	5.8	7.2	33.0	4.0	22.6	17.7	11.9
1981	91.2	NA	6.3	7.5	33.1	4.1	22.3	18.0	12.4
1980	91.0	NA	6.9	7.3	33.1	3.9	21.6	15.2	12.8
1979	91.2	NA	7.5	7.2	32.8	3.8	21.3	18.5	12.9
1978	87.4	NA	6.8	6.9	31.6	3.7	19.7	18.6	12.9

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

1/ Includes Carbon, Lehigh and Northampton counties in Pennsylvania and Warren County in New Jersey.
2/ Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery and Philadelphia counties in Pennsylvania; and Burlington, Camden and Gloucester counties in New Jersey.
3/ Miscellaneous can include the following: mining, forestry (except logging) and fisheries.
4/ All government employees are included in the government industry classification, regardless of the nature of their activities.
5/ State College Labor Market Area establishment data series began in 1981.
6/ Mining included with contract construction.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Division of Research and Statistics.

TABLE 70
EMPLOYMENT STATUS FOR THE CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE IN EACH OF THE TWENTY-FIVE SMALLER PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1981 TO 1985

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1985 benchmarks. The labor market employment data, derived from establishment counts, are adjusted annually to a new benchmark. Each year when data are benchmarked, revisions are made to the current year, prior year, and frequently to one or two additional years. -- Adjustments are made to establishment data also affect resident employment data. The resident data are estimated from establishment data after adjustments for dual job holding and commuting patterns have been made]

Labor market area	Civilian labor force					Employment				
	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981
Bedford	20.6	20.6	21.3	20.8	20.5	17.8	17.2	17.5	17.4	17.9
Bradford	21.3	21.5	22.3	22.4	22.6	19.3	19.3	19.1	20.2	20.7
Butler	65.4	64.5	65.2	65.7	66.0	59.6	57.8	55.4	55.5	59.5
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	58.9	59.3	61.5	61.9	61.2	54.6	53.3	51.8	54.0	56.4
Clarion	17.3	17.6	17.7	17.7	17.7	15.3	15.2	14.8	15.3	15.8
Coudersport	7.5	7.6	7.6	7.4	7.3	6.6	6.8	6.7	6.5	6.6
DuBois-Punxsutawney	56.8	55.8	57.5	56.1	51.4	49.7	48.8	47.3	47.8	45.4
Dushore-Laporte	2.8	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.5	2.5	2.4	2.4	2.4
Forest City-Montrose	16.7	17.0	16.9	16.1	16.0	15.0	15.4	15.1	14.3	14.4
Honesdale-Matamoras	26.8	25.9	25.6	25.7	25.3	24.9	24.0	23.3	23.6	23.2
Huntingdon	17.7	17.7	18.2	18.3	18.1	15.4	15.3	15.2	15.3	15.7
Indiana	35.5	35.1	36.0	36.3	37.7	31.2	30.5	30.0	31.4	33.4
Kittanning-Ford City	29.4	30.2	31.2	31.0	30.4	25.9	26.1	25.7	25.8	26.6
Lewistown	29.4	28.6	29.0	29.4	29.1	26.0	25.6	24.6	25.2	26.1
Lock Haven-Renovo	15.3	15.8	16.3	17.0	17.5	13.5	13.7	13.3	14.2	15.2
Meadville	38.9	38.0	38.3	38.3	38.7	34.4	34.0	32.2	32.8	34.4
New Castle	44.9	46.1	48.0	48.1	46.3	40.5	40.6	39.5	40.9	42.1
Oil City-Franklin	27.9	28.7	30.3	30.5	29.8	25.1	24.9	24.5	26.3	27.6
Pottsville	68.4	68.9	70.1	69.8	70.1	61.0	60.9	60.5	61.2	63.0
St. Marys-Emporium	19.2	19.4	20.0	20.2	20.1	17.1	17.7	17.2	17.4	18.4
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	28.5	28.1	27.5	27.9	27.4	26.1	25.6	24.4	24.3	25.0
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	83.8	83.7	82.8	83.3	83.1	75.6	75.8	73.4	73.3	75.2
Warren	21.6	21.2	21.9	22.0	21.9	20.0	19.2	18.7	20.0	20.4
Waynesburg	14.2	14.4	15.2	15.1	14.7	12.2	12.3	12.[illegible]	13.2	13.3
Wellsboro	17.1	16.7	16.8	17.1	17.2	15.3	15.1	14.[illegible]	14.8	15.4

Labor market area	Unemployment					Percent of civilian labor force unemployed				
	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981
Bedford	2.8	3.5	3.9	3.4	2.6	13.5	16.9	18.2	16.4	12.6
Bradford	2.0	2.2	3.1	2.2	2.0	9.2	10.3	14.0	10.0	8.7
Butler	5.8	6.7	9.9	10.2	6.5	8.9	10.4	15.1	15.5	9.8
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	4.3	6.0	9.7	7.9	4.8	7.3	10.1	15.8	12.8	7.8
Clarion	1.9	2.4	2.9	2.4	1.9	11.1	13.5	16.4	13.8	10.6
Coudersport	0.9	0.8	1.0	0.9	0.7	12.5	10.4	12.7	11.8	9.7
DuBois-Punxsutawney	7.2	7.1	10.2	8.3	6.0	12.6	12.7	17.7	14.8	11.8
Dushore-Laporte	0.2	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.3	8.6	10.0	10.9	11.8	10.8
Forest City-Montrose	1.8	1.6	1.8	1.7	1.6	10.5	9.4	10.4	10.8	10.0
Honesdale-Matamoras	1.9	2.0	2.3	2.2	2.0	7.1	7.6	8.9	8.4	8.1
Huntingdon	2.3	2.4	3.1	3.0	2.5	13.2	13.6	16.8	16.3	13.7
Indiana	4.4	4.7	6.0	4.9	4.4	12.3	13.3	16.7	13.5	11.6
Kittanning-Ford City	3.4	4.1	5.6	5.2	3.8	11.7	13.6	17.9	16.8	12.4
Lewistown	3.4	3.0	4.3	4.2	3.0	11.7	10.5	14.9	14.1	10.5
Lock Haven-Renovo	1.8	2.0	2.9	2.8	2.3	11.7	13.0	18.1	16.6	13.0
Meadville	4.4	3.9	6.1	5.5	4.2	11.4	10.4	16.0	14.4	10.9
New Castle	4.5	5.6	8.4	7.2	4.2	9.9	12.0	17.6	15.0	9.1
Oil City-Franklin	2.8	3.8	5.9	4.2	2.2	10.0	13.3	19.3	13.8	7.4
Pottsville	7.5	8.1	9.6	8.6	7.1	10.9	11.7	13.7	12.3	10.2
St. Marys-Emporium	2.1	1.8	2.8	2.8	1.7	10.9	9.1	13.9	13.7	8.3
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	2.4	2.5	3.1	3.6	2.4	8.4	8.9	11.2	12.9	8.7
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	8.3	7.9	9.4	10.0	8.0	9.9	9.5	11.4	12.0	9.6
Warren	1.7	1.9	3.1	2.1	1.5	7.8	9.2	14.4	9.3	6.8
Waynesburg	2.1	2.1	2.6	1.9	1.4	14.5	14.3	17.1	12.6	9.5
Wellsboro	1.8	1.6	1.9	2.2	1.8	10.6	9.6	11.4	13.1	10.5

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Susquehanna County, Pennsylvania is part of the Binghamton, New York Labor Market Area.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 71
CIVILIAN LABOR FORCE, UNEMPLOYMENT AND EMPLOYMENT BY RESIDENCE AND INDUSTRY EMPLOYMENT BY ESTABLISHMENT
FOR TWENTY-FIVE SMALLER PENNSYLVANIA LABOR MARKET AREAS: 1985

[All figures in thousands and averages for year. Data revised to first quarter 1985 benchmarks]

Labor market area	Resident data			
	Total civilian labor force	Total employment	Total unemployment	Percent civilian labor force unemployed
Bedford	20.6	17.8	2.8	13.5
Bradford	21.3	19.3	2.0	9.2
Butler	65.4	59.6	5.8	8.9
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	58.9	54.6	4.3	7.3
Clarion	17.3	15.3	1.9	11.1
Coudersport	7.5	6.6	0.9	12.6
DuBois-Punxsutawney	56.8	49.7	7.2	12.6
Dushore-Laporte	2.8	2.5	0.2	8.6
Forest City-Montrose	16.7	15.0	1.8	10.5
Honesdale-Matamoras	26.8	24.9	1.9	7.1
Huntingdon	17.7	15.4	2.3	13.2
Indiana	35.5	31.2	4.4	12.3
Kittanning-Ford City	29.4	25.9	3.4	11.7
Lewistown	29.4	26.0	3.4	11.7
Lock Haven-Renovo	15.3	13.5	1.8	11.7
Meadville	38.9	34.4	4.4	11.4
New Castle	44.9	40.5	4.5	9.9
Oil City-Franklin	27.9	25.1	2.8	10.0
Pottsville	68.4	61.0	7.5	10.9
St. Marys-Emporium	19.2	17.1	2.1	10.9
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	28.5	26.1	[illegible]	8.4
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	83.8	75.6	8.3	9.9
Warren	21.6	20.0	1.7	7.8
Waynesburg	14.2	12.2	2.1	14.5
Wellsboro	17.1	15.3	1.8	10.6

Labor market area	Establishment data										
	Total nonagricultural wage and salary employment 1/	Total all manufacturing industries	Total all nonmanufacturing industries	Mining	Contract construction	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale and retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Service and miscellaneous 2/	Government	
										Total	State and local
Bedford	11.3	2.4	8.8	3/	0.4	0.7	2.9	0.3	2.5	2.0	1.9
Bradford	16.8	5.5	11.2	1.0	0.4	0.7	3.2	0.5	3.1	2.4	2.2
Butler	44.2	12.0	32.1	0.7	1.8	2.5	10.6	1.4	7.3	7.7	6.2
Chambersburg-Waynesboro	43.8	13.1	30.7	0.2	1.5	1.4	8.6	1.3	6.6	11.1	5.2
Clarion	13.1	2.8	10.3	1.0	0.4	0.8	3.1	0.3	1.6	3.1	3.0
Coudersport	4.1	1.1	3.0	3/	0.1	0.3	0.6	0.1	0.9	1.0	0.9
DuBois-Punxsutawney	42.5	10.6	31.9	3.5	1.1	3.2	9.2	1.5	7.4	6.0	5.5
Dushore-Laporte	1.4	0.6	0.9	3/	3/	0.2	0.2	3/	0.4	0.3	NA
Forest City-Montrose	7.3	2.2	5.1	3/	0.3	0.3	1.5	0.3	1.1	1.6	1.5
Honesdale-Matamoras	15.8	2.8	13.0	3/	1.2	0.6	3.1	0.9	4.4	2.9	2.7
Huntingdon	11.5	3.2	8.3	3/	0.5	0.5	2.0	0.5	2.5	2.3	2.2
Indiana	29.2	3.6	25.6	5.0	0.6	2.3	6.4	0.9	4.2	6.3	6.0
Kittanning-Ford City	17.4	2.9	14.4	1.8	0.5	1.6	4.0	0.6	2.8	3.2	2.9
Lewistown	19.9	8.4	11.5	3/	0.6	0.4	3.9	0.6	3.3	2.3	2.1
Lock Haven-Renovo	10.9	4.0	7.0	3/	0.3	0.4	2.1	0.3	1.7	2.2	2.1
Meadville	27.4	8.1	19.3	0.5	0.8	1.1	5.8	0.8	6.5	3.8	3.5
New Castle	28.8	7.0	21.8	0.2	1.0	1.6	6.3	1.5	6.9	4.3	3.9
Oil City-Franklin	21.7	5.3	16.5	0.5	0.5	1.5	3.7	0.9	4.5	4.9	4.6
Pottsville	45.7	18.0	27.4	1.6	1.3	1.2	9.2	1.5	6.3	6.3	5.8
St. Marys-Emporium	15.7	8.2	7.5	0.1	0.2	0.7	2.0	0.3	2.4	1.7	1.6
Sayre-Athens-Towanda	18.0	6.5	11.5	3/	0.4	0.8	3.3	0.5	3.8	2.7	2.5
Sunbury-Shamokin-Mt. Carmel	65.1	19.4	45.6	0.3	1.9	2.4	13.9	1.7	14.8	10.7	9.6
Warren	16.3	4.6	11.7	0.3	0.3	0.8	4.4	0.5	2.5	2.8	2.5
Waynesburg	10.5	0.5	10.0	3.2	0.2	0.9	1.9	0.2	1.6	2.1	1.9
Wellsboro	10.1	2.5	7.7	3/	0.3	0.7	1.9	0.4	1.9	2.4	2.2

NA Not available.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ The nonagricultural wage and salary total includes persons directly involved in labor-management disputes.
2/ Miscellaneous can include the following: mining, forestry (except logging) and fisheries.
3/ Included in services.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 72
EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1985

[Employment includes all full and part-time, permanent and temporary workers who earned wages in covered activities during the pay period including the 12th of March. Individuals on vacation or sick leave with pay are also considered as employed. Approximately 95 percent of the total employment in Pennsylvania is covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law. The exemptions from coverage are services performed by the Federal government; interstate railroads; services performed by a son, daughter or spouse, or by a child under 18 years of age for a parent; and self-employed persons]

County	Number of employees covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Total	Percent change from same period 1983	Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing
Total	**4,392,876**	**1.8**	**26,398**	**36,423**	**161,849**	**1,099,686**
Adams	22,246	8.1	998	D	818	7,599
Allegheny	589,331	0.3	977	2,676	25,801	95,149
Armstrong	16,493	-0.6	D	1,811	D	2,813
Beaver	50,433	-4.8	115	32	2,933	14,966
Bedford	10,015	3.0	D	D	224	2,459
Berks	139,856	1.2	2,813	197	4,666	51,559
Blair	43,502	3.4	D	D	1,799	10,801
Bradford	16,936	2.4	D	D	248	6,389
Bucks	180,632	5.8	1,370	374	8,993	49,749
Butler	40,288	3.9	559	663	1,453	11,748
Cambria	49,516	-0.1	132	4,012	1,050	7,547
Cameron	1,826	-1.3	D	D	D	864
Carbon	13,238	-1.7	D	D	326	4,653
Centre	41,519	1.4	89	276	1,300	7,866
Chester	129,461	9.0	3,743	160	5,203	39,049
Clarion	11,134	1.6	D	897	D	2,032
Clearfield	25,716	1.8	80	2,605	624	5,538
Clinton	9,971	-3.7	D	D	215	3,809
Columbia	21,024	2.8	249	26	803	8,362
Crawford	25,861	5.3	273	439	592	8,539
Cumberland	80,940	7.7	D	D	2,913	16,789
Dauphin	129,465	1.3	449	45	4,703	23,425
Delaware	175,751	2.5	756	141	7,682	36,573
Elk	13,619	-1.7	34	55	113	7,608
Erie	102,892	2.3	320	191	2,259	36,413
Fayette	28,016	-1.9	229	518	766	5,178
Forest	990	5.1	D	D	D	D
Franklin	34,175	0.9	542	97	1,074	12,141
Fulton	2,441	8.4	D	96	135	D
Greene	9,789	-3.1	32	3,263	89	475
Huntingdon	10,290	1.9	D	D	457	3,290
Indiana	26,767	5.8	474	4,907	486	3,611
Jefferson	13,775	0.5	32	751	287	4,899
Juniata	4,728	-0.3	D	D	223	2,362
Lackawanna	83,000	4.7	182	61	1,624	25,311
Lancaster	158,421	4.2	2,340	304	7,437	57,688
Lawrence	26,515	0.6	103	109	764	6,746
Lebanon	33,263	0.3	D	D	948	11,717
Lehigh	133,638	2.9	660	256	4,301	44,359
Luzerne	111,379	0.2	347	763	4,382	31,588
Lycoming	42,424	-0.4	244	150	1,156	14,542
McKean	16,009	0.7	D	997	D	5,462
Mercer	37,368	1.1	68	374	708	10,416
Mifflin	14,449	3.5	105	D	276	6,284
Monroe	28,540	7.7	D	D	1,553	4,810
Montgomery	358,884	3.3	2,936	363	19,039	92,086
Montour	9,758	3.1	D	D	47	1,466
Northampton	76,165	0.4	198	52	2,400	30,073
Northumberland	26,065	-1.5	107	259	754	10,595
Perry	4,751	6.5	32	D	248	1,004
Philadelphia	661,011	-0.4	D	D	15,738	105,576
Pike	3,910	1.0	D	D	279	373
Potter	3,803	-5.0	D	D	93	1,093
Schuylkill	44,217	-0.1	424	1,713	989	18,277
Snyder	11,957	-1.1	D	D	254	4,092
Somerset	20,055	-0.4	54	966	627	4,713
Sullivan	1,221	-0.6	D	D	51	528
Susquehanna	7,340	0.0	D	D	210	2,400
Tioga	9,077	0.5	D	D	180	2,366
Union	11,530	0.1	D	D	569	3,143
Venango	19,830	2.5	37	457	393	4,949
Warren	15,342	5.0	D	296	D	4,597
Washington	55,898	1.2	180	3,073	2,806	10,948
Wayne	9,771	2.9	D	D	592	2,453
Westmoreland	107,212	0.8	470	427	3,505	29,353
Wyoming	7,767	5.2	D	D	151	3,639
York	128,014	2.7	643	411	5,598	50,673
Statewide 1/	39,656	5.3	172	260	4,738	1,039

TABLE 72
EMPLOYMENT COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1985 -- CONTINUED

County	Number of employees covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government State and local
Total	**215,110**	**249,289**	**783,940**	**255,048**	**1,035,220**	**529,813**
Adams	882	1,213	3,581	D	3,461	3,080
Allegheny	30,060	37,038	115,377	41,961	178,761	61,531
Armstrong	1,550	639	2,865	602	2,427	2,591
Beaver	4,020	955	9,698	1,771	9,202	6,741
Bedford	510	527	2,130	290	1,729	1,937
Berks	5,669	5,582	22,893	6,783	24,771	14,923
Blair	2,590	2,488	9,483	1,434	8,672	6,040
Bradford	668	478	2,748	442	3,374	2,515
Bucks	5,310	11,972	40,064	6,495	38,260	18,045
Butler	2,442	2,568	7,415	1,329	6,433	5,678
Cambria	3,489	2,015	9,395	3,071	11,446	7,359
Cameron	D	D	242	D	240	342
Carbon	595	197	2,125	489	2,621	2,136
Centre	1,180	746	7,856	1,425	7,063	13,718
Chester	5,098	8,547	18,424	6,709	29,458	13,070
Clarion	711	542	2,404	296	1,460	2,522
Clearfield	1,764	895	4,868	983	4,731	3,628
Clinton	339	174	1,872	298	1,383	1,847
Columbia	773	707	3,333	635	3,256	2,880
Crawford	882	674	4,889	789	5,237	3,547
Cumberland	6,266	6,912	17,212	6,018	16,060	8,438
Dauphin	8,010	6,175	17,860	7,228	26,796	34,774
Delaware	8,160	9,333	35,061	9,715	48,828	19,502
Elk	623	248	1,465	277	2,021	1,175
Erie	3,839	3,670	18,303	4,956	22,024	10,917
Fayette	1,634	1,498	6,595	1,493	5,136	4,969
Forest	51	D	121	D	173	339
Franklin	1,320	1,167	6,357	1,157	5,458	4,862
Fulton	77	123	378	81	298	593
Greene	783	277	1,509	245	1,327	1,789
Huntingdon	300	399	1,490	435	1,588	2,161
Indiana	1,937	821	5,281	896	3,593	4,761
Jefferson	812	811	2,146	391	1,768	1,878
Juniata	225	123	657	171	361	579
Lackawanna	3,870	5,158	14,425	3,862	19,150	9,357
Lancaster	6,790	9,036	28,863	5,793	27,474	12,696
Lawrence	1,483	892	5,105	1,473	5,939	3,901
Lebanon	1,570	1,160	7,511	1,029	5,041	3,883
Lehigh	7,849	6,115	23,216	5,546	29,890	11,446
Luzerne	7,133	5,330	20,306	5,521	22,202	13,807
Lycoming	1,666	2,259	6,671	2,162	7,714	5,860
McKean	615	667	2,372	476	2,901	2,206
Mercer	1,754	1,843	7,174	1,264	8,801	4,966
Mifflin	567	511	2,425	433	2,355	1,493
Monroe	1,882	785	5,812	1,200	9,076	3,315
Montgomery	12,186	24,543	64,571	29,243	90,991	22,926
Montour	D	134	918	142	5,028	1,681
Northampton	3,428	2,808	11,743	3,195	12,943	9,325
Northumberland	1,266	1,018	5,888	984	3,376	3,818
Perry	304	123	1,009	167	521	1,343
Philadelphia	36,130	41,964	98,847	65,586	210,824	85,713
Pike	76	47	644	334	1,474	650
Potter	259	D	484	121	747	907
Schuylkill	1,141	1,664	7,176	1,454	5,538	5,841
Snyder	497	436	2,412	301	1,349	2,514
Somerset	1,095	919	3,162	921	4,016	3,582
Sullivan	35	35	128	25	102	302
Susquehanna	243	227	1,261	274	1,176	1,506
Tioga	700	269	1,521	402	1,616	1,919
Union	223	311	1,996	246	2,915	2,068
Venango	1,210	885	2,724	909	3,837	4,429
Warren	693	226	3,880	479	2,228	2,726
Washington	3,352	3,035	11,208	1,516	11,497	8,281
Wayne	419	304	1,720	445	1,826	1,967
Westmoreland	6,793	6,244	21,711	3,400	21,318	13,991
Wyoming	245	D	1,004	151	1,162	959
York	6,100	6,303	25,288	3,691	19,861	9,446
Statewide 1/	608	14,427	4,668	2,706	10,916	122

D Data which might be identified with an individual employer and/or data involving fewer than 25 employees are not published in detail, but are included in totals, therefore detail may not add to totals.

1/ Employment data which cannot be classified by county is shown as "Statewide." Data in this category relate to workers who regularly perform services in more than one county and outside the Commonwealth.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Employment and Wages of Workers Covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law, by County and by Industry, First Quarter, 1985, Statistical Information Bulletin No. 243.

TABLE 73
SUMMARY OF UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION AND JOB SERVICE ACTIVITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1980 TO 1985

Item	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
Unemployment Compensation						
Total contributions received (mil. dol.)	$1,509.3	$1,523.3	$1,145.7	$982.1	$944.1	$1,006.4
Total Federal loans (mil. dol.) 1/	-439.3	-489.6	605.9	709.8	305.0	222.0
Total gross benefits paid unemployment compensation only (mil. dol.	1,103.7	1,080.5	1,730.6	1,949.5	1,137.3	1,241.0
Total number benefit payments unemployment compensation only (mil.)	8.2	8.3	12.4	14.2	9.6	11.4
Average potential duration of benefits for all claimants 2/	25.9 wks.	25.8 wks.	29.6 wks.	29.8 wks.	29.8 wks.	29.9 wks.
Average potential total benefit amount for all claimants	$4,016	$3,806.00	$4,315.09	$4,291.80	$3,782.81	$3,457.04
Percentage of claimants entitled to:						
Minimum weekly rate	0.0 3/	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%	0.1%
Maximum weekly rate	29.1	29.1	31.6	38.9	32.7	31.7
Maximum duration	98.6	98.3	89.4	93.8	94.3	98.8
Maximum benefit amount	28.9	28.8	28.8	37.5	31.6	31.5
Job Services						
New applicants (thou.)	501.3	559.1	691.7	433.0	341.4	482.2
Individuals counseled (thou.)	15.9	18.4	19.6	17.1	29.8	32.7
Openings received (thou.)	216.8	221.4	193.3	167.5	221.5	249.9
Individuals placed (thou.)	138.8	140.0	121.7	103.1	135.9	147.7
Persons tested (thou.)	19.5	12.9	15.3	13.0	24.6	27.0

1/ Reflects federal loans and voluntary [illegible]ts. Does not include repayments made through Federal Unemployment Tax Act (FUTA) loss of credit taxes assessed on employers.
2/ Does not reflect the five percent red[illegible] of benefits paid to claimants with weekly benefit rates over $75, effective August 1983.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 74
WAGES AND SALARIES COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1985

[In thousands of dollars, except percent. Total wages means all remuneration (including cash value of mediums of payment other than cash) paid by employers during the first quarter of the year for services rendered]

County	Wages and salaries covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Total	Percent change from same period 1984	Agriculture, forestry, and fishing	Mining	Construction	Manufacturing
Total	$19,999,520	5.6	$72,729	$245,819	$834,287	$6,336,064
Adams	71,040	10.7	2,544	D	3,523	29,010
Allegheny	2,952,477	3.1	2,472	27,154	150,352	741,727
Armstrong	69,474	3.1	D	12,540	D	15,030
Beaver	242,178	-4.1	151	112	20,304	103,601
Bedford	32,803	4.4	D	D	532	10,346
Berks	619,204	5.3	6,897	1,112	22,689	284,892
Blair	159,410	8.0	D	D	6,705	48,811
Bradford	69,939	8.0	D	D	777	34,542
Bucks	783,155	10.3	3,809	2,024	46,105	282,236
Butler	179,044	6.3	2,010	4,114	6,029	75,587
Cambria	202,389	-0.4	239	29,908	3,814	37,092
Cameron	7,189	5.2	D	D	D	4,383
Carbon	41,744	-2.3	D	D	1,157	16,004
Centre	167,534	2.8	195	1,574	4,559	35,174
Chester	644,374	19.5	10,493	1,325	23,679	261,920
Clarion	45,392	1.7	D	6,528	D	10,300
Clearfield	97,652	1.7	382	14,995	2,156	23,105
Clinton	37,554	-3.7	D	D	552	17,920
Columbia	75,424	6.4	624	205	4,498	31,202
Crawford	101,919	9.4	694	2,429	3,120	46,748
Cumberland	345,150	12.9	D	D	12,565	89,141
Dauphin	593,561	4.7	1,199	174	24,296	140,441
Delaware	844,570	7.9	1,869	1,666	39,985	271,560
Elk	62,438	1.3	120	228	420	43,908
Erie	462,955	7.7	884	1,124	11,343	219,631
Fayette	104,474	-1.6	566	2,928	2,833	25,353
Forest	3,346	6.5	D	D	D	D
Franklin	124,153	5.4	1,432	439	3,672	55,648
Fulton	8,610	16.7	D	416	410	D
Greene	45,842	-8.5	36	24,310	310	1,490
Huntingdon	36,577	4.8	D	D	1,659	13,738
Indiana	118,964	5.7	861	35,339	1,524	18,414
Jefferson	56,323	6.3	80	3,892	790	25,543
Juniata	13,438	6.6	D	D	805	6,677
Lackawanna	300,701	7.2	623	263	6,956	105,355
Lancaster	652,339	8.1	6,571	1,555	33,171	298,093
Lawrence	105,244	6.4	273	556	3,491	37,331
Lebanon	122,230	2.8	D	D	3,266	52,503
Lehigh	636,574	9.6	1,783	1,413	20,785	280,740
Luzerne	416,837	4.2	811	4,303	26,005	125,289
Lycoming	167,612	5.0	421	778	4,557	70,068
McKean	65,229	5.8	D	4,979	D	30,265
Mercer	161,887	6.6	70	2,862	3,262	70,089
Mifflin	53,723	5.4	221	D	880	28,620
Monroe	96,858	10.3	D	D	5,581	20,693
Montgomery	1,767,678	4.4	9,006	1,739	113,592	587,558
Montour	44,002	6.5	D	D	110	8,084
Northampton	338,727	4.1	399	522	10,214	170,430
Northumberland	98,478	-1.5	218	973	2,491	45,330
Perry	12,963	12.8	56	D	686	2,439
Philadelphia	3,452,318	6.1	D	D	95,436	625,361
Pike	11,109	2.1	D	D	930	1,467
Potter	13,053	2.0	D	D	280	3,790
Schuylkill	145,584	1.3	985	7,909	3,724	64,105
Snyder	40,345	3.0	D	D	688	14,765
Somerset	67,976	-2.7	119	5,505	2,325	16,370
Sullivan	3,549	5.3	D	D	249	1,470
Susquehanna	22,371	1.8	D	D	591	8,790
Tioga	30,793	2.9	D	D	729	8,132
Union	40,804	-0.2	D	D	1,944	13,102
Venango	86,884	5.9	61	2,240	1,551	30,895
Warren	62,989	7.4	D	1,949	D	25,885
Washington	240,466	-1.9	390	21,574	12,505	66,884
Wayne	32,863	4.1	D	D	1,928	8,459
Westmoreland	475,488	3.1	1,001	2,931	13,930	184,166
Wyoming	35,422	11.6	D	D	529	23,165
York	550,172	5.6	1,641	2,270	26,601	272,323
Statewide 1/	226,956	6.1	620	2,001	29,160	8,219

TABLE 74
WAGES AND SALARIES COVERED BY THE UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION LAW, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY DIVISION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: FIRST QUARTER, 1985 -- CONTINUED

[In thousands of dollars, except percent.]

County	Wages and salaries covered by the Unemployment Compensation Law, by major industry division					
	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government State and local
Total	$1,327,338	$1,424,821	$1,866,195	$1,327,159	$4,158,136	$2,406,972
Adams	3,843	4,104	6,504	D	10,090	9,315
Allegheny	190,629	229,849	276,696	237,812	797,798	297,987
Armstrong	8,311	2,222	6,147	1,808	7,981	9,816
Beaver	25,302	5,112	20,168	5,989	33,335	28,098
Bedford	2,174	1,843	4,739	1,025	3,863	7,403
Berks	36,949	29,503	50,995	29,572	94,508	62,087
Blair	15,769	11,063	19,685	5,449	27,631	23,718
Bradford	3,233	1,359	5,919	1,537	13,431	8,934
Bucks	29,690	65,673	103,585	29,696	136,283	82,054
Butler	11,121	13,546	15,015	5,702	20,390	25,531
Cambria	18,466	9,298	19,888	11,828	41,731	30,125
Cameron	D	D	550	D	498	1,329
Carbon	2,552	978	5,124	1,453	6,421	7,762
Centre	5,272	3,344	14,760	5,935	28,665	68,056
Chester	30,964	52,693	46,004	35,688	120,629	61,078
Clarion	3,705	2,592	4,676	1,095	3,709	11,853
Clearfield	9,487	4,028	11,663	3,320	14,699	13,816
Clinton	1,671	610	3,967	991	3,899	7,856
Columbia	4,664	2,659	6,631	2,009	9,791	13,141
Crawford	3,544	2,593	10,052	3,254	16,360	13,114
Cumberland	37,666	40,788	39,671	28,793	59,605	36,048
Dauphin	51,496	33,900	42,570	32,008	97,693	169,784
Delaware	53,761	54,786	92,469	50,761	188,789	88,925
Elk	2,911	1,072	2,951	1,029	5,501	4,299
Erie	21,447	18,040	38,407	21,561	62,369	48,148
Fayette	7,214	8,868	13,495	4,920	16,837	21,460
Forest	223	D	197	D	576	1,246
Franklin	5,913	4,140	13,462	4,076	16,696	18,674
Fulton	276	684	889	227	789	2,108
Greene	4,364	973	2,950	795	4,057	6,557
Huntingdon	1,341	1,474	2,727	1,502	4,792	8,568
Indiana	11,792	3,574	10,046	3,209	10,613	23,593
Jefferson	4,105	2,948	4,425	1,290	5,345	6,904
Juniata	914	471	1,274	553	631	2,014
Lackawanna	20,091	20,076	29,349	15,145	64,916	37,927
Lancaster	37,318	39,964	65,284	28,461	93,148	51,795
Lawrence	8,717	3,611	11,412	5,496	10,766	15,591
Lebanon	8,155	4,978	17,046	3,819	16,026	14,507
Lehigh	61,483	39,235	54,920	25,365	108,960	49,890
Luzerne	41,733	22,053	43,496	21,591	76,548	55,000
Lycoming	9,030	8,668	15,226	9,064	25,793	23,989
McKean	2,747	2,958	4,924	1,645	8,199	7,926
Mercer	8,129	7,635	15,189	5,210	30,937	18,504
Mifflin	2,351	1,601	5,208	1,736	7,637	5,466
Monroe	11,589	3,440	12,621	3,782	24,409	14,540
Montgomery	76,369	165,806	159,658	149,985	394,149	109,816
Montour	D	418	1,624	489	23,800	7,002
Northampton	20,907	15,049	27,081	12,666	46,363	34,097
Northumberland	6,103	3,579	14,623	3,250	8,788	13,124
Perry	938	490	2,219	454	1,024	4,657
Philadelphia	367,764	272,875	281,296	427,059	1,004,867	475,328
Pike	316	147	1,455	1,076	3,452	2,179
Potter	1,511	D	1,050	391	2,616	3,069
Schuylkill	5,371	6,395	14,578	4,611	16,966	20,240
Snyder	3,338	1,454	4,824	840	3,310	10,885
Somerset	4,241	3,823	6,722	3,243	11,783	13,844
Sullivan	133	107	251	56	232	991
Susquehanna	1,221	563	2,507	785	2,617	5,187
Tioga	3,647	888	2,855	1,443	3,949	8,594
Union	1,230	1,313	3,417	880	11,193	7,636
Venango	5,893	4,326	5,831	3,826	14,028	18,234
Warren	3,968	835	10,238	1,612	6,188	11,538
Washington	17,706	14,326	24,563	5,484	42,130	34,907
Wayne	2,269	1,308	3,712	1,686	5,489	7,898
Westmoreland	39,037	33,829	46,280	13,067	81,076	60,169
Wyoming	1,126	D	2,182	436	3,506	3,497
York	36,736	30,158	62,881	14,769	66,650	36,144
Statewide 1/	2,970	105,573	13,571	23,513	40,639	32,560

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

D Data which might be identified with an individual employer and/or data involving fewer than 25 employees are not published in detail, but are included in totals.

1/ Wage data which cannot be classified by county is shown as "Statewide." Data in this category relate to workers who regularly perform services in more than one county and outside the Commonwealth.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Employment and Wages of Workers Covered by the Pennsylvania Unemployment Compensation Law, by County and by Industry, First Quarter, 1985, Statistical Information Bulletin No. 243.

TABLE 75
NUMBER OF PAYMENTS AND GROSS DISBURSEMENTS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND LOCAL OFFICE: CALENDAR YEAR 1985

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Regular compensation only. Data not comparable to previously published local office data because of redefinition of local office jurisdictions]

Region and local office	All programs		State UC		Federal			
					UCFE		UCX	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
State total	8,280,196	$1,120,384,379	8,181,719	$1,103,684,832	46,704	$8,684,491	51,772	$8,015,056
Region I	1,785,738	251,916,190	1,754,333	246,225,487	10,578	3,640,858	12,827	2,049,845
Chester	102,854	15,316,728	100,785	14,910,586	965	235,199	1,104	170,943
Coatesville	90,189	13,499,833	89,432	13,339,783	235	77,072	522	82,978
Levittown	134,499	21,297,754	133,217	21,055,007	713	151,152	569	91,595
Pottstown	103,495	14,942,445	102,899	14,832,174	151	37,083	445	73,188
Norristown	84,900	13,119,475	84,302	13,011,447	244	42,074	354	65,954
Metboro	120,728	18,556,804	119,632	18,348,653	572	116,155	524	91,996
Lansdale	85,604	12,852,437	85,321	12,795,482	44	20,896	239	36,059
Upper Darby	125,687	18,633,294	123,797	18,222,801	1,107	273,326	783	137,167
Phila. Apparel	14	2,148	14	2,148	-	-	-	-
Phila. Downtown	137,613	18,829,159	133,977	18,127,584	2,688	551,314	948	150,261
Frankford	169,629	24,295,860	165,796	23,637,854	2,698	468,468	1,135	189,538
Germantown	154,537	20,900,740	149,988	20,100,271	2,575	491,044	1,974	309,425
Phila. North	214,086	26,342,704	211,365	25,857,533	1,656	323,899	1,055	161,272
Phila. Uptown	116,714	14,870,847	114,039	14,446,432	1,596	253,957	1,079	170,458
Phila. West	145,189	18,455,962	139,769	17,537,732	3,324	599,219	2,096	319,011
Region II	1,610,168	191,888,204	1,594,156	189,329,415	8,341	1,370,630	7,671	1,188,159
Allentown	192,334	26,065,171	191,480	25,922,088	157	29,531	697	113,552
Bethlehem	113,837	15,494,990	113,294	15,397,305	95	26,103	448	71,582
Carbondale	66,195	7,351,212	65,583	7,263,337	225	26,121	387	61,754
Easton	94,443	11,705,318	94,016	11,634,062	91	18,104	336	53,152
Hazleton	93,259	9,832,949	92,702	9,755,723	144	17,629	413	59,597
Honesdale	27,175	3,064,426	26,899	3,017,407	128	21,823	148	25,196
Jim Thorpe	59,371	6,728,414	59,108	6,688,081	56	7,627	207	32,706
Nanticoke	57,249	7,033,828	56,322	6,896,289	724	106,521	203	31,018
Pittston	115,949	13,126,018	114,678	12,909,184	907	155,207	364	61,627
Pottsville	96,834	10,407,381	95,766	10,225,214	719	133,056	349	49,111
Reading	193,277	24,669,296	192,069	24,483,032	196	28,181	1,012	158,083
Scranton	150,658	16,667,870	149,476	16,461,175	488	98,920	694	107,775
Shenandoah	46,096	5,050,221	45,683	4,984,847	196	29,842	217	35,532
Stroudsburg	50,344	6,055,767	49,730	5,957,053	316	52,491	296	46,223
Tamaqua	38,135	4,066,815	37,876	4,035,773	43	5,072	216	26,970
Towanda	34,109	4,015,108	33,506	3,924,703	117	13,959	486	76,446
Wellsboro	29,115	3,387,170	28,607	3,305,362	127	24,626	381	57,182
Wilkes-Barre	151,788	17,166,250	147,361	16,468,780	3,610	575,817	817	121,653
Region III	806,028	102,789,066	795,689	100,891,610	5,035	1,064,588	5,304	832,868
Carlisle	56,832	7,316,870	55,593	7,093,398	484	107,007	755	116,465
Chambersburg	71,334	7,983,676	69,841	7,732,043	774	129,569	719	122,064
Gettysburg	32,128	3,585,846	31,698	3,511,182	291	53,377	139	21,287
Harrisburg	136,172	19,783,783	133,199	19,261,808	1,738	323,360	1,235	198,615
Lancaster	143,397	18,198,863	142,205	17,905,158	446	178,326	746	115,379
Lebanon	104,406	13,490,401	102,982	13,233,015	843	165,142	581	92,244
Williamsport	43,863	4,491,521	43,542	4,439,384	214	35,115	107	17,022
York	217,896	27,938,106	216,629	27,715,622	245	72,692	1,022	149,792
Region IV	583,312	69,420,997	578,491	68,649,160	1,052	192,671	3,769	579,166
Berwick	86,778	9,632,558	84,194	9,546,071	149	20,174	435	66,313
Lewistown	74,106	8,684,087	73,449	8,584,107	217	36,106	440	61,874
Lock Haven	45,647	5,860,914	45,222	5,794,725	86	11,991	339	54,198
Milton	61,561	7,136,529	61,051	7,053,615	65	14,528	445	68,386
Mt. Carmel	26,187	2,666,013	26,064	2,648,497	46	6,094	77	11,422
Philipsburg	29,812	3,737,658	29,601	3,705,334	3	3,188	208	29,136
Shamokin	63,392	6,911,570	63,062	6,850,288	160	33,119	170	28,163
State College	49,295	6,281,111	48,506	6,155,453	147	20,286	642	105,372
Sunbury	51,879	5,938,870	51,482	5,870,424	86	18,392	311	50,054
Williamsport	96,655	12,571,687	95,860	12,440,646	93	26,793	702	104,248

TABLE 75
NUMBER OF PAYMENTS AND GROSS DISBURSEMENTS FOR UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND LOCAL OFFICE: CALENDAR YEAR 1985 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Regular compensation only. Data not comparable to previously published local office data because of redefinition of local office jurisdictions]

Region and local office	All programs		State UC		Federal			
					UCFE		UCX	
	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount	Number	Amount
Region V	**748,848**	**$99,791,037**	**742,051**	**$98,749,298**	**1,864**	**$308,583**	**4,933**	**$733,156**
Altoona	116,991	13,012,786	115,735	12,828,675	364	49,241	892	134,870
Bedford	56,452	7,089,292	56,100	7,032,089	74	16,332	278	40,871
Clearfield	50,626	6,968,512	50,249	6,914,296	55	6,478	322	47,738
Connellsville	84,861	11,608,741	84,282	11,528,327	171	23,539	408	56,875
DuBois	29,564	4,036,059	29,324	3,998,186	-	1,157	240	36,716
Huntingdon	49,387	6,379,355	48,774	6,270,830	190	44,864	423	63,661
Johnstown	151,372	19,837,216	149,748	19,579,861	582	93,794	1,042	163,561
Somerset	70,549	9,829,672	70,138	9,765,904	62	13,430	349	50,338
Uniontown	97,207	14,315,483	96,035	14,148,475	338	50,503	834	116,505
Waynesburg	41,839	6,713,921	41,666	6,682,655	28	9,245	145	22,021
Region VI	**1,923,064**	**284,779,938**	**1,905,845**	**282,029,002**	**5,705**	**999,284**	**11,514**	**1,751,652**
Ambridge	143,570	23,940,014	142,659	23,785,801	259	55,862	652	98,351
Butler	112,737	15,959,535	111,109	15,701,666	854	143,191	774	114,678
Braddock	101,431	15,079,259	100,779	14,969,698	200	42,316	452	67,245
Carnegie	110,983	16,875,995	110,056	16,729,841	392	62,356	535	83,796
Charleroi	131,558	21,743,190	130,882	21,643,150	182	26,425	494	73,615
Greensburg	156,431	21,766,616	155,233	21,583,964	378	55,723	820	126,929
Indiana	58,388	7,831,297	57,767	7,733,957	205	30,828	416	66,512
Kittanning	44,424	6,327,579	43,865	6,245,265	193	26,001	366	56,313
Latrobe	64,469	8,855,057	64,007	8,782,068	47	8,191	415	64,798
Mckeesport	166,003	25,865,787	164,679	25,661,559	462	73,492	862	130,736
New Brighton	85,814	13,227,372	85,079	13,116,566	84	10,271	651	100,535
New Castle	78,057	10,990,774	77,438	10,895,244	152	22,276	467	73,254
New Kensington	120,772	17,285,430	119,672	17,085,793	179	56,283	921	143,354
Washington	107,715	15,249,411	106,966	15,127,522	221	41,348	528	80,541
Vandergrift	41,621	6,067,239	41,298	6,016,489	31	7,367	292	43,383
East Library	144,013	20,080,235	141,944	19,742,108	1,063	185,032	1,006	153,095
Pittsburgh Metro South	149,939	22,617,162	148,497	22,399,472	484	76,993	958	140,697
Pittsburgh North Side	105,139	15,017,986	103,915	14,808,839	319	75,327	905	133,820
Region VII	**601,186**	**84,104,752**	**595,331**	**83,185,488**	**1,165**	**202,609**	**4,690**	**716,655**
Bradford	30,667	4,278,515	30,216	4,208,063	120	22,746	331	47,706
Clarion	37,767	5,249,621	37,387	5,196,394	101	12,672	279	40,555
Coudersport	17,953	2,226,147	17,748	2,196,353	22	1,919	183	27,875
Erie	202,910	28,200,098	201,043	27,889,835	355	73,003	1,512	237,260
Meadville	78,971	11,854,603	78,502	11,776,132	68	12,966	401	65,505
Oil City	55,224	7,799,597	54,671	7,706,439	113	23,886	440	69,272
Punxsutawney	43,099	5,739,453	42,748	5,695,177	141	11,741	210	32,535
St. Marys	36,586	5,660,616	36,235	5,610,112	12	2,455	339	48,049
Sharon	70,613	9,345,559	69,827	9,228,578	116	19,929	670	97,052
Warren	27,396	3,750,543	26,954	3,678,405	117	21,292	325	50,846
Interstate benefits	221,851	35,694,192	215,823	34,625,371	4,964	905,262	1,064	163,559

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

UC Unemployment compensation.
UCFE Unemployment compensation Federal employees.
UCX Unemployment compensation ex-servicemen.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 76
AVERAGE HOURS AND EARNINGS FOR PENNSYLVANIA, BY MAJOR LABOR MARKET AREA AND INDUSTRY:
1983 TO 1985

	Average weekly earnings			Average weekly hours			Average hourly earnings		
	1985	1984	1983	1985	1984	1983	1985	1984	1983
Pennsylvania	**$381.84**	**$373.06**	**$350.84**	**39.9**	**40.2**	**39.2**	**$9.57**	**$9.28**	**$8.95**
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton	402.98	385.53	349.60	39.2	39.1	38.0	10.28	9.86	9.20
Altoona	325.75	319.12	300.69	39.2	39.3	38.5	8.31	8.12	7.81
Beaver County	459.29	472.56	NA	39.8	41.2	NA	11.54	11.47	NA
Erie	423.78	415.95	388.14	42.0	42.1	40.6	10.09	9.88	9.56
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	358.27	356.71	NA	39.5	39.9	NA	9.07	8.94	NA
Johnstown	311.08	311.36	293.49	37.3	37.2	36.1	8.34	8.37	8.13
Lancaster	368.68	346.73	326.98	39.9	39.9	39.3	9.24	8.69	8.32
Philadelphia (PA portion only)	399.40	389.54	366.67	40.1	40.2	39.3	9.96	9.69	9.33
Pittsburgh	448.51	441.98	NA	40.7	41.0	NA	11.02	10.78	NA
Reading	393.96	382.86	352.00	40.2	40.6	40.0	9.80	9.43	8.80
Scranton-Wilkes Barre	312.09	295.66	NA	38.2	38.1	NA	8.17	7.76	NA
Williamsport	337.39	322.29	310.42	39.6	39.4	38.9	8.52	8.18	7.98
York	364.42	356.90	331.30	40.9	41.5	40.8	8.91	8.60	8.12
By industry									
Durable goods	**425.58**	**424.13**	**399.78**	**41.0**	**41.5**	**40.3**	**10.38**	**10.22**	**9.92**
Lumber & wood products	303.20	299.49	290.39	40.0	40.2	40.5	7.58	7.45	7.17
Furniture & fixtures	325.98	312.76	292.04	39.9	40.2	39.2	8.17	7.78	7.45
Stone, clay & glass products	418.25	408.80	386.78	41.7	41.8	40.8	10.03	9.78	9.48
Primary metals	498.58	487.56	467.68	40.7	40.8	39.6	12.25	11.95	11.81
Fabricated metal products	414.88	409.64	388.14	41.2	41.8	40.9	10.07	9.80	9.49
Machinery, except electrical	436.81	442.04	405.21	41.8	42.3	40.4	10.45	10.45	10.03
Electric & electronic equipment	391.13	389.69	357.46	40.7	41.5	40.3	9.61	9.39	8.87
Transportation equipment	488.22	494.34	459.19	41.2	42.0	40.6	11.85	11.77	11.31
Instruments & related products	391.68	383.14	361.67	41.1	41.6	40.5	9.53	9.21	8.93
Miscellaneous manufactures	338.96	342.10	328.84	38.0	40.2	40.2	8.92	8.51	8.18
Nondurable goods	**326.56**	**306.46**	**291.07**	**38.6**	**38.5**	**37.9**	**8.46**	**7.96**	**7.68**
Food products	371.45	355.02	336.48	40.2	39.8	39.4	9.24	8.92	8.54
Tobacco products	233.45	221.52	209.21	39.5	39.0	38.6	5.91	5.68	5.42
Textile products	248.90	241.29	230.35	38.0	38.3	38.2	6.55	6.30	6.03
Apparel & related products	196.72	194.48	183.15	33.8	34.3	33.3	5.82	5.67	5.50
Paper products	416.63	380.33	369.80	42.6	42.4	43.0	9.78	8.97	8.60
Printing & publishing	401.94	384.15	359.14	39.6	39.4	38.7	10.15	9.75	9.28
Chemical products	465.89	454.10	423.52	42.2	42.4	41.4	11.04	10.71	10.23
Petroleum & coal products	549.73	551.93	540.60	41.9	43.7	42.4	13.12	12.63	12.75
Rubber & miscellaneous plastics	350.55	335.77	317.52	41.0	41.3	40.5	8.55	8.13	7.84
Leather products	207.92	194.94	190.94	36.8	36.1	36.3	5.65	5.40	5.26
Selected nonmanufacturing industries									
Anthracite coal mining	410.46	406.99	377.01	37.9	37.1	35.4	10.83	10.97	10.65
Bituminous coal mining	552.58	605.99	522.64	37.9	42.2	38.8	14.58	14.36	13.47
Communications	519.62	508.75	458.63	40.5	40.7	39.3	12.83	12.50	11.67
Electric, gas & sanitary services	580.87	547.76	516.91	42.9	42.2	42.3	13.54	12.98	12.22
General merchandise stores	172.27	165.95	160.13	29.1	29.9	30.1	5.92	5.55	5.32

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Employment Security, Research and Statistics Division.

TABLE 77
INCOME (HOUSEHOLDS, FAMILIES, AND UNRELATED INDIVIDUALS 15 YEARS AND OVER) AND POVERTY STATUS IN PENNSYLVANIA IN 1979

[Data are estimates based on a sample. For definitions of terms, see source]

INCOME IN 1979

Households	4,220,660	Families	3,147,609
Less than $5,000	533,891	Less than $5,000	192,088
$5,000 to $7,499	345,268	$5,000 to $7,499	178,360
$7,500 to $9,999	327,065	$7,500 to $9,999	207,168
$10,000 to $14,999	653,060	$10,000 to $14,999	474,504
$15,000 to $19,999	638,265	$15,000 to $19,999	522,275
$20,000 to $24,999	560,813	$20,000 to $24,999	495,394
$25,000 to $34,999	674,512	$25,000 to $34,999	622,158
$35,000 to $49,999	332,762	$35,000 to $49,999	312,171
$50,000 or more	155,024	$50,000 or more	143,691
Median (dollars)	$ 16,880	Median (dollars)	$ 19,995
Mean (dollars)	$ 19,701	Mean (dollars)	$ 22,634
Unrelated individuals 15 years and over	1,466,304	Per capita income (dollars)	$ 7,077
Less than $2,000	227,411		
$2,000 to $2,999	124,111		
$3,000 to $4,999	288,965		
$5,000 to $7,999	249,302		
$8,000 to $9,999	120,811		
$10,000 to $14,999	218,749		
$15,000 to $24,999	183,197		
$25,000 to $49,999	46,094		
$50,000 or more	7,664		
Median (dollars)	$ 5,991		
Mean (dollars)	$ 8,412		

MEDIAN FAMILY INCOME BY WORKERS IN FAMILY IN 1979

No workers (dollars)	$ 8,162
1 worker (dollars)	17,053
2 workers (dollars)	23,229
3 or more workers (dollars)	32,229

POVERTY STATUS IN 1979

ALL INCOME LEVELS IN 1979

Families	3,147,809	Persons for whom poverty status is determined	11,571,604
With related children under 18 years	1,582,147	Related children under 18 years	3,073,205
With related children 5 to 17 years	1,285,047	Related children 5 to 17 years	2,335,136
Female householder, no husband present	436,047	60 years and over	2,085,700
With related children under 18 years	250,856	65 years and over	1,455,670
With related children under 6 years	87,754		
Householder 65 years and over	531,317		
Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined.	1,332,361		
65 years and over	464,407		

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW POVERTY LEVEL

Families	244,686	Unrelated individuals for whom poverty status is determined	343,577
Percent below poverty level	7.8	Percent below poverty level	25.8
With related children under 18 years	184,649	65 years and over	122,618
With related children 5 to 17 years	146,983		
Female householder, no husband present	119,548	Persons for whom poverty status is determined	1,209,819
With related children under 18 years	106,108	Percent below poverty level	10.5
With related children under 6 years	51,426	Related children under 18 years	425,720
Householder 65 years and over	29,435	Related children 5 to 17 years	309,006
		60 years and over	225,798
		65 years and over	172,875

INCOME IN 1979 BELOW SPECIFIED POVERTY LEVEL

Percent of persons for whom poverty status is determined:	
Below 75 percent of poverty level	7.0
Below 125 percent of poverty level	14.6
Below 150 percent of poverty level	18.9
Below 200 percent of poverty level	29.0

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, 1980 Census of Population and Housing: General Social and Economic Characteristics, Pennsylvania, Section 1, PC80-1-C40.

TABLE 78
PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF WORK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[In millions of dollars. Estimates based on 1972 Standard Industrial Classification. See explanatory notes for definition of personal income]

County	Personal income by type of income				Personal income, by industry				
	Total personal income 1/	Wage and salary disbursements	Other labor income	Proprietors' income	Farm earnings	Total nonfarm earnings	Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other 2/	Mining	Construction
Total	$101,280.0	$84,382.8	$110,263.5	$6,634.5	$814.0	$100,466.0	$264.8	$1,377.9	$4,975.9
Adams	384.6	304.2	39.2	41.1	22.4	362.1	3.3	D	20.3
Allegheny	14,719.1	12,461.8	1,460.9	796.4	5.1	14,714.0	27.8	107.4	867.3
Armstrong	377.9	299.3	43.5	35.1	17.4	360.5	0.8	69.5	14.0
Beaver	1,320.5	1,093.9	163.2	63.4	4.0	1,316.5	2.0	0.8	100.6
Bedford	191.3	143.4	17.0	30.9	11.8	179.5	D	D	13.3
Berks	3,036.8	2,541.5	341.9	153.4	22.9	3,014.0	6.9	5.2	133.1
Blair	893.2	741.0	90.1	62.0	7.2	886.0	0.9	2.8	40.2
Bradford	379.6	293.2	39.6	46.8	26.1	353.5	0.7	0.2	8.1
Bucks	3,672.9	3,221.3	374.7	277.0	7.5	3,865.4	17.6	12.8	261.9
Butler	936.7	765.8	106.6	64.3	13.2	923.6	1.9	24.8	47.0
Cambria	1,085.0	887.6	129.0	68.3	4.4	1,080.5	1.2	163.8	35.2
Cameron	38.9	31.1	5.4	2.4	0.1	38.8	D	0.6	D
Carbon	230.1	182.2	25.7	22.1	0.7	229.4	0.3	1.3	9.2
Centre	848.0	721.7	75.4	50.9	12.3	835.7	2.4	12.2	34.6
Chester	2,867.9	2,375.7	279.3	212.9	53.3	2,814.5	16.9	5.0	154.9
Clarion	243.2	195.8	26.3	21.1	1.9	241.4	0.3	39.4	13.0
Clearfield	530.6	427.0	63.5	40.0	3.8	526.8	1.4	97.5	19.0
Clinton	210.0	171.3	23.2	15.5	4.4	205.5	0.3	0.4	6.6
Columbia	385.8	311.8	42.5	31.6	4.5	379.3	D	D	27.5
Crawford	536.8	430.0	59.6	47.2	10.4	526.4	1.9	11.6	23.3
Cumberland	1,943.2	1,638.2	172.6	132.5	17.1	1,926.1	D	D	81.8
Dauphin	2,942.9	2,553.4	277.6	111.9	13.1	2,929.8	D	D	137.4
Delaware	4,193.6	3,375.4	435.5	382.7	2.6	4,190.9	12.4	4.2	241.5
Elk	317.2	259.6	43.3	14.2	1.2	316.1	0.5	2.1	5.2
Erie	2,307.2	1,897.0	260.3	149.8	13.4	2,293.8	4.9	7.0	91.1
Fayette	592.8	473.7	59.0	60.1	6.4	586.5	1.5	29.2	27.5
Forest	20.8	15.6	1.6	3.6	0.4	20.4	L	1.8	1.4
Franklin	798.7	648.7	74.4	75.6	37.4	761.3	D	D	25.9
Fulton	48.5	36.4	4.4	7.7	4.9	43.6	D	D	D
Greene	273.0	218.4	38.1	16.4	3.4	269.6	0.4	147.2	4.8
Huntingdon	202.0	158.1	20.2	23.7	9.3	192.7	0.4	D	11.8
Indiana	612.9	495.6	75.8	41.6	6.6	606.3	1.1	188.0	17.1
Jefferson	303.3	239.9	38.4	25.0	4.6	298.7	0.7	25.6	8.4
Juniata	90.3	60.6	8.4	21.2	13.9	76.4	D	D	7.6
Lackawanna	1,543.4	1,255.5	157.4	130.4	9.3	1,534.0	3.6	1.8	59.1
Lancaster	3,362.3	2,649.8	342.0	370.5	201.3	3,161.0	16.3	8.6	179.5
Lawrence	561.6	449.5	60.8	51.2	6.2	555.4	0.8	3.8	26.7
Lebanon	728.3	575.9	73.3	79.0	34.4	693.9	D	D	26.5
Lehigh	2,998.0	2,519.3	332.0	146.6	7.7	2,990.2	D	D	123.6
Luzerne	2,168.6	1,769.3	227.0	172.3	6.8	2,161.9	4.5	23.9	129.5
Lycoming	868.7	711.5	96.9	60.3	10.2	858.5	D	F	31.9
McKean	345.8	270.4	42.3	33.0	1.2	344.6	0.3	30.8	11.7
Mercer	852.0	692.1	100.3	59.6	9.8	842.2	1.3	13.2	27.5
Mifflin	283.4	225.3	33.1	25.0	8.8	274.7	0.2	L	7.4
Monroe	597.9	502.5	52.6	42.7	1.0	596.8	1.9	0.3	36.4
Montgomery	8,998.5	7,320.2	854.1	824.3	12.3	8,985.2	60.2	8.4	697.8
Montour	208.6	178.9	22.4	7.3	3.3	205.3	D	D	1.6
Northampton	1,710.3	1,394.3	193.2	122.8	10.5	1,699.8	2.3	2.2	59.4
Northumberland	549.6	444.9	63.0	41.7	7.2	542.4	0.9	6.8	23.1
Perry	86.1	55.9	6.0	24.2	12.2	73.8	0.4	0.1	5.9
Philadelphia	17,872.9	15,697.2	1,617.2	558.6	-0.2	17,873.1	12.7	9.6	531.0
Pike	69.4	55.1	5.8	8.5	0.1	69.2	D	D	8.4
Potter	75.1	57.3	8.0	9.0	3.0	72.1	0.1	1.6	3.2
Schuylkill	788.8	631.3	88.7	68.9	11.0	777.8	1.4	43.8	27.5
Snyder	213.9	173.1	20.9	19.8	9.7	204.2	D	D	7.4
Somerset	407.7	320.0	46.4	41.3	8.9	398.8	0.6	51.6	22.1
Sullivan	23.2	16.4	2.0	4.8	1.7	21.6	D	D	2.2
Susquehanna	129.9	97.2	12.3	20.4	4.0	125.9	0.9	D	7.0
Tioga	175.3	135.8	18.5	21.0	4.0	171.4	0.8	3.5	8.7
Union	245.5	199.2	22.8	23.5	7.9	237.6	D	D	17.8
Venango	452.0	365.3	53.5	33.2	2.4	449.6	0.3	13.2	13.4
Warren	329.6	266.3	38.3	25.0	5.3	324.4	0.4	11.8	6.2
Washington	1,269.9	1,052.7	139.2	98.0	10.6	1,279.3	3.1	138.0	82.4
Wayne	193.0	148.5	15.5	29.0	5.0	188.0	D	D	19.0
Westmoreland	2,440.1	2,006.2	272.2	161.7	10.8	2,429.3	4.3	13.7	119.3
Wyoming	180.7	145.5	19.6	15.5	4.6	176.2	2.7	-0.2	7.1
York	2,794.6	2,329.9	308.7	156.0	12.1	2,782.4	5.8	D	142.7

TABLE 78
PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF WORK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY 1984 -- CONTINUED

[In millions of dollars]

County	Personal income, by industry						
	Manufacturing	Transportation and public utilities	Wholesale trade	Retail trade	Finance, insurance, and real estate	Services	Government and government enterprises
Total	$29,390.8	$7,562.2	$6,222.1	$9,181.8	$5,875.9	$21,885.4	$13,729.2
Adams	135.3	21.9	21.5	35.0	D	59.4	53.8
Allegheny	3,485.1	1,073.7	1,070.7	1,359.7	1,063.0	3,982.7	1,676.6
Armstrong	69.6	48.8	12.7	34.4	10.5	52.7	47.6
Beaver	556.9	164.4	25.3	110.9	32.2	193.7	129.6
Bedford	45.5	18.4	8.9	26.4	6.0	27.4	32.4
Berks	1,331.0	185.4	153.7	253.4	143.4	523.5	278.2
Blair	225.2	154.8	52.4	96.4	28.8	160.8	123.8
Bradford	156.1	23.6	8.6	30.8	7.8	74.8	42.6
Bucks	1,258.9	172.6	294.6	477.2	144.2	741.9	483.6
Butler	346.2	63.0	66.8	81.7	29.7	123.1	139.3
Cambria	194.2	98.0	47.6	101.9	58.2	234.1	146.2
Cameron	22.4	0.8	0.4	2.6	0.9	4.0	5.8
Carbon	90.5	13.2	3.6	28.6	8.6	38.5	35.5
Centre	167.9	32.2	18.8	80.0	27.8	143.6	316.1
Chester	918.0	151.5	254.9	218.1	158.3	628.6	308.4
Clarion	49.6	22.2	11.1	25.2	5.6	25.4	49.4
Clearfield	106.1	55.4	22.0	60.2	17.6	81.3	66.1
Clinton	98.0	11.0	3.5	20.9	5.1	25.0	34.7
Columbia	154.5	23.9	14.5	36.5	11.3	54.0	55.7
Crawford	220.5	30.4	14.7	53.6	16.4	93.6	60.4
Cumberland	364.1	213.3	177.1	189.6	132.1	343.1	420.2
Dauphin	685.0	294.6	157.2	204.5	152.8	519.8	773.0
Delaware	1,216.3	258.3	249.1	471.8	233.7	1,083.2	420.3
Elk	211.2	16.3	5.9	16.4	5.5	31.8	21.1
Erie	1,010.8	129.0	85.0	195.0	98.5	444.9	227.7
Fayette	124.8	49.2	35.3	77.9	27.2	111.5	102.4
Forest	4.2	1.2	0.2	1.7	0.2	3.5	6.3
Franklin	255.9	36.8	22.0	69.7	19.5	103.1	219.3
Fulton	11.7	2.8	2.8	4.5	1.2	5.4	9.3
Greene	9.4	21.9	4.7	16.8	4.7	27.0	32.7
Huntingdon	65.2	10.8	D	16.6	7.9	30.5	38.5
Indiana	86.2	64.9	18.1	50.0	17.0	67.6	99.1
Jefferson	124.6	27.1	17.4	23.9	7.9	31.7	31.4
Juniata	31.9	5.7	2.5	7.6	3.7	7.0	10.1
Lackawanna	484.3	107.8	102.7	149.2	74.9	361.6	189.2
Lancaster	1,359.6	196.1	191.2	320.3	118.2	519.9	251.4
Lawrence	175.8	53.0	23.9	58.7	27.1	110.6	74.9
Lebanon	263.0	43.7	24.0	82.4	19.7	100.1	131.9
Lehigh	1,220.8	285.4	154.5	268.6	120.2	566.2	237.8
Luzerne	597.4	518.4	118.7	226.9	103.0	418.4	320.4
Lycoming	338.7	55.6	41.0	84.0	41.6	152.4	107.7
McKean	145.3	15.9	14.6	27.2	10.0	51.3	37.4
Mercer	345.3	52.1	37.9	79.5	26.9	172.5	85.9
Mifflin	136.4	15.7	9.0	26.4	8.5	45.6	25.5
Monroe	94.5	58.0	17.0	63.3	17.1	138.2	170.1
Montgomery	2,840.3	406.6	747.8	753.5	649.7	2,238.5	582.4
Montour	40.8	D	1.9	8.0	2.2	107.8	31.2
Northampton	801.0	108.9	70.0	136.4	63.0	289.6	156.9
Northumberland	233.2	42.9	20.3	73.1	18.3	61.7	62.2
Perry	11.4	6.4	2.2	11.7	2.5	10.7	22.4
Philadelphia	2,870.2	1,670.5	1,280.6	1,340.5	1,802.0	4,860.6	3,495.4
Pike	7.4	4.7	D	8.6	4.1	23.2	11.0
Potter	21.0	8.3	1.2	6.9	1.6	13.7	14.4
Schuylkill	317.6	39.5	32.4	78.8	24.2	111.2	101.2
Snyder	76.3	15.7	6.8	28.4	4.9	20.4	43.6
Somerset	82.9	34.0	19.8	37.6	16.2	71.0	62.9
Sullivan	7.8	1.0	0.7	1.9	0.4	2.1	5.0
Susquehanna	42.9	D	2.8	15.3	4.4	19.4	24.2
Tioga	42.3	21.0	5.2	17.8	7.5	26.8	37.7
Union	67.7	12.4	7.7	18.2	5.1	55.6	52.2
Venango	157.5	33.4	21.9	31.0	18.2	78.4	82.3
Warren	125.9	21.9	5.8	50.7	8.4	38.7	54.5
Washington	326.1	97.7	61.1	134.2	29.9	244.6	162.0
Wayne	42.0	12.9	6.0	21.9	9.0	39.6	36.5
Westmoreland	889.5	211.3	152.4	242.2	71.1	450.5	274.9
Wyoming	104.4	6.6	2.2	13.0	2.6	21.7	16.1
York	1,288.3	186.8	145.8	285.6	D	383.6	270.0

Detail May not add to total because of rounding.

L Less than $50,000.

D Not shown to avoid disclosure of confidential information. Data are included in totals.

1/ Equals the sum of wages, other labor income and proprietors' income.
2/ Includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 79
PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL INCOME, BY MAJOR SOURCES:
1980 TO 1984

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except as noted. Estimates based on 1972 SIC]

Item	Pennsylvania personal income					Percent distribution				
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
Income by place of work										
Total labor and proprietors income 1/	$101,280	$93,177	$89,171	$87,450	$81,376	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
By type										
Wage and salary disbursements	84,383	78,485	75,960	74,324	68,966	83.3	84.2	85.2	85.0	84.7
Other labor income	10,263	9,213	8,669	8,150	7,560	10.1	9.9	9.7	9.3	9.3
Proprietors income 2/	6,634	5,479	4,542	4,976	4,850	6.6	5.9	5.1	5.7	6.0
Farm	544	251	350	602	394	0.5	0.3	0.4	0.7	0.5
Nonfarm 2/	6,090	5,227	4,192	4,373	4,456	6.0	5.6	4.7	5.0	5.5
By industry										
Farm	814	512	619	836	636	0.8	0.6	0.7	1.0	0.8
Nonfarm	100,466	92,665	88,552	86,613	80,741	99.2	99.4	99.3	99.0	99.2
Private	86,737	79,626	76,298	75,051	70,099	85.6	85.6	85.6	85.8	86.1
Agricultural services, forestry, fisheries, and other 3/	265	242	227	205	176	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.2	0.2
Mining	1,378	1,262	1,494	1,408	1,411	1.4	1.4	1.7	1.6	1.7
Construction	4,976	4,561	4,284	4,278	4,238	4.9	4.9	4.8	4.9	5.2
Manufacturing	29,391	27,208	27,702	29,307	27,504	29.0	29.2	31.1	33.5	33.8
Transportation and public utilities	7,562	7,146	6,863	6,682	6,276	7.5	7.7	7.7	7.6	7.7
Wholesale trade	6,222	5,672	5,403	5,222	4,849	6.1	6.1	6.1	6.0	6.0
Retail trade	9,182	8,476	7,900	7,676	7,235	9.1	9.1	8.9	8.8	8.9
Finances, insurance, and real estate	5,876	5,319	4,691	4,412	4,113	5.8	5.7	5.3	5.0	5.0
Services	21,885	19,741	17,732	15,861	14,297	21.6	21.2	19.9	18.1	17.6
Government and government enterprises	13,729	13,039	12,254	11,563	10,641	13.6	14.0	13.7	13.2	13.1
Federal	4,084	3,920	3,632	3,476	2,982	4.0	4.2	4.1	4.0	3.7
State and local	9,648	9,119	8,622	8,086	7,659	9.5	9.7	9.8	9.2	9.4
Derivation of personal income by place of residence										
Total labor and proprietors income by place of work	101,280	93,177	89,171	87,450	81,376	69.2	68.7	68.8	71.3	73.2
Less: Personal contributions for social insurance	6,502	5,917	5,623	5,410	4,703	-4.4	-4.4	-4.3	-4.4	-4.2
Net labor and proprietors income by place of work	94,778	87,260	83,548	82,040	76,673	64.8	64.3	64.4	66.9	69.0
Plus: Residence adjustment	-588	-663	-638	-790	-766	-0.4	-0.5	-0.5	-0.6	-0.7
Net labor and proprietors income by place of residence	94,190	86,597	82,909	81,250	75,908	64.4	63.8	64.0	66.3	68.3
Plus: Dividends, interest, and rent 4/	26,961	24,016	23,349	20,837	16,907	18.4	17.7	18.0	17.0	15.2
Plus: Transfer payments	25,132	25,094	23,394	20,534	18,279	17.2	18.5	18.0	16.7	16.4
Personal income by place of residence	146,283	135,707	129,652	122,621	111,094	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Per capita income (in dollars)	12,292	11,415	10,915	10,323	9,352	-	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: 1982 and 1983 figures have been revised.

1/ Consists of wage and salary disbursements, other labor income, and proprietors' income.
2/ Includes the inventory valuation and the capital consumption adjustment.
3/ Includes wages and salaries of U.S. residents working for international organizations in the U.S.
4/ Includes the capital consumption adjustment for rental income of persons.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 80
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA: 1979 TO 1984

[1982 and 1983 data have been revised. Data for redefined MSA have been revised to reflect the current definition]

SMSA	1984		1983		1982	
	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$8,493.6	$13,134	$7,794.2	$12,118	$7,394.1	$11,528
Altoona	1,276.9	9,501	1,199.0	8,894	1,161.8	8,552
Beaver County	2,142.6	10,758	2,056.0	10,246	2,111.6	10,437
Erie	3,141.8	11,136	2,907.2	10,306	2,805.0	9,962
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	7,266.6	12,743	6,672.6	11,754	6,287.1	11,154
Johnstown	2,550.2	9,847	2,407.6	9,263	2,383.2	9,138
Lancaster	4,721.7	12,382	4,257.1	11,278	3,982.9	10,720
Scranton-Wilkes Barre	7,858.0	10,812	7,366.5	10,133	6,938.2	9,537
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	65,546.9	13,746	60,298.4	12,697	56,493.9	11,913
Pittsburgh	27,550.7	12,680	26,071.6	11,914	25,554.3	11,630
Reading	4,252.6	13,407	3,876.2	12,290	3,587.1	11,403
Sharon	1,295.2	10,187	1,211.5	9,538	1,214.7	9,544
State College	1,120.1	9,786	1,022.5	8,923	952.4	8,378
Williamsport	1,233.0	10,527	1,144.1	9,750	1,107.1	9,420
York	4,616.2	11,793	4,209.4	10,851	3,998.7	10,241

SMSA	1981		1980		1979	
	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita (dol.)
Allentown-Bethlehem-Easton, PA-NJ	$6,935.7	$10,834	$6,264.4	$9,813	$5,630.5	$8,894
Altoona	1,123.9	8,278	1,030.3	7,542	952.6	6,905
Beaver County	2,145.0	10,608	1,974.4	9,655	1,776.2	8,679
Erie	2,688.9	9,603	2,455.6	8,762	2,261.6	8,112
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	5,882.0	10,450	5,310.0	9,514	4,796.2	8,692
Johnstown	2,236.3	8,841	2,153.4	8,153	2,020.6	7,558
Lancaster	3,724.4	10,131	3,337.4	9,171	3,065.4	8,531
Scranton-Wilkes Barre	6,452.4	8,859	5,864.0	8,040	5,371.4	7,346
Philadelphia, PA-NJ	52,710.4	11,137	47,703.5	10,105	43,133.7	9,136
Pittsburgh	24,474.0	11,094	22,175.1	9,995	20,179.8	9,053
Reading	3,394.1	10,799	3,058.0	9,759	2,759.0	8,841
Sharon	1,220.9	6,548	1,103.0	8,598	994.7	7,779
State College	886.9	7,756	806.5	7,132	721.2	6,413
Williamsport	1,055.0	8,978	960.1	8,099	886.4	7,412
York	3,770.0	9,785	3,406.7	8,895	3,081.5	8,159

NOTE:

MSA	Old Definition	New Definition
Beaver County	Part of Pittsburgh PMSA	Beaver County
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle	Cumberland, Dauphin, and Perry Counties	Cumberland, Dauphin, Lebanon and Perry Counties
Pittsburgh	Allegheny, Beaver, Fayette, Washington, Westmoreland Counties	Allegheny, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties
Scranton-Wilkes Barre (formerly Northeast)	Lackawanna, Luzerne and Monroe	Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Monroe, and Wyoming Counties

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE B1
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977 TO 1984

[See explanatory notes for definition of personal income]

	1984		1983		1982		1981	
	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)
Total	$146,283.3	$12,292	$135,706.6	$11,415	$129,652.0	$10,915	$122,620.9	$10,323
Adams	723.6	10,480	670.5	9,533	642.9	9,186	596.6	8,604
Allegheny	19,130.4	13,569	18,078.4	12,712	17,735.5	12,394	16,985.6	11,804
Armstrong	860.9	10,469	790.6	10,062	736.1	9,429	707.3	9,073
Beaver	2,142.6	10,758	2,056.0	10,246	2,111.6	10,437	2,145.0	10,608
Bedford	385.4	8,020	368.2	7,656	349.4	7,323	329.7	6,976
Berks	4,252.6	13,407	3,876.2	12,290	3,587.1	11,403	3,394.1	10,799
Blair	11,276.9	9,501	1,199.0	8,897	1,161.8	8,553	1,123.9	8,278
Bradford	600.0	9,380	546.7	8,557	533.2	8,307	502.3	7,923
Bucks	7,257.4	14,270	6,626.9	13,219	6,078.3	12,269	5,643.9	11,540
Butler	1,668.0	11,026	1,565.3	10,425	1,507.6	10,065	1,458.8	9,782
Cambria	1,772.2	10,007	1,675.5	9,406	1,659.8	9,406	1,629.1	8,972
Cameron	67.6	10,222	62.5	9,334	60.4	8,664	59.4	8,876
Carbon	588.0	10,887	547.6	10,124	525.8	9,746	489.3	9,112
Centre	1,120.1	9,786	1,022.5	8,923	952.4	8,378	886.9	7,756
Chester	5,212.1	15,571	4,749.6	14,412	4,378.1	13,440	4,058.0	12,589
Clarion	414.2	9,613	383.4	8,847	386.1	8,927	369.0	8,514
Clearfield	847.9	10,031	791.3	9,359	768.0	9,270	722.6	8,694
Clinton	353.6	9,037	331.5	8,448	321.3	8,307	310.5	7,981
Columbia	607.0	9,817	569.2	9,129	540.7	8,725	514.5	8,274
Crawford	845.2	9,492	765.2	8,527	739.4	8,249	722.7	8,107
Cumberland	2,542.9	13,706	2,330.0	12,637	2,170.2	11,932	2,008.2	11,094
Dauphin	3,024.3	12,825	2,788.3	11,843	2,654.1	11,336	2,511.2	10,648
Delaware	8,430.0	15,289	7,761.7	14,095	7,272.9	13,199	6,788.6	12,300
Elk	432.8	11,505	393.3	10,473	378.6	9,981	358.6	9,357
Erie	3,141.8	11,136	2,907.2	10,306	2,805.0	9,962	2,688.9	9,603
Fayette	1,485.2	9,330	1,409.8	8,900	1,386.9	8,799	1,326.8	8,388
Forest	43.9	8,709	41.0	8,028	42.2	8,413	40.5	7,966
Franklin	1,297.8	11,164	1,206.6	10,437	1,152.6	10,011	1,092.8	9,518
Fulton	108.0	7,971	99.6	7,416	94.2	7,159	90.3	6,895
Greene	364.0	8,834	342.9	8,363	332.3	8,165	315.6	7,788
Huntingdon	361.1	8,453	337.2	7,879	324.2	7,624	304.9	7,199
Indiana	917.7	9,834	859.2	9,218	840.0	9,060	803.4	8,697
Jefferson	497.9	10,178	462.2	9,483	440.4	9,086	419.7	8,736
Juniata	200.5	10,113	182.7	9,304	172.4	8,884	158.4	8,187
Lackawanna	2,457.9	10,574	2,310.7	10,274	2,193.0	9,733	2,034.4	8,936
Lancaster	4,721.7	12,382	4,257.1	11,278	3,982.9	10,720	3,724.4	10,131
Lawrence	1,039.7	9,829	969.4	9,140	943.6	8,886	923.3	8,682
Lebanon	1,304.2	11,721	1,196.2	10,787	1,131.2	10,194	1,057.9	9,623
Lehigh	3,772.9	13,663	3,466.2	12,609	3,313.6	12,048	3,086.4	11,246
Luzerne	3,669.7	10,898	3,453.4	10,222	3,267.7	9,604	3,027.6	8,879
Lycoming	1,233.0	10,527	1,144.1	9,750	1,107.1	9,420	1,055.0	8,978
McKean	532.4	10,811	500.5	10,118	486.5	9,788	464.6	9,202
Mercer	1,295.2	10,187	1,211.5	9,538	1,214.7	9,544	1,220.9	9,548
Mifflin	416.8	8,934	384.8	8,264	374.0	8,029	363.4	7,759
Monroe	867.5	11,234	792.8	10,585	715.2	9,769	665.8	9,370
Montgomery	11,975.3	18,172	10,958.8	16,746	10,241.0	15,740	9,481.9	14,597
Montour	191.8	11,285	176.7	10,396	163.8	9,742	156.4	9,285
Northampton	2,928.9	12,689	2,689.7	11,737	2,563.0	11,261	2,444.9	10,761
Northumberland	1,000.7	9,986	934.9	9,332	894.3	8,925	836.2	8,355
Perry	395.2	10,504	358.1	9,685	331.6	9,685	304.7	8,445
Philadelphia	18,561.8	11,272	17,296.9	10,448	16,640.5	9,997	15,730.7	9,400
Pike	226.4	11,000	203.6	10,267	186.0	9,461	166.8	8,790
Potter	155.9	8,496	143.7	7,916	138.4	7,710	130.9	7,291
Schuylkill	1,667.4	10,575	1,563.9	9,906	1,480.0	9,333	1,370.6	8,578
Snyder	334.0	9,440	304.9	8,745	281.4	8,197	266.3	7,840
Somerset	777.9	9,500	732.1	8,952	723.3	8,884	697.2	8,549
Sullivan	54.6	8,810	50.1	8,053	49.5	7,810	48.3	7,674
Susquehanna	369.0	9,499	336.0	8,773	317.2	8,174	289.6	7,689
Tioga	344.3	8,547	319.6	7,965	309.5	7,549	299.7	7,228
Union	340.9	10,141	311.6	9,285	293.3	8,782	270.7	8,145
Venango	684.6	10,620	644.3	9,963	661.0	10,119	635.8	9,860
Warren	509.4	10,685	476.4	9,953	472.6	9,858	457.5	9,545
Washington	2,458.0	11,317	2,320.7	10,678	2,273.1	10,479	2,190.4	10,115
Wayne	391.6	10,362	358.2	9,657	325.2	8,965	304.7	8,525
Westmoreland	4,477.2	11,581	4,262.7	10,921	4,158.7	10,616	3,971.3	10,123
Wyoming	259.9	9,504	240.6	8,913	211.7	8,295	210.1	7,927
York	3,892.5	12,074	3,538.9	11,143	3,395.8	10,597	3,173.2	10,044

TABLE 81
TOTAL PERSONAL INCOME BY PLACE OF RESIDENCE AND PER CAPITA INCOME IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977 TO 1984 -- CONTINUED

[See explanatory notes for definition of personal income]

	1980		1979		1978		1977	
	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)	Total (mil. dol.)	Per capita 1/ (dol.)
Total	$111,094.7	$9,352	$101,080.7	$8,513	$90,982.1	$7,668	$82,808.0	$6,969
Adams	536.7	7,817	490.7	7,279	435.0	6,568	379.5	5,804
Allegheny	15,365.2	10,609	13,918.6	9,570	12,600.0	8,549	11,768.8	7,918
Armstrong	639.4	8,221	592.8	7,593	531.5	6,791	460.5	5,942
Beaver	1,974.4	9,655	1,776.2	8,679	1,594.2	7,755	1,398.0	6,779
Bedford	294.2	6,261	272.3	5,807	242.7	5,311	222.7	4,895
Berks	3,058.0	9,759	2,759.0	8,841	2,467.2	7,982	2,233.9	7,285
Blair	1,030.3	7,542	952.6	6,905	861.0	6,252	778.4	5,681
Bradford	447.4	7,097	414.8	6,631	368.3	5,894	327.1	5,194
Bucks	5,067.5	10,534	4,539.8	9,572	4,053.5	8,631	3,536.2	7,590
Butler	1,315.2	8,865	1,193.8	8,078	1,042.5	7,150	881.4	6,114
Cambria	1,510.2	8,264	1,413.6	7,585	1,254.8	6,669	1,173.7	6,168
Cameron	55.2	8,265	50.1	7,451	44.3	6,596	42.3	6,234
Carbon	446.1	8,371	412.1	7,694	371.7	6,939	334.5	6,272
Centre	806.5	7,132	721.2	6,413	649.8	5,837	583.6	5,168
Chester	3,653.3	11,462	3,275.0	10,608	2,901.3	9,532	2,450.0	8,123
Clarion	338.0	7,772	318.7	7,401	285.4	6,671	259.1	6,064
Clearfield	656.9	7,847	602.7	7,213	535.7	6,439	479.5	5,842
Clinton	283.3	7,248	271.2	7,106	245.1	6,380	216.3	5,640
Columbia	467.0	7,515	425.8	6,910	383.2	6,262	334.3	5,494
Crawford	660.1	7,409	611.8	6,946	548.0	6,229	495.3	5,656
Cumberland	1,820.0	10,172	1,639.4	9,392	1,475.9	8,524	1,340.4	7,801
Dauphin	2,260.8	9,694	2,028.8	8,762	1,833.9	8,011	1,672.1	7,301
Delaware	6,147.8	11,084	5,596.6	10,063	5,084.3	9,056	4,699.9	8,227
Elk	322.4	8,374	297.5	7,799	258.2	6,891	237.0	6,301
Erie	2,455.6	8,762	2,261.6	8,112	2,046.1	7,349	1,840.5	6,573
Fayette	1,221.5	7,615	1,143.2	7,026	998.8	6,189	861.0	5,353
Forest	36.3	7,189	33.5	6,615	29.3	5,578	27.5	5,280
Franklin	974.9	8,545	874.5	7,796	785.7	7,068	711.1	6,451
Fulton	81.7	6,343	73.0	5,770	64.9	5,132	54.0	4,430
Greene	283.7	7,039	255.5	6,244	216.6	5,293	204.2	5,056
Huntingdon	276.5	6,503	254.0	6,163	226.2	5,557	204.5	4,980
Indiana	734.6	7,929	677.3	7,376	591.1	6,539	521.4	5,788
Jefferson	380.4	7,861	350.8	7,220	312.6	6,502	276.5	5,782
Juniata	141.3	7,350	131.9	6,872	118.9	6,233	107.9	5,758
Lackawanna	1,843.4	8,099	1,690.0	7,358	1,526.8	6,592	1,396.8	6,022
Lancaster	3,337.4	9,171	3,065.4	8,531	2,711.4	7,645	2,420.7	6,895
Lawrence	831.0	7,740	778.5	7,308	706.4	6,638	640.6	5,998
Lebanon	953.2	8,659	871.9	7,920	777.4	7,112	700.1	6,479
Lehigh	2,787.9	10,160	2,499.9	9,165	2,235.9	8,277	1,975.3	7,323
Luzerne	2,760.8	8,047	2,538.0	7,344	2,298.5	6,655	2,139.5	6,184
Lycoming	960.1	8,099	886.4	7,412	808.5	6,836	726.7	6,163
McKean	419.4	8,296	392.8	7,779	350.8	6,809	328.7	6,307
Mercer	1,103.0	8,578	994.7	7,729	892.4	7,016	811.6	6,317
Mifflin	330.5	7,031	300.0	6,440	269.4	5,790	247.7	5,312
Monroe	599.7	8,563	540.9	7,965	480.0	7,324	401.0	6,380
Montgomery	8,587.8	13,311	7,777.1	12,163	7,009.8	10,998	6,204.3	9,736
Montour	136.3	8,158	121.9	7,269	107.5	6,482	90.6	5,457
Northampton	2,205.8	9,767	1,985.0	8,840	1,780.9	7,949	1,657.1	7,402
Northumberland	765.7	7,637	703.0	6,896	640.4	6,286	596.3	5,879
Perry	276.2	7,691	256.2	7,187	227.1	6,555	189.8	5,573
Philadelphia	14,337.4	8,510	13,037.3	7,619	11,989.8	6,949	11,640.3	6,666
Pike	150.2	8,128	136.5	7,721	119.4	7,043	90.8	5,530
Potter	117.5	6,614	110.6	6,276	96.5	5,496	83.7	4,809
Schuylkill	1,244.5	7,745	1,142.0	7,061	1,027.0	6,364	969.1	5,995
Snyder	237.0	7,040	219.4	6,575	197.8	5,956	180.1	5,476
Somerset	643.2	7,904	607.0	7,496	533.7	6,595	478.6	5,948
Sullivan	43.1	6,781	39.7	6,086	35.0	5,544	28.6	4,488
Susquehanna	267.6	7,041	249.7	6,635	224.5	6,037	181.3	4,793
Tioga	275.9	6,734	258.9	6,346	236.4	5,728	213.3	5,093
Union	243.6	7,400	227.3	6,839	200.1	6,115	176.1	5,464
Venango	565.1	8,783	510.9	7,909	465.8	7,099	430.9	6,562
Warren	409.3	8,613	376.5	7,992	338.7	7,161	314.7	6,557
Washington	1,992.1	9,188	1,838.3	8,378	1,629.6	7,395	1,452.0	6,591
Wayne	268.3	7,593	247.5	6,949	222.2	6,381	181.7	5,354
Westmoreland	3,596.3	9,149	3,279.7	8,353	2,917.6	7,490	2,562.1	6,600
Wyoming	193.1	7,303	176.7	6,691	156.1	5,879	127.3	4,829
York	2,870.0	9,130	2,590.9	8,350	2,310.8	7,563	2,057.3	6,843

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: 1982 and 1983 figures have been revised.

1/ Per capita personal income is the total personal income of residents of a given area divided by the resident population of an area. In computing per capita income, the July 1 population estimates from the U.S. Bureau of the Census are used.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, Regional Economic Information System, Bureau of Economic Analysis.

TABLE 82
PENNSYLVANIA ESTIMATED GROSS STATE PRODUCT IN CURRENT AND CONSTANT (1972) DOLLARS:
1961 TO 1984

[In millions of dollars]

Year	Current dollars	Constant (1972) dollars
1984	$163,651.8 P	$74,179.7 P
1983	150,704.2 R	70,726.3 R
1982	141,657.7 R	69,527.5 R
1981	139,103.4 R	72,391.5 R
1980	127,020.0	71,679.2
1979	119,503.4	73,437.7
1978	109,132.3	71,903.3
1977	98,666.6	69,746.1
1976	90,325.6	67,949.6
1975	82,207.3	64,333.9
1974	76,391.3	65,792.9
1973	70,199.4	67,000.7
1972	65,079.6	65,079.6
1971	59,368.6	61,566.8
1970	56,282.4	60,987.4
1969	52,985.8	61,152.6
1968	49,650.0	60,092.7
1967	46,175.4	58,550.8
1966	44,312.4	57,367.9
1965	40,108.9	53,866.9
1964	37,747.3	50,866.9
1963	35,906.1	50,153.4
1962	33,101.1	46,507.3
1961	31,564.1	44,988.8

R Revised figure.

P Preliminary

Source: Estimates prepared by the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce using ratios for U.S. Labor and Proprietors Income to U.S. Gross Product originating. Explanatory notes for the methodology are available from the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 83
PENNSYLVANIA ESTIMATED GROSS STATE PRODUCT IN CURRENT DOLLARS, BY FUNCTION:
1978 TO 1984

[In millions of dollars]

Item	1984 P	1983 1/	1982 1/	1981 1/	1980	1979	1978
GROSS STATE PRODUCT	**$163,651.8**	**$150,704.2**	**$141,657.7**	**$139,103.4**	**$127,020.0 R**	**$119,503.4 R**	**$109,132.3**
Agriculture	2,524.2	1,837.2	1,950.3	2,021.4	1,668.6	1,761.3	1,424.1
Farm	2,178.9	1,501.5	1,636.9	1,749.0	1,422.8	1,541.0	1,226.9
Agricultural services	345.3	335.7	313.4	272.4	245.8	220.3	197.2
Mining	2,938.0	2,599.1	2,978.9	2,892.3	2,534.9 R	2,454.0	1,962.7
Construction	6,161.9	5,841.8	5,523.9	5,382.8	5,379.4	5,290.1	4,807.9
Manufacturing	43,341.5	40,317.2	39,056.8	42,368.7	38,928.3	37,857.9	34,786.7
Nondurables	17,896.7	16,892.6	15,484.6	14,956.9	13,600.1	13,148.4	12,267.3
Durables	25,444.8	23,424.6	23,572.1	27,411.7	25,328.1	24,709.4	22,519.4
Transportation, communication and public utilities	15,477.6	14,436.6	13,251.8	12,768.7	11,594.0	10,886.9	10,237.2
Wholesale and retail trade	25,564.3	23,992.7	21,948.1	21,510.1	19,799.3	18,653.9	17,321.8
Wholesale trade	10,750.0	10,027.9	9,183.3	9,298.8	8,496.9	7,804.1	7,076.3
Retail trade	14,814.3	13,964.8	12,764.7	12,211.3	11,302.3	10,849.8	10,245.5
Finance, insurance, and real estate	25,296.6	22,669.2	21,164.7	19,528.1	17,445.4	15,864.1	14,203.2
Services	25,876.7	23,562.5	21,370.6	19,027.4	17,188.7	15,161.5	13,443.8
Government	16,471.0	15,447.4	14,412.2	13,603.5	12,481.0	11,573.1	10,944.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

P Preliminary.

1/ Revised data.

Source: Estimates prepared by the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Pennsylvania Department of Commerce using ratios for U.S. Labor and Proprietors Income to U.S. Gross Product originating. Explanatory notes for the methodology are available from the Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 84
FATAL AND NONFATAL INDUSTRIAL INJURIES IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP: 1960 TO 1985

Year	Number of injuries, by industry								
	Total	Manufacturing	Construction and contracting	Coal mining	Quarrying and non-metallic mining	Transportation and public utilities	Trade	State and municipal government	Other industries
Fatal accidents									
1985	277	61	37	9	6	37	29	45	53
1984	278	51	40	8	2	40	45	31	61
1983	276	52	39	14	4	39	42	42	44
1982	262	49	37	4	3	34	47	32	56
1981	272	62	41	13	4	37	37	33	45
1980	364	73	49	15	9	54	52	55	57
1979	406	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1978	367	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1977	407	98	46	20	4	68	44	74	51
1976	397	85	58	26	5	57	57	54	55
1975	390	93	74	17	2	46	54	46	58
1974	405	113	58	22	3	72	47	53	37
1973	495	140	71	20	2	75	52	73	62
1972	564	170	89	31	3	89	56	75	51
1971	583	146	81	40	5	70	58	97	86
1970	630	168	117	41	7	78	72	68	79
1969	672	192	89	44	5	86	72	100	84
1968	626	179	90	46	8	90	60	92	61
1967	666	195	105	48	9	67	80	85	77
1966	659	194	111	48	9	78	75	77	67
1965	649	165	123	48	11	84	71	90	57
1964	673	177	98	55	9	85	81	105	63
1963	599	135	93	66	7	88	65	80	65
1962	671	139	111	100	4	92	77	85	63
1961	672	175	103	67	3	73	72	97	82
1960	701	201	99	66	7	71	93	88	76
Nonfatal accidents									
1985	135,258	40,792	10,443	2,551	644	9,966	25,820	19,678	25,364
1984	135,972	43,495	9,592	3,336	602	10,509	24,834	19,648	23,956
1983	121,604	38,202	8,491	3,100	466	9,557	22,000	17,866	21,922
1982	127,769	42,629	8,717	3,772	514	9,673	21,614	19,145	21,705
1981	141,226	53,615	9,880	3,657	721	10,110	23,074	19,265	20,904
1980	146,668	56,894	10,400	4,375	561	10,570	23,801	20,239	19,828
1979	169,362	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1978	157,482	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
1977	152,239	59,134	11,011	4,928	693	13,680	25,172	19,478	18,143
1976	141,332	54,916	10,307	4,309	607	11,837	23,458	19,371	16,527
1975	127,620	49,423	9,690	3,322	627	9,886	21,094	18,618	14,960
1974	133,045	57,606	10,920	2,411	616	10,252	20,434	16,754	14,052
1973	134,371	58,504	12,150	2,722	557	9,756	20,480	16,164	14,038
1972	113,657	47,799	10,023	2,371	424	9,167	16,872	14,614	12,387
1971	93,417	38,715	8,122	2,053	446	7,847	13,616	12,307	10,311
1970	98,552	40,940	8,225	2,077	406	8,192	15,209	13,605	9,898
1969	98,207	40,900	8,864	1,992	383	7,871	15,392	13,178	9,627
1968	95,886	38,227	8,840	1,931	365	7,564	15,963	13,330	9,666
1967	91,507	37,310	8,182	2,044	407	7,457	14,931	12,027	9,149
1966	93,616	38,933	8,892	2,256	461	7,657	15,253	10,996	9,168
1965	89,489	35,469	8,863	2,451	451	7,884	15,027	10,705	8,639
1964	87,299	33,013	8,402	2,877	533	7,813	14,866	10,870	8,925
1963	80,292	29,746	7,717	2,865	466	7,078	13,953	9,865	8,602
1962	78,878	29,233	7,824	2,628	266	6,614	13,609	9,725	8,979
1961	75,304	26,422	7,451	3,025	240	6,595	13,199	9,645	8,727
1960	78,246	28,872	8,012	3,022	323	6,677	13,718	8,784	8,838

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Workers' Compensation, Claims and Files Division, Data Input Section.

SECTION 4: EDUCATION

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Education

Bureau of School Accounting Subsidies. Division of State Subsidies. (717) 783-9102; Division of Federal Subsidies. (717) 783-9072

Division of Data Services. (717) 787-2644

Library Development Division. (717) 783-5743

(2) Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Budget and Administration. (717) 787-9793

(3) Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency (PHEAA), Public Information. (717) 787-1937

(4) U.S. National Science Foundation, Division of Science Resources Studies. (202) 634-4673

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Office of Civil Rights.

(2) U.S. National Center for Education Statistics (NCES).

College and University Library Survey. (1979, most recent)

Financial Statistics of Institutions of Higher Education. Annual.

(3) U.S. National Science Foundation (NSF)

Academic Science: R & D Funds, Scientists and Engineers, and Graduate Enrollment and Support. Annual.

Academic Sciences: Scientists and Engineers. Annual.

Federal Support to Universities, Colleges, and Selected Nonprofit Institutions. A report to the President and Congress. Annual.

(4) American Council on Education, Washington, D.C.

(5) National Catholic Education Association, Washington, D.C.

(6) National Education Association, Washington, D.C.

TABLE 85
ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY ENROLLMENTS IN PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1972-73 THROUGH 1985-86

	Total enrollment		Elementary enrollment		Secondary enrollment	
	Public	Nonpublic	Public	Nonpublic	Public	Nonpublic
1985-86	1,683,221	374,398	841,419	270,541	841,802	103,857
1984-85	1,701,359	386,020	833,475	278,236	867,884	107,784
1983-84	1,737,952	396,233	846,145	285,372	891,807	110,861
1982-83	1,783,969	401,628	872,629	288,665	911,340	112,963
1981-82	1,839,015	394,099	903,342	281,357	935,673	112,742
1980-81	1,909,292	392,402	940,387	280,319	968,905	112,083
1979-80	1,968,801	399,955	968,325	285,514	1,000,476	114,441
1978-79	2,046,746	406,485	1,008,664	289,630	1,038,082	116,855
1977-78	2,128,873	416,703	1,054,040	296,973	1,074,833	119,730
1976-77	2,193,673	424,054	1,093,578	302,387	1,100,095	121,667
1975-76	2,246,147	427,969	1,129,451	306,037	1,116,696	121,932
1974-75	2,277,451	433,392	1,149,633	310,669	1,127,818	122,723
1973-74	2,321,437	443,995	1,183,777	321,056	1,137,660	122,939
1972-73	2,361,285	456,102	1,224,959	334,165	1,136,326	121,937

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 86
NUMBER OF PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS AND NUMBER OF CLASSROOMS IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY LEVEL OF PUPILS HOUSED: 1972-73 THROUGH 1985-86

Year	Buildings				Classrooms			
	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined	Total	Elementary	Secondary	Combined
1985-86	3,328	2,072	889	367	91,657	39,646	38,873	13,138
1984-85	3,362	2,094	984	374	92,018	39,874	38,877	13,267
1983-84	3,430	2,090	910	430	92,713	38,664	39,240	14,809
1982-83	3,510	2,156	916	438	93,860	39,334	39,500	15,026
1981-82	3,634	2,256	955	423	95,118	40,237	40,512	14,369
1980-81	3,759	2,364	964	431	96,481	41,330	41,121	14,030
1979-80	3,842	2,473	976	393	97,212	42,747	41,580	12,885
1978-79	3,944	2,541	990	413	97,758	42,628	41,742	13,388
1977-78	4,021	2,613	1,001	407	98,028	43,194	41,824	13,010
1976-77	4,127	2,711	1,013	403	98,829	43,937	42,204	12,688
1975-76	4,227	2,788	1,044	395	98,930	44,291	42,377	12,262
1974-75	4,296	2,864	1,039	393	98,307	44,516	41,666	12,125
1973-74	4,350	2,938	1,041	371	97,200	44,739	41,302	11,159
1972-73	4,408	3,022	1,042	344	95,474	44,902	40,592	9,980

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 87
PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS DEACTIVATED IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1972-73 THROUGH 1985-86

Year	Number deactivated	Year	Number deactivated
1985-86	49	1978-79	115
1984-85	86	1977-78	148
1983-84	95	1976-77	146
1982-83	146	1975-76	145
1981-82	147	1974-75	119
1980-81	116	1973-74	132
1979-80	141	1972-73	133

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 88

ENROLLMENT IN ELEMENTARY AND SECONDARY PUBLIC AND NONPUBLIC SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1985-86

[As of December 31. Data relate to the county location of the schools rather than the residence of enrolled pupils]

County	All schools			Elementary schools 1/			Secondary schools 2/		
	Total enrollment	Public	Nonpublic 3/	Total	Public	Nonpublic 3/	Total	Public	Nonpublic 3/
Total	2,057,619	1,683,221	374,398	1,111,960	841,419	270,541	945,659	841,802	103,857
Adams	13,424	11,684	1,740	6,932	5,906	1,026	6,492	5,778	714
Allegheny	214,527	171,163	43,364	114,837	81,097	33,740	99,690	90,066	9,624
Armstrong	14,620	13,876	744	7,710	7,008	702	6,910	6,868	42
Beaver	33,118	30,251	2,867	17,349	15,148	2,201	15,769	15,103	666
Bedford	9,232	8,955	277	4,699	4,454	245	4,533	4,501	32
Berks	56,045	49,837	6,208	29,592	25,348	4,244	26,453	24,489	1,964
Blair	24,677	21,432	3,245	13,184	10,679	2,505	11,493	10,753	740
Bradford	13,397	12,692	705	7,047	6,487	560	6,350	6,205	145
Bucks	97,116	75,214	21,902	52,506	37,146	15,360	44,610	38,068	6,542
Butler	25,933	24,274	1,659	13,788	12,234	1,554	12,145	12,040	105
Cambria	30,173	24,717	5,456	16,428	12,044	4,384	13,745	12,673	1,072
Cameron	1,159	1,159	-	556	556	-	603	603	-
Carbon	9,428	8,371	1,057	5,184	4,130	1,054	4,244	4,241	3
Centre	13,836	12,937	899	7,049	6,251	798	6,787	6,686	101
Chester	61,377	50,645	10,732	32,285	25,233	7,052	29,092	25,412	3,680
Clarion	9,266	8,762	504	4,893	4,415	478	4,373	4,347	26
Clearfield	18,823	17,817	1,006	9,928	9,239	689	8,895	8,578	317
Clinton	6,354	5,989	365	3,440	3,085	355	2,914	2,904	10
Columbia	11,871	11,135	736	6,016	5,343	673	5,855	5,792	63
Crawford	13,902	12,945	957	7,346	6,450	896	6,556	6,495	61
Cumberland	36,866	33,633	3,233	18,883	16,674	2,209	17,983	16,959	1,024
Dauphin	41,010	34,741	6,269	22,664	18,075	4,589	18,346	16,666	1,680
Delaware	90,446	59,677	30,769	50,253	29,903	20,350	40,193	29,774	10,419
Elk	7,110	5,352	1,758	3,810	2,397	1,413	3,300	2,955	345
Erie	54,808	42,755	12,053	30,853	21,755	9,098	23,955	21,000	2,955
Fayette	27,468	24,740	2,728	14,539	12,363	2,176	12,929	12,377	552
Forest	920	854	66	419	419	-	501	435	66
Franklin	21,133	19,076	2,057	10,756	9,485	1,271	10,377	9,591	786
Fulton	2,731	2,688	43	1,465	1,434	31	1,266	1,254	12
Greene	8,075	7,951	124	4,195	4,118	77	3,880	3,833	47
Huntingdon	7,572	7,285	287	3,831	3,709	122	3,741	3,576	165
Indiana	15,835	14,808	1,027	8,204	7,503	701	7,631	7,305	326
Jefferson	8,314	8,051	263	4,350	4,124	226	3,964	3,927	37
Juniata	3,749	3,519	230	1,989	1,780	209	1,760	1,739	21
Lackawanna	36,212	28,851	7,361	19,435	14,323	5,112	16,777	14,528	2,249
Lancaster	68,627	55,734	12,893	39,568	29,480	10,088	29,059	26,254	2,805
Lawrence	17,674	16,547	1,127	9,274	8,348	926	8,400	8,199	201
Lebanon	19,161	17,254	1,907	10,065	8,721	1,344	9,096	8,533	563
Lehigh	42,867	37,766	5,101	22,868	19,027	3,841	19,999	18,739	1,260
Luzerne	53,270	43,470	9,800	27,783	20,868	6,915	25,487	22,602	2,885
Lycoming	21,427	20,082	1,345	11,238	10,265	973	10,189	9,817	372
McKean	9,906	9,271	635	5,075	4,656	419	4,831	4,615	216
Mercer	21,954	19,826	2,128	11,525	9,899	1,626	10,429	9,927	502
Mifflin	7,643	6,703	940	4,074	3,229	845	3,569	3,474	95
Monroe	14,017	12,936	1,081	7,277	6,662	615	6,740	6,274	466
Montgomery	114,390	77,125	37,265	61,722	37,610	24,112	52,668	39,515	13,153
Montour	2,922	2,593	329	1,589	1,331	258	1,333	1,262	71
Northampton	42,215	35,412	6,803	22,644	17,786	4,858	19,571	17,626	1,945
Northumberland	17,531	15,085	2,446	9,367	7,549	1,818	8,164	7,536	628
Perry	7,862	7,466	396	4,092	3,942	150	3,770	3,524	246
Philadelphia	289,683	196,501	93,182	168,812	102,027	66,785	120,871	94,474	26,397
Pike	1,930	1,920	10	995	985	10	935	935	-
Potter	3,655	3,610	45	1,789	1,760	29	1,866	1,850	16
Schuylkill	25,507	21,321	4,186	13,455	10,368	3,087	12,052	10,953	1,099
Snyder	6,094	5,594	500	3,236	2,811	425	2,858	2,783	75
Somerset	15,223	14,277	946	8,136	7,424	712	7,087	6,853	234
Sullivan	1,040	1,020	20	556	536	20	484	484	-
Susquehanna	8,498	8,405	93	4,457	4,374	83	4,041	4,031	10
Tioga	8,133	7,785	348	4,233	3,980	253	3,900	3,805	95
Union	4,998	4,447	551	2,602	2,112	490	2,396	2,335	61
Venango	13,206	12,267	939	7,156	6,495	661	6,050	5,772	278
Warren	8,017	7,588	429	4,225	3,852	373	3,792	3,736	56
Washington	36,227	33,361	2,866	18,542	16,449	2,093	17,685	16,912	773
Wayne	7,541	6,959	582	4,027	3,565	462	3,514	3,394	120
Westmoreland	66,636	58,890	7,746	34,783	28,201	6,582	31,853	30,689	1,164
Wyoming	5,383	5,219	164	2,722	2,633	89	2,661	2,586	75
York	53,855	48,951	4,904	27,658	24,159	3,499	26,197	24,792	1,405

1/ Includes kindergarten through 8th grade elementary and elementary ungraded enrollments.
2/ Includes 7th grade secondary through 12th grade, secondary ungraded and postgraduate enrollments.
3/ Includes resident and nonresident students.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 89
NUMBER OF PUBLIC SCHOOL BUILDINGS DEACTIVATED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1985-86

County	Number of school buildings deactivated	County	Number of school buildings deactivated
Total	50		
Adams	-	Lancaster	2
Allegheny	20	Lawrence	-
Armstrong	2	Lebanon	-
Beaver	1	Lehigh	-
Bedford	1	Luzerne	-
Berks	1	Lycoming	-
Blair	1	McKean	-
Bradford	-	Mercer	3
Bucks	-	Mifflin	-
Butler	1	Monroe	2
Cambria	-	Montgomery	1
Cameron	-	Montour	-
Carbon	-	Northampton	-
Centre	-	Northumberland	-
Chester	-	Perry	-
Clarion	-	Philadelphia	-
Clearfield	-	Pike	-
Clinton	-	Potter	-
Columbia	-	Schuylkill	-
Crawford	-	Snyder	-
Cumberland	-	Somerset	-
Dauphin	-	Sullivan	-
Delaware	4	Susquehanna	-
Elk	-	Tioga	-
Erie	1	Union	-
Fayette	-	Venango	-
Forest	-	Warren	1
Franklin	1	Washington	2
Fulton	-	Wayne	-
Greene	-		
Huntingdon	-	Westmoreland	5
Indiana	-	Wyoming	-
Jefferson	-	York	1
Juniata	-		
Lackawanna	-		

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 90
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION ENROLLMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND PROGRAM FIELD:
1979-80 THROUGH 1984-85

Level and program field	Vocational education enrollments					
	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
State total	**364,092**	**373,947**	**395,190**	**400,440**	**405,718**	**421,411**
Secondary total	**197,996**	**216,910**	**233,242**	**242,920**	**251,849**	**258,913**
Agriculture education	11,122	11,718	12,728	13,435	13,825	14,723
Business education	50,322	56,198	61,146	59,695	61,110	63,261
Consumer and homemaking education	44,846	50,698	54,728	60,573	63,020	64,511
Health occupation education	5,081	5,168	4,866	4,912	5,151	5,070
Marketing and distributive education	7,071	7,684	8,856	9,120	9,694	10,424
Occupational home economics education	9,002	9,845	10,032	7,342	7,637	7,043
Technical education	7,766	8,539	8,827	9,184	9,708	9,592
Trade and industrial education	51,803	55,972	59,859	73,569	76,718	77,462
Other, not elsewhere classified	10,983	11,088	12,200	5,090	4,986	6,827
Postsecondary total	**93,133**	**83,101**	**80,130**	**75,381**	**71,292**	**68,139**
Agriculture education	944	767	786	317	366	359
Business education	34,121	32,971	29,292	27,291	24,463	20,965
Health occupations education	17,077	16,106	16,248	14,145	13,576	11,767
Marketing and distributive education	6,049	3,969	3,183	5,024	5,103	5,658
Occupational home economics education	3,059	2,291	2,362	1,096	1,063	1,789
Technical education	19,908	17,659	18,734	16,742	15,769	14,964
Trade and industrial education	10,249	8,080	8,245	10,674	10,805	12,637
Other, not elsewhere classified	1,726	1,258	1,280	92	147	-
Adult total	**72,963**	**73,936**	**81,818**	**82,139**	**82,577**	**94,359**
Agriculture education	4,841	4,758	5,508	5,429	5,327	5,005
Business education	18,771	22,157	21,067	16,149	15,306	15,137
Consumer and homemaking education	2,182	2,334	2,492	2,480	3,376	4,052
Health occupations education	5,512	7,413	9,056	9,592	9,032	7,488
Marketing and distributive education	950	426	1,467	1,198	972	644
Occupational home economics education	3,165	2,902	2,266	876	1,059	1,178
Technical education	3,847	3,721	5,686	5,821	4,798	3,531
Trade and industrial education	33,326	29,902	33,908	39,514	41,228	57,324
Other, not elsewhere classified	369	323	368	1,080	1,479	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 91
VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMPLETERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND PROGRAM FIELD: 1984-85

Program field	Total	Vocational education completers, by level: Secondary 1/	Postsecondary 2/	Adult 2/
State total	72,989	48,391	15,106	9,492
Agriculture education	2,770	2,379	197	194
Business education	24,668	18,565	4,296	1,807
Health occupations education	6,726	1,753	3,395	1,578
Marketing and distributive education	3,838	2,686	887	265
Occupational home economics education	4,309	2,468	1,049	792
Technical education	6,937	2,715	3,227	995
Trade and industrial education	20,675	14,922	1,892	3,861
Not elsewhere classified	3,066	2,903	163	-

1/ Grade 11 and 12 completers.
2/ Completers of occupational preparation programs.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 92
FOLLOW-UP STATUS OF VOCATIONAL EDUCATION COMPLETERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL AND PROGRAM FIELD: 1984-85

Level and Program field	Percent of respondents: Employed in field related to training	Employed in field not related to training	Military service	Continuing education	Total gainfully placed 2/	Unemployed looking	Unemployed not looking
State total	36.4	24.5	5.1	19.9	85.9	10.0	4.1
Secondary	**31.4**	**24.6**	**6.6**	**23.4**	**86.0**	**10.6**	**3.4**
Agriculture education	31.7	31.1	8.7	13.9	85.4	11.8	2.8
Business education	29.9	21.0	2.5	33.4	86.8	9.6	3.6
Health occupations education	34.9	19.3	2.7	24.0	80.9	13.2	5.9
Marketing and distributive education	34.6	23.2	5.0	18.5	81.3	13.5	5.2
Occupational home economics education	32.4	21.1	5.5	15.3	74.3	19.7	6.0
Technical education	21.3	21.5	10.0	37.7	90.5	7.0	2.5
Trade and industrial education	33.8	29.1	11.3	12.6	86.8	10.9	2.3
Not elsewhere classified	34.6	31.2	9.6	14.3	89.7	7.5	2.8
Postsecondary	**60.5**	**15.1**	**1.1**	**14.9**	**91.6**	**6.4**	**2.0**
Agriculture education 1/	66.3	19.0	2.1	10.5	97.9	2.1	-
Business education	50.8	21.3	.7	16.4	89.2	8.0	2.8
Health occupations education	79.2	6.2	.1	5.8	91.3	6.3	2.4
Marketing and distributive education	44.6	17.9	-	25.0	87.5	8.0	4.5
Occupational home economics education	52.8	12.2	-	23.6	88.6	7.3	4.1
Technical education	57.6	14.2	1.9	20.3	94.0	4.9	1.1
Trade and industrial education	61.9	18.2	2.4	10.8	93.3	6.1	.6
Not elsewhere classified 1/	22.2	11.1	-	22.2	55.5	33.4	11.1
Adult	**43.8**	**31.2**	**.6**	**5.5**	**81.1**	**9.2**	**9.7**
Agriculture education	25.9	44.8	-	3.4	74.1	12.1	13.8
Business education	33.3	37.2	.4	5.9	76.8	10.3	12.9
Health occupations education	66.2	14.8	.2	4.6	85.8	7.0	7.2
Marketing and distributive education	39.5	47.4	-	2.6	89.5	2.6	7.9
Occupational home 1/ economics education	13.6	39.4	.5	5.1	58.6	14.1	27.3
Technical education	32.1	42.6	1.2	6.8	82.7	10.7	6.6
Trade and industrial education	35.2	39.6	.9	6.1	81.8	9.8	8.4

1/ Less than 40 respondents.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 93
ELEMENTARY, SECONDARY, COMBINED, AND SPECIAL EDUCATION
TEACHERS PREPARED IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1971-72 THROUGH 1983-84

Year	Teachers, by type of preparation				
	Total, all teachers	Elementary teachers	Secondary teachers	Combined teachers	Special education teachers
1983-84	5,987	2,263	1,270	1,360	1,094
1982-83	6,414	2,322	1,189	1,569	1,334
1981-82	7,173	2,446	1,385	1,762	1,580
1980-81	7,396	2,570	1,476	1,977	1,373
1979-80	8,444	2,996	1,602	2,379	1,467
1978-79	9,505	3,380	1,904	2,705	1,516
1977-78	11,443	3,991	2,701	3,016	1,735
1976-77	11,769	4,019	5,817	-	1,933
1975-76	13,152	4,856	6,553	-	1,743
1974-75	15,267	5,879	7,509	-	1,879
1973-74	17,944	7,303	8,930	-	1,711
1972-73	18,881	7,844	9,695	-	1,342
1971-72	19,453	8,297	10,249	-	907

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 94
AVERAGE SALARY OF PUBLIC SCHOOL CLASSROOM TEACHERS IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1971-72 THROUGH 1984-85

School year	Average salary of public school classroom teachers	School year	Average salary of public school classroom teachers
1984-85	$24,192	1977-78	$14,462
		1976-77	13,433
1983-84	22,703		
1982-83	21,178	1975-76	12,615
		1974-75	11,628
1981-82	19,482		
1980-81	17,981	1973-74	10,921
		1972-73	10,389
1979-80	16,517		
1978-79	15,513	1971-72	9,903

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 95
PUBLIC SCHOOL PROFESSIONAL PERSONNEL IN PENNSYLVANIA, AVERAGE SALARY, AVERAGE NUMBER OF YEARS OF HIGHER EDUCATION, AND AVERAGE YEARS OF SERVICE, BY POSITION: 1984-85

Position	Personnel			Average salary			Average number of years of higher education 1/			Average years of service		
	Total	Male	Female	Combined	Male	Female	Combined	Male	Female	Combined	Male	Female
State total	**118,782**	**50,419**	**68,363**	**$25,105**	**$26,908**	**$23,742**	**5.72**	**5.88**	**5.61**	**15.61**	**17.71**	**14.05**
Administrative and Supervisory	**6,353**	**5,334**	**1,019**	**37,275**	**37,807**	**34,496**	**6.85**	**6.87**	**6.75**	**22.57**	**23.09**	**19.86**
Executive director	24	24	-	52,825	52,825	-	8.25	8.25	-	27.33	27.33	-
Assistant executive director	36	34	2	43,691	44,139	36,300	8.00	7.97	8.50	23.39	23.62	19.50
Superintendent, district	490	474	16	48,073	48,125	46,579	8.31	8.31	8.31	25.27	25.36	22.56
Assistant superintendent, district	185	171	14	43,407	43,652	40,420	7.98	8.01	7.64	23.69	23.71	23.43
Administrative assistant	194	169	25	39,094	39,177	38,544	6.71	6.66	7.04	25.36	26.00	21.00
Elementary principal	1,513	1,257	256	36,486	36,496	36,440	6.79	6.75	6.95	23.54	23.86	21.98
Assistant elementary principal	73	56	17	31,947	32,421	30,348	6.55	6.61	6.35	19.92	20.57	17.76
Secondary principal	962	928	34	38,374	38,427	36,919	6.81	6.81	6.62	24.08	24.21	20.53
Assistant secondary principal	956	868	88	34,752	34,664	35,638	6.70	6.67	6.97	21.16	21.35	19.28
Principal, K through 12	166	159	7	37,118	37,072	38,159	6.87	6.85	7.29	23.13	23.23	20.71
Assistant principal, K through 12	109	88	21	32,700	32,690	32,742	6.77	6.73	6.95	18.68	18.80	18.19
Director, vocational education	83	77	6	39,388	39,681	35,922	6.81	6.75	7.50	22.82	23.13	18.83
Assistant director of vocational education	25	23	2	34,432	34,726	31,200	6.40	6.17	9.00	17.64	18.17	11.50
Coordinator	245	163	82	31,493	33,038	28,461	6.35	6.38	6.28	19.79	21.58	16.23
Supervisor	1,292	843	449	35,242	36,243	33,385	6.46	6.40	6.55	20.65	21.37	19.30
Classroom Teachers	**101,484**	**41,476**	**60,008**	**24,192**	**25,292**	**23,412**	**5.62**	**5.70**	**5.56**	**15.11**	**16.88**	**13.89**
Kindergarten	2,272	34	2,238	23,102	22,277	23,115	5.40	5.35	5.40	15.29	12.62	15.33
Elementary	38,047	9,391	28,656	24,383	25,243	24,093	5.64	5.82	5.58	15.17	15.74	14.98
Secondary	43,573	26,302	17,271	24,495	25,305	23,231	5.60	5.64	5.53	16.23	17.59	14.17
Specialized, K through 12	5,237	2,459	2,778	23,918	24,938	22,985	5.59	5.65	5.53	14.72	16.33	13.29
Special education	10,188	2,518	7,670	22,279	24,285	21,600	5.66	5.78	5.62	10.14	12.77	9.27
Speech correctionist	1,322	176	1,146	21,729	25,039	21,201	5.62	5.77	5.59	11.47	16.46	10.70
Department head	845	596	249	30,904	31,409	29,699	6.53	6.57	6.44	22.57	23.30	20.82
Coordinate Services	**9,708**	**3,094**	**6,614**	**26,318**	**29,155**	**24,967**	**6.03**	**6.43**	**5.84**	**16.54**	**19.84**	**14.99**
Assistant to superintendent in charge of instruction	41	34	7	41,659	42,539	37,384	7.85	7.71	8.57	21.85	22.35	19.43
Assistant to superintendent in charge of business	28	27	1	43,778	44,488	24,624	6.32	6.37	5.00	25.18	25.37	20.00
Audiometrist	20	3	17	20,134	23,184	19,563	6.00	6.00	6.00	8.10	10.33	7.71
Business manager	147	133	14	33,452	34,384	24,732	5.29	5.52	3.07	14.54	14.58	14.21
Curriculum coordinator	66	49	17	36,362	37,155	33,984	7.27	7.35	7.06	24.05	23.76	24.88
Dental hygienist	76	1	75	24,278	23,615	24,287	5.51	6.00	5.51	15.51	17.00	15.49
Director of data processing	8	4	4	29,737	39,831	19,642	6.13	6.50	5.75	15.25	22.00	8.50
Director of personnel	33	28	5	40,785	42,498	31,191	6.61	6.57	6.80	21.48	23.00	13.00
Federal coordinator	50	41	9	33,169	34,149	28,387	6.84	6.85	6.78	23.18	24.29	18.11
Guidance, elementary	556	226	330	24,973	25,939	24,286	6.28	6.30	6.26	16.02	17.91	14.73
Guidance, secondary	1,918	1,192	726	24,341	28,165	25,947	6.37	6.42	6.29	20.70	22.44	17.83
Guidance, K through 12	709	299	410	29,840	29,512	30,084	6.96	6.83	7.05	18.31	20.65	16.60
Home and school visitor	286	120	166	27,355	28,209	26,733	5.71	5.72	5.71	18.06	20.37	16.39
Librarian, elementary	884	51	833	23,596	25,660	23,464	5.70	5.84	5.70	15.02	18.12	14.83
Librarian, secondary	853	167	686	24,507	26,376	24,049	5.83	6.07	5.78	16.87	19.44	16.24
Librarian, K through 12	184	21	163	24,367	24,268	24,380	5.84	5.95	5.82	15.80	17.00	15.64
Manager, school food services	38	7	31	24,871	27,898	24,187	4.84	5.00	4.81	16.63	16.71	16.61
Occupational therapist	17	2	15	21,570	28,687	20,554	5.00	6.50	4.80	8.88	17.00	7.80
Physical therapist	59	7	52	25,679	28,100	25,347	5.78	6.00	5.75	11.42	19.14	10.38
Psychiatric social worker	25	7	18	25,558	24,906	25,812	6.08	6.00	6.11	13.24	13.57	13.11
Psychological examiner	4	2	2	27,416	31,928	22,905	6.75	6.50	7.00	6.25	7.00	5.50
Psychologist	633	360	273	29,768	30,853	28,281	7.04	7.12	6.95	13.78	15.26	11.82
School nurse	1,766	4	1,762	23,834	27,172	23,826	5.28	5.50	5.28	14.47	14.25	14.47
Specialist	1,307	309	998	25,692	27,603	25,090	5.89	6.12	5.82	14.15	16.77	13.34
Other	**1,237**	**515**	**722**	**26,999**	**30,690**	**24,268**	**5.84**	**6.24**	**5.55**	**12.95**	**16.54**	**10.40**

1/ Average of codes used in the Professional Personnel Record: 1.0 - no college; 2.0 - one year college; 3.0 - two years of college; 4.0 - three years of college; 5.0 - bachelor's degree; 6.0 - master's degree; 7.0 - master's degree plus one year; 8.0 - master's degree plus two years; 9.0 - doctor's degree.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 96
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: JULY 1, 1984 TO JUNE 30, 1985

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Expenditures of State funds								
	Basic instruction subsidy	Vocational education	AVT advances	Authority rentals	Pupil transportation	Special education	Home-bound	Tuition court placed children	Safe driving course
Total	**$1,699,310**	**$25,466**	**$4,988**	**$134,643**	**$198,499**	**$58,387**	**$476**	**$10,449**	**$2,044**
Adams	8,947	126	-	909	1,919	389	2	71	19
Allegheny	165,037	2,075	224	14,197	22,058	4,215	36	1,823	148
Armstrong	16,820	263	-	1,854	2,948	147	3	44	31
Beaver	31,712	403	250	4,194	3,819	80	8	87	50
Bedford	12,712	133	9	1,328	2,092	-	2	27	9
Berks	42,883	694	264	3,464	4,622	608	5	470	77
Blair	24,460	619	-	1,487	2,104	766	14	115	41
Bradford	16,091	246	-	1,704	3,165	406	2	80	18
Bucks	55,701	714	20	4,033	8,496	7,913	36	937	41
Butler	26,285	294	43	2,062	4,418	1,527	10	100	42
Cambria	28,872	622	53	3,805	4,305	193	14	66	48
Cameron	1,635	7	-	-	89	-	2	-	-
Carbon	7,560	168	-	647	900	53	3	25	4
Centre	12,329	218	-91	852	1,860	239	1	53	30
Chester	26,181	385	-17	2,053	7,581	937	5	210	86
Clarion	10,718	240	-	981	1,827	361	3	11	16
Clearfield	22,737	340	107	2,333	3,263	294	8	30	34
Clinton	7,847	112	-10	101	823	286	1	9	11
Columbia	11,829	201	18	636	1,614	264	4	91	23
Crawford	16,051	230	2	1,421	2,728	695	3	69	6
Cumberland	27,776	375	-	2,021	3,516	1,687	4	141	66
Dauphin	31,959	424	10	1,488	2,548	1,912	3	232	51
Delaware	48,300	729	269	4,931	4,138	5,791	20	502	52
Elk	5,551	40	-	655	764	-	4	8	13
Erie	41,255	710	39	3,216	3,800	2,447	12	266	45
Fayette	34,470	520	-	3,177	4,680	458	18	70	40
Forest	1,031	14	-	143	183	50	-	-	2
Franklin	18,340	376	25	1,341	2,443	669	2	42	35
Fulton	3,381	62	-	262	564	60	1	2	4
Greene	8,762	102	-	981	1,500	182	4	41	10
Huntingdon	10,106	198	241	1,085	1,607	456	1	11	10
Indiana	17,245	270	-5	1,964	2,639	341	5	48	24
Jefferson	10,066	132	-	477	1,656	368	4	22	15
Juniata	3,830	72	-	97	644	138	2	5	9
Lackawanna	30,326	414	69	3,226	3,004	1,168	17	152	42
Lancaster	41,093	632	119	2,172	5,349	1,343	5	266	93
Lawrence	19,029	301	-	1,644	1,598	659	5	108	29
Lebanon	16,356	272	6	1,470	1,738	183	2	109	30
Lehigh	29,179	533	165	2,073	2,809	2,936	10	279	42
Luzerne	48,598	648	304	4,499	5,688	1,196	24	385	36
Lycoming	22,332	208	50	1,569	1,997	663	6	126	20
McKean	12,149	182	226	797	1,194	250	1	33	18
Mercer	22,569	314	32	2,508	2,836	1,836	5	140	41
Mifflin	9,226	130	33	604	1,297	464	2	2	18
Monroe	7,406	167	17	525	1,474	189	1	76	20
Montgomery	36,792	660	139	3,530	8,329	6,410	10	794	99
Montour	2,526	39	-	145	396	51	2	21	4
Northampton	27,423	529	633	2,709	3,128	1,100	10	328	55
Northumberland	18,448	298	28	2,161	1,988	472	3	121	22
Perry	8,016	145	-	726	1,803	256	2	35	11
Philadelphia	280,624	3,912	695	9,626	6,073	-	53	591	-
Pike	910	15	-	88	255	-	2	9	2
Potter	4,502	87	-	576	783	-	2	46	6
Schuylkill	23,460	422	44	3,241	2,887	-	5	129	28
Snyder	6,296	129	-	653	926	100	1	44	12
Somerset	17,009	325	-	1,241	2,427	154	4	79	28
Sullivan	1,097	12	-	73	442	-	2	5	3
Susquehanna	10,469	99	-	1,374	2,488	500	3	55	14
Tioga	9,656	99	6	283	1,619	16	1	71	14
Union	4,201	87	-	95	396	37	2	20	6
Venango	14,221	240	141	911	1,998	732	7	17	17
Warren	9,534	151	-	1,148	1,370	149	4	2	14
Washington	35,993	389	-	4,246	4,377	1,085	13	158	44
Wayne	5,688	67	-	799	1,946	50	1	28	13
Westmoreland	61,289	951	714	5,866	8,409	749	25	237	72
Wyoming	6,314	64	-	690	1,271	156	4	53	11
York	44,092	627	118	3,474	4,885	1,548	7	221	65

TABLE 96
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: JULY 1, 1984 TO JUNE 30, 1985 -- CONTINUED

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Expenditures of state funds	Expenditures of Federal funds					Expenditures of state and federal funds			
	Education for the disadvantaged	ECIA school district intermediate unit and technology initiatives	Vocational education	Health occupations	ECIA chapter 1	Adult basic education	Job Training Partnership Act Federal	Job Training Partnership Act State	Food nutrition service Federal	Food nutrition service State
Total	**$407**	**$14,400**	**$30,175**	**$2,964**	**$139,274**	**$3,269**	**$5,348**	**$4,770**	**$122,111**	**$10,965**
Adams	-	77	53	-	659	-	-	-	687	99
Allegheny	120	1,460	3,454	275	15,777	393	656	656	14,970	1,207
Armstrong	-	105	134	-1	932	18	50	50	813	89
Beaver	-	246	225	-	1,761	24	144	144	2,202	206
Bedford	-	96	183	-	859	-	4	4	860	85
Berks	50	309	627	97	2,822	120	176	123	2,399	335
Blair	16	195	505	77	2,033	160	187	136	1,792	147
Bradford	-	132	92	52	1,138	44	36	36	962	95
Bucks	3	433	543	150	3,587	68	115	115	2,564	418
Butler	-	161	159	-	848	-	6	6	1,322	161
Cambria	16	205	415	67	2,083	23	88	55	2,495	198
Cameron	-	-	2	-	-	-	-	-	159	9
Carbon	2	51	74	44	502	8	34	34	391	46
Centre	-	110	1,845	67	684	56	141	110	680	90
Chester	-	322	204	42	2,355	23	36	36	1,913	249
Clarion	-	77	45	48	646	6	41	41	580	60
Clearfield	1	168	125	54	1,400	-	10	10	1,281	132
Clinton	26	102	142	-	628	-	12	12	451	44
Columbia	-	76	107	-	825	-	84	31	672	74
Crawford	27	154	169	37	1,091	28	34	34	930	86
Cumberland	1	166	96	24	1,300	22	21	21	1,071	218
Dauphin	-	285	2,182	82	3,048	277	144	102	3,317	267
Delaware	2	440	1,068	17	4,638	228	144	144	2,621	240
Elk	-	34	13	-	-	-	5	5	396	59
Erie	90	395	571	65	2,297	194	164	156	3,332	285
Fayette	36	260	163	54	3,165	24	90	90	2,438	192
Forest	-	9	4	-	67	-	-	-	116	9
Franklin	-	117	100	63	995	10	32	32	1,065	142
Fulton	-	25	35	-	205	-	-	-	186	24
Greene	-	85	51	31	778	-	17	17	399	35
Huntingdon	3	74	318	13	603	-	63	63	559	57
Indiana	-	103	978	18	873	-	60	60	1,089	120
Jefferson	-	66	75	64	416	4	31	31	420	49
Juniata	-	32	28	-	270	-	1	1	250	30
Lackawanna	-	242	295	92	2,520	20	133	133	2,765	186
Lancaster	-	372	539	72	3,976	126	87	87	2,406	388
Lawrence	-	125	147	32	756	22	13	13	890	86
Lebanon	-	105	109	36	944	-	37	37	830	132
Lehigh	-	251	622	-	1,936	59	134	95	2,043	267
Luzerne	-	342	683	134	3,804	37	166	119	3,890	314
Lycoming	-	173	2,257	-	1,481	24	40	39	1,081	116
McKean	-	57	88	-	400	4	29	9	631	72
Mercer	-	142	330	32	430	20	84	84	1,478	151
Mifflin	9	48	96	39	712	-	22	22	463	51
Monroe	-	81	92	29	628	-	21	21	596	92
Montgomery	-	468	385	68	4,034	86	157	120	2,989	445
Montour	3	15	44	170	158	-	14	14	122	17
Northampton	-	260	665	39	2,112	52	138	90	1,678	209
Northumberland	-	100	87	-	1,033	-	59	10	1,114	116
Perry	-	57	67	-	455	-	-	-	305	47
Philadelphia	-	3,161	6,818	382	40,364	986	987	949	27,312	997
Pike	-	10	4	-	80	-	-	-	105	14
Potter	-	-1 1/	17	-	-	12	4	4	260	30
Schuylkill	3	131	271	52	1,756	3	55	55	1,764	174
Snyder	-	42	48	-	363	-	6	6	265	41
Somerset	-	117	232	61	1,117	28	37	37	1,090	95
Sullivan	-	10	4	-	80	-	3	3	63	7
Susquehanna	-	79	49	47	631	-	20	20	523	66
Tioga	-	80	28	-	694	6	14	14	678	56
Union	-	38	178	-	246	-	57	16	211	25
Venango	-	73	102	32	625	6	35	24	822	78
Warren	-	115	52	49	585	4	11	11	342	40
Washington	-	263	284	22	2,226	14	84	84	2,331	222
Wayne	-	60	11	-	493	3	-	-	478	50
Westmoreland	1	485	538	-	3,283	12	228	228	4,055	425
Wyoming	-	42	24	-	335	6	-	-	390	41
York	-	278	218	133	1,757	6	64	64	2,757	366

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Rounds to less than $500.

1/ Negative figures are the result of refunds of prior year's disbursements.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Bureau of School Accounting and Subsidies.

TABLE 97
SELECTED PROGRAM EXPENDITURES OF STATE AND FEDERAL FUNDS BY THE DEPARTMENT OF EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INTERMEDIATE UNIT: JULY 1, 1984 TO JUNE 30, 1985

[In thousands of dollars]

Intermediate unit name	State Funds				Federal funds	
	Pupil transportation	Special education	State schools and hospitals	Education of the Disadvantaged	ECIA Chapter 2 school district intermediate unit and technology initiatives	Vocational Education
Total	**$38,656**	**$304,374**	**$21,444**	**$337**	**$2,575**	**$1,494**
1 Intermediate Unit 1	2,102	9,203	446	-	54	76
2 Pittsburgh-Mt. Olive	2,906	29,371	-	64	134	-
3 Allegheny	432	26,610	1,610	90	167	61
4 Midwestern	270	2,748	660	17	66	63
5 Northwest Tri-County	230	5,376	633	-	92	24
6 Clarion Manor	327	2,750	732	13	21	53
7 Westmoreland	1,189	9,693	-	-	56	-
8 Appalachia	1,220	10,523	713	-	78	35
9 Seneca Highlands	235	3,741	-	-	138	-
10 Central	556	4,927	-	10	Z	73
11 Tuscarora	269	2,594	-	3	25	37
12 Lincoln	1,351	8,365	1,048	-	29	80
13 Lancaster-Lebanon	1,456	8,166	266	Z	93	58
14 Berks County	1,260	7,589	2,198	93	46	-
15 Capital Area	2,248	9,160	413	-	52	126
16 Central Susquehanna	493	5,099	1,074	3	65	75
17 Blast	156	6,007	-	5	29	74
18 Luzerne	193	6,216	1,119	-	40	165
19 Northeastern Education	1,971	7,010	1,498	21	36	-
20 Colonial Northampton	642	7,160	-	13	50	4
21 Carbon-Lehigh	272	3,828	573	-	69	104
22 Bucks County	999	7,319	2,014	-	126	89
23 Montgomery County	596	9,836	1,344	-	235	21
24 Chester County	1,510	7,946	1,741	-	69	56
25 Delaware County	1,127	6,936	1,288	-	155	30
26 Philadelphia	13,098	83,713	1,836	-	541	-
27 Beaver Valley	422	4,753	238	-	20	31
28 Arin	631	3,728	-	3	25	94
29 Schuylkill	490	4,006	-	-	63	-
Out of State	-	-	-	-	-	64

Intermediate unit name	Federal Funds			Federal and State Funds			
	Education of the Handicapped Act B	Education Consolidation and Improvement	Adult Basic Education Appropriation	Job Training Partnership Act		Food nutrition service Appropriation	
				Federal	State	Federal	State
Total	**$38,512**	**$8,915**	**$1,130**	**$900**	**$579**	**$796**	**$41**
1 Intermediate Unit 1	1,759	13	147	25	25	-	-
2 Pittsburgh-Mt. Olive	1,163	106	-	-	-	-	-
3 Allegheny	3,358	555	96	61	61	136	10
4 Midwestern	911	1,878	36	41	10	15	1
5 Northwest Tri-County	1,328	1,294	15	25	25	66	-
6 Clarion Manor	842	84	-	24	-	-	-
7 Westmoreland	1,245	105	-	-	-	-	-
8 Appalachia	1,234	130	29	-	-	20	2
9 Seneca Highlands	464	798	4	5	5	-	-
10 Central	603	-	125	66	66	-	-
11 Tuscarora	367	62	-	57	13	-	-
12 Lincoln	1,262	72	70	104	78	-	-
13 Lancaster-Lebanon	2,568	91	244	19	19	-	-
14 Berks County	700	181	26	-	-	-	-
15 Capital Area	1,280	70	62	-	-	45	4
16 Central Susquehanna	1,373	153	153	31	31	-	-
17 Blast	1,552	106	-	-	-	-	-
18 Luzerne	788	42	18	70	70	-	Z
19 Northeastern Education	913	162	-	-	-	-	-
20 Colonial Northampton	1,039	271	-	-	-	6	-
21 Carbon-Lehigh	812	202	-	-	-	-	-
22 Bucks County	1,653	636	13	-	-	-	-
23 Montgomery County	2,474	334	10	13	-	15	-
24 Chester County	779	337	26	153	88	33	3
25 Delaware County	1,379	257	-1	74	23	80	8
26 Philadelphia	5,051	822	-	-	-	-	-
27 Beaver Valley	607	63	3	-	-	28	2
28 Arin	518	34	29	55	34	-	-
29 Schuylkill	490	56	23	76	30	101	10
Out of State	-	-	-	-	-	251	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than +$500.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Bureau of School Accounting and Subsidies.

TABLE 98
CURRENT EXPENDITURES PER PUPIL IN AVERAGE DAILY MEMBERSHIP (ADM)
IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1972-73 THROUGH 1983-84

Year	Current expenditures per pupil (ADM)	Year	Current expenditures per pupil (ADM)
1983-84	$2,899.00	1977-78	$1,649.52
1982-83	2,628.52	1976-77	1,507.95
1981-82	2,442.41	1975-76	1,381.79
1980-81	2,279.52	1974-75	1,251.95
1979-80	2,053.87	1973-74	1,108.52
1978-79	1,810.50	1972-73	1,011.90

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Child Accounting and Subsidy Research.

TABLE 99
GENERAL FUND REVENUE OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS, AREA VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, AND SPECIAL SCHOOLS
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SOURCE OF FUNDS: 1972-73 THROUGH 1983-84

Year	Total	Local	State	Federal
1983-84	$5,694,380,166	$3,283,726,263	$2,202,083,773	$208,570,130
1982-83	5,322,225,350	3,090,743,769	2,046,592,771	184,888,810
1981-82	5,096,910,620	2,935,519,695	1,963,488,661	197,902,264
1980-81	4,738,909,801	2,663,992,871	1,837,899,212	237,017,718
1979-80	4,497,655,165	2,454,805,485	1,780,241,621	262,608,059
1978-79	4,191,812,862	2,303,925,275	1,646,195,068	241,692,519
1977-78	3,981,079,175	2,138,005,081	1,608,164,446	234,909,648
1976-77	3,637,118,637	1,936,553,492	1,478,799,000	221,766,145
1975-76	3,418,079,942	1,742,989,119	1,477,875,578	197,215,245
1974-75	3,250,341,873	1,615,970,189	1,449,164,804	185,206,880
1973-74	2,969,409,550	1,501,022,570	1,291,983,879	176,403,101
1972-73	2,819,698,678	1,371,827,096	1,241,807,204	206,264,378

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Child Accounting and Subsidy Research.

TABLE 100
CURRENT GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS, AREA VOCATIONAL-TECHNICAL SCHOOLS, AND SPECIAL SCHOOLS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1974-75 THROUGH 1983-84

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Current general fund expenditures									
	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75
Total	$4,993,887	$4,640,597	$4,441,611	$4,232,122	$3,942,105	$3,618,869	$3,420,927	$3,219,582	$3,021,598	$2,780,438
Adams	27,485	25,640	23,795	21,618	19,532	17,943	16,436	15,108	13,996	12,413
Allegheny	646,583	619,353	572,573	541,801	496,930	463,947	436,125	403,512	375,820	353,822
Armstrong	41,491	38,446	34,980	32,343	29,639	27,723	25,573	23,105	21,777	19,527
Beaver	82,255	77,414	74,405	70,678	66,585	63,388	59,032	55,373	52,766	48,734
Bedford	21,163	20,280	19,878	18,749	17,292	15,583	14,471	13,394	12,540	10,979
Berks	144,396	133,292	126,791	118,202	106,770	98,235	91,446	86,040	80,772	75,263
Blair	53,184	49,525	48,018	45,413	40,620	37,891	34,444	32,244	30,910	29,252
Bradford	33,116	30,923	29,533	28,052	25,779	23,738	22,696	21,331	20,229	18,468
Bucks	261,721	241,129	227,995	208,053	194,275	179,259	166,825	152,051	145,523	132,204
Butler	64,935	60,135	55,818	51,013	48,000	43,530	40,250	36,824	35,264	32,215
Cambria	66,704	63,558	60,646	56,371	53,212	50,293	47,442	44,320	42,286	38,639
Cameron	2,700	2,531	2,476	2,341	2,290	2,192	2,081	1,996	1,900	1,763
Carbon	20,891	19,413	18,230	16,774	15,354	14,037	13,429	12,266	11,446	10,428
Centre	36,256	34,316	32,049	29,735	27,596	25,458	24,030	22,061	20,874	19,521
Chester	153,567	144,754	136,806	127,767	115,204	107,453	100,188	93,713	88,146	80,720
Clarion	22,391	20,551	19,471	18,697	16,926	15,377	14,415	13,219	11,742	10,510
Clearfield	41,688	39,300	36,630	34,275	31,454	29,324	26,630	24,819	22,964	20,377
Clinton	15,602	14,821	13,890	13,173	12,317	11,373	10,774	10,534	9,536	8,379
Columbia	28,162	25,468	24,317	22,987	21,985	20,020	18,223	16,754	15,946	14,273
Crawford	33,451	31,779	31,041	29,231	26,710	24,896	23,405	21,540	20,852	18,984
Cumberland	90,698	83,948	79,938	72,324	66,785	60,967	56,759	53,646	50,432	46,208
Dauphin	94,626	87,713	84,466	78,816	71,932	67,560	64,999	61,107	58,197	54,534
Delaware	219,453	206,419	197,448	186,236	173,882	160,425	150,588	143,244	140,129	131,467
Elk	12,179	11,624	10,913	10,468	9,526	9,159	8,271	7,574	7,290	6,895
Erie	110,955	103,868	98,435	94,185	88,244	82,549	76,544	71,363	69,702	63,163
Fayette	62,590	57,974	54,929	52,115	48,284	44,900	41,919	38,043	36,595	34,298
Forest	2,540	2,400	2,200	1,978	2,020	1,722	1,645	1,507	1,430	1,328
Franklin	44,786	42,472	40,158	36,888	33,759	30,792	28,426	27,072	24,684	22,299
Fulton	5,974	5,351	5,084	4,684	4,331	3,994	3,672	3,432	3,084	2,694
Greene	21,510	19,438	18,431	16,985	15,483	13,558	12,460	11,421	10,378	9,307
Huntingdon	18,402	16,718	15,768	14,951	13,908	12,510	12,122	10,858	10,270	9,202
Indiana	37,828	34,760	32,826	30,940	28,319	25,626	24,191	22,603	20,381	18,575
Jefferson	20,732	19,165	17,879	16,846	15,559	14,391	13,301	12,544	11,691	10,585
Juniata	6,608	5,879	5,769	5,302	4,819	4,406	4,217	4,006	3,536	3,192
Lackawanna	76,318	72,551	71,603	65,004	59,452	57,573	53,696	50,177	46,693	43,155
Lancaster	144,195	133,951	127,339	118,013	108,270	99,291	92,601	88,054	82,706	77,476
Lawrence	42,690	39,660	36,758	34,470	31,876	30,021	28,672	27,348	27,333	25,337
Lebanon	43,601	40,908	38,882	36,561	33,315	30,756	28,572	26,732	25,484	23,291
Lehigh	110,653	101,344	95,946	88,689	82,986	76,631	71,289	67,192	60,205	54,584
Luzerne	119,200	111,500	106,799	98,709	92,113	83,067	80,175	74,418	70,358	66,494
Lycoming	49,278	46,622	44,392	42,503	39,133	36,424	34,172	32,479	30,257	27,799
McKean	23,984	22,506	21,170	19,570	18,299	17,089	15,948	14,868	14,004	13,004
Mercer	55,373	52,739	50,210	48,021	44,384	41,347	38,983	36,705	34,766	32,548
Mifflin	17,787	17,267	17,240	15,696	14,108	13,540	12,637	10,509	10,433	10,052
Monroe	34,305	31,233	28,417	25,543	23,273	20,696	18,714	17,262	15,228	13,996
Montgomery	302,212	285,149	274,789	256,230	237,246	222,496	211,015	200,371	188,357	175,365
Montour	7,690	6,546	6,096	5,639	5,104	4,746	4,141	3,995	4,017	3,276
Northampton	101,230	95,225	89,950	82,549	75,513	70,073	67,735	63,669	59,469	54,556
Northumberland	35,548	33,002	33,085	30,019	27,751	25,897	24,415	22,815	21,287	19,281
Perry	16,045	14,260	13,176	12,197	11,344	10,339	9,609	8,919	8,268	7,300
Philadelphia	647,833	569,630	588,763	626,756	617,731	534,479	530,029	522,367	478,113	432,294
Pike	5,785	5,254	4,809	4,633	4,290	3,765	3,180	3,086	2,890	2,575
Potter	8,781	8,137	7,565	7,042	6,532	5,964	5,673	5,142	4,722	4,241
Schuylkill	51,306	47,731	45,655	42,852	39,543	37,793	35,797	33,719	31,800	29,287
Snyder	12,524	11,652	11,003	10,404	9,707	8,776	7,988	7,395	6,675	6,299
Somerset	33,581	30,789	29,521	27,728	25,745	23,491	22,642	20,135	18,847	17,280
Sullivan	2,937	2,856	2,724	2,684	2,353	2,321	2,132	2,061	1,916	1,826
Susquehanna	19,798	18,599	18,128	16,510	15,546	14,354	13,716	12,713	11,858	10,709
Tioga	17,971	17,437	16,723	15,508	14,848	14,154	13,451	12,825	11,985	10,782
Union	10,993	10,222	9,723	8,920	8,296	7,712	7,378	6,893	6,333	5,897
Venango	31,178	29,332	28,108	27,005	24,643	23,250	21,952	20,411	19,104	17,551
Warren	20,716	19,815	18,639	17,995	16,553	14,542	13,335	12,892	12,287	11,419
Washington	89,558	81,778	78,684	74,523	68,781	63,662	59,062	53,808	51,543	47,671
Wayne	19,452	17,996	16,190	15,251	13,957	12,578	11,787	10,340	9,441	7,932
Westmoreland	160,380	148,502	140,660	133,425	122,478	114,295	105,885	99,993	94,098	86,345
Wyoming	13,220	12,372	11,810	11,057	9,839	8,808	8,141	7,523	6,999	6,148
York	121,146	113,673	103,468	100,425	91,746	84,714	79,375	75,139	71,031	64,443

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Child Accounting and Subsidy Research.

TABLE 101
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983-84

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Total number of school districts	Number of districts and amount of revenue, by type of tax or revenue collected							
		Real estate		Public utility realty		Per capita (school code)		Payment in lieu of taxes	
		Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	501	501	$2,339,435	495	$36,042	399	$17,106	342	$11,798
Adams	6	6	11,182	6	197	6	200	4	7
Allegheny	43	43	352,084	42	5,404	14	576	14	181
Armstrong	4	4	15,628	4	239	4	213	2	27
Beaver	15	15	40,159	15	628	12	399	12	119
Bedford	5	5	5,541	5	83	5	129	5	12
Berks	18	18	73,771	18	1,084	18	995	11	161
Blair	7	7	16,653	7	313	7	326	7	26
Bradford	7	7	8,561	7	149	7	159	7	194
Bucks	13	13	168,773	13	2,347	7	583	5	85
Butler	7	7	25,268	7	383	7	376	6	619
Cambria	12	12	25,085	12	394	12	357	7	37
Cameron	1	1	807	1	14	1	11	1	19
Carbon	5	5	9,732	5	151	5	145	5	17
Centre	4	4	15,290	4	266	3	106	4	21
Chester	12	12	97,810	12	1,426	7	425	2	4
Clarion	7	7	6,296	7	112	7	126	6	6
Clearfield	8	8	12,030	8	195	8	230	8	34
Clinton	1	1	4,280	1	72	1	78	1	59
Columbia	6	6	9,003	6	169	6	164	4	5
Crawford	3	3	11,884	3	185	3	197	3	42
Cumberland	9	9	37,604	9	714	9	564	5	6
Dauphin	10	10	35,820	10	676	9	527	8	37
Delaware	15	15	153,979	15	1,989	2	133	6	301
Elk	3	3	3,802	3	75	2	38	3	110
Erie	13	13	51,470	13	795	9	250	7	51
Fayette	6	6	15,453	6	256	6	251	6	58
Forest	1	1	1,398	1	21	-	-	1	207
Franklin	5	5	19,369	5	291	5	286	4	22
Fulton	3	3	1,418	3	21	3	33	3	6
Greene	5	5	9,970	5	143	4	57	3	13
Huntingdon	4	4	4,467	4	76	4	87	4	19
Indiana	7	7	13,833	7	226	7	203	7	3
Jefferson	3	3	5,429	3	98	3	110	3	9
Juniata	1	1	789	1	21	1	57	1	1
Lackawanna	10	10	34,033	10	574	-	-	9	70
Lancaster	16	16	69,685	16	1,136	14	810	8	17
Lawrence	8	8	16,683	8	265	8	246	7	19
Lebanon	6	6	20,946	5	285	6	309	5	44
Lehigh	9	9	62,518	9	926	9	723	6	49
Luzerne	11	11	48,204	11	796	8	447	11	865
Lycoming	8	8	15,972	8	342	8	326	7	40
McKean	5	5	8,148	5	126	5	118	4	289
Mercer	12	12	21,687	10	299	12	317	9	42
Mifflin	1	1	5,750	1	92	1	114	1	19
Monroe	4	4	20,372	4	297	2	64	4	56
Montgomery	22	22	223,472	21	3,100	10	642	7	47
Montour	1	1	2,602	1	49	1	48	1	6
Northampton	8	8	54,678	8	873	8	599	6	38
Northumberland	6	6	9,259	6	200	6	243	5	35
Perry	4	4	3,310	4	81	4	118	4	8
Philadelphia	1	1	199,642	1	3,407	-	-	1	6,155
Pike	1	1	4,180	1	62	-	-	1	18
Potter	5	5	2,825	5	38	4	41	5	38
Schuylkill	12	12	17,827	12	323	12	392	10	48
Snyder	2	2	3,554	2	76	2	90	2	4
Somerset	11	11	10,950	11	173	11	205	10	10
Sullivan	1	1	1,281	1	19	1	20	1	15
Susquehanna	6	6	6,540	6	90	6	101	5	11
Tioga	3	3	4,208	3	82	3	82	3	30
Union	2	2	3,474	2	69	2	96	2	11
Venango	5	5	10,668	5	174	5	174	5	16
Warren	1	1	6,953	1	128	1	130	1	260
Washington	14	14	42,164	14	614	11	383	6	13
Wayne	3	3	11,243	3	157	2	68	3	9
Westmoreland	17	17	74,423	16	1,048	16	917	11	967
Wyoming	2	2	4,180	2	69	2	61	2	7
York	15	15	53,366	15	856	15	832	5	22

TABLE 101
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983-84 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Act 511 taxes, 1/ 1983-84									
	Per capita		Wage and income		Real estate transfer		Occupation		Occupation privilege	
	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	393	$19,212	443	$256,190	465	$47,734	190	$57,690	233	$11,540
Adams	6	200	6	2,141	6	510	6	1,310	4	174
Allegheny	16	804	42	35,649	41	4,684	6	354	19	562
Armstrong	3	79	4	1,923	4	181	4	745	3	31
Beaver	11	409	15	5,381	14	420	4	354	11	251
Bedford	5	129	5	1,086	5	108	-	-	2	83
Berks	18	995	18	12,511	18	1,566	-	-	8	622
Blair	7	543	7	3,563	5	255	4	523	4	62
Bradford	7	159	7	1,475	7	200	7	1,476	-	-
Bucks	7	583	3	2,599	13	4,024	4	6,421	5	658
Butler	7	376	6	3,792	6	486	2	87	4	133
Cambria	12	417	12	3,765	11	307	8	217	6	108
Cameron	1	23	1	141	1	19	-	-	-	-
Carbon	5	162	5	1,362	5	258	2	364	3	49
Centre	3	106	4	2,871	4	461	4	2,791	4	285
Chester	7	429	7	9,100	12	3,803	2	731	-	-
Clarion	2	168	2	1,262	2	184	5	557	4	67
Clearfield	8	230	8	2,612	6	233	1	7	5	126
Clinton	1	78	1	854	1	56	1	682	-	-
Columbia	6	185	6	1,860	6	287	5	1,165	3	147
Crawford	2	125	3	1,738	3	226	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	9	623	9	8,540	9	1,433	9	7,731	6	385
Dauphin	9	583	10	8,653	10	1,114	10	7,818	4	451
Delaware	2	133	-	-	15	3,915	-	-	1	153
Elk	2	51	3	1,093	2	72	3	563	1	50
Erie	9	298	13	10,222	10	812	-	-	4	461
Fayette	6	279	6	3,203	6	289	-	-	5	126
Forest	-	-	1	120	1	40	-	-	-	-
Franklin	5	349	5	3,371	4	431	1	205	3	318
Fulton	3	35	3	275	3	39	2	34	-	-
Greene	2	65	5	1,030	5	131	-	-	3	16
Huntingdon	4	100	4	933	4	96	1	46	1	37
Indiana	7	264	7	2,146	7	205	5	1,658	4	43
Jefferson	3	110	3	1,294	2	102	3	712	2	51
Juniata	1	57	1	493	1	85	1	114	-	-
Lackawanna	-	-	10	7,333	10	493	2	205	7	133
Lancaster	13	1,070	16	15,045	13	2,459	5	1,232	4	426
Lawrence	7	326	8	2,278	6	120	-	-	5	102
Lebanon	6	309	6	3,596	6	544	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	9	1,052	9	9,709	8	1,568	-	-	7	746
Luzerne	8	447	11	9,195	10	645	1	29	10	614
Lycoming	7	255	8	3,491	8	462	8	4,314	6	245
McKean	5	118	5	1,382	4	65	-	-	-	-
Mercer	12	366	12	3,290	7	188	4	158	8	190
Mifflin	1	114	1	1,048	1	105	1	999	1	72
Monroe	2	64	3	1,559	4	826	2	385	2	115
Montgomery	10	779	8	8,642	20	5,615	2	520	7	625
Montour	1	48	1	643	1	91	1	789	-	-
Northampton	8	661	8	8,489	7	1,008	5	1,334	4	293
Northumberland	6	342	6	2,350	6	275	5	2,281	3	329
Perry	4	118	4	1,219	4	160	4	1,746	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	-	-	-	-	1	188	-	-	-	-
Potter	3	32	3	226	5	80	3	128	-	-
Schuylkill	12	413	12	3,787	12	283	11	1,132	11	244
Snyder	2	90	2	893	2	128	2	1,777	-	-
Somerset	11	221	11	1,723	10	225	6	217	6	77
Sullivan	1	20	1	125	1	47	1	35	-	-
Susquehanna	6	101	2	234	6	141	1	79	-	-
Tioga	3	82	3	689	3	121	3	971	2	33
Union	2	102	2	756	1	55	1	433	1	505
Venango	5	186	5	1,939	5	193	2	104	3	116
Warren	1	130	1	1,210	1	214	-	-	1	80
Washington	12	432	14	5,852	13	610	2	62	9	237
Wayne	2	68	-	-	2	343	2	351	-	-
Westmoreland	16	1,097	17	11,103	17	1,194	5	218	13	377
Wyoming	2	61	2	699	2	87	-	-	1	40
York	15	959	15	10,625	15	2,167	11	1,527	3	490

TABLE 101
NUMBER OF SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND TYPE AND AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTED FOR SCHOOL PURPOSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983-84 -- CONTINUED

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

County	Act 511 taxes, 1/ 1983-84											
	Business privilege		Trailers		Amusement		Mercantile		Mechanical devices		Others 2/	
	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount	Number of districts	Amount
Total	23	$4,598	4	$19	48	$2,675	45	$8,109	12	$131	5	$105,570
Adams	-	-	-	-	4	132	-	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	3	455	-	-	9	391	11	1,806	1	19	2	38,004
Armstrong	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	2	-	-
Beaver	2	635	-	-	2	29	6	383	3	21	-	-
Bedford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Berks	2	588	1	14	4	145	3	833	-	-	-	-
Blair	1	100	-	-	-	-	1	325	-	-	-	-
Bradford	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Bucks	2	471	-	-	-	-	4	1,585	1	21	1	139
Butler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambria	-	-	-	-	1	1	1	187	-	-	-	-
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	-	-	-	-	1	92	1	48	1	2	-	-
Centre	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Chester	-	-	-	-	2	402	-	-	1	12	-	-
Clarion	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clearfield	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	224	-	-	-	-
Crawford	-	-	-	-	1	109	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cumberland	-	-	-	-	1	67	-	-	-	-	-	-
Dauphin	-	-	-	-	3	574	-	-	-	-	2	31
Delaware	-	-	-	-	3	56	1	494	-	-	-	-
Elk	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Erie	-	-	-	-	2	44	-	-	1	50	-	-
Fayette	-	-	-	-	1	1	2	185	1	4	-	-
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indiana	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Jefferson	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	-	-	-	-	1	14	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	1	821	-	-	2	4	1	272	-	-	-	-
Lancaster	-	-	-	-	1	285	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lawrence	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lebanon	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lehigh	2	518	-	-	1	5	-	-	1	1	-	-
Luzerne	1	449	-	-	-	-	1	344	1	2	-	-
Lycoming	2	98	-	-	-	-	2	273	-	-	-	-
McKean	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mercer	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mifflin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Montgomery	-	-	1	4	3	157	1	152	-	-	-	-
Montour	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northampton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Northumberland	1	75	-	-	-	-	1	371	-	-	-	-
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	67,397
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	2	239	-	-	1	5	-	-	-	-	-	-
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	1	36	-	-	-	-	1	48	-	-	-	-
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Tioga	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Union	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	1	24	-	-	1	37	1	57	-	-	-	-
Warren	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Washington	1	64	-	-	-	-	4	386	-	-	-	-
Wayne	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Westmoreland	1	15	2	2	3	110	2	135	-	-	-	-
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	-	-	-	-	1	15	-	-	-	-	-	-

Z Less than $500

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Act 511 Taxes are the revenues school districts obtain by local enabling taxes.
2/ Includes special taxes of Philadelphia and Pittsburgh, reported under Act 511 for convenience in reporting as well as lease rental, residential construction and parking taxes under Act 511.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Child Accounting and Subsidy Research.

TABLE 102
ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL OF STUDY BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY:
Fall 1976 THROUGH 1985

[Excludes students in noncredit adult education, those taking courses by mail, radio, or TV, auditors, those studying abroad if their enrollment at the reporting institution is only an administrative record and the fee nominal, those studying at a branch campus or extension center in a foreign country, and high school students taking college courses]

	Enrollments in institutions of higher education, by year									
	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976
Total, all institutions	539,850	534,626	550,639	533,990	526,820	512,041	498,173	487,454	489,373	488,310
STATE UNIVERSITIES	83,168	82,513	81,524	79,282	78,791	78,019	76,878	76,997	78,538	79,807
Undergraduate	72,061	71,848	70,850	68,850	68,169	66,428	65,066	64,082	66,541	66,791
Graduate	7,822	7,429	6,971	6,647	7,156	8,142	8,178	8,632	9,040	9,574
Unclassified	3,284	3,236	3,703	3,785	3,464	3,449	3,634	3,883	2,957	3,442
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES	128,325	126,536	129,687	131,281	131,735	131,990	128,667	128,683	132,696	138,722
Undergraduate	85,763	84,076	84,056	86,248	85,747	84,178	84,578	81,524	86,676	86,259
First-professional	4,439	4,466	5,006	4,605	4,551	4,624	4,503	4,584	4,553	4,546
Graduate	19,388	19,462	20,101	19,561	20,247	20,390	19,325	19,593	20,393	27,183
Unclassified	18,735	18,532	20,524	20,867	21,190	22,798	20,261	22,982	21,074	20,734
COMMUNITY COLLEGES	88,765	91,859	96,144	89,275	82,884	79,899	76,698	74,945	73,612	69,081
Undergraduate	85,335	87,895	92,728	85,858	79,133	76,982	74,186	72,626	71,196	66,719
Unclassified	3,430	3,964	3,416	3,417	3,751	2,917	2,512	2,319	2,416	2,362
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS	47,145	47,361	48,065	47,613	47,920	47,600	46,041	44,426	43,581	41,164
Undergraduate	24,486	24,436	24,629	24,516	24,643	24,256	23,770	22,865	22,360	21,819
First-professional	6,251	6,297	6,385	6,441	6,418	6,396	6,499	6,487	6,199	6,274
Graduate	11,372	10,973	11,044	10,556	10,259	10,289	9,833	9,516	9,560	8,523
Unclassified	5,036	5,655	6,007	6,100	6,600	6,657	5,939	5,538	5,462	4,548
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES	158,436	158,011	157,809	155,468	155,852	150,136	144,413	141,632	139,064	136,310
Undergraduate	122,705	123,536	124,551	123,647	125,010	119,855	115,325	110,442	109,061	106,999
First-professional	2,366	2,192	2,297	2,349	2,140	2,213	2,087	2,061	1,984	2,012
Graduate	20,219	19,383	18,295	17,043	17,068	15,857	15,072	14,681	14,532	14,247
Unclassified	13,146	12,900	12,666	12,429	11,634	12,211	11,929	14,448	13,487	13,052
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES	3,206	3,135	3,105	2,885	2,766	2,632	2,661	2,715	2,625	2,338
Undergraduate	326	322	359	372	363	286	355	83	96	104
First-professional	1,477	1,475	1,384	1,251	1,262	1,110	1,265	1,472	1,476	1,507
Graduate	1,139	1,102	1,157	1,091	1,024	1,101	890	851	785	654
Unclassified	264	236	205	171	117	135	151	309	268	73
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES	6,770	6,253	6,646	6,634	6,413	6,365	6,292	5,953	6,435	6,284
Undergraduate	6,048	5,528	5,972	6,353	6,072	6,236	6,105	5,772	6,259	6,183
Unclassified	722	725	674	281	341	129	187	181	176	101
SPECIALIST ASSOCIATE DEGREE - GRANTING INSTITUTIONS	23,774	18,694	27,434	21,329	20,266	15,201	16,432	12,420	12,738	14,604
Undergraduate	23,774	18,694	27,397	21,294	20,233	15,201	16,432	12,420	12,738	14,604
Unclassified	-	-	37	35	33	-	-	-	-	-
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY	261	264	225	223	193	199	91	83	84	-
Undergraduate	261	264	225	223	193	199	91	83	84	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 103
ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY, SEX AND ENROLLMENT STATUS: FALL 1976 THROUGH 1985

[See headnote, table 102]

	Enrollments in institutions of higher education, by year									
	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976
Total, all institutions	539,850	534,626	550,639	533,990	526,820	512,041	498,173	487,454	489,373	488,310
Full-time	363,429	358,460	368,348	362,597	357,704	348,191	341,349	334,423	338,890	336,814
Part-time	176,421	176,166	182,291	171,393	169,116	163,850	156,824	153,031	150,483	151,496
Men	262,791	261,909	272,970	263,780	259,120	253,379	250,907	250,845	257,389	262,689
Full-time	186,593	185,586	193,107	189,045	185,985	181,932	180,820	179,509	185,445	187,852
Part-time	76,198	76,323	79,863	74,735	73,135	71,447	70,087	71,336	71,944	74,837
Women	277,059	272,717	277,669	270,210	267,700	258,662	247,266	236,609	231,984	225,621
Full-time	176,836	172,874	175,241	173,552	171,719	166,259	160,529	154,914	153,445	148,962
Part-time	100,223	99,843	102,428	96,658	95,981	92,403	86,737	81,695	78,539	76,659
STATE UNIVERSITIES	83,168	82,513	81,524	79,282	78,791	78,019	76,878	76,597	78,538	79,807
Full-time	66,806	66,289	65,952	64,389	63,340	62,113	61,012	60,790	62,903	62,165
Part-time	16,362	16,224	15,572	14,893	15,451	15,906	15,866	15,807	15,635	17,642
Men	37,440	37,592	36,837	35,348	34,514	33,846	33,568	33,585	34,951	35,741
Full-time	31,207	31,218	30,675	29,395	28,461	27,893	27,446	27,279	28,557	28,167
Part-time	6,233	6,374	6,162	5,953	6,053	5,953	6,122	6,306	6,394	7,574
Women	45,728	44,921	44,687	43,934	44,277	44,173	43,310	43,012	43,587	44,066
Full-time	35,599	35,071	35,277	34,994	34,879	34,220	33,566	33,511	34,346	33,998
Part-time	10,129	9,850	9,410	8,940	9,398	9,953	9,744	9,501	9,241	10,068
STATE-RELATED COMMONWEALTH UNIVERSITIES	128,325	126,536	129,687	131,281	131,735	131,990	128,667	128,683	132,696	138,722
Full-time	91,293	90,427	90,027	92,475	92,760	91,582	89,578	88,816	90,920	90,142
Part-time	37,032	36,109	39,660	38,806	38,975	40,408	39,089	39,867	41,776	48,580
Men	69,813	69,535	72,463	73,151	70,709	72,128	71,007	72,215	75,325	78,955
Full-time	52,143	52,141	52,445	53,818	52,708	52,735	52,054	52,403	54,473	54,852
Part-time	17,670	17,394	20,018	19,333	18,001	19,393	18,953	19,812	20,852	24,103
Women	58,512	57,001	57,224	58,130	61,026	59,862	57,660	56,468	57,371	59,767
Full-time	39,150	38,286	37,582	38,657	40,052	38,847	37,524	36,413	36,447	35,290
Part-time	19,362	18,715	19,642	19,473	20,974	21,015	20,136	20,055	20,924	24,477
COMMUNITY COLLEGES	88,765	91,859	96,144	89,275	82,884	79,899	76,698	74,945	73,612	69,081
Full-time	33,287	34,598	36,948	34,734	32,322	31,801	31,351	31,136	33,250	34,054
Part-time	55,478	57,261	59,196	54,541	50,562	48,098	45,347	43,809	40,362	35,027
Men	37,598	39,013	41,062	37,630	35,279	33,887	32,813	33,432	34,409	3[illegible]
Full-time	15,857	16,607	17,949	16,466	15,304	15,092	14,540	14,816	16,569	1[illegible]
Part-time	21,741	22,406	23,113	21,164	19,975	18,795	18,273	18,616	17,840	17,622
Women	51,167	52,846	55,082	51,645	47,605	46,012	43,885	41,513	39,203	33,990
Full-time	17,430	17,991	18,999	18,268	17,018	16,709	16,811	16,320	16,681	16,185
Part-time	33,737	34,855	36,083	33,377	30,587	29,303	27,074	25,193	22,522	17,805
PRIVATE STATE-AIDED INSTITUTIONS	47,145	47,361	48,065	47,613	47,920	47,600	46,041	44,426	43,581	41,164
Full-time	35,264	35,040	35,098	35,456	35,128	34,910	33,625	33,525	32,254	30,909
Part-time	11,881	12,321	12,967	12,557	12,792	12,690	12,416	10,901	11,327	10,255
Men	26,607	26,968	27,597	27,718	28,240	28,101	27,485	27,040	26,846	25,798
Full-time	20,566	20,649	20,884	21,278	21,564	21,396	20,796	20,984	20,411	19,882
Part-time	6,041	6,319	6,713	6,440	6,676	6,705	6,689	6,056	6,435	5,916
Women	20,538	20,393	20,468	19,895	19,680	19,499	18,556	17,386	16,735	15,366
Full-time	14,698	14,391	14,214	13,778	13,564	13,514	12,829	12,541	11,843	11,027
Part-time	5,840	6,002	6,254	6,117	6,116	5,985	5,727	4,845	4,892	4,339

TABLE 103
ENROLLMENTS IN INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY, SEX AND ENROLLMENT STATUS: FALL 1975 THROUGH 1984 -- CONTINUED

[See headnote, table 102]

	Enrollments in institutions of higher education, by year									
	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976
PRIVATE COLLEGES AND UNIVERSITIES	158,436	158,011	157,809	155,468	155,852	150,136	144,413	141,632	139,064	136,310
Full-time	107,271	107,676	107,626	109,272	108,434	107,066	104,226	102,301	100,870	99,281
Part-time	51,165	50,335	50,183	46,196	47,418	43,070	40,187	39,331	38,194	37,029
Men	74,447	74,294	74,424	73,520	74,179	72,598	71,805	73,034	73,427	73,292
Full-time	52,057	52,325	52,924	53,726	53,750	53,837	53,829	54,222	54,668	54,950
Part-time	22,390	21,969	21,500	19,794	20,429	18,761	17,976	18,812	18,759	18,342
Women	83,989	83,717	83,385	81,948	81,673	77,538	72,608	68,598	65,637	63,018
Full-time	55,214	55,351	54,702	55,546	54,684	53,229	50,397	48,079	46,202	44,331
Part-time	28,775	28,366	28,683	26,402	26,989	24,309	22,211	20,519	19,435	18,687
THEOLOGICAL SEMINARIES	3,206	3,136	3,106	2,886	2,766	2,632	2,661	2,715	2,625	2,338
Full-time	1,666	1,698	1,614	1,552	1,510	1,421	1,465	1,651	1,618	1,596
Part-time	1,540	1,437	1,491	1,333	1,256	1,211	1,196	1,064	1,007	742
Men	2,420	2,346	2,303	2,142	2,094	2,045	1,996	2,146	2,120	2,051
Full-time	1,374	1,387	1,329	1,288	1,249	1,194	1,254	1,446	1,436	1,437
Part-time	1,046	959	974	854	845	851	742	700	684	614
Women	786	789	802	743	672	587	665	569	505	287
Full-time	292	311	285	264	261	227	211	205	182	159
Part-time	494	478	517	479	411	360	454	364	323	128
PRIVATE JUNIOR COLLEGES	6,770	6,253	6,646	6,634	6,413	6,365	6,292	5,951	6,435	6,284
Full-time	4,501	4,445	4,574	4,446	4,478	4,582	4,532	4,351	4,681	4,690
Part-time	2,269	1,808	2,074	2,188	1,935	1,783	1,760	1,602	1,754	1,594
Men	1,842	1,753	1,936	1,783	1,762	1,757	1,952	1,892	2,236	2,332
Full-time	1,233	1,255	1,331	1,160	1,149	1,246	1,349	1,344	1,584	1,755
Part-time	609	498	605	623	613	511	603	548	652	577
Women	4,928	4,500	4,710	4,851	4,651	4,608	4,340	4,061	4,199	3,952
Full-time	3,268	3,190	3,241	3,286	3,329	3,336	3,183	3,007	3,097	2,935
Part-time	1,660	1,310	1,469	1,565	1,322	1,272	1,157	1,054	1,102	1,017
PROPRIETARY SCHOOLS	23,774	18,694	27,434	21,329	20,266	15,201	16,432	12,420	12,738	14,604
Full-time	23,080	18,023	26,286	20,450	19,539	14,517	15,469	11,770	12,310	13,977
Part-time	694	671	1,148	879	727	684	963	650	428	627
Men	12,377	10,153	16,131	12,280	12,161	8,829	10,195	7,422	7,996	9,429
Full-time	11,909	9,749	15,353	11,706	11,618	8,351	9,466	6,936	7,668	8,940
Part-time	468	404	778	574	543	478	729	486	328	489
Women	11,397	8,541	11,303	9,049	8,105	6,372	6,237	4,998	4,742	5,175
Full-time	11,171	8,274	10,933	8,744	7,921	6,166	6,003	4,834	4,642	5,037
Part-time	226	267	370	305	184	206	234	164	100	138
STATE SCHOOL OF TECHNOLOGY	261	264	225	223	193	199	91	83	84	-
Full-time	261	264	225	223	193	199	91	83	84	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Men	247	255	217	208	182	188	86	79	79	-
Full-time	247	255	217	208	182	188	86	79	79	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Women	14	9	8	15	11	11	5	4	5	-
Full-time	14	9	8	15	11	11	5	4	5	-
Part-time	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 104
CURRENT FUNDS EXPENDITURES AT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY: 1974-75 THROUGH 1983-84

[In thousands of dollars. Includes estimated data for the nonresponding institutions]

Institutional category	Current funds expenditures, by institutional category				
	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80
Total, all institutions	**$4,831,128**	**$4,449,123**	**$3,914,618**	**$3,496,036**	**$3,089,989**
State universities	460,673	440,045	380,372	347,659	326,232
State-related Commonwealth universities	1,380,165	1,286,806	1,150,820	1,041,261	933,042
Community colleges	234,218	207,286	170,691	155,702	139,617
Private State-aided institutions	1,401,560	1,288,276	1,150,557	1,013,788	874,215
Private colleges and universities	1,191,640	1,082,077	951,434	842,204	735,118
Theological seminaries	15,609	18,283	17,211	14,750	13,602
Private junior colleges	33,341	31,195	25,621	22,737	20,604
Specialized associate degree-granting institutions and State school of technology	109,924	95,154	67,911	57,935	47,529

Institutional category	Current funds expenditures, by institutional category				
	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75
Total, all institutions	**$2,761,842**	**$2,538,115**	**$2,335,655**	**$2,167,377**	**$1,959,428**
State universities	304,384	288,716	277,199	267,949	236,619
State-related Commonwealth universities	843,673	794,114	750,545	703,139	642,172
Community colleges	129,428	121,178	109,355	96,466	83,396
Private State-aided institutions	756,120	669,924	589,652	544,618	488,107
Private colleges and universities	659,629	606,679	556,404	512,032	474,362
Theological seminaries	12,274	11,831	10,802	9,590	9,752
Private junior colleges	17,742	16,939	15,799	14,142	11,690
Specialized associate degree-granting institutions and State school of technology	38,591	28,734	25,900	19,440	15,271

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 105
AVERAGE IN-STATE UNDERGRADUATE TUITION AND REQUIRED FEES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY INSTITUTIONAL CATEGORY: ACADEMIC YEARS 1976-77 THROUGH 1985-86

[Average tuitions not calculated for The specialized associate degree-granting institutions or State school of technology because of the uniqueness of the charges in relation to length of programs]

Institutional category	Average in-state undergraduate tuition and fees, by year				
	1985-86	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82
State universities 1/	$1,790	$1,741	$1,645	$1,630	$1,381
State-related Commonwealth universities 1/	2,711	2,523	2,368	2,201	1,935
Community colleges	1,041	977	937	880	827
Private State-aided institutions	6,666	6,162	5,684	5,101	4,529
Private colleges and universities	5,907	5,403	4,967	4,517	4,022
Theological seminaries	2,190	2,190	2,190	1,990	1,990
Private junior colleges	4,015	3,718	3,468	3,194	2,920

Institutional category	Average in-state undergraduate tuition and fees, by year				
	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77
State universities 1/	$1,217	$1,052	$1,049	$965	$878
State-related Com. wealth universities 1/	1,760	1,552	1,441	1,312	1,198
Community colleges	724	659	583	565	546
Private State-aided institutions	3,973	3,529	3,040	3,296	3,110
Private colleges and universities	3,563	3,211	2,926	2,687	2,488
Theological seminaries	1,990	1,490	1,415	1,268	1,260
Private junior colleges	2,582	2,352	1,941	2,035	1,774

Note: Tuition and required fees reported on a credit-hour or per course cost were not used in calculating the average charges. -- Average community college charges are for in-state students residing in sponsoring areas only. Tuition for in-state students residing in nonsponsoring areas is approximately twice the listed tuition for in-state students.

1/ Averages based on main campus tuition and required fees.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 106
MEAN SALARIES OF FULL-TIME INSTRUCTIONAL FACULTY EMPLOYED ON A CONTRACT OF 9 MONTHS AT INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROFESSIONAL RANK: 1974-75 THROUGH 1984-85

Year	Mean salaries of full-time instructional faculty at higher education institutions on a 9-month contract, by professional rank													
	All ranks		Professor		Associate professor		Assistant professor		Instructor		Lecturer		Undesignated rank	
	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary	Number	Mean salary
1984-85	18,619	$30,329	5,723	$39,524	5,642	$30,067	5,484	$24,566	1,573	$18,979	133	$19,936	64	$16,833
1983-84	18,056	$28,996	5,504	$38,309	5,538	$28,520	5,353	$23,385	1,494	$17,847	126	$18,479	41	$14,034
1982-83	17,105	26,734	4,899	34,923	5,389	27,030	5,018	21,928	1,581	16,898	170	17,487	48	16,930
1981-82	17,958	25,556	5,194	33,649	5,629	25,656	5,302	20,797	1,628	16,074	156	16,174	49	15,779
1980-81	17,468	23,245	5,065	30,923	5,435	23,389	5,145	18,575	1,597	14,439	134	16,186	92	16,289
1979-80	17,500	21,834	4,902	28,815	5,514	22,093	5,295	17,697	1,578	14,086	130	15,197	81	13,693
1978-79	17,549	20,411	4,709	27,176	5,535	20,774	5,512	16,603	1,569	13,181	102	14,772	122	12,494
1977-78	17,121	17,104	4,430	25,613	5,261	19,537	5,582	15,693	1,622	12,525	119	14,108	107	11,484
1976-77	16,513	18,315	4,139	24,844	5,013	18,853	5,480	15,043	1,640	11,831	127	13,444	114	13,568
1975-76	15,963	17,067	3,788	23,261	4,752	17,763	5,435	14,178	1,768	11,366	105	12,275	75	10,920
1974-75	14,390	13,195	3,319	22,192	4,256	16,945	4,907	13,422	1,789	10,768	70	10,513	49	11,150

Note: This table does not include data relating to instructional faculty who teach preclinical or clinical medicine, who are members of a religious order, who teach in the R.O.T.C. program, or who are on contracts of less than 9 months.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 107
PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY (PHEAA)
SUMMARY OF STATE HIGHER EDUCATION GRANT PROGRAM GROWTH
1965-66 to 1984-85

[All applications, including renewals, upperclassmen, and summer applicants handled by PHEAA]

Academic year	Appropriation (in thousands) 1/	Completed applications	Awards granted			Applicants rejected		Maximum award	Average award
			Number	Value (in thousands)	Percent aided	Number	Percent		
1984-85	$85,757	205,868	117,927	$88,385	57.3	87,941	42.7	$1,500/800/600/400	$851
1983-84	80,147	214,569	115,917	83,465	54.0	98,652	46.0	1,425/760/570/380	816
1982-83	80,147	207,108	119,518	87,635	57.7	87,590	42.3	1,500/800/600/400	842
1981-82	73,468	207,139	123,345	77,592	59.5	83,794	40.5	1,350/704/528	723
1980-81	74,210	206,407	121,712	79,879	59.0	84,695	41.0	1,500/800/600	737
1979-80	72,210	189,358	126,373	78,100	66.7	62,985	33.3	1,500/800/600	685
1978-79	68,440	176,859	114,938	71,791	65.0	61,921	35.0	1,500/800/600	711
1977-78	68,440	168,213	118,636	72,308	70.5	49,577	29.5	1,500/800/600	694
1976-77	68,440	173,040	119,833	65,050	69.3	53,207	30.7	1,200/800/600	613
1975-76	68,440	182,129	125,549	70,327	68.9	56,580	31.1	1,200/800/600	640
1974-75	68,440	157,300	119,831	73,516	76.2	37,469	23.8	1,200/800/600	693
1973-74	65,440	139,957	111,443	65,173	79.6	28,514	20.4	1,200/800	662
1972-73	61,898	141,018	109,151	63,668	77.4	31,867	22.6	1,200/800	653
1971-72	55,458	127,579	100,470	58,050	78.8	27,109	21.2	1,200/800	623
1970-71	51,400	124,674	87,882	50,995	70.5	36,792	29.5	800	615
1969-70	51,400	116,986	88,161	50,273	75.4	28,825	24.6	800	604
1968-69	46,500	83,902	67,955	44,260	81.0	15,947	19.0	800	677
1967-68 2/	31,500	45,190	37,752	29,142	83.5	7,438	16.5	1,200	773
1966-67 2/	12,000	24,500	17,450	13,400	71.0	7,050	29.0	1,200	767
1965-66 2/	3,801	9,400	6,500	2,200	69.1	2,900	30.9	1,200	338

1/ Does not include the following special allocations or appropriations:

Year	(in thousands)	Special allocations
1984-85*	$3,361	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1983-84*	$2,635	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1982-83*	$3,267	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1981-82*	3,429	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1980-81*	3,406	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1979-80*	3,403	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1978-79*	2,705	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1977-78*	2,593	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1976-77*	2,007	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1975-76*	941	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1974-75*	880	State Student Incentive Grant Program - Federal
1972-73	3,858	Governor's Flood Relief - State

* Not reappropriated through the State Treasury. A direct allocation from the Federal Government to PHEAA treated as augmenting revenue to supplement the State appropriation.

2/ PHEAA handled 3,400 freshmen in 1965-66; 9,000 in 1966-67; and 22,000 in 1967-68. First awards were made to students in nondegree schools for 1966-67.

Source: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency.

TABLE 108
PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY (PHEAA)
SUMMARY OF STATE STUDENT LOAN GUARANTY PROGRAM GROWTH: 1964-65 TO 1984-85

Academic Year	Number of Guaranties	Value of Guaranties	Average Guaranty	Percent of Volume Increase or decrease over previous year	Full-time student Maximum Annual Guaranty Undergraduate	Graduate
Total	2,357,202	$4,353,356,538	$1,847	-	-	-
1984-85	251,902 R	568,722,545 R	2,258	6.6% increase	$2,500	$5,000
1983-84	240,649 R	533,529,122 R	2,217	2.5% R increase	2,500	5,000
1982-83	238,264 R	520,517,271 R	2,185	11.6% decrease	2,500	5,000
1981-82	263,691 R	588,630,448 R	2,232	25.1% increase	2,500	5,000
1980-81	224,193 R	470,382,207 R	2,098	39.1% increase	2,500/3,000*	5,000
1979-80	165,159 R	338,151,063 R	2,047	38.5% increase	2,500	5,000
1978-79	123,159	244,182,288	1,983	32.2% increase	2,500	5,000
1977-78	100,855 R	184,748,799 R	1,832	38.9% increase	2,500	5,000
1976-77	85,585 R	132,985,885 R	1,554	24.0% increase	2,500	5,000
1975-76	73,068	107,271,863	1,468	7.6% increase	2,000	2,500
1974-75	70,651	99,681,638	1,411	19.1% increase	2,000	2,500
1973-74	65,659	83,727,364	1,275	16.7% decrease	1,500	2,500
1972-73	81,254 R	100,501,020 R	1,237	5.7% decrease	1,500	2,500
1971-72	88,605 R	106,623,410 R	1,203	12.5% increase	1,500	1,500
1970-71	85,465	94,812,868	1,109	53.3% increase	1,500	1,500
1969-70	67,366	61,837,831	918	29.9% increase	1,500	1,500
1968-69	52,278 R	47,620,701 R	911	36.5% increase	1,000	1,000
1967-68	38,904 R	34,885,680 R	897	61.4% R increase	1,000	1,000
1966-67	24,313 R	21,612,222 R	889	129.8% R increase	1,000	1,000
1965-66	11,584	9,402,867	812	166.4% increase	1,000	1,000
1964-65	4,598	3,529,446	768	-	1,000 R	1,000 R

R Revised figures.

* The Education Amendments of 1980 distinguished loan amounts between dependent and independent students at the undergraduate level. Dependent undergraduate student limits are $2,500 per year while independent undergraduate student limts are $3,000 per year.

Source: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency.

TABLE 109
PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY (PHEAA)
PROPORTION OF 1985-86 ACADEMIC YEAR EDUCATIONAL COSTS OF COMMON RECIPIENTS FUNDED BY STATE AND FEDERAL GRANTS

Type of institution	Educational costs*	Average full-year state grant	Percent of educational costs	Average full-year Pell grant	Percent of educational costs	Combined average grant	Percent of educational costs
Independent Four-Year	$10,311	$1,444	14.0%	$1,428	13.8%	$2,872	27.8%
State System of Higher Education	4,150	649	15.6%	1,403	33.8%	2,052	49.4%
State-related Universities	6,148	1,013	16.5%	1,495	24.3%	2,508	40.8%
Junior Colleges	6,857	1,155	16.9%	1,613	23.5%	2,766	40.4%
Community Colleges	2,517	436	17.3%	1,299	51.6%	1,735	68.9%
Nursing Schools	4,712	837	17.8%	1,438	30.5%	2,275	48.3%
Business, Trade, Technical	4,958	1,116	22.5%	1,651	33.3%	2,767	55.8%

* Educational costs indicated are those used in the Federal Pell Grant Program.

Source: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency.

TABLE 110
PENNSYLVANIA HIGHER EDUCATION ASSISTANCE AGENCY (PHEAA)
SUMMARY OF STATE PLUS LOAN PROGRAM GROWTH: 1981-82 TO 1984-85

Academic year	Number of guaranties	Value of guaranties	Average guaranty	Percent of volume increase or decrease over previous year
Total	36,103	$90,842,140	$2,516	-
1984-85	14,054	35,007,239	2,491	32.4% increase
1983-84	10,323 R	26,435,589 R	2,561	24.7% increase
1982-83	8,420 R	21,198,818 R	2,518	158.5% increase
1981-82	3,307	8,200,394	2,480	-

R Revised figure.

Source: Pennsylvania Higher Education Assistance Agency.

TABLE 111
GRANTS TO STATE AND PRIVATE EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS BY THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA:
1979 TO 1985

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years beginning July 1. The primary legal basis for these appropriations is the annual non-preferred appropriation act passed by the General Assembly for each institution. These appropriations are governed by Article III, Section 30 of the Commonwealth Constitution]

Institutions 1/	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
Total grants	$436,710	$412,735	$376,948	$362,120	$339,787	$327,157	$310,806
Berean Manual Training and Industrial School	784	749	700	659	659	740	540
Buhl Planetarium	165	159	-	150	148	150	150
Carnegie Museum	165	159	-	150	149	150	150
Delaware Valley College of Science and Agriculture	337	319	307	307	307	310	298
Dickinson Law School	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Downingtown Industrial and Agricultural School	835	796	787	687	687	694	667
Drexel Institute of Technology	4,655	4,412	4,242	4,079	3,940	3,830	3,683
Franklin Institute	496	477	450	450	446	450	450
Hahnemann Medical College	4,338	4,112	3,848	3,707	3,507	3,543	3,536
Jefferson Medical College of Philadelphia	7,006	6,641	6,260	6,092	5,854	5,878	5,832
Johnson Industrial School of Scranton	162	154	148	148	148	149	143
Lincoln University	7,022	6,719	5,812	4,441	4,084	3,927	3,723
Pennsylvania Academy of Fine Arts	105	87	75	10	10	10	10
Pennsylvania College of Podiatric Medicine	837	794	742	742	700	707	680
Pennsylvania College of Optometry	1,323	968	905	905	854	863	830
Pennsylvania State University, total (Educational and general support; student aid; research; agricultural extension services; agricultural research and medical programs)	171,638	162,700	149,368	143,481	132,428	127,040	120,118
Philadelphia Academy of Natural Science	303	291	-	275	272	275	275
Philadelphia College of Art	505	479	461	461	461	466	448
Philadelphia College of Osteopathic Medicine	4,462	4,229	3,952	3,800	3,585	3,634	3,630
Philadelphia College of Textiles and Science	444	421	405	405	405	409	393
Philadelphia Museum of Art-Civic Center	165	159	-	150	149	150	150
Philadelphia Museum of Art-Division of Education	-	-	-	-	148	150	150
College of Performing Arts 2/	117	111	107	107	107	108	104
Temple University, total (Educational and general support; student aid; medical programs, dental clinic and university hospital)	104,193	98,902	90,594	87,083	82,411	79,397	75,555
University of Pennsylvania Museum	165	159	150	150	150	150	150
University of Pennsylvania, total (Maintenance and operation, museum, school of veterinary medicine and school of medicine)	28,539	26,355	23,704	23,042	21,936	20,546	19,263
University of Pittsburgh, total (Educational and general support; student aid; medical programs and dental clinic)	94,656	89,732	81,444	78,235	73,956	71,069	67,528
Williamson Free School of Mechanical Trades	60	57	55	55	55	56	54
Medical College of Pennsylvania 3/	3,233	2,594	2,432	2,349	2,231	2,306	2,296

R Revised figure.

1/ Does not include State universities, which are supported entirely by the State, and which are shown under expenditures of Pennsylvania Department of Education.
2/ Formerly Philadelphia Musical Academy.
3/ Formerly Women's Medical College of Pennsylvania.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of the Budget.

TABLE 112
FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS FOR RESEARCH AND DEVELOPMENT TO SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSITIES, BY AREA OF SCIENCE/ENGINEERING: 1983

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal year October 1, 1982 to September 30, 1983. "N.e.c." means not elsewhere classified]

Rank	Institution (ranked by total amount received)	Total	Physical sciences	Math and computer sciences	Environmental sciences	Engineering	Life sciences	Psychology	Social sciences	Other sciences, n.e.c.
12	University of Pennsylvania	$83,251	$13,571	$2,353	$86	$4,595	$57,958	$1,713	$2,029	$946
19	Pennsylvania State University	61,798	4,575	749	3,242	28,898	20,819	1,068	1,775	672
30	University of Pittsburgh	45,805	5,347	1,042	727	3,542	25,939	4,671	2,960	1,577
41	Carnegie-Mellon University	36,345	4,161	1,780	3	25,340	2,996	939	928	198
84	Temple University	16,100	869	23	-	75	13,744	582	731	76

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. National Science Foundation.

TABLE 113
FEDERAL OBLIGATIONS FOR ACADEMIC SCIENCE/ENGINEERING TO SELECTED PENNSYLVANIA UNIVERSITIES: 1983

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal year October 1, 1982 through September 30, 1983]

Rank	Institution (ranked by total Federal obligations)	Total, all activities	Obligations for academic science/engineering						Non-science engineering
			Total academic science/ engineering	Research and development	Research and development plant	Fellowships, traineeships and training grants	General support for science/ engineering	Other science engineering	
15	University of Pennsylvania	$95,787	$90,531	$83,251	$457	$5,567	$1,043	$213	$5,256
18	Pennsylvania State University	83,940	74,196	61,798	-	1,562	579	10,257	9,744
32	University of Pittsburgh	56,664	48,918	45,805	-	1,973	1,056	84	7,746
52	Carnegie-Mellon University	38,382	37,264	36,345	55	543	232	89	1,118
84	Temple University	22,646	17,636	16,100	-	1,254	251	31	5,010

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. National Science Foundation.

TABLE 114
ASSOCIATE AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY LEVEL OF PROGRAM AND SEX, BY FIELD OF STUDY: 1983-84

Field of study	Associate degrees 1/		Bachelor's degrees 2/		First-professional degrees 3/		Master's degrees 4/		Doctor's degrees 5/	
	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women	Men	Women
Total degrees, all fields	10,097	11,320	28,065	28,476	2,690	1,122	6,850	6,323	1,222	636
Agribusiness and agricultural production	56	47	67	20	-	-	5	1	3	-
Agricultural sciences	-	3	294	190	-	-	21	16	10	1
Renewable natural resources	73	7	113	52	-	-	16	4	5	-
Architecture and environmental design	26	76	168	143	-	-	88	48	14	6
Area and ethnic studies	-	-	49	75	-	-	17	16	3	4
Business and management	1,050	1,366	7,993	5,574	-	-	2,511	978	67	10
Business and office	1,230	3,507	44	141	-	-	-	-	-	-
Marketing and distribution	117	390	46	168	-	-	7	3	-	-
Communications	215	221	849	1,141	-	-	66	94	5	2
Communication technologies	100	61	31	17	-	-	-	-	-	-
Computer and information sciences	417	364	1,561	934	-	-	288	162	23	5
Consumer, personal, and miscellaneous services	13	17	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Education	53	171	1,081	3,735	-	-	854	2,115	250	252
Engineering	76	10	4,119	861	-	-	929	138	179	23
Engineering and engineering-related technologies	3,710	298	643	56	-	-	25	6	2	-
Foreign languages	-	3	122	414	-	-	17	42	7	7
Allied health	196	1,256	131	756	-	-	50	131	-	-
Health sciences	124	1,286	581	2,630	1,577	550	162	638	27	34
Home economics	18	89	47	559	-	-	15	88	3	7
Vocational home economics	48	313	20	97	-	-	2	2	-	-
Law	4	53	51	36	837	498	39	12	-	-
Letters	5	11	730	1,458	-	-	91	130	43	42
Liberal/general studies	708	1,048	240	237	-	-	29	30	3	4
Library and archival sciences	-	4	4	40	-	-	60	204	7	10
Life sciences	20	34	1,323	1,206	-	-	105	91	76	45
Mathematics	11	5	441	376	-	-	75	51	23	9
Military sciences	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Multi/interdisciplinary studies	11	23	344	289	-	-	43	49	9	2
Parks and recreation	6	7	119	170	-	-	13	14	5	1
Philosophy and religion	-	1	262	141	-	-	63	61	21	7
Theology	4	17	216	152	276	74	122	60	96	2
Physical sciences	22	6	1,249	522	-	-	214	74	164	39
Science technologies	73	17	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Psychology	7	11	725	1,557	-	-	137	186	37	46
Protective services	230	140	533	371	-	-	49	10	-	-
Public affairs	13	30	240	671	-	-	379	562	30	19
Social services	47	45	2,913	2,245	-	-	238	156	106	46
Construction trades	209	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Mechanics and repairers	266	3	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Precision production	779	261	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation and material moving	77	14	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Visual and performing arts	83	99	699	1,241	-	-	120	151	4	13

1/ Based on at least two, but less than four years of college work.
2/ Requiring four or five years of college work.
3/ Based on at least six years of college work, usually granted in dentistry, law, medicine, theology, etc. It signifies completion of the academic requirements to begin practice in the profession.
4/ Customarily based on at least one year of graduate work beyond the bachelor's degree.
5/ Customarily based at least three years of graduate work beyond the bachelor's degree usually granted as a Ph.D. in any field or, Doctor of Education, Doctor of Juridical Science, etc.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 115
BACHELOR'S AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY AND LEVEL OF DEGREE
1974-75 THROUGH 1983-84

Major field of study and level of degree	Bachelor's and higher degrees conferred, by year									
	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75
Total, all degrees	**75,384**	**76,145**	**74,705**	**73,403**	**73,798**	**73,551**	**72,923**	**73,179**	**74,449**	**75,616**
Bachelor's degrees	56,541	57,231	55,600	54,589	55,121	54,338	53,697	53,835	54,646	55,689
First-professional	3,812	3,740	3,674	3,791	3,762	3,779	4,640	3,524	3,510	3,327
Master's degrees	13,173	13,411	13,619	13,356	13,246	13,775	13,935	14,189	14,481	14,827
Doctor's degrees	1,858	1,763	1,812	1,667	1,669	1,659	1,651	1,631	1,812	1,773
Agriculture and natural resources	**818**	**922**	**987**	**933**	**1,069**	**1,053**	**955**	**931**	**745**	**629**
Bachelor's	736	832	911	835	996	946	876	861	662	574
Master's	63	71	61	79	54	89	62	54	56	45
Doctor's	19	19	15	19	19	18	17	16	27	10
Architecture and environmental design	**467**	**505**	**465**	**506**	**483**	**475**	**458**	**393**	**464**	**424**
Bachelor's	311	318	270	297	276	253	204	190	251	186
Master's	136	162	183	204	193	207	250	199	196	232
Doctor's	20	25	12	5	14	15	4	4	17	6
Area and ethnic studies 1/	**164**	**197**	**173**	**187**	**165**	**160**	**190**	**172**	**236**	**230**
Bachelor's	124	142	132	132	124	131	129	126	172	173
Master's	33	46	34	43	25	21	41	33	45	46
Doctor's	7	9	7	12	16	8	20	13	19	11
Business and management	**17,542**	**17,647**	**15,904**	**14,746**	**14,196**	**13,349**	**12,088**	**11,436**	**10,394**	**9,485**
Bachelor's	13,966	14,143	12,678	11,779	11,466	10,753	9,735	9,222	8,457	7,633
Master's	3,499	3,458	3,167	2,905	2,670	2,528	2,290	2,164	1,880	1,795
Doctor's	77	46	59	62	60	68	63	50	57	57
Communications and communications technology	**2,205**	**2,041**	**1,800**	**1,536**	**1,408**	**1,182**	**1,234**	**981**	**950**	**933**
Bachelor's	2,038	1,955	1,711	1,424	1,321	1,073	1,003	875	821	784
Master's	160	83	86	107	82	102	223	103	126	143
Doctor's	7	3	3	5	5	7	8	3	3	6
Computer and information sciences	**2,976**	**2,236**	**1,860**	**1,250**	**962**	**695**	**532**	**428**	**427**	**372**
Bachelor's	2,498	1,865	1,489	1,007	698	513	371	307	260	262
Master's	450	344	339	218	248	158	136	101	144	87
Doctor's	28	27	32	25	16	24	25	20	23	23
Education	**8,287**	**9,173**	**9,943**	**10,658**	**11,851**	**13,254**	**14,182**	**15,765**	**17,392**	**18,547**
Bachelor's	4,816	5,302	5,543	5,989	6,927	7,732	8,548	9,431	10,633	11,537
Master's	2,969	3,347	3,876	4,184	4,452	5,083	5,216	5,928	6,317	6,540
Doctor's	502	524	524	485	472	439	418	406	442	470
Engineering and engineering-related technologies, and precision production	**6,996**	**6,884**	**6,108**	**5,760**	**5,337**	**5,046**	**4,414**	**4,013**	**3,666**	**3,708**
Bachelor's	5,694	5,649	4,986	4,748	4,376	4,063	3,415	3,001	2,675	2,782
Master's	1,098	1,072	956	874	827	827	868	867	822	762
Doctor's	204	163	166	138	134	156	131	145	169	164
Foreign languages	**609**	**684**	**664**	**724**	**794**	**848**	**944**	**1,070**	**1,226**	**1,555**
Bachelor's	536	587	551	608	676	706	770	861	1,021	1,305
Master's	59	67	88	87	100	106	141	167	163	218
Doctor's	14	30	25	29	18	36	33	42	42	32
Health professions	**7,467**	**7,274**	**6,840**	**6,666**	**6,496**	**6,263**	**5,821**	**5,672**	**5,391**	**5,072**
Bachelor's	4,298	4,204	3,923	3,822	3,602	3,476	3,196	3,176	2,890	2,824
First-professional	2,127	2,047	2,057	2,096	2,104	2,082	2,031	2,000	1,961	1,781
Master's	981	945	772	693	719	648	548	452	507	444
Doctor's	61	78	88	55	71	57	46	44	33	23
Home economics	**840**	**925**	**1,101**	**1,138**	**1,091**	**1,166**	**1,035**	**916**	**858**	**862**
Bachelor's	723	816	1,014	1,028	1,015	1,065	974	848	776	796
Master's	107	95	70	87	61	86	48	58	65	50
Doctor's	10	14	17	23	15	15	13	10	17	16
Law	**1,473**	**1,478**	**1,396**	**1,456**	**1,359**	**1,381**	**1,327**	**1,257**	**1,188**	**1,236**
Bachelor's	87	66	39	54	22	7	16	19	25	17
First-professional	1,335	1,358	1,243	1,296	1,260	1,293	1,226	1,171	1,150	1,212
Master's	51	54	114	106	77	81	85	66	13	7
Doctor's	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1	-	-

TABLE 115
BACHELOR'S AND HIGHER DEGREES CONFERRED BY INSTITUTIONS OF HIGHER EDUCATION IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY AND LEVEL OF DEGREE
1974-75 THROUGH 1983-84 -- CONTINUED

Major field of study and level of degree	Bachelor's and higher degrees conferred, by year									
	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77	1975-76	1974-75
Letters 2/	**3,037**	**3,143**	**3,121**	**3,289**	**3,316**	**3,257**	**3,205**	**3,370**	**3,761**	**4,342**
Bachelor's	2,665	2,742	2,648	2,724	2,827	2,787	2,624	2,758	3,055	3,534
Master's	280	300	363	441	356	376	457	488	554	670
Doctor's	92	101	110	124	133	94	124	124	152	138
Library sciences	**325**	**288**	**334**	**325**	**357**	**439**	**494**	**559**	**644**	**726**
Bachelor's	44	41	27	38	29	53	66	115	155	226
Master's	264	241	285	276	319	372	415	433	479	490
Doctor's	17	6	22	11	9	14	13	11	10	10
Life sciences	**2,846**	**2,881**	**3,014**	**3,224**	**3,501**	**3,565**	**3,638**	**3,660**	**3,900**	**3,712**
Bachelor's	2,529	2,541	2,614	2,853	3,055	3,088	3,200	3,242	3,463	3,235
Master's	196	207	253	239	293	326	294	286	278	304
Doctor's	121	133	147	132	153	151	144	132	159	173
Mathematics	**975**	**918**	**855**	**835**	**940**	**944**	**1,029**	**1,242**	**1,486**	**1,743**
Bachelor's	817	779	710	703	796	766	810	1,046	1,208	1,481
Master's	126	114	123	106	117	159	177	170	239	232
Doctor's	32	25	22	26	27	30	42	26	39	30
Physical sciences	**2,264**	**2,215**	**2,312**	**2,331**	**2,218**	**2,244**	**2,200**	**2,246**	**2,219**	**2,379**
Bachelor's	1,773	1,762	1,875	1,924	1,785	1,793	1,736	1,801	1,720	1,751
Master's	288	286	265	240	279	299	287	270	311	410
Doctor's	203	167	172	167	154	152	177	175	188	218
Psychology	**2,771**	**2,882**	**2,785**	**2,825**	**2,804**	**2,740**	**2,957**	**3,106**	**3,317**	**3,321**
Bachelor's	2,282	2,444	2,335	2,407	2,414	2,354	2,523	2,755	2,983	3,015
Master's	406	343	366	338	319	323	360	279	245	210
Doctor's	83	95	84	80	71	63	74	72	89	96
Public affairs and protective services	**3,186**	**3,293**	**3,525**	**3,747**	**3,828**	**3,717**	**3,824**	**3,260**	**2,936**	**2,390**
Bachelor's	2,104	2,183	2,388	2,552	2,761	2,700	2,808	2,255	2,001	1,610
Master's	1,027	1,064	1,180	1,152	1,020	971	977	955	882	723
Doctor's	55	46	57	43	47	46	39	50	53	57
Social sciences	**5,704**	**6,062**	**6,602**	**6,453**	**6,864**	**7,137**	**7,532**	**7,952**	**8,445**	**9,512**
Bachelor's	5,158	5,522	6,007	5,905	6,312	6,508	6,759	7,125	7,601	8,455
Master's	394	419	425	394	400	459	585	628	644	884
Doctor's	152	121	170	154	152	170	188	199	200	173
Theology, philosophy and religion	**1,553**	**1,554**	**918**	**971**	**996**	**933**	**921**	**912**	**1,030**	**921**
Bachelor's	771	804	320	353	347	278	376	363	440	409
First-professional	350	335	374	399	398	404	383	353	399	334
Master's	306	321	177	175	205	193	120	151	150	152
Doctor's	126	94	47	44	46	58	42	45	41	26
Visual and performing arts	**2,228**	**2,275**	**2,279**	**2,334**	**2,314**	**2,272**	**2,293**	**2,285**	**2,194**	**2,138**
Bachelor's	1,940	1,964	1,987	2,041	2,010	1,977	1,998	1,964	1,889	1,814
Master's	271	285	273	274	277	270	272	284	279	299
Doctor's	17	26	19	19	27	25	23	37	26	25
Multi-interdisciplinary studies 3/	**736**	**668**	**1,619**	**1,509**	**1,449**	**1,420**	**1,650**	**1,553**	**1,580**	**1,379**
Bachelor's	633	570	1,442	1,366	1,286	1,316	1,560	1,494	1,488	1,286
Master's	92	87	163	134	153	91	83	53	86	84
Doctor's	11	11	14	9	10	13	7	6	6	9

1/ Subject field designations which characterize degree programs having to do with programs designed to study culture indigenous to specific geographic regions.
2/ Subject field designations which characterize degree programs having to do with English language and literature and value systems related to ancient and modern culture.
3/ Subject field designations which characterize degree programs involving more than one major discipline without primary concentration in any one area.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Division of Data Services.

TABLE 116
NUMBER OF PUBLIC LIBRARIES/BRANCHES, STAFF, INTERLIBRARY LOANS, STATE AND FEDERAL AID, OPERATING AND PER CAPITA EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1980-81 TO 1984-85

Item	1984-85	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81
Total libraries and branches	635	633	632	630	625
Number benefitting from State aid	569	563	553	536	515
Number of counties with libraries	67	67	67	67	67
Population served by libraries (thou.)	11,372	11,342	11,450	11,369	11,281
Population by which State aid is paid (thou.)	11,457	11,393	11,130	10,935	10,857
Population without libraries (thou.)	457	470	414	495	582
Staff					
Professional (full-time)	848	850	839	823	837
Provisional (full-time)	155	158	158	152	164
Library assistant (full-time)	111	98	107	101	109
Other (full-time)	1,378	2,378	2,272	2,294	2,393
Volunteer (number of people)	214	261	332	295	443
Interlibrary loans					
Items lent (thou.)	215	240	228	216	197
Items borrowed (thou.)	239	222	206	193	183
State aid disbursements (thou. dol.)	$17,000	$16,000	$14,000	$12,968	$9,774
Local libraries (thou. dol.)	9,303	8,753	7,653	7,086	5,642
Equalization aid (thou. dol.)	4	6	6	12	13
District center service (thou. dol.)	5,147	4,647	4,247	3,937	3,042
Regional resource service (thou. dol.)	850	800	700	648	488
County percentage aid (thou. dol.)	1,696	1,594	1,394	1,285	589
Federal aid					
Operating grants-LSCA Title I (thou. dol.)	$2,574	$2,173	$1,946	$1,948	$2,152
Construction grants-LSCA Title II (thou. dol.)	1,068	3,034	NA	NA	NA
Operating expenditures (thou. dol.)	$94,700	$88,884	$80,393	$76,287	$64,598
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh (thou. dol.)	42,822	39,476	35,108	34,987	25,226
All other local libraries (thou. dol.)	51,878	49,408	42,285	41,300	39,372
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh, local funds only (thou. dol.)	39,511	33,785	24,724	30,018	21,081
Other local libraries, local funds only (thou. dol.)	36,983	38,773	35,230	33,222	32,003
State & Federal monies (thou. dol.)	18,206	16,326	15,741	13,022	11,524
Per capita expenditures (dol.)	$8.20	$7.83	$6.77	$6.43	$5.73
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh (dol.)	16.54	15.65	13.51	11.70	9.94
Other local libraries (dol.)	5.90	5.60	5.22	4.93	4.50
Philadelphia & Pittsburgh, local funds only (dol.)	15.26	13.39	9.51	10.04	8.30
Other local libraries, local funds only (dol.)	4.21	4.39	4.06	3.96	3.66
State & Federal funds (dol.)	1.60	1.44	1.32	1.10	.97

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not applicable.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Library Development Division.

TABLE 117
STATE-AIDED PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, LISTING EXPENDITURES, CIRCULATION, CATALOGED ITEMS & THEIR PER CAPITA VALUE WITH THE LIBRARY'S TURNOVER RATE: 1984-85

[Libraries are listed in descending order according to population served]

Name of Community	Population served	Operating expenditure	Expenditure per capita	Total circulation	Circulation per cap	Total Items cataloged	Items per capita	Turnover rate
Average for all libraries	**35,532**	**$381,843**	**$10.75**	**138,263**	**3.89**	**80,325**	**2.26**	**1.72**
Philadelphia	1,688,210	31,445,138	18.63	5,373,096	3.18	4,443,179	2.63	1.21
Pittsburgh	899,685	11,377,212	12.65	2,990,669	3.32	1,863,931	2.07	1.60
Norristown	256,998	1,527,845	5.94	501,263	1.95	356,722	1.39	1.41
Erie County	253,475	1,978,572	7.81	1,453,886	5.74	469,935	1.85	3.09
Allentown	103,758	1,014,763	9.78	782,988	7.55	219,243	2.11	3.57
Bethlehem	100,763	934,069	9.27	626,666	6.22	182,103	1.81	3.44
Butler County	78,587	44,270	0.56	33,049	0.42	41,979	0.53	0.79
McCandless (Northland)	68,692	589,031	8.57	610,682	8.89	103,428	1.51	5.90
Abington	61,374	597,955	9.74	262,084	4.27	110,165	1.79	2.38
Somerset County	61,010	45,792	0.75	63,019	1.03	32,892	0.54	1.92
Penn Hills	57,632	237,837	4.13	155,864	2.70	70,304	1.22	2.22
Easton	47,310	503,665	10.65	207,614	4.39	169,575	3.58	1.22
Lewistown	46,908	234,716	5.00	178,423	3.80	84,796	1.81	2.10
Huntingdon	42,253	195,950	4.64	132,366	3.13	84,234	1.99	1.57
New Kensington	39,892	172,573	4.33	105,066	2.63	73,502	1.84	1.43
Lock Haven	38,971	221,163	5.68	95,787	2.46	109,855	2.82	0.87
Connellsville	38,814	106,955	2.73	57,689	1.49	56,373	1.45	1.02
Montrose	37,876	211,847	5.59	305,943	8.08	75,252	1.99	4.07
Irwin	37,528	149,405	3.98	144,835	3.86	58,500	1.56	2.48
Columbia County	36,179	24,809	0.69	35,958	0.99	14,130	0.39	2.54
State College	36,130	313,217	8.67	272,483	7.54	79,623	2.20	3.42
Butler	35,677	184,621	5.17	144,312	4.04	70,177	1.97	2.06
Monroeville	35,152	417,129	11.87	189,812	5.40	80,875	2.30	2.35
Bethel Park	34,755	258,841	7.45	264,087	7.60	127,152	3.66	2.08
Mt. Lebanon	34,414	478,297	13.90	362,622	10.54	105,199	3.06	3.45
Shaler-North Hills	33,694	194,908	5.78	140,988	4.18	63,596	1.89	2.22
New Castle	33,621	498,998	14.84	255,193	7.59	165,200	4.91	1.54
Emmaus	32,295	132,452	4.10	173,010	5.36	58,563	1.81	2.95
South Whitehall	32,185	75,165	2.34	144,905	4.50	49,449	1.54	2.93
Northampton	32,022	89,337	2.79	83,973	2.62	49,128	1.53	1.71
Latrobe	31,245	131,759	4.22	92,212	2.95	25,404	0.81	3.63
McKeesport	31,021	198,409	6.40	70,309	2.27	82,764	2.67	0.85
Pottstown	30,048	181,203	6.03	184,843	6.15	75,448	2.51	2.45
O'Hara Township	29,650	71,946	2.43	15,622	0.53	22,820	0.77	0.68
Indiana	29,228	126,354	4.32	107,086	3.66	84,649	2.90	1.27
Telford	27,235	185,087	6.80	111,621	4.10	39,873	1.46	2.80
Franklin, Venango County	26,611	122,756	4.61	89,103	3.35	50,415	1.89	1.77
Upper Merion	26,138	362,951	13.89	210,381	8.05	68,250	2.61	3.08
Upper Moreland	25,874	153,130	5.92	117,055	4.52	46,600	1.80	2.51
Ambler	25,302	286,534	11.32	162,500	6.42	65,761	2.60	2.47
Baldwin	24,714	26,711	1.08	8,358	0.34	9,876	0.40	0.85
Shamokin	24,036	91,133	3.79	67,035	2.79	48,655	2.02	1.38
Wilkinsburg	23,669	166,090	7.02	70,858	2.99	69,889	2.95	1.01
Bradford	23,646	128,601	5.44	90,347	3.82	39,211	1.66	2.30
Greensburg	23,061	163,390	7.09	122,729	5.32	69,111	3.00	1.78
Upper Dublin	22,348	192,151	8.60	68,033	3.04	38,588	1.73	1.76
Whitehall (Lehigh)	21,538	159,058	7.38	131,063	6.09	65,659	3.05	2.00
Kennett Square	21,204	144,064	6.79	63,589	3.00	44,250	2.09	1.44
Springfield	20,344	163,211	8.02	89,995	4.42	51,154	2.51	1.76
Danville	20,070	72,481	3.61	40,544	2.02	27,800	1.39	1.46
Mifflintown	19,188	161,476	8.42	72,219	3.76	32,716	1.71	2.21
Sharon	19,057	190,046	9.97	78,976	4.14	57,262	3.00	1.38
Upper St Clair	19,023	202,661	10.65	151,199	7.95	58,766	3.09	2.57
Temple	18,564	28,058	1.51	27,911	1.50	12,733	0.90	1.67
Milford	18,271	84,251	4.61	60,653	3.32	29,786	1.63	2.04
Bangor	18,182	33,073	1.82	18,300	10.01	13,550	0.75	1.35
Hershey	18,115	165,212	9.12	160,601	8.87	55,832	3.08	2.88
Tamaqua	18,073	68,001	3.76	51,667	2.86	33,972	1.88	1.52
Lewisburg	18,063	77,405	4.29	70,605	3.91	26,662	1.48	2.65
Bradford-Wyoming County	17,521	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
West Chester	17,435	125,369	7.19	72,908	4.18	52,624	3.02	1.39
Ellwood City	17,326	94,900	5.48	84,966	4.90	44,712	2.58	1.90
Sunbury	17,246	99,384	5.76	64,927	3.76	49,129	2.85	1.32
Murrysville	17,179	96,582	5.62	75,911	4.42	26,546	1.55	2.86
Nazareth	16,854	104,997	6.23	123,101	7.30	27,213	1.61	4.52
Lansdale	16,526	137,848	8.34	116,951	7.08	44,924	2.72	2.60
Mt. Carmel	16,402	79,605	4.85	37,094	2.26	30,816	1.88	1.20
Lehighton	15,922	41,281	2.59	33,296	2.09	18,571	1.17	1.79
Upper Southampton	15,806	150,667	9.53	132,315	8.37	44,705	2.83	2.96
St Marys	15,225	71,691	4.71	58,254	3.83	26,163	1.72	2.23
Whitehall (Allegheny)	15,143	105,305	6.95	78,818	5.20	37,994	2.51	2.07
Whitemarsh	15,101	164,084	10.87	90,593	6.00	45,339	3.00	2.00
Lower Milford	15,095	44,443	2.94	59,764	3.96	32,088	2.13	1.86
Sewickley	14,625	148,128	10.13	106,261	7.27	65,550	4.48	1.62
Ligonier	14,570	169,584	11.64	90,537	6.21	45,522	3.12	1.99
Uniontown	14,510	149,708	10.32	74,569	5.14	69,030	4.76	1.08
Swissvale	13,901	47,821	3.44	20,098	1.45	18,402	1.32	1.09
Oil City	13,881	221,389	15.95	167,623	12.08	70,787	5.10	2.37
Tarentum	13,615	46,024	3.38	51,598	3.79	32,325	2.37	1.60
South Park	13,535	126,963	9.38	55,999	4.14	27,344	2.02	2.05
North Versailles	13,294	26,109	1.96	17,374	1.31	14,085	1.06	1.23
Jeannette	13,106	70,947	5.41	48,581	3.71	34,489	2.63	1.41
Greenville	12,961	79,318	6.12	68,945	5.32	38,317	2.96	1.80
McConnellsburg	12,842	40,898	3.18	26,194	2.04	7,705	0.60	3.40
Wilson	12,794	76,739	6.00	34,223	2.67	29,709	2.32	1.15

TABLE 117
STATE-AIDED PUBLIC LIBRARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, LISTING EXPENDITURES, CIRCULATION, CATALOGED ITEMS & THEIR PER CAPITA VALUE WITH THE LIBRARY'S TURNOVER RATE: 1984-85 -- CONTINUED

[Libraries are listed in descending order according to population served]

Name of Community	Population served	Operating expenditure	Expenditure per capita	Total circulation	Circulation per capita	Total items cataloged	Items per capita	Turnover rate
Lower Moreland	12,472	$173,080	$13.88	85,305	6.84	37,465	3.00	2.28
Corry	12,393	77,691	6.27	66,660	5.38	29,361	2.37	2.27
Clairton	12,188	78,770	6.46	36,457	2.99	44,816	3.68	0.81
Springdale	12,133	30,332	2.50	34,072	2.81	15,403	1.27	2.21
Monessen	11,928	230,299	19.31	90,827	7.61	93,876	7.87	0.97
Grove City	11,924	47,734	4.00	36,012	3.02	23,427	1.96	1.54
Brentwood	11,859	48,207	4.07	52,469	4.42	28,276	2.38	2.86
Berwick	11,850	73,327	6.19	53,186	4.49	22,206	1.87	2.40
Bloomsburg	11,717	79,567	6.79	55,306	4.72	26,802	2.29	2.06
Catasauqua	11,488	42,250	3.68	18,916	1.65	24,973	2.17	0.76
Dormont	11,275	73,002	6.47	40,095	3.56	45,102	4.00	0.89
Palmerton	11,122	63,543	5.71	44,558	4.01	22,164	1.99	2.01
Cranberry	11,066	50,185	4.54	53,610	4.84	18,538	1.68	2.89
Masontown	10,809	56,854	3.41	20,389	1.89	18,480	1.71	1.10
Mahanoy City	10,749	40,767	3.79	13,636	1.27	27,700	2.58	0.49
Frackville	10,500	43,543	4.15	33,141	3.16	19,818	1.89	1.67
Ashland	10,474	47,517	4.63	31,877	3.04	34,118	3.26	0.93
North East	10,318	67,248	6.52	39,577	3.84	23,818	2.31	1.66
Ridgway	10,224	37,632	3.68	36,794	3.60	19,661	1.92	1.87
Castle Shannon	10,164	133,790	13.16	49,782	4.90	26,957	2.65	1.85
Bellevue	10,128	37,092	3.66	29,589	2.92	19,104	1.89	1.55
Middletown	10,122	63,391	6.26	66,002	6.52	26,663	2.63	2.48
Carnegie, Andrew	10,099	71,659	7.10	28,409	2.81	17,679	1.75	1.61
Jim Thorpe	9,977	37,516	3.76	11,587	1.16	16,085	1.61	0.72
Mercer	9,883	57,445	5.81	50,934	5.15	19,137	1.94	2.66
Chestnuthill	9,856	25,388	2.58	24,704	2.51	16,000	1.62	1.54
Morrisville	9,845	50,861	5.17	29,146	2.96	20,145	2.05	1.45
Farrell	9,777	59,337	6.07	21,080	2.16	33,953	3.47	0.62
Waynesboro	9,726	68,116	9.06	119,085	12.24	53,890	5.54	2.21
McEwensville	9,696	23,017	2.37	23,099	2.38	23,603	2.43	0.98
Port Allegany	9,692	41,327	4.26	34,451	3.55	15,335	1.58	2.25
Pleasant Hills	9,604	91,083	9.48	74,827	7.79	36,618	3.81	2.04
Zelienople	9,577	56,477	5.90	54,717	5.71	22,223	2.32	2.46
DuBois	9,290	99,238	10.68	100,695	10.86	41,746	4.49	2.42
Honesdale	9,225	17,642	1.91	24,891	2.70	12,438	1.35	2.00
Tunkhannock	8,912	29,967	3.36	45,201	5.07	13,126	1.47	3.44
Richland	7,749	64,884	8.37	73,306	9.46	28,504	3.68	2.57
Meyersdale	7,665	27,131	3.54	32,706	4.27	21,334	2.78	1.53
Crafton	7,623	36,518	4.79	20,112	2.64	21,693	2.85	0.93
Hatboro	7,579	20,004	2.64	7,330	0.96	20,338	2.68	0.36
Schuylkill Haven	7,499	55,603	7.41	24,668	3.29	27,313	3.64	0.90
Coraopolis	7,308	32,936	4.51	19,167	2.62	33,575	4.59	0.57
Saxonburg	7,046	26,057	3.70	22,468	3.19	11,777	1.67	1.91
Oakmont	7,039	72,355	10.28	48,716	6.92	18,303	2.60	2.66
Northumberland	6,974	44,638	6.40	14,340	2.06	15,369	2.20	0.93
Sayre	6,951	22,692	3.26	28,468	4.10	20,469	2.94	1.39
Johnsonburg	6,840	41,814	6.11	14,707	2.15	14,230	2.08	1.03
Vandergrift	6,823	35,067	5.14	31,770	4.66	17,724	2.60	1.79
Milton	6,730	37,711	5.60	20,646	3.07	17,008	2.53	1.21
Emporium	6,674	56,825	8.51	26,390	3.95	20,575	3.08	1.28
Wyomissing	6,551	116,986	17.86	69,502	10.61	23,500	3.59	2.96
Somerset	6,474	60,761	9.39	65,275	10.08	32,293	4.99	2.02
Brownsville	6,412	23,502	.67	30,254	3.16	15,571	2.43	1.30
Dushore	6,349	36,694	5.78	20,261	3.19	8,545	1.35	2.37
Slatington	6,284	22,743	3.62	18,457	2.94	20,024	3.19	0.92
Hamburg	6,210	30,303	4.88	36,597	5.89	13,925	2.24	2.63
Bridgeville	6,154	42,788	6.95	22,943	3.73	19,313	3.14	1.19
Scottdale	6,100	26,260	4.30	24,121	3.95	17,532	2.87	1.38
Windber	6,094	24,705	4.05	13,624	2.24	22,460	3.69	0.61
Mars	5,959	24,109	4.05	33,049	5.55	17,210	2.89	1.92
Canton	5,812	19,742	3.40	17,490	3.01	13,170	2.27	1.33
Smethport	5,762	11,982	2.08	14,724	2.56	11,609	2.01	1.27
Kittanning	5,432	38,505	7.09	64,729	11.92	26,492	4.88	2.44
Union City	5,402	25,411	4.70	24,445	4.53	21,926	4.06	1.11
Mt. Pleasant	5,354	30,716	5.74	20,324	3.80	9,673	1.81	2.10
Tionesta	5,072	44,476	8.77	33,098	6.53	25,409	5.01	1.30
Jenkintown	4,942	98,981	20.03	58,601	11.86	40,458	8.19	1.45
Ford City	4,848	29,177	6.02	41,281	8.52	27,803	5.73	1.48
Narberth	4,496	36,936	8.22	45,617	10.15	25,936	5.77	1.76
Edgewood	4,382	45,581	10.40	29,395	6.71	24,509	5.59	1.20
Blairsville	4,166	17,782	4.27	71,500	17.16	41,275	9.91	1.73
Black Lick	4,152	9,876	2.38	4,046	0.97	8,930	2.15	0.45
North Belle Vernon	3,914	10,759	2.75	10,347	2.64	14,927	4.07	0.65
Youngwood	3,749	13,606	3.63	10,430	2.78	8,443	2.25	1.24
Apollo	3,699	40,244	10.88	24,612	6.65	22,599	6.11	1.09
Trafford	3,662	15,656	4.28	12,715	3.47	6,038	1.65	2.11
Barrett	3,273	18,566	5.67	15,845	4.84	12,205	3.73	1.30
New Florence	3,198	20,935	6.55	27,870	8.71	17,626	5.51	1.58
Coplay	3,130	27,269	11.91	36,869	11.78	27,153	8.68	1.36
Shrewsbury	2,688	13,752	5.12	16,412	6.11	5,894	2.19	2.78
Delmont	2,159	10,490	4.86	10,088	4.67	9,551	4.42	1.06
Mt. Jewett	1,945	9,985	5.13	13,964	7.18	13,042	6.71	1.07
Bessemer	1,293	6,844	5.29	7,916	6.12	9,137	7.07	0.87
Riegelsville	993	10,248	10.32	7,707	7.76	6,551	6.60	1.18
Clarion District Center	-	74,428	-	-	-	-	-	-

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Education, Library Development Division.

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center. (717) 783-2548

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry

Office of Vocational Rehabilitation, Planning Branch. (717) 787-6695

Bureau of Worker's Compensation, Medical and Payment Section. (717) 783-5421

(3) Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare

Blindness and Visual Services. (717) 787-3662/3624

Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis. (717) 783-8478

Office of Mental Retardation, Division of Information Systems. (717) 787-8841

(4) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration. (301) 594-6594/6590

Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1983, No. 13 - 1976, July 1984

(5) U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Reports and Statistics. Information (202) 289-2423

Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1985, County and Congressional District.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services

Alcohol, Drug Abuse, and Mental Health Administration, National Institute of Mental Health.

Health Care Financing Administration (HCFA)

Office of Human Development Services.

Public Health Service, National Center for Health Statistics.

(2) American Dental Association, Chicago, IL.

(3) American Hospital Association, Chicago, IL.

(4) American Medical Association, Chicago, IL.

(5) American Nurses Association, Kansas City, MO.

(6) American Osteopathic Association, Chicago, IL.

TABLE 118
OCCUPATIONAL DISEASE COMPENSATION -- NUMBER OF CASES AND PAYMENTS IN THE ANTHRACITE REGION AND BALANCE OF PENNSYLVANIA: 1980-81 TO 1984-85

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. For years ending June 30]

	1984-85 1/		1983-84 1/		1982-83		1981-82		1980-81	
	Number of cases	Total payments	Number of cases	Total payments	Number of cases	Total payments	Number of cases	Total payments	Number of cases	Total payments
Total	-	$8,710	-	$8,888	9,119	$9,885	9,486	$10,115	10,904	$11,137
Anthracite Region	-	2,771	-	2,859	2,952	3,177	3,189	3,397	3,649	3,624
Carbon	-	84	-	85	82	96	98	99	107	92
Columbia	-	44	-	72	36	52	33	48	39	46
Lackawanna	-	580	-	616	500	723	538	739	617	769
Luzerne	-	990	-	1,039	1,202	1,135	1,277	1,237	1,423	1,259
Northumberland	-	225	-	218	217	250	246	275	296	364
Schuylkill	-	848	-	828	915	921	997	998	1,167	1,094
Balance of State	-	5,939	-	6,029	6,167	6,708	6,297	6,718	7,255	7,513

Dollar figures may not add because of rounding.

1/ Number of cases not available for these years.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Bureau of Workers' Compensation, Medical and Payment Sections.

TABLE 119
NUMBER OF HOSPITALS, BEDS, BEDS PER 1,000 POPULATION, AND OTHER SELECTED CHARACTERISTICS OF GENERAL AND SPECIALTY HOSPITALS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
JULY 1, 1984 THROUGH JUNE 30, 1985

County	Total number of hospitals	Type of service		Number of beds 2/		Number of beds per 1,000 population 3/		Total general hospital admissions	Number of hospital admissions per 1,000 population 3/
		General	Specialty 1/	General	Specialty	General	Specialty		
Total	300	224	76	51,216	16,038	4.3	1.3	1,819,983	152.9
Adams	1	1	-	102	-	1.5	-	4,706	68.2
Allegheny	37	24	13	7,980	3,660	5.7	2.6	266,071	188.7
Armstrong	1	1	-	168	-	2.0	-	8,336	101.4
Beaver	3	2	1	676	34	3.4	0.2	23,774	119.3
Bedford	1	1	-	105	-	2.2	-	3,536	73.5
Berks	5	3	2	1,089	464	3.4	1.5	41,579	131.1
Blair	5	4	1	670	117	5.0	0.9	24,493	182.2
Bradford	3	3	-	489	-	7.6	-	17,960	280.6
Bucks	9	7	2	1,414	219	2.6	0.4	53,145	104.5
Butler	2	1	1	254	206	1.7	1.4	10,920	72.2
Cambria	4	4	-	971	-	5.5	-	32,331	182.6
Cameron	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	2	2	-	192	-	3.6	-	6,640	123.0
Centre	4	2	2	332	137	2.9	1.2	11,984	104.7
Chester	9	5	4	849	1,001	2.5	3.0	36,888	110.2
Clarion	1	1	-	96	-	2.2	-	3,624	84.1
Clearfield	2	2	-	396	-	4.7	-	16,034	189.8
Clinton	2	2	-	164	-	4.2	-	5,414	138.5
Columbia	2	2	-	312	-	5.0	-	10,056	162.7
Crawford	3	3	-	430	-	4.8	-	13,758	154.4
Cumberland	4	3	1	600	98	3.2	0.5	19,994	107.8
Dauphin	5	4	1	1,420	487	6.0	2.1	49,658	210.6
Delaware	9	8	1	2,002	335	3.6	0.6	71,052	128.9
Elk	2	2	-	181	-	4.8	-	6,101	162.3
Erie	9	6	3	1,486	222	5.3	0.8	54,873	194.5
Fayette	3	3	-	434	-	2.7	-	15,510	97.4
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	2	2	-	314	-	2.7	-	12,533	107.9
Fulton	1	1	-	38	-	2.8	-	1,488	110.2
Greene	1	1	-	89	-	2.2	-	3,136	76.1
Huntingdon	1	1	-	104	-	2.4	-	4,056	95.0
Indiana	1	1	-	168	-	1.8	-	8,426	90.3
Jefferson	2	2	-	142	-	2.9	-	5,236	107.1
Juniata	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Lackawanna	9	7	2	1,292	467	5.8	2.1	40,228	179.6
Lancaster	6	5	1	1,358	50	3.6	0.1	47,739	125.2
Lawrence	3	3	-	480	-	4.5	-	18,286	172.8
Lebanon	4	2	2	285	882	2.6	7.9	8,860	79.6
Lehigh	8	6	2	1,686	533	6.1	1.9	62,107	224.6
Luzerne	11	7	4	1,574	569	4.7	1.7	57,544	171.1
Lycoming	4	4	-	693	-	5.9	-	24,370	208.1
McKean	2	2	-	216	-	4.4	-	7,301	148.4
Mercer	4	4	-	708	-	5.6	-	27,701	217.9
Mifflin	1	1	-	185	-	4.0	-	8,595	184.4
Monroe	1	1	-	223	-	2.9	-	8,353	108.2
Montgomery	19	11	8	2,983	1,542	4.5	2.3	114,918	174.4
Montour	2	1	1	56	470	33.3	27.6	18,989	1,117.0
Northampton	1	1	-	389	-	1.7	-	12,348	53.5
Northumberland	2	2	-	210	-	2.1	-	7,038	70.2
Perry	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philadelphia	51	33	18	9,387	2,917	5.7	1.8	309,257	187.8
Pike	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Potter	1	1	-	85	-	4.6	-	3,303	179.5
Schuylkill	4	4	-	662	-	4.2	-	22,798	144.6
Snyder	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Somerset	4	3	1	299	336	3.7	4.1	10,684	130.5
Sullivan	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2	2	-	68	-	2.3	-	3,262	84.1
Tioga	1	1	-	139	-	3.4	-	4,533	112.5
Union	1	1	-	165	-	4.9	-	6,969	207.4
Venango	2	2	-	405	-	6.3	-	16,993	263.5
Warren	3	1	2	129	580	2.7	12.2	5,261	110.3
Washington	3	3	-	863	-	4.0	-	29,174	134.3
Wayne	2	1	1	103	250	2.7	6.6	3,363	89.0
Westmoreland	8	7	1	1,464	382	3.8	1.0	58,153	150.4
Wyoming	1	1	-	89	-	3.3	-	4,525	165.8
York	4	3	1	821	80	2.5	0.2	34,019	105.5

1/ "Specialty" includes psychiatric; maternity; eye, ear, nose, and throat; rehabilitation; orthopedic; alcohol/drug abuse; children's; Federal; all other types of hospitals, excluding non-Federal acute care.
2/ Beds set up and staffed.
3/ Based on 1984 population estimates.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, State Health Data Center.

TABLE 120

GENERAL CHARACTERISTICS OF NURSING HOMES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

(As of December 31)

County	Number of Facilities	Total Licensed/ Approved beds	Licensed/Approved SNF beds	Licensed/Approved ICF beds	Medicare Certified facilities	Medicaid Certified facilities
Total	654	82,499	45,343	37,156	512	585
Adams	5	722	231	491	4	5
Allegheny	48	6,621	3,635	2,986	37	41
Armstrong	3	413	116	297	3	3
Beaver	5	902	317	585	3	3
Bedford	2	205	77	128	2	2
Berks	12	2,611	1,182	1,429	11	10
Blair	9	1,153	489	664	7	8
Bradford	4	441	213	228	4	4
Bucks	33	3,321	2,009	1,312	29	27
Butler	12	1,316	778	538	10	12
Cambria	8	1,188	455	733	6	7
Cameron	1	40	40	-	1	1
Carbon	3	403	167	236	3	3
Centre	3	436	191	245	3	3
Chester	17	1,992	1,027	965	13	12
Clarion	3	394	121	273	2	3
Clearfield	4	703	262	441	4	4
Clinton	3	313	133	180	3	3
Columbia	6	591	220	371	3	6
Crawford	8	838	339	499	5	8
Cumberland	13	1,471	770	701	10	13
Dauphin	13	2,075	994	1,081	12	12
Delaware	30	4,542	3,313	1,229	20	23
Elk	2	258	198	60	2	2
Erie	18	2,152	1,430	722	16	17
Fayette	8	583	366	217	5	6
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	7	1,925	492	1,433	6	7
Fulton	1	57	15	42	1	1
Greene	2	231	85	146	2	2
Huntingdon	1	93	25	68	1	1
Indiana	3	509	291	218	5	5
Jefferson	3	410	176	234	3	3
Juniata	4	225	66	159	3	4
Lackawanna	16	2,056	1,325	731	12	16
Lancaster	30	3,665	2,053	1,612	21	26
Lawrence	10	892	477	415	7	8
Lebanon	11	1,161	548	613	10	11
Lehigh	12	2,369	1,442	927	11	12
Luzerne	23	2,464	1,864	600	20	22
Lycoming	8	955	308	647	7	8
McKean	6	442	155	287	3	5
Mercer	11	1,119	616	503	7	11
Mifflin	4	399	198	201	3	4
Monroe	4	448	134	314	3	4
Montgomery	52	5,520	3,827	1,693	40	42
Montour	4	553	52	501	2	4
Northampton	9	1,460	599	861	6	6
Northumberland	10	1,042	433	609	7	10
Perry	4	212	70	142	1	4
Philadelphia	61	9,071	5,650	3,421	45	54
Pike	2	148	148	-	2	2
Potter	2	110	42	68	2	2
Schuylkill	10	1,131	458	673	10	10
Snyder	2	241	79	162	1	2
Somerset	5	537	102	435	4	5
Sullivan	1	70	-	70	-	1
Susquehanna	3	232	172	60	3	3
Tioga	3	268	208	60	2	3
Union	3	394	170	224	3	3
Venango	3	448	127	321	2	3
Warren	5	617	435	182	4	5
Washington	7	615	389	226	7	5
Wayne	4	277	250	27	3	3
Westmoreland	16	2,195	1,514	681	12	14
Wyoming	1	124	90	34	1	1
York	16	2,130	1,185	945	12	15

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Health Data Center.

TABLE 121

NUMBER OF LICENSED/APPROVED NURSING HOMES BEDS AND RATE PER 1,000 POPULATION AGED 65 AND OVER, BY COUNTY: 1984

(As of December 31.)

	Number of Facilities	Licensed/Approved Beds	Population 65 and over	Bed rate
Total	654	82,499	1,652,738	49.9
Adams	5	722	8,603	83.9
Allegheny	48	6,621	212,773	31.1
Armstrong	3	413	12,426	33.2
Beaver	5	902	27,200	33.2
Bedford	2	205	6,591	31.1
Berks	10	2,611	47,658	54.8
Blair	9	1,153	20,512	56.2
Bradford	4	441	8,471	52.1
Bucks	33	3,321	46,115	72.0
Butler	12	1,316	17,849	73.7
Cambria	8	1,188	27,516	43.2
Cameron	1	40	1,018	39.3
Carbon	3	403	9,082	44.4
Centre	3	436	9,467	46.1
Chester	17	1,992	32,497	61.3
Clarion	3	394	5,294	74.4
Clearfield	4	703	11,921	59.0
Clinton	3	313	5,225	59.9
Columbia	6	591	8,848	66.8
Crawford	8	838	12,310	68.1
Cumberland	13	1,471	21,726	67.7
Dauphin	13	2,075	31,085	66.8
Delaware	30	4,542	77,221	58.8
Elk	2	258	5,247	49.2
Erie	18	2,152	33,509	64.2
Fayette	9	583	24,211	24.1
Forest	-	-	818	-
Franklin	7	1,925	15,095	127.5
Fulton	1	57	1,667	34.2
Greene	2	231	6,117	37.8
Huntingdon	1	93	5,560	16.7
Indiana	5	509	11,113	45.8
Jefferson	3	410	7,431	55.2
Juniata	4	225	2,637	85.3
Lackawanna	16	2,056	39,911	51.5
Lancaster	30	3,665	46,696	78.5
Lawrence	10	892	16,337	54.6
Lebanon	11	1,161	14,817	78.4
Lehigh	12	2,369	38,909	60.9
Luzerne	23	2,464	60,312	40.9
Lycoming	8	955	16,072	59.4
McKean	6	442	7,899	56.0
Mercer	11	1,119	18,365	60.9
Mifflin	4	399	6,875	58.0
Monroe	4	448	10,314	43.4
Montgomery	52	5,520	88,560	62.3
Montour	4	553	2,665	207.5
Northampton	9	1,460	32,254	45.3
Northumberland	10	1,042	16,991	61.3
Perry	4	212	4,025	52.7
Philadelphia	61	9,071	240,571	37.7
Pike	2	148	3,749	39.5
Potter	2	110	2,467	44.6
Schuylkill	10	1,131	28,673	39.4
Snyder	2	241	3,947	61.1
Somerset	5	537	11,759	45.7
Sullivan	1	70	1,096	63.9
Susquehanna	3	232	5,535	41.9
Tioga	3	268	5,293	50.6
Union	3	394	3,964	99.4
Venango	3	448	8,345	53.7
Warren	5	617	6,725	91.7
Washington	7	615	31,713	19.4
Wayne	4	277	6,377	43.4
Westmoreland	16	2,195	54,198	40.5
Wyoming	1	124	3,218	38.5
York	16	2,130	39,293	54.2

NOTE: Population figures used to compute rates are 1984 estimates, prepared by the State Data Center.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Health, Health Data Center.

TABLE 122
RESIDENTS OF PENNSYLVANIA STATE CENTERS FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED, STATE SUPPORTED RESIDENTS IN PRIVATE LICENSED FACILITIES FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED AND APPLICANTS AWAITING ADMISSION TO A STATE CENTER: 1960 TO 1984

[As of May 31, except beginning 1962, as of June 30]

Fiscal year	Total	Number per 100,000 population	Residents, by type of facility: State centers: Total	State centers: In State centers	State centers: On leave on absence	Elwyn Training Institute	Community residential placements: Total	Community residential placements: Interim care in PLF's	Community residential placements: Community living arrangement	Number of applicants awaiting admission
1984	11,744	100	5,969	5,491	478	1/	5,775	NA	NA	NA
1983	11,782	100	6,198	5,813	385	1/	5,584	NA	NA	NA
1982	12,676	106	6,624	6,381	243	1/	6,052	1,426	4,626	5,680
1981	12,402	105	7,161	6,484	677	342	4,899	1,152	3,747	5,680
1980	12,584	106	7,569	6,722	847	358	4,657	1,150	3,507	5,300
1979	13,496	114	8,512	7,399	1,113	370	4,614	1,368	3,246	5,680
1978	13,689	115	9,103	7,834	1,269 2/	369	4,217	1,462	2,755	5,800
1977	13,741	116	9,433	8,310	1,123 2/	386	3,922	1,584	2,338	5,904
1976	13,887	117	9,809	8,576	1,233 2/	399	3,679	1,610	2,069	6,317
1975	13,963	118	10,317	8,508	1,809 2/	408	3,238	1,633	1,605	6,219
1974	14,406	121	11,410	9,632	1,778 2/	435	2,561	1,665	896	6,233
1973	14,838	125	11,798	10,006	1,792 2/	465	2,575	2,031	544	6,156
1972	14,546	124	12,010	10,206	1,804 2/	494	2,042	2,042	-	6,090
1971	14,714	125	12,434	10,339	2,095 2/	507	1,773	1,773	-	5,847 3/
1970	14,775	125	12,568	10,621	1,947 2/	536	1,671	1,671	-	5,563
1969	15,144	129	12,972	10,837	2,135 2/	517	1,655	1,655	-	5,287
1968	15,431	133	13,309	11,591	11,718 2/	568	1,554	1,554	-	4,853
1967 4/	15,578	134	13,470	11,824	1,646 2/	625	1,483	1,483	-	4,457
1966	15,121	129	13,267	11,622	1,645 2/	702	1,152	1,152	-	3,853
1965	14,581	124	12,906	11,371	1,535 2/	779	896	896	-	3,362
1964	13,915	119	12,019	10,616	1,403 2/	825	1,071	1,071	-	3,534
1963 4/	13,555	117	11,797	10,426	1,371 2/	825	933	933	-	2,986
1962	13,186	115	11,576	10,285	1,291 2/	825	785	785	-	3,023
1961	12,655	111	11,035	10,296	739 2/	825	795	795	-	3,062
1960	12,226	108	10,661	9,917	744 2/	825	740	740	-	2,913

Fiscal year	Total	Number per 100,000 population	Residents, by type of facility: State Centers: Total	State Centers: In State centers	State Centers: On leave of absence	MR units: Total	MR units: In MR Unit	MR units: On leave of absence	Marcy State Hospital	Elwyn Training Institute	Community residential placements: Total	Community residential placements: Interim care in PLF's	Community residential placements: Community living arrangement	Number of applicants awaiting admission
1984	12,261	104	5,969	5,491	478	517	487	30	6/	1/	5,775	NA	NA	NA
1983	12,326	104	6,198	5,813	385	544	521	23	-	1/	5,584	NA	NA	NA
1982	13,151	110	6,626	6,381	243	475	462	13	-	1/	6,052	1,426	4,626	5,680
1981	12,878	109	7,161	6,484	677	476	460	16	-	342	4,899	1,152	3,747	5,680
1980	13,067	110	7,569	6,722	847	483	456	27	-	358	4,657	1,150	3,507	5,300
1979	14,015	118	8,512	7,399	1,113	519	492	27	*	370	4,614	1,368	3,246	5,680
1978	14,207	120	9,103	7,834	1,269	518	465	53	*	369	4,247	1,492	2,755	5,800
1977	14,577	123	9,433	8,310	1,123	836	800	36	*	386	3,922	1,584	2,338	5,904
1976 5/	15,037	127	9,809	8,576	1,233	967	917	50	*	386	3,679	1,610	2,069	6,317
1975	15,097	127	10,317	8,508	1,809	993	919	74	141	408	3,238	1,633	1,605	6,219

* Marcy is now a State center.

NA Not available.

1/ Included in with community residential.
2/ Includes a few residents absent from facility but not on formal placement.
3/ Includes residents receiving interim care in private licensed facilities.
4/ Western opened January 1963. Resident of emotionally disturbed unit not included.
5/ Includes residents represented at Polk who are physically present at Allegheny, Valley School, Robinson Development Center, and Highland Park Nursing Center. It also includes residents represented at Pennhurst who are physically present at Pinehill.
6/ Marcy State Hospital is Closed.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Retardation, Division of Information Systems.

TABLE 123
RESIDENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE CENTERS FOR THE MENTALLY RETARDED
IN FACILITIES AND ON LEAVE OF ABSENCE, BY SEX AND CENTER:
JUNE 30, 1985

Item	Total residents			In facility			On leave of absence		
	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male	Total	Female	Male
State MR centers									
Total	5,490	2,336	3,154	5,265	2,233	3,032	225	103	122
Altoona	131	72	59	129	71	58	2	1	1
Ebensburg	611	219	392	607	218	389	4	1	3
Embreeville	299	95	204	295	93	202	4	2	2
Hamburg	428	234	194	409	220	189	19	14	5
Laurelton	346	171	175	337	167	170	9	4	5
Pennhurst	329	134	195	329	134	195	-	-	-
Polk	1,019	499	520	953	469	484	66	30	36
Selinsgrove	1,004	432	572	943	403	540	61	29	32
Western	504	184	320	473	169	304	31	15	16
White Haven	538	200	338	511	195	316	27	5	22
Woodhaven	281	96	185	279	94	185	2	2	-
MR units									
Total	488	216	272	467	209	258	21	7	14
Allentown	39	20	19	38	19	19	1	1	-
Clarks Summit	40	13	27	40	13	27	-	-	-
Mayview	116	57	59	107	54	53	9	3	6
Somerset	96	50	46	96	50	46	-	-	-
Torrance	93	37	56	90	36	54	3	1	2
Wernersville	38	17	21	31	15	16	7	2	5
Woodhaven Extension Program	66	22	44	65	22	43	1	-	1

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Mental Retardation, Division of Information Systems.

TABLE 124
NUMBER OF SEVERELY AND NON-SEVERELY DISABLED PERSONS REHABILITATED AND OFFICE OF VOCATIONAL REHABILITATION CASE
SERVICE EXPENDITURES FOR THESE CLIENTS: FISCAL YEARS 1982 - 1985

Year	Number of severely disabled persons rehabilitated 1/	Percent of total rehabilitated	OVR case service expenditures for these clients 2/ (in thou.)
FY 1985	10,490	92	$18,302
FY 1984	10,144	89	15,218
FY 1983	8,437	83	11,000
FY 1982	11,226	78	12,438

Year	Number of non-severely disabled persons rehabilitated 1/	Percent of total rehabilitated	OVR case service expenditures for these clients 2/ (in thou.)
FY 1985	940	8	$1,252
FY 1984	1,208	11	1,796
FY 1983	1,707	17	2,122
FY 1982	3,205	22	3,600

1/ Reported in Federal fiscal year time frame, somewhat similar to corresponding 12-month State fiscal year.
2/ These figures represent only case service funds expended and do not include Office of Vocational Rehabilitation (OVR) personnel expenditures or contributions from third parties or the clients, themselves.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Labor and Industry, Office of Vocational Rehabilitation.

TABLE 125
ESTIMATED VETERANS ADMINISTRATION EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
FISCAL YEAR 1985

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Total	Compensation and pension	Readjustment and vocational rehabilitation	Insurance and indemnities	Direct loans	Construction and related costs	Medical services and administrative costs
Total	$1,295,420,803	$700,890,509	$41,087,395	$95,415,424	$-	$19,607,877	$438,419,598
Adams	3,419,618	2,803,769	138,487	477,362	-	-	-
Allegheny	245,259,516	89,559,733	7,587,466	12,648,802	-	11,067,450	124,396,065
Armstrong	5,459,689	4,595,535	208,079	656,075	-	-	-
Beaver	11,505,925	8,812,697	881,390	1,811,838	-	-	-
Bedford	3,434,117	3,003,166	109,116	321,835	-	-	-
Berks	16,771,901	13,565,221	617,781	2,588,899	-	-	-
Blair	32,830,978	12,241,917	555,846	1,133,055	-	2,101,171	16,798,989
Bradford	5,653,040	4,967,774	241,204	444,062	-	-	-
Bucks	26,711,701	21,270,677	1,366,798	4,074,226	-	-	-
Butler	32,342,339	7,387,565	713,847	1,208,146	-	507,718	22,575,063
Cambria	15,162,554	12,863,186	769,673	1,529,695	-	-	-
Cameron	376,239	301,356	16,966	57,917	-	-	-
Carbon	5,171,948	4,492,660	195,806	485,282	-	-	-
Centre	5,558,688	3,510,227	1,348,305	700,156	-	-	-
Chester	83,127,701	16,325,672	967,373	2,541,191	-	2,316,179	60,977,286
Clarion	2,833,277	2,31[illegible],368	213,153	304,756	-	-	-
Clearfield	7,047,963	6 [illegible]93,662	214,925	639,376	-	-	-
Clinton	2,905,787	2,447,149	140,238	318,400	-	-	-
Columbia	4,604,310	3,65[illegible] 397	279,142	466,771	-	-	-
Crawford	5,433,749	4,414,459	337,644	681,646	-	-	-
Cumberland	11,671,631	9,548,145	641,784	1,481,702	-	-	-
Dauphin	14,977,002	12,133,671	950,963	1,892,368	-	-	-
Delaware	34,894,636	28,551,262	1,654,104	4,689,272	-	-	-
Elk	2,392,535	1,991,807	75,458	325,270	-	-	-
Erie	30,838,082	11,592,423	680,180	2,218,211	-	746,411	15,600,857
Fayette	16,458,872	14,399,116	760,106	1,299,650	-	-	-
Forest	479,700	423,109	12,128	44,463	-	-	-
Franklin	8,923,641	7,762,408	309,939	851,294	-	-	-
Fulton	752,575	650,794	15,812	85,969	-	-	-
Greene	3,289,964	2,823,974	160,471	305,519	-	-	-
Huntingdon	2,908,967	2,487,544	98,252	323,171	-	-	-
Indiana	6,381,638	5,387,590	367,743	626,305	-	-	-
Jefferson	3,636,656	3,152,946	114,358	369,352	-	-	-
Juniata	1,185,156	1,045,187	19,939	120,032	-	-	-
Lackawanna	25,112,913	22,419,639	731,062	1,962,212	-	-	-
Lancaster	16,587,624	13,507,092	665,289	2,415,243	-	-	-
Lawrence	8,526,970	7,200,795	474,210	853,965	-	-	-
Lebanon	54,307,134	7,687,455	272,165	870,663	-	121,055	45,355,796
Lehigh	14,285,614	11,187,126	760,531	2,337,957	-	-	-
Luzerne	88,011,287	34,770,493	1,300,627	3,058,723	-	385,329	48,496,115
Lycoming	8,855,601	7,486,746	420,142	948,713	-	-	-
McKean	4,334,923	3,769,841	139,817	425,265	-	-	-
Mercer	7,727,801	6,307,379	427,246	993,176	-	-	-
Mifflin	3,547,502	3,087,513	113,632	346,357	-	-	-
Monroe	5,458,040	4,603,568	239,235	615,237	-	-	-
Montgomery	41,680,736	34,572,495	1,673,962	5,434,279	-	-	-
Montour	1,050,311	874,346	54,406	121,559	-	-	-
Northampton	12,176,529	9,890,581	431,078	1,854,870	-	-	-
Northumberland	8,381,106	7,333,827	230,143	817,136	-	-	-
Perry	2,007,257	1,673,002	74,917	259,338	-	-	-
Philadelphia	225,362,628	101,642,049	5,291,368	11,847,220	-	2,362,564	104,219,427
Pike	1,338,017	1,116,093	34,242	187,682	-	-	-
Potter	1,303,980	1,135,124	43,003	125,853	-	-	-
Schuylkill	17,974,595	16,131,534	397,808	1,445,253	-	-	-
Snyder	1,782,668	1,534,876	48,088	199,704	-	-	-
Somerset	6,744,548	5,858,947	280,383	605,218	-	-	-
Sullivan	719,646	655,797	15,951	47,898	-	-	-
Susquehanna	2,477,925	2,083,361	106,581	287,963	-	-	-
Tioga	2,714,984	2,240,248	177,804	296,932	-	-	-
Union	1,776,737	1,460,317	78,455	237,965	-	-	-
Venango	4,740,989	3,937,362	292,297	511,330	-	-	-
Warren	4,093,435	3,564,893	117,398	411,144	-	-	-
Washington	17,027,639	14,301,441	870,278	1,855,920	-	-	-
Wayne	3,257,517	2,856,923	121,696	278,898	-	-	-
Westmoreland	27,849,330	22,884,971	1,579,316	3,385,043	-	-	-
Wyoming	1,954,738	1,645,959	105,354	203,425	-	-	-
York	17,793,980	14,588,330	754,435	2,451,215	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Veterans Administration, Office of Reports and Statistics, Geographic Distribution of VA Expenditures, Fiscal Year 1985, County and Congressional District.

TABLE 126
MONTHLY AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (CASH GRANT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE: 1965 TO 1985

[For fiscal years ending June 30. Effective January 1, 1974, all persons receiving assistance in the categories of Old Age Assistance, Federal Blind Pension and Aid to the Disabled, were transferred to the Federal Supplemental Security Income Program]

Fiscal year	Monthly average number of persons receiving public assistance						
	Total		Old age assistance	Blind pension	Aid to dependent children	General assistance	Aid to disabled
	Number of persons 1/	Percent of population					
1985	702,846	5.9	-	3,649	553,003	146,194	
1984	721,198	6.1	-	4,048	570,850	146,300	-
1983	768,966	6.5	-	4,455	577,740	186,771	-
1982	811,323	6.8	-	4,833	608,591	197,899	-
1981	812,621	6.9	-	5,127	630,588	176,906	-
1980	784,541	6.6	-	5,305	618,110	161,126	-
1979	791,317	6.7	-	5,474	631,510	154,333	-
1978	816,728	6.9	-	5,723	653,449	157,556	-
1977	805,071	6.8	-	5,908	649,779	149,384	-
1976	770,101	6.5	-	6,019	629,851	134,231	-
1975	727,966	6.1	-	6,167	615,997	105,802	-
1974	777,707	6.5	37,780 2/	12,494 2/	601,298	79,952	46,183 2/
1973	826,545	7.0	45,759	13,557	633,073	95,983	38,173
1972	851,525	7.2	51,767	14,432	642,211	108,896	34,219
1971	754,068	6.4	51,630	15,471	555,943	92,437	38,587
1970	595,128	5.0	47,835	16,373	417,750	84,020	29,150
1969	471,500	4.0	44,286	16,899	332,553	50,187	27,575
1968	411,392	3.5	44,827	17,359	283,976	38,130	27,100
1967	366,617	3.2	44,682	17,665	246,679	33,481	24,110
1966	372,383	3.2	44,973	17,383	251,906	36,981	21,140
1965	405,370	3.4	46,511	17,619	278,801	42,244	20,195

1/ Excludes persons for whom vendor payments only were made under the Medical Assistance Program.
2/ Presents a 6 months average because of implementation of the Supplemental Security Income Program.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 127
PUBLIC ASSISTANCE EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE: 1967 TO 1985

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30]

Fiscal year	Expenditures fur public assistance								
	Total	Administration	Medical assistance	Expenditures for assistance grants					
				Total 1/	Old-age assistance	Blind pensions	Aid to dependent children	General assistance	Aid to disabled
1985	$3,417,062	$206,587	$2,246,184	$1,018,291	$ -	$5,823	$741,761	$270,631	$ -
1984	3,364,230	240,812	2,116,959	1,006,458	-	6,164	726,963	267,915	-
1983	3,413,153	253,782	2,066,525	1,092,846	-	6,562	739,447	338,575	-
1982	3,283,926	238,664	1,932,242	1,113,020	-	7,146	741,688	357,240	-
1981	2,958,364	222,178	1,644,195	1,091,991	-	7,573	758,689	322,356	-
1980	2,633,514	207,011	1,406,967	1,019,536	-	7,312	719,815	290,850	-
1979	2,556,061	197,710	1,367,886	990,465	-	7,342	707,868	274,294	-
1978	2,296,036	192,089	1,102,910	1,001,037	-	7,213	719,507	273,479	-
1977	2,125,871	187,908	975,477	962,486	-	7,094	703,455	251,315	-
1976	1,866,242	166,265	840,349	859,628	-	7,065	642,847	209,325	-
1975	1,566,472	154,832	678,304	733,336	-	7,085	568,100	157,946	-
1974	1,332,790	149,333	541,716	641,741	14,524	10,747	480,463	110,781	25,226
1973	1,287,960	138,214	423,410	726,336	53,790	18,729	484,498	123,966	45,353
1972	1,232,849	127,800	369,433	735,616	64,192	17,975	479,893	133,378	40,178
1971	1,110,334	107,678	354,650	648,006	61,002	18,490	416,096	107,011	45,387
1970	826,249	66,114	285,336	474,799	53,978	19,259	287,377	82,082	32,104
1969	560,416	49,614	199,912	310,890	39,869	18,816	184,016	42,849	25,740
1968	436,604	40,454	153,595	242,555	38,714	19,455	133,365	28,404	22,617
1967	363,115	35,994	115,139	211,982	38,641	19,748	108,371	24,773	20,449

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes emergency payments for Supplemental Security Income recipients.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 128
EXPENDITURES AND AMOUNT EXPENDED PER CAPITA FOR PUBLIC ASSISTANCE PROGRAMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1985

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Expenditures for public assistance (in thousands)				Amount expended per capita	Average number of persons per month 1/	Percent of population 2/
	Total	Assistance grants	Medical assistance	Administration			
Total	$3,471,062	$1,018,291	$2,246,184	$206,587	$291.83	702,846	5.9
Adams	9,459	1,596	7,434	429	134.15	1,073	1.5
Allegheny	401,855	139,718	242,560	19,577	282.40	91,991	6.5
Armstrong	16,553	6,192	9,114	1,247	210.60	4,853	6.2
Beaver	49,259	19,399	27,092	2,768	245.31	13,924	6.9
Bedford	7,454	2,563	4,299	592	154.97	2,076	4.3
Berks	75,772	14,094	59,487	2,191	240.16	9,699	3.1
Blair	38,229	11,966	24,284	1,979	283.18	8,509	6.3
Bradford	13,934	5,613	7,329	992	218.06	4,067	6.4
Bucks	71,775	13,802	55,012	2,961	143.12	8,823	1.8
Butler	24,530	8,029	15,095	1,406	163.42	5,644	3.8
Cambria	66,523	12,432	51,785	2,306	373.10	10,116	5.7
Cameron	1,493	553	810	130	222.84	392	5.9
Carbon	10,458	2,494	7,422	542	193.67	1,782	3.3
Centre	11,469	3,391	7,345	733	100.17	2,293	2.0
Chester	78,034	11,457	64,445	2,132	236.61	7,551	2.3
Clarion	8,886	2,903	5,387	596	204.75	2,254	5.2
Clearfield	16,764	5,371	10,430	963	198.16	4,296	5.1
Clinton	10,201	3,695	5,822	684	259.57	2,692	6.8
Columbia	11,501	2,816	7,963	719	184.61	2,006	3.2
Crawford	23,198	7,745	14,074	1,379	258.33	5,387	6.0
Cumberland	18,039	2,629	14,723	687	98.14	1,733	0.9
Dauphin	51,714	16,638	32,749	2,327	219.59	11,744	5.0
Delaware	106,533	30,722	70,610	5,201	193.31	20,615	3.7
Elk	6,130	1,742	4,029	359	163.47	1,288	3.4
Erie	70,379	27,887	38,225	4,267	249.39	19,710	7.0
Fayette	47,208	23,219	20,667	3,322	297.84	18,485	11.7
Forest	879	362	391	126	172.35	278	5.5
Franklin	34,276	4,079	29,353	844	296.51	2,919	2.5
Fulton	2,172	758	1,206	208	162.09	592	4.4
Greene	10,661	4,971	4,980	710	259.39	4,040	9.8
Huntingdon	7,006	2,738	3,718	550	164.07	2,127	5.0
Indiana	14,408	5,456	8,008	944	154.26	4,039	4.3
Jefferson	9,171	2,482	6,173	516	187.93	1,948	4.0
Juniata	3,189	691	2,272	226	161.88	536	2.7
Lackawanna	63,572	14,324	47,057	2,191	262.42	9,886	4.4
Lancaster	52,845	15,877	34,545	2,423	139.99	10,767	2.9
Lawrence	27,336	11,025	14,606	1,705	257.64	7,911	7.5
Lebanon	15,837	3,174	11,925	738	142.68	2,158	1.9
Lehigh	54,036	13,319	38,834	1,883	196.49	8,303	3.0
Luzerne	92,708	22,050	66,950	3,708	274.12	15,407	4.6
Lycoming	24,155	9,340	13,267	1,548	205.75	6,330	5.4
McKean	12,271	4,348	7,146	777	248.40	3,093	6.3
Mercer	28,970	11,436	15,611	1,923	227..75	8,203	6.4
Mifflin	9,697	3,349	5,644	704	208.09	2,415	5.2
Monroe	9,579	2,222	6,824	533	127.89	1,524	2.0
Montgomery	98,386	14,370	81,153	2,863	150.25	9,107	1.4
Montour	16,602	601	15,736	265	976.59	394	2.3
Northampton	36,018	10,229	24,014	1,775	157.15	7,092	3.1
Northumberland	20,145	4,938	14,073	1,134	200.85	3,732	3.7
Perry	4,272	1,559	2,346	367	115.46	1,127	3.0
Philadelphia	964,538	386,864	527,520	50,154	582.34	262,218	15.8
Pike	1,367	328	921	118	69.04	204	1.0
Potter	4,396	1,643	2,417	336	242.87	1,217	6.7
Schuylkill	23,818	5,978	16,483	1,357	150.84	4,726	3.0
Snyder	44,393	986	43,084	323	1,268.37	726	2.1
Somerset	20,906	4,957	14,981	968	255.57	4,000	4.9
Sullivan	970	173	707	90	156.45	117	1.9
Susquehanna	5,414	1,787	3,251	376	141.36	1,311	3.4
Tioga	7,809	2,551	4,768	490	194.74	1,930	4.8
Union	20,433	1,074	19,122	237	608.13	742	2.2
Venango	65,180	5,383	58,779	1,018	1,007.42	3,948	6.1
Warren	18,455	2,859	15,038	558	384.48	2,018	4.2
Washington	59,953	18,035	39,011	2,907	275.77	12,897	5.9
Wayne	5,364	1,473	3,546	345	144.58	1,012	2.7
Westmoreland	85,341	27,830	53,185	4,326	218.54	19,231	4.9
Wyoming	5,247	1,840	3,004	403	194.33	1,347	5.0
York	36,100	12,163	21,750	2,187	113.63	8,269	2.6
Unallocated by county	205,837		154,593	51,244			

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Excludes persons for whom vendor only payments were made under the Medical Assistance Program.
2/ Based on Pennsylvania State Data Center estimate. (State total population is 11,894,200.)

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 129
PUBLIC WELFARE EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL CARE (PROCESSED FOR PAYMENT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROGRAM AND BY COUNTY: 1984-1985

[In thousands of dollars. Fiscal year ending June 30]

	Total	Expenditures for medically 1/ and categorically needy, non-money payment recipients					
		Total	Inpatient hospital care	Private nursing home care 2/	Care in public institutions: County institutions	Care in public institutions: State institutions	Other medical care 3/
Total	$2,246,184	$1,028,878	$195,007	$317,211	$184,033	$255,887	$76,740
Adams	7,434	4,272	526	2,225	1,225	-	296
Allegheny	242,560	108,300	24,963	32,069	22,925	20,266	8,077
Armstrong	9,114	4,636	1,039	1,016	2,045	-	536
Beaver	27,092	13,380	2,568	1,345	8,072	-	1,395
Bedford	4,299	2,284	599	1,183	-	-	497
Berks	59,487	35,960	2,450	6,946	8,754	17,516	1,294
Blair	24,284	11,949	1,650	4,063	2,577	2,468	1,191
Bradford	7,32P	3,336	831	317	1,689	-	499
Bucks	55,012	33,602	5,604	15,132	4,269	6,428	2,169
Butler	15,095	8,786	1,599	4,922	1,430	-	835
Cambria	51,785	23,823	3,083	824	7,694	11,134	1,088
Cameron	810	409	106	234	-	-	69
Carbon	7,422	5,080	587	1,350	2,692	15	436
Centre	7,345	4,657	610	1,485	2,087	-	475
Chester	64,445	40,689	3,769	6,245	3,659	25,629	1,387
Clarion	5,387	2,931	501	2,004	-	-	426
Clearfield	10,430	5,331	995	3,670	-	4	662
Clinton	5,822	3,110	571	874	1,218	-	447
Columbia	7,963	4,762	670	3,627	-	-	465
Crawford	14,074	8,064	1,389	4,876	1,003	4	792
Cumberland	14,723	11,363	880	5,237	4,549	1	696
Dauphin	32,749	16,976	2,389	6,297	5,182	4,015	1,093
Delaware	70,610	40,486	6,743	13,995	12,339	4,611	2,798
Elk	4,029	2,725	460	2,002	-	-	263
Erie	38,225	18,029	3,875	6600	5,812	-	1,742
Fayette	20,667	5,566	2,832	1,472	-	-	1,262
Forest	391	116	79	-	-	-	37
Franklin	29,353	15,701	720	2,301	2,062	10,083	535
Fulton	1,206	620	89	460	-	-	71
Greene	4,980	1,634	444	-	924	-	266
Huntingdon	3,718	1,616	507	1	785	-	323
Indiana	8,008	3,723	888	1,208	1,159	-	468
Jefferson	6,173	3,655	542	914	1,864	5	330
Juniata	2,272	1,445	177	1,126	-	-	142
Lackawanna	47,057	24,734	2,959	11,553	2,071	6,507	1,644
Lancaster	34,545	22,008	2,983	12,244	4,769	21	1,991
Lawrence	14,606	7,557	1,431	4,447	811	-	868
Lebanon	11,925	8,383	774	3,802	3,234	46	527
Lehigh	38,834	24,870	1,976	6,053	11,332	4,224	1,285
Luzerne	66,950	38,402	4,302	11,439	4,224	16,042	2,395
Lycoming	13,267	7,694	1,356	3,859	1,553	-	924
McKean	7,146	3,702	678	1,306	1,321	-	397
Mercer	15,611	8,744	1,954	4,335	1,453	-	1,002
Mifflin	5,644	2,876	620	1,830	-	-	426
Monroe	6,824	4,506	767	1,487	1,850	20	382
Montgomery	81,153	50,353	7,322	23,232	7,294	9,897	2,608
Montour	15,736	10,512	315	1,561	-	8,461	175
Northampton	24,014	14,439	1,665	2,959	8,524	-	1,291
Northumberland	14,073	6,763	1,193	4,235	2,546	-	789
Perry	2,346	1,290	248	845	-	-	197
Philadelphia	527,520	166,498	72,101	61,202	5,987	9,944	17,264
Pike	921	631	226	364	-	-	41
Potter	2,417	1,381	270	909	-	-	202
Schuylkill	16,483	10,076	1,437	4,423	3,315	-	901
Snyder	43,084	27,538	277	1,130	-	25,941	190
Somerset	14,981	8,221	1,306	1,140	1,242	3,891	642
Sullivan	707	517	105	332	-	-	80
Susquehanna	3,251	1,803	487	1,054	-	-	262
Tioga	4,768	2,506	493	1,641	-	-	372
Union	19,122	10,531	168	1,628	-	8,542	193
Venango	58,779	37,523	1,279	1,104	1,484	33,117	539
Warren	15,036	10,196	628	1,084	1,339	6,772	373
Washington	39,011	17,084	2,472	1,260	1,540	10,729	1,083
Wayne	3,546	1,930	477	1,179	-	-	274
Westmoreland	53,185	28,584	5,261	3,720	7,473	9,554	2,576
Wyoming	3,004	1,570	502	722	-	-	346
York	21,750	12,440	2,238	4,107	4,656	-	1,439
Unallocated by county	154,593	-	-	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

TABLE 129
PUBLIC WELFARE EXPENDITURES FOR MEDICAL CARE (PROCESSED FOR PAYMENT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PROGRAM AND BY COUNTY: 1984-1985 -- CONTINUED

[In thousands of dollars. Fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Expenditures for persons receiving cash assistance grants					
	Total	Inpatient hospital care	Private nursing home care 4/	Care in public institutions		Other medical care 3/
				County institutions	State institutions	
Total	$1,062,713	$437,099	$75,306	$30,402	$172,321	$347,585
Adams	3,162	491	1,741	220	-	710
Allegheny	134,260	63,745	15,892	4,640	8,820	41,163
Armstrong	4,478	1,869	64	396	-	2,149
Beaver	13,712	5,903	1,732	1,017	-	5,060
Bedford	2,015	751	80	-	5	1,179
Berks	23,527	4,422	709	591	13,622	4,183
Blair	12,335	3,151	631	324	4,165	4,064
Bradford	3,993	1,629	276	298	-	1,790
Bucks	21,410	6,338	2,847	577	5,961	5,687
Butler	6,309	2,897	711	213	22	2,466
Cambria	27,962	4,962	30	1,556	16,886	4,528
Cameron	401	201	5	-	-	195
Carbon	2,342	938	122	376	-	906
Centre	2,688	936	331	256	-	1,165
Chester	23,756	5,248	1,070	469	13,199	3,770
Clarion	2,456	1,029	420	-	-	1,007
Clearfield	5,099	1,781	1,223	-	12	2,083
Clinton	2,712	1,015	101	308	-	1,288
Columbia	3,201	1,167	966	-	-	1,068
Crawford	6,010	3,080	319	444	-	2,167
Cumberland	3,360	900	699	653	-	1,108
Dauphin	13,773	5,539	1,198	688	1,497	4,851
Delaware	30,124	14,560	2,306	1,224	1,179	10,855
Elk	1,304	589	201	-	-	514
Erie	20,196	9,615	1,470	836	4	8,271
Fayette	15,101	7,325	603	-	20	7,153
Forest	275	158	-	-	-	117
Franklin	13,652	1,163	148	547	10,468	1,326
Fulton	586	182	92	-	-	312
Greene	3,346	1,546	-	192	-	1,608
Huntingdon	2,102	843	-	158	-	1,101
Indiana	4,285	1,643	221	273	-	2,148
Jefferson	2,518	954	149	333	-	1,082
Juniata	827	241	261	-	-	325
Lackawanna	22,323	5,820	5,775	503	3,620	6,605
Lancaster	12,537	5,163	1,346	831	26	5,171
Lawrence	7,049	2,947	904	175	21	3,002
Lebanon	3,542	1,221	727	525	1	1,068
Lehigh	13,964	4,361	1,631	962	1,872	5,138
Luzerne	28,548	7,865	2,588	580	8,894	8,621
Lycoming	5,573	2,638	216	252	-	2,467
McKean	3,444	1,307	752	118	4	1,263
Mercer	6,867	3,136	290	280	-	3,161
Mifflin	2,768	1,228	239	-	-	1,301
Monroe	2,318	1,084	99	222	94	819
Montgomery	30,800	8,722	4,884	878	9,050	7,266
Montour	5,224	399	333	-	4,277	215
Northampton	9,575	3,503	738	851	7	4,476
Northumberland	5,310	1,932	599	660	-	2,119
Perry	1,056	431	136	-	-	489
Philadelphia	361,022	197,415	14,589	2,964	9,657	136,397
Pike	290	152	35	-	-	103
Potter	1,036	436	119	-	-	481
Schuylkill	6,407	2,599	419	866	17	2,506
Snyder	15,546	328	263	-	14,573	382
Somerset	6,760	1,829	36	223	2,670	2,002
Sullivan	190	50	53	-	-	87
Susquehanna	1,448	544	126	-	-	778
Tioga	2,262	935	226	-	-	1,101
Union	8,591	355	201	-	7,653	382
Venango	21,256	2,413	111	371	16,572	1,789
Warren	4,842	1,071	166	286	2,542	771
Washington	21,927	5,519	66	397	10,741	5,204
Wayne	1,616	582	110	-	52	872
Westmoreland	24,601	9,747	330	1,086	4,107	9,331
Wyoming	1,434	567	77	-	-	790
York	9,310	3,989	504	783	11	4,023
Unallocated by county	-	-	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes persons who do not receive a cash grant for various reasons, but are eligible for the same medical services provided cash assistance recipients.
2/ Includes $25,992,401 for ICF facility.
3/ Includes services furnished primarily by physicians, clinics, dentists, nurses, and pharmacists.
4/ Includes $33,437,859 for ICF facility.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 130
AVERAGE NUMBER OF PERSONS RECEIVING PUBLIC ASSISTANCE (CASH GRANT) IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF ASSISTANCE AND BY COUNTY: 1985

[Fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Average number of persons receiving public assistance for 1984-85				
	Total	Percent of population 1/	State blind pension	Aid to families with dependent children	General assistance
Total	702,846	5.9	3,649	553,003	146,194
Adams	1,073	1.5	12	785	276
Allegheny	91,991	6.5	483	70,899	20,609
Armstrong	4,853	6.2	27	3,633	1,193
Beaver	13,924	6.9	98	11,189	2,637
Bedford	2,076	4.3	13	1,670	393
Berks	9,699	3.1	105	8,059	1,535
Blair	8,509	6.3	30	6,498	1,981
Bradford	4,067	6.4	28	2,953	1,086
Bucks	8,823	1.8	89	6,903	1,831
Butler	5,644	3.8	36	4,391	1,217
Cambria	10,116	5.7	48	8,056	2,012
Cameron	392	5.9	2	310	80
Carbon	1,782	3.3	19	1,171	592
Centre	2,293	3.0	25	1,696	572
Chester	7,551	2.3	51	6,145	1,355
Clarion	2,254	5.2	15	1,692	547
Clearfield	4,296	5.1	30	3,144	1,122
Clinton	2,692	6.8	20	2,040	632
Columbia	2,006	3.2	19	1,499	488
Crawford	5,387	6.0	24	4,352	1,011
Cumberland	1,733	0.9	35	1,299	399
Dauphin	11,744	5.0	49	9,465	2,230
Delaware	20,615	3.7	113	16,167	4,335
Elk	1,288	3.4	20	1,023	245
Erie	19,710	7.0	154	15,545	4,011
Fayette	18,485	11.7	49	14,988	3,448
Forest	278	5.5	2	214	62
Franklin	2,919	2.5	31	2,248	640
Fulton	592	4.4	4	405	183
Greene	4,040	9.8	13	3,010	1,017
Huntingdon	2,127	5.0	32	1,612	483
Indiana	4,039	4.3	21	2,906	1,112
Jefferson	1,948	4.0	7	1,515	426
Juniata	536	2.7	9	381	146
Lackawanna	9,886	4.4	194	7,962	1,730
Lancaster	10,767	2.9	43	8,584	2,140
Lawrence	7,911	7.5	45	6,128	1,738
Lebanon	2,158	1.9	11	1,635	512
Lehigh	8,303	3.0	132	6,467	1,704
Luzerne	15,407	4.6	111	12,565	2,731
Lycoming	6,330	5.4	56	4,956	1,318
McKean	3,093	6.3	26	2,318	749
Mercer	8,203	6.4	31	6,314	1,858
Mifflin	2,415	5.2	14	1,753	648
Monroe	1,524	2.0	20	1,248	256
Montgomery	9,107	1.4	110	6,828	2,169
Montour	394	2.3	4	266	124
Northampton	7,092	3.1	57	5,591	1,444
Northumberland	3,732	3.7	46	2,768	918
Perry	1,127	3.0	7	872	248
Philadelphia	262,218	15.8	531	209,090	52,597
Pike	204	1.0	4	163	37
Potter	1,217	6.7	14	835	368
Schuylkill	4,726	3.0	60	3,742	924
Snyder	728	2.1	4	573	151
Somerset	4,000	4.9	29	3,345	626
Sullivan	117	1.9	2	91	24
Susquehanna	1,311	3.4	23	1,065	223
Tioga	1,930	4.8	5	1,295	630
Union	742	2.2	7	614	121
Venango	3,948	6.1	13	3,149	786
Warren	2,018	4.2	19	1,507	492
Washington	12,897	5.9	64	10,148	2,685
Wayne	1,012	2.7	29	831	152
Westmoreland	19,231	4.9	150	14,883	4,198
Wyoming	1,347	5.0	4	1,037	306
York	8,269	2.6	71	6,517	1,681

1/ Based on Pennsylvania State Data Center, PSDC News, Nov. 1984 Estimate (State total is 11,894,200.)

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Office of Income Maintenance, Division of Data Collection and Analysis.

TABLE 131

NUMBER OF ADULTS AND CHILDREN (AGED, BLIND, OR DISABLED) RECEIVING FEDERALLY ADMINISTERED SUPPLEMENTAL SECURITY INCOME PAYMENTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[As of December 30]

County	Total	Adults				Children		
		Total	Aged	Blind	Disabled	Total	Blind	Disabled
Total	**154,026**	**141,557**	**46,095**	**2,692**	**92,770**	**12,469**	**343**	**12,126**
Adams	858	770	256	28	486	88	2	86
Allegheny	18,308	17,098	5,898	328	10,872	1,210	30	1,180
Armstrong	1,094	1,024	366	16	642	70	4	66
Beaver	2,046	1,806	544	38	1,226	238	4	234
Bedford	772	728	310	14	404	44	4	40
Berks	3,036	2,784	922	32	1,830	252	8	244
Blair	2,050	1,880	628	38	1,214	170	4	166
Bradford	998	938	382	16	540	60	2	58
Bucks	2,438	2,070	570	44	1,456	368	8	360
Butler	1,532	1,322	388	24	910	210	4	206
Cambria	2,626	2,418	584	56	1,778	208	8	200
Cameron	92	86	30	2	56	4	-	4
Carbon	510	468	126	8	334	42	2	40
Centre	736	666	250	12	404	70	2	68
Chester	2,140	1,926	476	34	1,416	214	6	208
Clarion	566	522	172	8	342	44	-	44
Clearfield	1,112	1,044	340	18	686	68	2	66
Clinton	498	452	162	6	284	46	2	44
Columbia	668	602	198	8	396	66	2	64
Crawford	1,164	1,070	360	22	688	94	2	92
Cumberland	930	840	330	34	476	90	6	84
Dauphin	2,692	2,388	736	52	1,600	304	8	296
Delaware	4,464	4,076	1,232	96	2,748	388	14	374
Elk	268	244	86	8	150	24	2	22
Erie	3,026	2,666	746	68	1,852	360	14	346
Fayette	3,754	3,458	1,070	52	2,336	296	8	288
Forest	70	66	18	2	46	4	-	4
Franklin	1,400	1,316	576	20	720	84	4	80
Fulton	236	224	96	4	124	12	-	12
Greene	922	850	294	20	536	72	2	70
Huntingdon	696	626	226	14	386	70	2	68
Indiana	1,368	1,292	398	18	876	76	-	76
Jefferson	670	630	232	18	380	40	2	38
Juniata	266	244	96	4	144	22	-	22
Lackawanna	3,360	3,070	1,056	80	1,934	290	10	280
Lancaster	2,828	2,612	856	44	1,712	216	8	208
Lawrence	1,404	1,316	396	26	894	88	4	84
Lebanon	752	672	224	10	438	80	2	78
Lehigh	2,486	2,294	774	32	1,488	192	4	188
Luzerne	4,364	3,994	1,270	116	2,608	370	8	362
Lycoming	1,360	1,202	382	20	800	158	8	150
McKean	682	590	182	10	398	92	2	90
Mercer	1,334	1,220	348	28	844	114	-	114
Mifflin	756	700	206	10	484	56	4	52
Monroe	530	478	156	4	318	52	2	50
Montgomery	3,674	3,364	1,154	58	2,152	310	12	298
Montour	328	304	200	2	102	24	-	24
Northampton	2,136	1,934	516	44	1,374	204	8	196
Northumberland	1,522	1,408	538	38	832	114	2	112
Perry	380	348	118	12	218	32	2	30
Philadelphia	44,112	40,778	13,188	664	26,926	3,334	84	3,250
Pike	112	100	44	-	56	12	-	12
Potter	310	280	102	6	172	30	2	28
Schuylkill	1,848	1,710	546	36	1,128	138	6	132
Snyder	666	634	110	16	508	32	2	30
Somerset	1,252	1,198	374	20	804	54	-	54
Sullivan	94	92	42	-	50	2	-	2
Susquehanna	484	460	214	6	240	24	-	24
Tioga	638	588	232	10	346	50	-	50
Union	380	340	86	4	250	40	-	40
Venango	1,216	1,088	278	16	794	128	4	124
Warren	512	468	206	10	252	44	-	44
Washington	2,870	2,660	790	56	1,814	210	6	204
Wayne	406	372	152	12	208	34	-	34
Westmoreland	4,250	3,944	1,350	82	2,512	306	10	296
Wyoming	274	254	114	4	136	20	-	20
York	2,586	2,374	764	42	1,568	212	6	206

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration, Supplemental Security Income, State and County Data, December 1983, No. 13-11976, July, 1984.

TABLE 132
NUMBER OF CHILDREN RECEIVING IN-HOME, FOSTER HOME, ADOPTIVE, AND INSTITUTIONAL SERVICES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY CHILDREN AND YOUTH SOCIAL SERVICE AGENCIES: 1970 TO 1985

Year	Number of children receiving services, by type of service						Percent of total number of children receiving services, by type of service				
	Total	In-home	Foster home	Adoptive	Institutional	Other 1/	In-home	Foster home	Adoptive	Institutional	Other 1/
1985	57,521	44,254	8,994	2/	2,881	1,392	76.9	15.6	2/	5.0	2.4
1984	50,793	38,075	8,793	2/	2,522	1,403	75.0	17.3	2/	5.0	2.7
1983	49,651 R	37,374 R	8,243 R	2/	2,477 R	1,557 R	75.3 R	16.7 R	2/	5.0 R	3.0
1982	51,422 R	40,007 R	8,744 R	2/	1,450 R	1,221 R	77.8 R	17.0 R	2/	2.8 R	2.4 R
1981	55,192	43,016	8,803	2/	2,041	1,332	77.9	15.9	2/	3.7	2.4
1980	55,782	42,347	9,434	796	2,170	NA	75.9	16.9	1.4	3.9	NA
1979	58,527	42,639	11,375	744	2,636	NA	72.8	19.4	1.2	4.5	NA
1978	55,920	40,201	11,548	703	2,934	NA	71.9	20.7	1.3	5.2	NA
1977	58,384	41,810	11,613	722	3,124	NA	71.6	19.9	1.2	5.4	NA
1976	55,652	38,482	12,119	726	3,248	NA	69.1	21.8	1.3	5.8	NA
1975	53,855	36,116	12,357	764	3,222	NA	67.1	22.9	1.4	6.0	NA
1974	51,370	33,545	12,650	825	3,318	NA	65.3	24.6	1.6	6.5	NA
1973	48,309	30,665	13,139	822	3,137	NA	63.5	27.2	1.7	6.5	NA
1972	46,401	27,615	13,462	788	3,893	NA	59.5	29.0	1.7	8.4	NA
1971	44,114	25,011	13,586	962	4,081	NA	56.7	30.8	2.2	9.3	NA
1970	42,720	23,344	13,671	1,058	4,462	NA	54.6	32.0	2.5	10.4	NA

NA Not available.

R Revised data.

Detail may not add to total.

1/ Includes group homes, shelter care, community residential, and independent living.
2/ Data combined with in-home group.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

TABLE 133
CHILDREN IN FOSTER CARE IN PENNSYLVANIA -- COMPARISON OF AGE, LENGTH OF STAY IN PLACEMENT, AND RACE: 1970, 1980, 1984 AND 1985

	Percent comparison			
	1985	1984	1980	1970
Age of children in foster care				
Under 1 year	4	4	2	4
1 - 3 Years	-	-	8	9
(1 - 5 years)	20	14		
3 - 5 years	-	-	9	11
5 - 7 years	-	-	9	13
(5 - 12 years)	29	23		
7 - 12 years	-	-	26	31
12 - 15 years	-	-	21	17
(12 - 18 years)	42	54		
15 - 18 years	-	-	21	13
18+ years	5	5	3	2
Length of time in placement for children in foster care				
Under 6 months	17	17	15	13
6 months - 1 year	16	15	11	10
1 year - 2 years	20	18	15	18
2 years - 5 years	22	21	24	30
5 years - 7 years	-	-	10	12
(5 - 7 years+)	25	29		
7 years+	-	-	24	17
Race of children in foster care				
Nonwhite	44	49	32	35
White	56	51	60	65

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

TABLE 134
LENGTH OF TIME IN CONTINUOUS PLACEMENT OF CHILDREN REPORTED IN FOSTER FAMILY HOMES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND BY COUNTY: 1985

[As of June 30]

Direct services only	0-2 years	2 years, but less than 5 years	5 years and over
State total	**4,571**	**1,924**	**2,252**
Central, total	**840**	**251**	**239**
Adams	39	4	11
Bedford	6	3	3
Blair	28	11	27
Cambria	56	10	14
Centre	30	11	22
Clinton	12	13	5
Columbia	32	7	7
Cumberland	36	12	8
Dauphin	102	43	57
Franklin	15	12	12
Fulton	5	2	1
Huntingdon	15	7	4
Juniata	4	0	0
Lancaster	93	11	14
Lebanon	54	11	5
Lycoming	61	22	13
Mifflin	12	5	1
Montour	2	0	0
Northumberland	57	8	9
Perry	14	2	1
Snyder	12	1	6
Somerset	28	11	6
Union	5	7	1
York	102	16	12
Southeastern, total	**1,988**	**913**	**1,319**
Bucks	172	37	15
Chester	150	31	17
Delaware	196	36	28
Montgomery	221	76	69
Philadelphia	1,249	733	1,190
Northeastern, total	**774**	**312**	**215**
Berks	91	21	33
Bradford	26	14	15
Carbon	16	0	5
Lackawanna	134	38	30
Lehigh	130	37	41
Luzerne	116	85	52
Monroe	49	19	4
Northampton	79	40	5
Pike	4	0	0
Schuylkill	45	34	19
Sullivan	2	0	0
Susquehanna	17	10	1
Tioga	37	8	9
Wayne	14	2	0
Wyoming	14	4	1
Western, total	**1,149**	**448**	**479**
Allegheny	306	172	296
Armstrong	33	5	1
Beaver	41	8	15
Butler	36	4	5
Cameron	4	0	3
Clarion	21	2	1
Clearfield	26	11	5
Crawford	51	17	10
Elk	3	5	2
Erie	159	55	29
Fayette	36	8	5
Forest	2	0	0
Greene	27	4	3
Indiana	32	5	5
Jefferson	27	3	0
Lawrence	78	20	11
McKean	17	4	10
Mercer	30	12	16
Potter	7	4	5
Venango	18	14	2
Warren	17	6	5
Washington	50	32	10
Westmoreland	128	57	40

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth and Families.

TABLE 135

STATUS OF EVALUATION AND RATE OF REPORTING AND SUBSTANTIATION OF CHILD ABUSE, BY COUNTY: 1984-85

County	Total		Substantiated				Number of reports Per 1,000 children		Number of substantiated reports per 1,000 children	
			1985		1984					
	1985	1984	Number	Percent	Number	Percent	1985	1984	1985	1984
Total	20,980	20,088	7,724	36.8	7,429	37.0	6.7	6.4	2.4	2.3
Adams	187	183	58	31.0	43	23.5	9.6	9.4	3.0	2.2
Allegheny	2,002	1,776	750	37.5	585	32.9	5.8	5.1	2.2	1.7
Armstrong	105	121	48	45.7	61	50.4	5.0	5.8	2.3	2.9
Beaver	220	208	55	25.0	64	30.8	4.0	3.6	1.0	1.2
Bedford	71	57	38	53.5	36	63.2	5.1	4.1	2.8	2.6
Berks	683	592	289	42.3	278	47.0	8.6	7.5	3.7	3.5
Blair	275	228	103	37.5	57	25.0	7.3	6.1	2.7	1.5
Bradford	201	179	67	33.3	81	45.3	10.2	9.1	3.4	4.1
Bucks	617	554	202	32.7	187	33.8	4.3	3.9	1.4	1.3
Butler	186	139	42	22.3	33	23.7	4.4	3.3	1.0	0.8
Cambria	218	257	70	32.1	83	32.3	4.4	5.2	1.4	0.8
Cameron	17	11	9	52.9	2	18.2	9.3	6.0	4.9	1.1
Carbon	97	86	37	38.1	17	19.8	7.2	6.3	2.7	1.3
Centre	155	163	58	37.4	65	39.9	6.4	6.7	2.4	2.7
Chester	402	330	166	41.3	134	40.6	4.5	3.7	1.8	1.5
Clarion	63	63	20	31.7	29	46.0	5.3	5.3	1.7	2.5
Clearfield	207	158	64	30.9	58	36.7	8.4	6.4	2.6	2.4
Clinton	83	94	27	32.5	23	24.5	8.0	9.1	2.6	2.2
Columbia	157	227	34	21.7	49	21.6	10.1	14.6	2.2	3.2
Crawford	218	210	110	50.5	92	43.8	8.5	8.1	4.3	3.6
Cumberland	223	202	70	31.4	66	32.7	4.9	4.4	1.5	1.4
Dauphin	491	495	144	29.3	162	32.7	8.1	8.2	2.4	2.7
Delaware	841	796	339	40.3	306	38.4	6.0	5.6	2.4	2.2
Elk	61	64	31	50.8	26	40.6	5.3	5.5	2.7	2.3
Erie	434	456	293	67.5	294	64.5	5.4	5.6	3.6	3.6
Fayette	305	303	62	20.3	59	19.5	6.9	6.9	1.4	1.3
Forest	21	17	9	37.5	6	35.3	17.7	12.5	6.6	4.4
Franklin	87	80	27	31.0	12	15.0	2.7	2.5	0.8	0.4
Fulton	13	5	7	53.8	3	60.0	3.3	1.3	1.8	0.8
Greene	102	121	35	34.3	29	24.0	8.6	10.2	2.9	2.5
Huntingdon	88	67	46	52.3	21	31.3	7.4	5.6	3.9	1.8
Indiana	87	113	40	46.0	53	46.9	3.6	4.6	1.6	2.2
Jefferson	48	56	13	27.1	24	41.4	3.5	4.2	1.0	1.8
Juniata	31	28	18	58.1	10	35.7	5.6	5.0	3.2	1.8
Lackawanna	308	345	79	25.6	72	20.9	5.5	6.2	1.4	1.3
Lancaster	359	310	174	48.5	131	42.3	3.5	3.0	1.7	1.3
Lawrence	106	113	40	37.7	21	18.6	3.8	4.1	1.4	0.8
Lebanon	237	207	120	50.6	108	52.2	7.9	6.9	4.0	3.6
Lehigh	402	362	195	48.5	191	52.8	6.0	5.4	2.9	2.8
Luzerne	503	483	153	30.4	179	37.1	6.0	5.8	1.8	2.1
Lycoming	313	305	124	39.6	155	50.7	9.5	9.3	3.8	4.7
McKean	151	141	55	36.4	55	39.0	10.4	9.8	3.8	3.8
Mercer	276	266	51	18.5	42	15.8	8.0	7.8	1.5	1.2
Mifflin	73	65	24	32.9	20	30.8	5.4	4.8	1.8	1.5
Monroe	152	168	47	30.9	74	44.0	8.5	9.4	2.6	4.2
Montgomery	940	832	232	24.7	169	20.3	5.7	5.1	1.4	1.0
Montour	55	32	17	30.9	15	46.9	12.8	7.3	3.9	3.5
Northampton	496	476	133	26.8	138	29.0	8.7	8.3	2.3	2.4
Northumberland	344	191	182	52.9	109	57.1	13.2	7.3	7.0	4.2
Perry	128	115	25	19.5	40	34.8	11.9	10.7	2.3	3.7
Philadelphia	4,289	4,567	1,812	42.2	1,986	43.5	9.8	10.4	4.1	4.5
Pike	14	13	5	35.7	4	30.8	3.2	3.0	1.1	0.9
Potter	29	13	13	44.8	9	69.2	5.2	2.3	2.3	1.6
Schuylkill	226	317	71	31.4	98	30.9	5.6	7.9	1.8	2.5
Snyder	44	36	25	56.8	16	44.4	4.7	3.9	2.7	1.7
Somerset	91	108	38	41.8	51	47.2	4.0	4.7	1.7	2.2
Sullivan	15	9	5	33.3	3	33.3	8.4	5.1	2.8	1.7
Susquehanna	78	53	31	39.7	10	18.9	6.8	4.6	2.7	0.9
Tioga	100	94	55	55.0	58	61.7	8.2	7.7	4.5	4.8
Union	39	38	16	41.0	19	50.0	4.7	4.6	1.9	2.3
Venango	102	112	40	39.2	41	36.6	5.6	6.2	2.2	2.3
Warren	103	96	35	34.0	48	50.0	7.7	7.1	2.6	3.6
Washington	284	268	104	36.6	107	39.9	5.1	4.8	1.9	1.9
Wayne	48	51	26	54.2	22	43.1	4.8	5.1	2.6	2.2
Westmoreland	606	551	185	30.5	142	25.8	5.8	5.3	1.8	1.4
Wyoming	63	38	24	38.1	15	39.5	7.5	4.5	2.8	1.8
York	1,005	872	207	20.6	233	26.7	11.6	10.1	2.4	2.7

1/ The total includes 105 reports that were submitted "Pending Juvenile Court."

2/ Includes both founded and indicated reports.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Research & Information Systems, Office of Children, Youth & Families

TABLE 136
NUMBER OF ACTIVE BLIND CASES, BY PROGRAM, AND FOOD SERVICE FACILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1962 TO 1985

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Fiscal year	Cases served							Food service facilities
	Total	Vocational rehabilitation	Prevention of Blindness and Preservation of Sight	Rehabilitation teaching	Social casework services			
					Total	With children 1/	With adults 2/	
1985	14,871 3/	5,009	-	782	9,100	NA	NA	140
1984	14,381 3/	4,085	-	692	9,604	NA	NA	150
1983	13,938 3/	3,510	-	596	9,832	NA	NA	152
1982	14,610 3/	4,083	-	523	10,004	NA	NA	152
1981	18,535 3/	6,909	-	516	11,110	NA	NA	164
1980	19,046 3/	8,000	-	546	10,500	NA	NA	164
1979	19,675 3/	7,500	-	578	11,597	NA	NA	181
1978 4/	21,083 3/	11,464	-	976	8,500	NA	NA	183
1977	5,137	4,001	-	971	4,165	NA	NA	177
1976	8,712	3,130	-	904	4,678	NA	NA	183
1975	7,550	3,448	-	992	3,110	NA	NA	183
1974	5,854	2,096	1,030 5/	238	2,490	1,109	1,381	185
1973	11,845	2,043	8,098	217	1,287	467	820	191
1972	13,464	1,975	10,754	164	571	251	320	194
1971	12,877	1,722	10,491	166	498	219	279	197
1970	12,048	1,595	9,804	148	471	181	290	196
1969	10,371	1,610	8,103	162	496	159	337	196
1968	8,364	1,561	6,230	180	393	146	247	187
1967	7,513	1,315	5,688	180	330	118	212	180
1966	7,183	1,228	5,411	155	389	111	278	167
1965	6,766	1,207	4,930	183	446	176	270	157
1964	5,686	1,083	3,799	175	629	268	361	141
1963	5,310	788	3,603	290	629	226	403	131
1962	2,977	680	1,800	232	265	139	126	109

NA Not available.

1/ Under 16 years of age.
2/ Adults received casework services through the Preservation of Blindness and Prevention of Sight program prior to 1962.
3/ The total number is not an unduplicated number of clients in that the rehabilitation teaching services are furnished to both vocational rehabilitation and social casework clients.
4/ The statistics vary from those furnished in prior years because included are total cases served during the year rather than an active caseload at a specific period of time.
5/ Prevention of Blindness and Preservation of Sight program is predominantly Remedial Eye Care services. The provision of Remedial Eye Care has been transferred to the Bureau of Medical Assistance within the Department of Public Welfare.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Public Welfare, Blindness and Visual Services.

SECTION 6: STATE AND LOCAL GOVERNMENT AND TAXES

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Civil Service Commission, Bureau of Document Control. (717) 787-7805

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division. (717) 787-7158

(3) Pennsylvania Governor's Office

Office of Budget and Administration

Bureau of Financial Management. (717) 787-1966

Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission. (717) 783-7265

(4) Pennsylvania Department of Revenue

Pennsylvania State Lotteries. (717) 787-1844

The Pennsylvania Lottery Annual Report, 1984-85.

Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis. (717) 787-6300

1984 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type and Poverty Type.

(5) Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation. (717) 787-5280

(6) Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board, Annual Certifications. (717) 787-5950

(7) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census, Employment (301) 763-5086; Finances 763-5847

City Employment in 1983, series GE83, No. 2

City Government Finances in 1983-84, series GF84, No. 4.

(8) U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, (202) 376-0155

Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of General Services

The Pennsylvania Manual.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of Audits

Cigarette and Beverage Tax

Corporation Tax

Liquid Fuels Tax

(3) U.S. Department of Commerce

Bureau of the Census

Census of Governments. Quinquennial. (1982, most current.)

County Government Employment, GE No. 4

County Government Finances, GF No. 8.

Finances of Employee-Retirement System of State and Local Governments, GF No. 2.

Finances of Public School Systems, GF No. 10.

Finanaces of Selected Public Employee Retirement Systems, GR Nos. 1-4.

Governmental Finances, GF No. 5.

Labor-Management Relations in State and Local Governments: 1980 GSS No. 102.

Quarterly Summary of State and Local Tax Revenue, GT Nos. 1-4.

State and Local Ratio Studies, Property Tax Assessment and Transfer Taxes, GSS No. 99.

State Government Finances, GF No. 3.

State Government Tax Collection, GF No. 1.

Taxes and Intergovermental Revenues of Counties, Municipalities and Townships, GF No. 9.

(4) U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, Social Security Administration

State and Local Government Employment Under OASDI.

(5) Council of State Governments, Lexington, KY.

(6) Elections Research Center, Washington, D.C.

(7) International City Management Association, Washington, D.C.

TABLE 137
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	District number and counties included	1980 population
	Population of all districts	11,866,728
01	Philadelphia (part)	515,707
02	Philadelphia (part)	515,898
03	Philadelphia (part)	516,154
04	Armstrong (part) - Beaver (part) - Butler - Indiana - Lawrence (part) - Westmoreland (part)	515,572
05	Chester (part) - Delaware (part) - Montgomery (part)	515,528
06	Berks - Carbon (part) - Lancaster (part) - Schuylkill	515,952
07	Delaware (part) - Philadelphia (part)	515,766
08	Bucks - Montgomery (part)	516,296
09	Bedford - Blair - Cambria (part) - Clearfield (part) - Cumberland (part) - Franklin - Fulton - Huntingdon - Juniata - Mifflin	515,430
10	Bradford - Clinton (part) - Lackawanna - Monroe (part) - Pike - Potter - Susquehanna - Tioga - Wayne - Wyoming	515,442
11	Carbon (part) - Columbia - Luzerne - Monroe (part) - Montour - Northumberland (part) - Sullivan	515,729
12	Armstrong (part) - Cambria (part) - Somerset - Westmoreland (part)	515,915
13	Montgomery (part) - Philadelphia (part)	515,707
14	Allegheny (part)	516,611
15	Lehigh - Monroe (part) - Northampton	516,492
16	Chester (part) - Lancaster (part) - Lebanon	515,832
17	Dauphin - Lycoming - Northumberland (part) - Perry - Snyder - Union	515,900
18	Allegheny (part)	516,068
19	Adams - Cumberland (part) - York	516,101
20	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	516,028
21	Crawford - Erie - Lawrence (part) - Mercer	516,645
22	Allegheny (part) - Beaver (part) - Fayette - Greene - Washington	515,979
23	Armstrong (part) - Cameron - Centre - Clarion - Clearfield (part) - Clinton (part) - Elk - Forest - Jefferson - McKean - Venango - Warren	515,976

Note: Based upon 1980 census data.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

FIGURE 7

REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN

PENNSYLVANIA CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

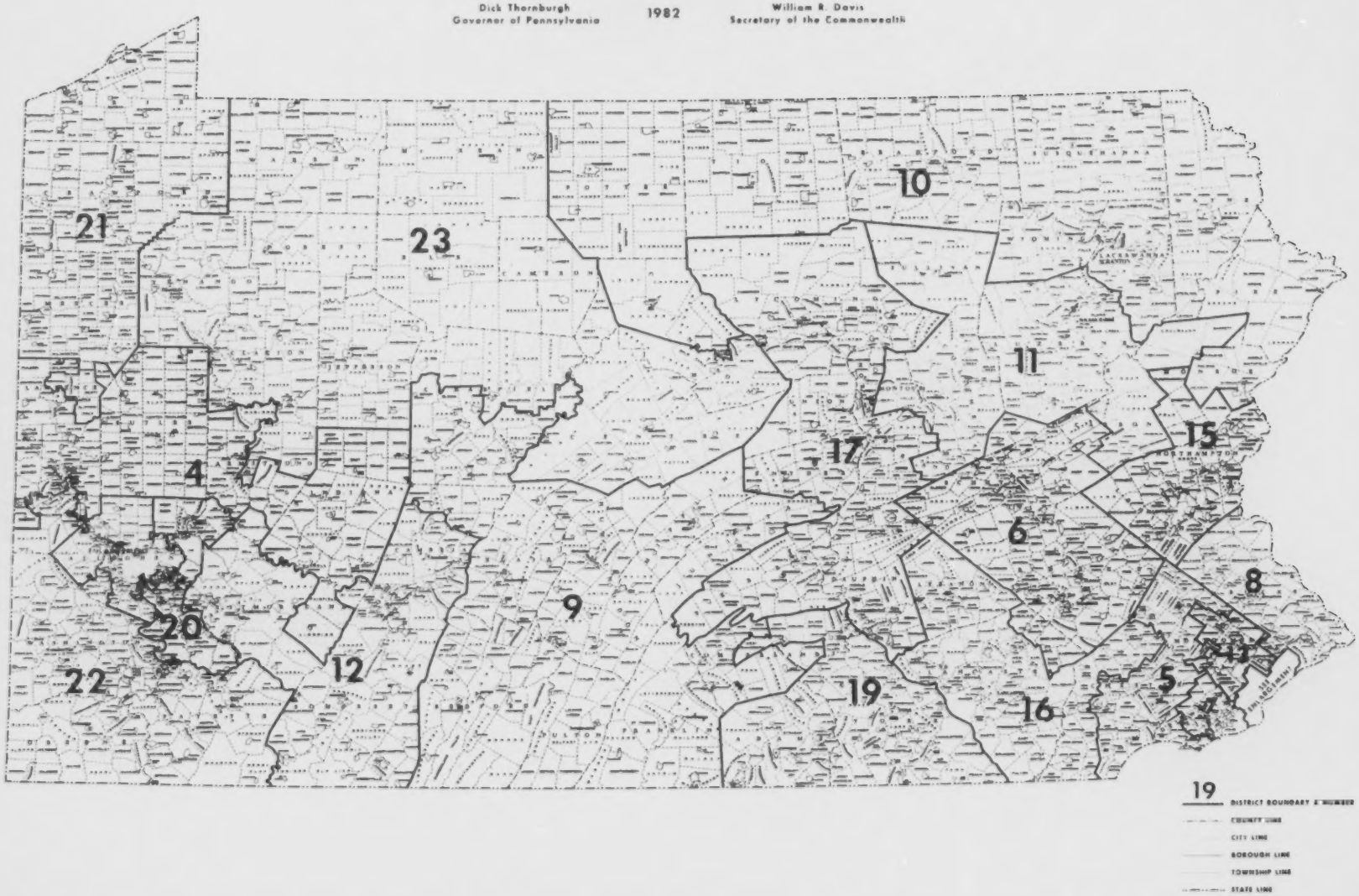


FIGURE 8
REAPPORTIONMENT PLAN

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

ALLEGHENY CO.
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

PHILADELPHIA
CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS

TABLE 138
STATE SENATORIAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number and counties included		1980 population
	Population of all districts	11,866,728
01	Philadelphia (part)	236,657
02	Philadelphia (part)	236,856
03	Philadelphia (part)	238,378
04	Philadelphia (part)	238,053
05	Philadelphia (part)	237,373
06	Bucks (part)	235,233
07	Philadelphia (part)	236,762
08	Philadelphia (part)	237,793
09	Delaware (part)	238,691
10	Bucks (part)	237,144
11	Berks (part) - Montgomery (part)	235,529
12	Montgomery (part)	238,143
13	Lancaster (part)	235,171
14	Luzerne (part)	238,272
15	Dauphin - Northumberland (part)	236,001
16	Lehigh (part)	238,835
17	Delaware (part) - Montgomery (part) - Philadelphia (part)	237,957
18	Monroe (part) - Northampton	239,262
19	Chester (part) - Montgomery (part)	238,008
20	Luzerne (part) - Monroe (part) - Pike - Susquehanna - Wayne - Wyoming	239,450
21	Butler - Clarion (part) - Lawrence (part) - Venango (part)	237,206
22	Lackawanna - Monroe (part)	237,841
23	Bradford - Lycoming - Sullivan - Tioga - Union (part)	237,102
24	Bucks (part) - Montgomery (part)	235,673
25	Clarion (part) - Elk - Erie (part) - Forest - McKean - Potter - Venango (part) - Warren	239,661
26	Delaware (part)	236,291
27	Columbia - Luzerne (part) - Montour - Northumberland (part) - Snyder - Union (part)	236,672
28	York (part)	238,692
29	Carbon - Monroe (part) - Schuylkill	239,397
30	Bedford - Blair - Fulton - Huntingdon	238,500
31	Cumberland (part) - York (part)	238,114
32	Fayette - Somerset (part)	236,053
33	Adams - Cumberland (part) - Franklin - Juniata (part) - Perry	239,160
34	Cameron - Centre - Clearfield (part) - Clinton - Juniata (part) - Mifflin	237,591
35	Cambria - Clearfield (part) - Somerset (part)	235,069
36	Chester (part) - Lancaster (part)	236,208
37	Allegheny (part) - Washington (part)	238,471
38	Allegheny (part)	238,826
39	Indiana (part) - Westmoreland (part)	235,791
40	Allegheny (part) - Armstrong (part) - Westmoreland (part)	236,736
41	Armstrong (part) - Clarion (part) - Clearfield (part) - Indiana (part) - Jefferson	238,122
42	Allegheny (part)	236,113
43	Allegheny (part)	238,722
44	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	236,929
45	Allegheny (part) - Washington (part) - Westmoreland (part)	237,549
46	Beaver (part) - Greene - Washington (part)	237,099
47	Beaver (part) - Lawrence (part)	235,111
48	Berks (part) - Lebanon - Lehigh (part)	236,220
49	Erie (part)	236,491
50	Crawford - Mercer - Venango (part)	235,750

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

FIGURE 9

PENNSYLVANIA SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

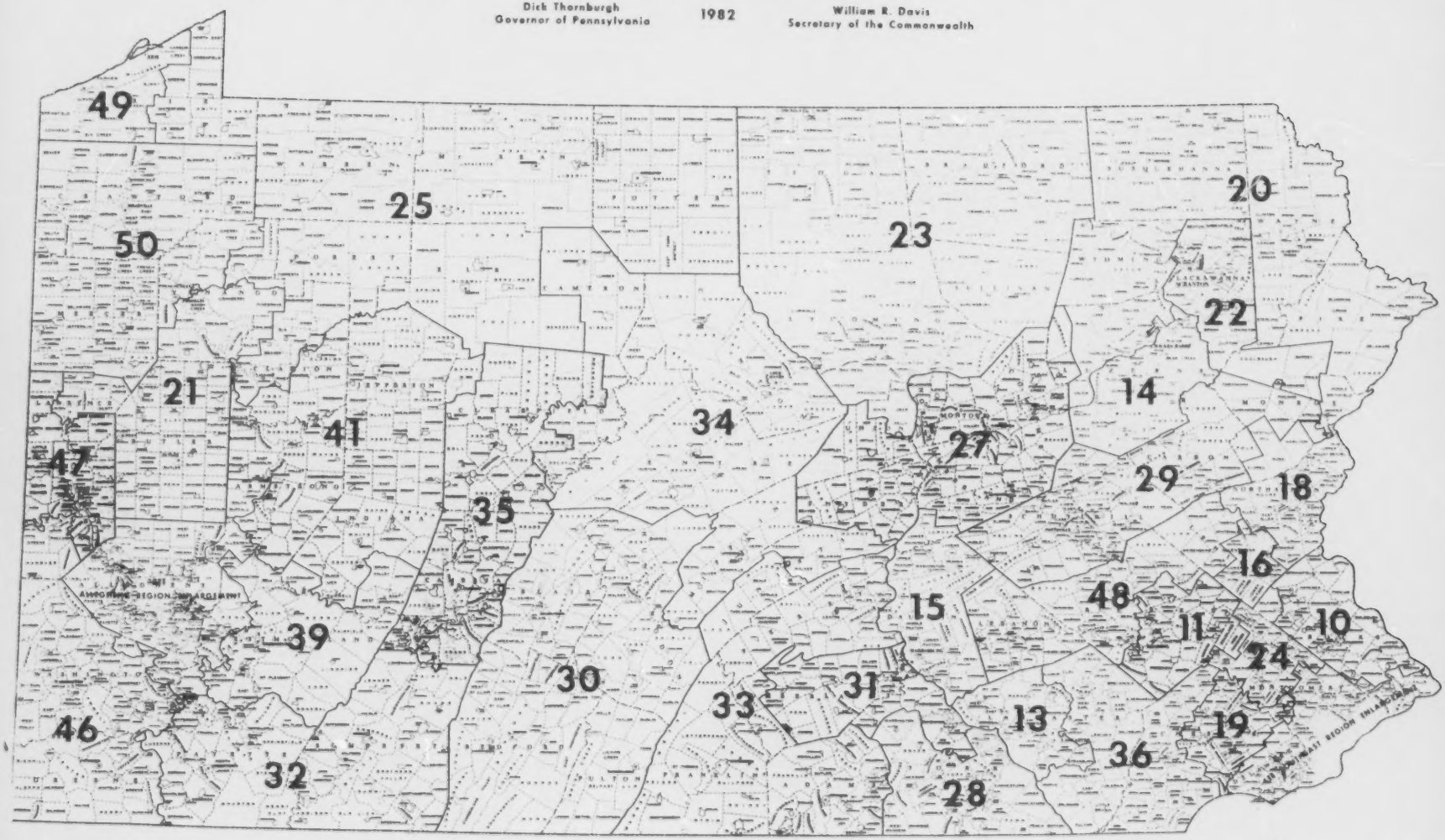
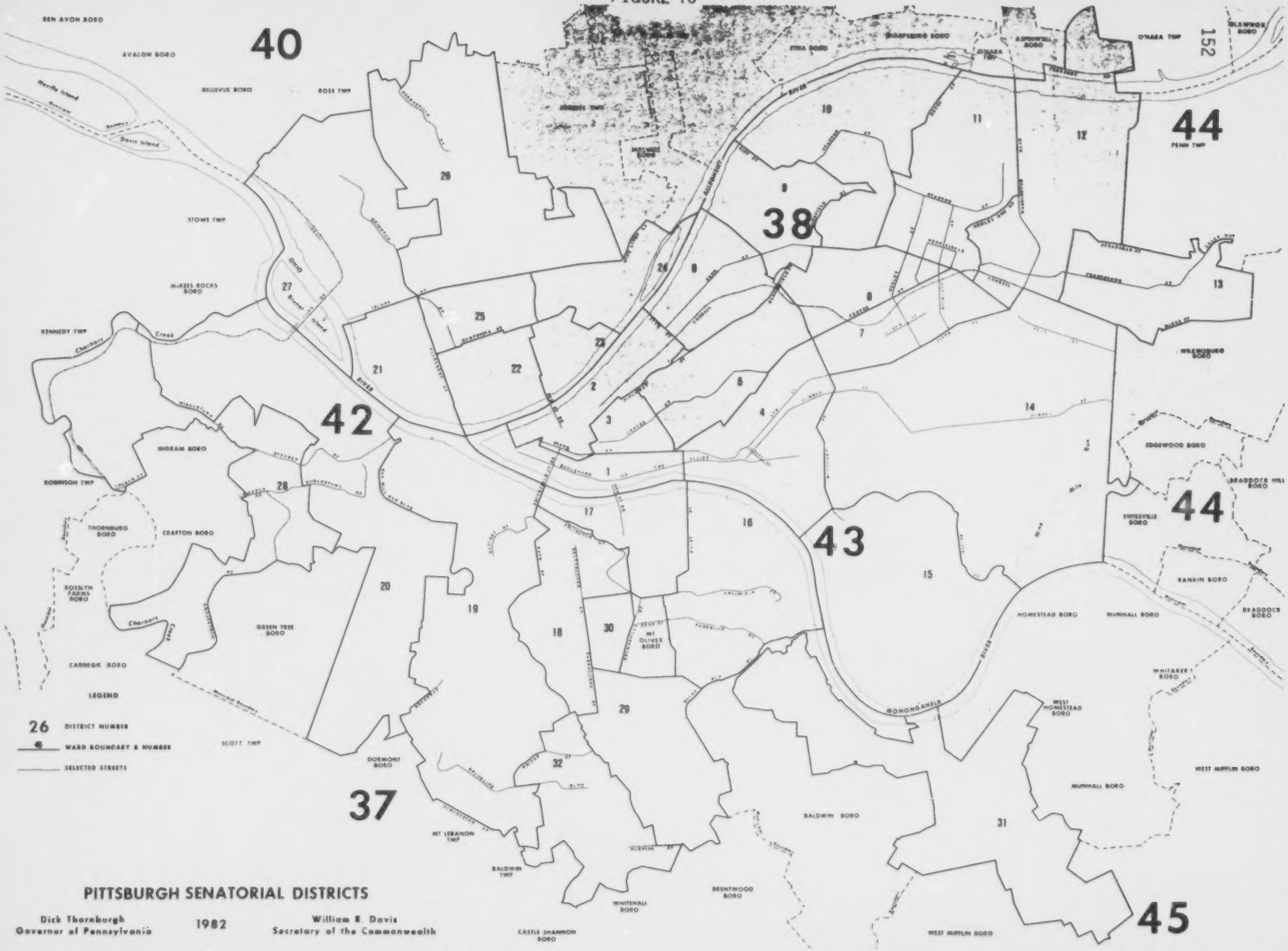


FIGURE 10


40
38
42
43
44
44
45
37
152
LEGEND
26 DISTRICT NUMBER
WARD BOUNDARY & NUMBER
SELECTED STREETS
PITTSBURGH SENATORIAL DISTRICTS
Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania
1982
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Secretary of the Commonwealth

FIGURE 11

ALLEGHENY REGION SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

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Secretary of the Commonwealth

FIGURE 12

SOUTHEAST REGION SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

FIGURE 13

PHILADELPHIA SENATORIAL DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

TABLE 139
STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA

District number	Counties included	1980 population
	Population of all districts	11,866,728
01	Erie (part)	58,395
02	Erie (part)	58,220
03	Erie (part)	58,643
04	Erie (part)	58,207
05	Crawford (part) - Erie (part)	58,351
06	Crawford (part)	58,500
07	Mercer (part)	57,951
08	Butler (part) - Mercer (part)	58,251
09	Lawrence (part)	58,588
10	Beaver (part) - Lawrence (part) - Mercer (part)	58,651
11	Butler (part)	58,560
12	Butler (part) - Lawrence (part)	58,507
13	Chester (part)	58,360
14	Beaver (part)	58,616
15	Beaver (part)	58,981
16	Beaver (part)	58,707
17	Crawford (part) - Mercer (part)	58,257
18	Bucks (part)	58,228
19	Allegheny (part)	58,563
20	Allegheny (part)	58,853
21	Allegheny (part)	58,931
22	Allegheny (part)	58,344
23	Allegheny (part)	58,950
24	Allegheny (part)	58,558
25	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	57,692
26	Westmoreland (part)	58,506
27	Allegheny (part)	59,196
28	Allegheny (part)	57,999
29	Allegheny (part)	58,313
30	Allegheny (part)	58,601
31	Allegheny (part)	58,115
32	Allegheny (part)	58,947
33	Allegheny (part)	58,344
34	Allegheny (part)	58,680
35	Allegheny (part)	59,085
36	Allegheny (part)	58,847
37	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,186
38	Allegheny (part)	58,719
39	Allegheny (part)	58,095
40	Allegheny (part)	58,114
41	Allegheny (part)	58,769
42	Allegheny (part)	59,154
43	Lancaster (part)	58,779
44	Allegheny (part)	57,704
45	Allegheny (part)	58,062
46	Beaver (part) - Washington (part)	58,766
47	Washington (part)	57,669
48	Washington (part)	58,492
49	Fayette (part) - Washington (part)	58,457
50	Fayette (part) - Greene - Washington (part)	58,341
51	Fayette (part)	59,160
52	Fayette (part)	58,587
53	Montgomery (part)	58,967
54	Allegheny (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,911
55	Westmoreland (part)	58,290
56	Westmoreland (part)	58,920
57	Westmoreland (part)	57,945
58	Westmoreland (part)	58,245
59	Fayette (part) - Westmoreland (part)	58,159
60	Armstrong (part)	58,642
61	Montgomery (part)	58,475
62	Indiana (part)	58,097
63	Armstrong (part) - Clarion	58,528
64	Venango (part)	58,483
65	Forest - Venango (part) - Warren	58,482
66	Indiana (part) - Jefferson	58,229
67	Cameron - Clearfield (part) - McKean	58,669
68	Potter - Tioga	58,699
69	Somerset (part)	58,683
70	Cambria (part) - Somerset (part)	58,607
71	Cambria (part)	58,637
72	Armstrong (part) - Cambria (part) - Indiana (part)	57,649
73	Cambria (part)	59,148
74	Clearfield (part)	58,618
75	Clearfield (part) - Elk	58,787
76	Centre (part) - Clearfield (part) - Clinton - Lycoming (part)	57,647
77	Centre (part) - Clearfield (part)	58,056
78	Bedford - Fulton (part) - Huntingdon (part)	59,207
79	Blair (part)	58,582
80	Blair (part)	57,954
81	Blair (part) - Huntingdon (part)	58,860
82	Juniata - Mifflin (part) - Perry (part)	58,715
83	Lycoming (part)	58,282
84	Lycoming (part)	58,295
85	Snyder (part) - Union	58,735
86	Cumberland (part) - Perry (part)	58,470
87	Cumberland (part)	58,103
88	Cumberland (part)	58,272
89	Franklin (part)	58,784
90	Franklin (part) - Fulton (part)	58,742
91	Adams (part)	58,780
92	York (part)	59,294
93	York (part)	58,578
94	York (part)	57,901
95	York (part)	58,537
96	Lancaster (part)	58,471
97	Lancaster (part)	58,280
98	Lancaster (part)	58,877
99	Lancaster (part)	58,791
100	Lancaster (part)	58,268
101	Lebanon (part)	58,278
102	Lancaster (part) - Lebanon (part)	58,389
103	Dauphin (part)	58,633
104	Dauphin (part)	58,020
105	Dauphin (part)	57,868
106	Dauphin (part)	57,796
107	Columbia (part) - Montour (part) - Northumberland (part)	58,487
108	Montour (part) - Northumberland (part) - Snyder (part)	58,841
109	Columbia (part) - Montour (part)	59,043
110	Bradford (part)	59,086
111	Bradford (part) - Sullivan - Susquehanna (part) - Wyoming	59,217
112	Lackawanna (part) - Wayne (part)	58,859
113	Lackawanna (part)	58,657
114	Lackawanna (part)	58,071
115	Lackawanna (part) - Wayne (part)	58,615
116	Luzerne (part)	58,327

TABLE 139
STATE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVE DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	1980 population
117	Columbia (part) - Luzerne (part)	58,088
118	Lackawanna (part) - Luzerne (part)	58,336
119	Luzerne (part)	58,425
120	Luzerne (part)	58,974
121	Luzerne (part)	58,208
122	Carbon - Monroe (part)	58,068
123	Columbia (part) - Schuylkill (part)	57,977
124	Lehigh (part) - Schuylkill (part)	58,089
125	Northumberland (part) - Schuylkill (part)	58,698
126	Berks (part)	58,121
127	Berks (part)	58,188
128	Berks (part)	58,199
129	Berks (part) - Lebanon (part)	57,681
130	Berks (part)	58,193
131	Lehigh (part)	58,380
132	Lehigh (part)	58,337
133	Lehigh (part)	58,272
134	Lehigh (part)	58,545
135	Lehigh (part) - Northampton (part)	57,955
136	Northampton (part)	58,076
137	Northampton (part)	58,789
138	Monroe (part) - Northampton (part)	58,515
139	Pike - Susquehanna (part) - Wayne (part)	57,913
140	Bucks (part)	58,904
141	Bucks (part)	58,901
142	Bucks (part)	58,338
143	Bucks (part)	58,196
144	Bucks (part)	59,001
145	Bucks (part)	58,610
146	Montgomery (part)	58,237
147	Montgomery (part)	58,726
148	Montgomery (part)	58,647
149	Montgomery (part)	58,339
150	Montgomery (part)	58,734
151	Montgomery (part)	58,812
152	Bucks (part) - Montgomery (part)	57,930
153	Montgomery (part)	58,595
154	Montgomery (part)	58,496
155	Chester (part)	58,721
156	Chester (part)	58,302
157	Chester (part) - Montgomery (part)	58,204
158	Chester (part)	58,205
159	Delaware (part)	58,563
160	Delaware (part)	58,239
161	Delaware (part)	58,198
162	Delaware (part)	58,243
163	Delaware (part)	58,364
164	Delaware (part)	58,252
165	Delaware (part)	58,604
166	Delaware (part)	58,400
167	Chester (part) - Delaware (part)	58,342
168	Delaware (part)	58,244
169	Philadelphia (part)	58,134
170	Philadelphia (part)	58,883
171	Centre (part) - Mifflin (part)	58,199
172	Philadelphia (part)	58,347
173	Philadelphia (part)	58,257
174	Philadelphia (part)	58,055
175	Philadelphia (part)	58,236
176	Philadelphia (part)	58,742
177	Philadelphia (part)	58,221
178	Bucks (part)	57,975
179	Philadelphia (part)	58,475
180	Philadelphia (part)	58,370
181	Philadelphia (part)	58,253
182	Philadelphia (part)	58,573
183	Philadelphia (part)	58,338
184	Philadelphia (part)	58,253
185	Delaware (part) - Philadelphia (part)	58,047
186	Philadelphia (part)	58,315
187	Berks (part) - Lehigh (part)	58,422
188	Philadelphia (part)	58,439
189	Monroe (part)	58,035
190	Philadelphia (part)	58,562
191	Philadelphia (part)	58,008
192	Philadelphia (part)	58,585
193	York (part)	58,989
194	Philadelphia (part)	58,477
195	Philadelphia (part)	58,652
196	Philadelphia (part)	58,820
197	Philadelphia (part)	58,535
198	Philadelphia (part)	58,479
199	Adams (part) - Cumberland (part) - York (part)	58,286
200	Philadelphia (part)	58,423
201	Philadelphia (part)	59,047
202	Philadelphia (part)	58,820
203	Philadelphia (part)	59,011

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

FIGURE 14

PENNSYLVANIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

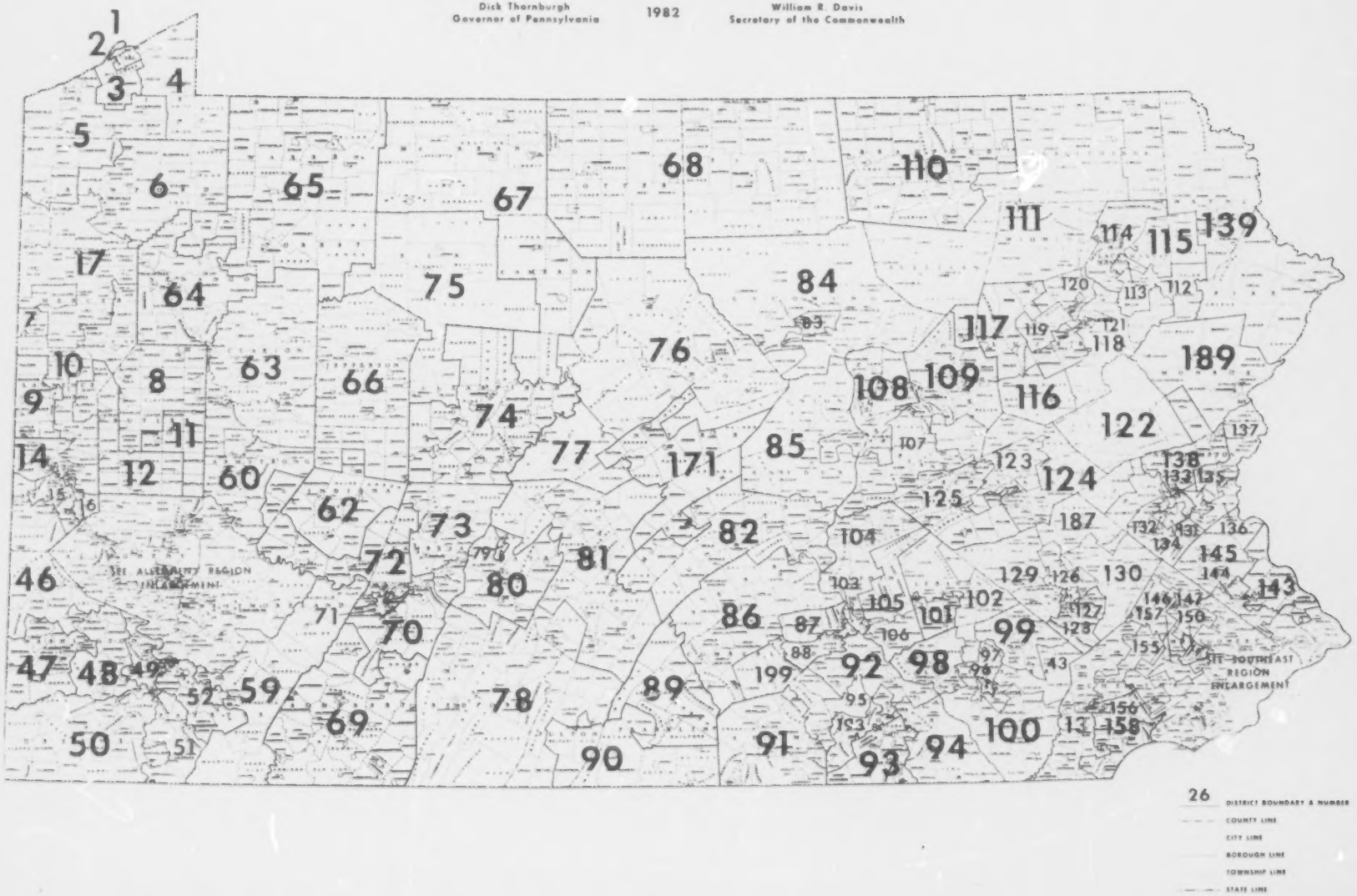


FIGURE 15

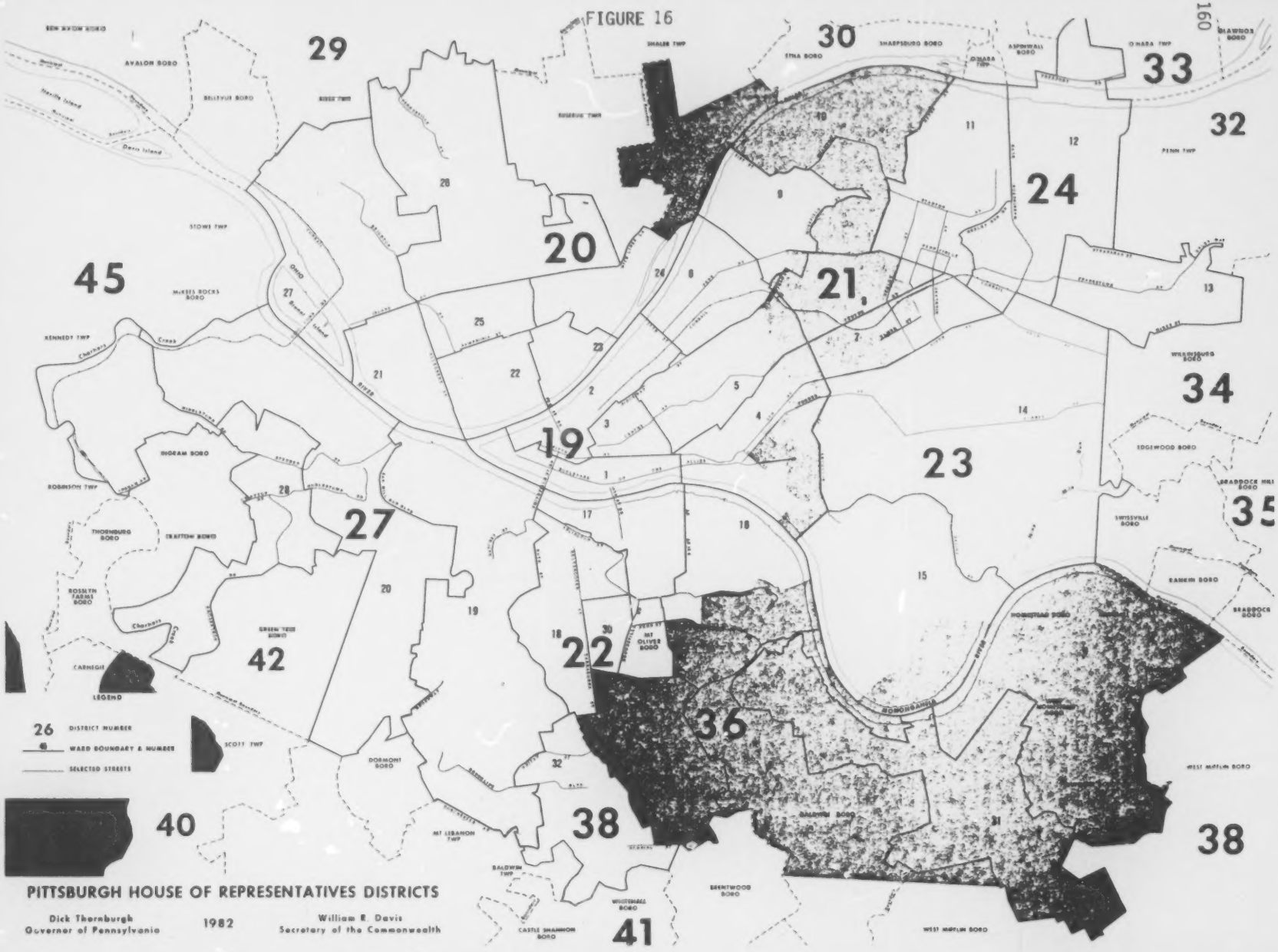
ALLEGHENY REGION HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

FIGURE 16



PITTSBURGH HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

FIGURE 17

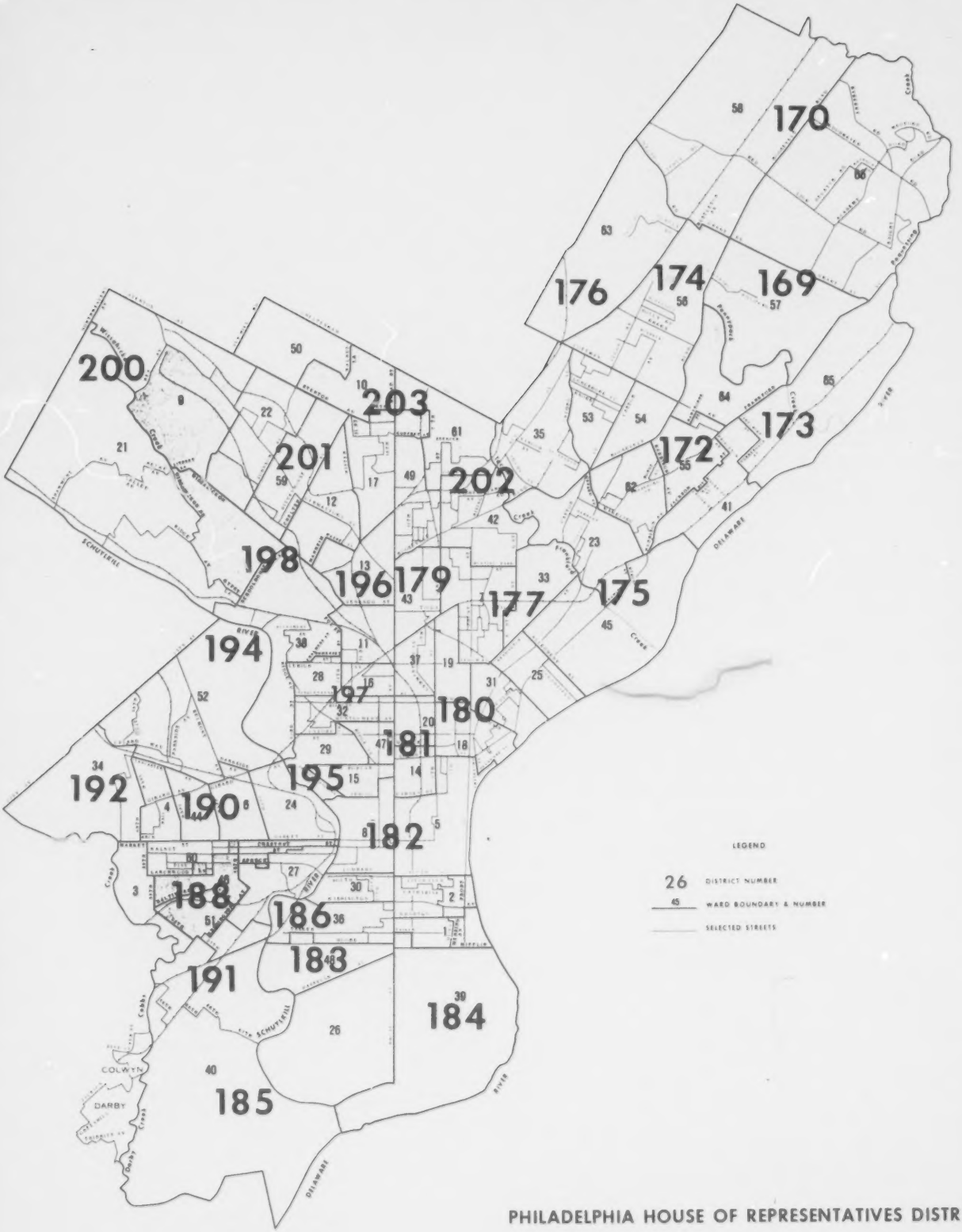
SOUTHEAST REGION HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

FIGURE 18



PHILADELPHIA HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES DISTRICTS

Dick Thornburgh
Governor of Pennsylvania

1982

William R. Davis
Secretary of the Commonwealth

TABLE 140
VOTER REGISTRATION FOR MUNICIPAL ELECTION BY POLITICAL PARTIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
November 5, 1985

County	Total number of voting districts	Total number of registered voters	Republican			Democratic			Other parties		
			Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women	Total	Men	Women
Total	9,567	6,029,390	2,453,667	1,172,395	1,281,272	3,271,365	1,493,311	1,778,054	304,358	157,537	146,821
Adams	49	28,135	15,217	7,453	7,764	11,361	5,349	6,012	1,557	808	749
Allegheny	1,302	805,621	215,914	99,755	116,159	546,911	247,144	299,767	42,796	22,524	20,272
Armstrong	74	34,816	15,984	7,522	8,462	17,679	8,435	9,244	1,153	621	532
Beaver	155	104,232	28,343	13,226	15,117	71,388	33,577	37,811	4,501	2,494	2,007
Bedford	42	23,360	13,358	6,438	6,920	9,411	4,552	4,859	591	304	287
Berks	188	139,044	53,882	25,941	27,941	76,835	36,752	40,083	8,327	4,293	4,034
Blair	119	55,640	32,446	15,167	17,279	20,687	9,203	11,484	2,507	1,265	1,242
Bradford	61	26,995	17,911	8,603	9,308	7,855	3,678	4,177	1,229	665	564
Bucks	272	257,143	127,954	63,200	64,754	109,610	50,138	59,472	19,579	10,176	9,403
Butler	79	70,675	32,642	15,607	17,035	34,047	16,021	18,026	3,986	2,080	1,906
Cambria	201	86,201	28,382	13,112	15,270	55,552	26,116	29,436	2,267	1,246	1,021
Cameron	10	3,810	1,992	936	1,056	1,665	776	889	153	91	62
Carbon	46	24,134	10,343	5,066	5,277	12,979	6,185	6,794	812	469	343
Centre	85	55,294	28,120	14,623	13,497	21,730	10,274	11,456	5,444	3,026	2,418
Chester	189	159,360	100,278	48,637	51,641	43,899	19,203	24,696	15,183	7,462	7,721
Clarion	51	19,547	9,590	4,581	5,009	9,138	4,329	4,809	819	441	378
Clearfield	104	37,015	17,246	8,355	8,891	18,445	8,746	9,699	1,324	744	580
Clinton	37	14,078	6,816	3,368	3,449	6,7[illegible]	3,255	3,450	556	277	279
Columbia	66	28,352	11,641	5,501	6,140	15,572	7,355	8,217	1,139	574	565
Crawford	67	41,745	21,723	10,385	11,338	18,491	8,641	9,850	1,531	810	721
Cumberland	89	85,134	50,692	24,142	26,550	28,871	13,206	15,665	5,571	2,921	2,650
Dauphin	142	108,784	63,479	29,690	33,789	38,507	16,970	21,537	6,798	3,501	3,297
Delaware	395	336,774	227,817	107,635	120,182	87,308	36,508	50,800	21,649	10,834	10,815
Elk	36	16,949	5,988	2,943	3,045	10,399	4,991	5,408	562	294	268
Erie	152	133,055	47,981	23,156	24,825	78,979	36,830	42,149	6,095	3,270	2,825
Fayette	112	72,159	14,612	6,840	7,772	55,844	26,646	29,198	1,703	889	814
Forest	11	2,612	1,435	713	722	1,091	527	564	86	48	38
Franklin	70	47,208	25,512	12,285	13,227	18,406	8,921	9,485	3,290	1,667	1,623
Fulton	13	5,881	2,866	1,471	1,395	2,847	1,411	1,436	168	92	76
Greene	48	19,470	3,854	1,866	1,988	15,252	7,282	7,970	364	187	177
Huntingdon	58	18,424	10,783	5,148	5,635	7,034	3,333	3,701	607	320	287
Indiana	82	41,808	19,985	9,446	10,539	19,562	9,010	10,552	2,261	1,181	1,080
Jefferson	72	21,321	11,313	5,297	6,016	9,245	4,363	4,882	763	388	375
Juniata	20	9,330	5,087	2,465	2,622	3,990	1,963	2,027	253	137	116
Lackawanna	241	125,463	37,742	17,442	20,300	84,563	39,007	45,556	3,158	1,630	1,528
Lancaster	193	154,958	102,555	50,187	52,368	40,242	18,008	22,234	12,161	6,131	6,030
Lawrence	105	53,244	19,817	9,146	10,671	31,413	14,587	16,826	2,014	1,102	912
Lebanon	55	44,440	28,481	13,904	14,577	13,497	6,465	7,032	2,462	1,297	1,165
Lehigh	146	124,250	53,468	26,095	27,373	61,699	28,658	33,041	9,083	4,709	4,374
Luzerne	317	163,829	63,336	29,852	33,484	96,982	45,189	51,793	3,511	1,810	1,701
Lycoming	86	50,030	27,038	12,885	14,153	20,972	9,727	11,245	2,020	1,121	899
McKean	43	20,306	12,934	6,061	6,873	6,625	3,111	3,514	747	397	350
Mercer	112	59,968	24,854	11,715	13,139	32,484	15,238	17,246	2,630	1,422	1,208
Mifflin	30	16,911	8,952	4,266	4,686	7,434	3,485	3,949	525	275	250
Monroe	35	31,831	14,239	6,846	7,393	14,886	6,992	7,894	2,706	1,362	1,344
Montgomery	347	336,093	208,701	100,866	107,835	101,664	43,628	58,036	25,728	13,100	12,628
Montour	15	7,626	3,660	1,672	1,988	3,484	1,585	1,899	482	221	261
Northampton	134	99,280	33,461	16,400	17,061	59,442	27,920	31,522	6,377	3,352	3,025
Northumberland	94	44,695	22,060	10,447	11,613	21,316	9,755	11,561	1,319	688	631
Perry	33	16,579	10,759	5,323	5,436	5,109	2,400	2,709	711	362	349
Philadelphia	1,795	1,037,619	191,590	90,846	100,744	814,480	362,059	452,421	31,549	15,894	15,655
Pike	14	11,505	6,470	3,147	3,323	4,097	1,979	2,118	938	480	458
Potter	34	8,621	5,351	2,576	2,775	3,027	1,443	1,584	243	143	100
Schuylkill	178	75,673	43,248	20,463	22,785	30,295	13,926	16,369	2,130	1,106	1,024
Snyder	27	13,967	10,005	4,857	5,148	3,495	1,723	1,772	467	250	217
Somerset	68	40,457	20,178	9,603	10,575	19,216	9,246	9,970	1,063	561	502
Sullivan	15	3,600	1,935	916	1,019	1,538	759	779	127	61	66
Susquehanna	43	18,524	11,377	5,487	5,890	6,380	3,048	3,332	767	405	362
Tioga	46	18,041	12,380	5,874	6,506	5,034	2,371	2,663	627	336	291
Union	25	13,072	8,459	4,131	4,328	3,715	1,712	2,003	898	437	461
Venango	74	28,400	15,516	7,362	8,154	11,590	5,438	6,152	1,294	697	597
Warren	42	22,517	12,054	5,797	6,257	9,167	4,247	4,920	1,296	679	617
Washington	205	107,287	27,150	12,745	14,405	76,078	35,582	40,496	4,059	2,194	1,865
Wayne	37	16,324	10,747	5,165	5,582	4,850	2,335	2,515	727	361	366
Westmoreland	307	184,367	49,660	23,051	26,609	126,144	60,058	66,086	8,563	4,475	4,088
Wyoming	30	12,120	7,993	3,855	4,138	3,635	1,693	1,942	492	257	235
York	144	133,687	66,310	32,840	33,470	59,517	28,247	31,270	7,860	4,123	3,737

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 141
VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY POLITICAL PARTIES: 1900 TO 1984

Year	Major candidates		Number of votes cast				Percentage of votes cast			
	Republican	Democratic	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other parties 1/	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other parties
1984	Reagan*	Mondale	4,844,903	2,584,323	2,228,131	32,449	100.0	53.3	46.0	0.7
1980	Reagan*	Carter	4,561,501	2,261,872	1,937,540	362,089	100.0	49.6	42.5	7.9
1976	Ford	Carter*	4,620,787	2,205,604	2,328,677	86,506	100.0	47.7	50.4	1.9
1972	Nixon*	McGovern	4,592,106	2,714,521	1,796,951	80,634	100.0	59.1	39.1	1.8
1968	Nixon*	Humphrey	4,747,928	2,090,017	2,259,405	398,506	100.0	44.0	47.6	8.4
1964	Goldwater	Johnson*	4,822,690	1,673,657	3,130,954	18,079	100.0	34.7	64.9	0.4
1960	Nixon	Kennedy*	5,006,541	2,439,956	2,556,282	10,303	100.0	48.7	51.1	0.2
1956	Eisenhower*	Stevenson	4,576,503	2,585,252	1,981,769	9,482	100.0	56.5	43.3	0.2
1952	Eisenhower*	Stevenson	4,580,562	2,415,789	2,146,269	18,504	100.0	52.7	46.8	0.5
1948	Dewey	Truman*	3,735,041	1,902,197	1,752,426	80,418	100.0	50.9	46.9	2.2
1944	Dewey	Roosevelt*	3,794,793	1,835,054	1,940,479	19,260	100.0	48.4	51.1	0.5
1940	Wilkie	Roosevelt*	4,077,196	1,889,848	2,171,035	16,313	100.0	46.4	53.2	0.4
1936	Landon	Roosevelt*	4,138,426	1,690,200	2,353,987	94,239	100.0	40.8	56.9	2.3
1932	Hoover	Roosevelt*	2,859,124	1,453,540	1,295,948	109,636	100.0	50.9	45.3	3.8
1928	Hoover*	Smith	3,150,596	2,055,382	1,067,586	27,628	100.0	65.2	33.9	0.9
1924	Coolidge*	Davis	2,144,719	1,401,481	409,192	334,046	100.0	65.3	19.1	15.6
1920	Harding*	Cox	1,852,589	1,218,216	503,843	130,530	100.0	65.8	27.2	7.0
1916	Hughes	Wilson*	1,297,189	703,823	521,784	71,582	100.0	54.3	40.2	5.5
1912	Taft	Wilson*	1,217,736	273,360	395,637	548,739	100.0	22.4	32.5	45.1
1908	Taft*	Bryan	1,267,450	745,779	448,782	72,889	100.0	58.8	35.4	5.8
1904	Roosevelt*	Parker	1,236,738	840,949	335,430	60,359	100.0	68.0	27.1	4.9
1900	McKinley*	Bryan	1,173,210	712,665	424,232	36,313	100.0	60.7	36.2	3.1

* Denotes national winner.

1/ Includes votes for candidates of other parties as follows: 1968 - Blomer (Soc. Lab. - 4,977), Wallace (American Independ. - 378,582), Halsted (Militant Workers - 4,862), Gregory (Peace and Freedom - 7,821), (scattering - 2,264); 1972 - Schmitz (Constitutional - 70,593), Jenness (Socialist Workers - 4,639), Hall (Communist - 2,686), (scattering - 2,716); 1976 - Maddox (Constitutional - 25,344), Camejo (Socialist Workers - 3,099), Hall (Communist - 1,891), LaRauche (Labor - 2,744), McCarthy (McCarthy '76 - 59,584), (scattering - 2,934); 1980 - Anderson (Anderson Coalition - 292,921), Clark (Libertarian - 33,263), Deberry (Socialist Workers - 20,291), Commoner (Consumer - 10,430), Hall (Communist USA - 5,184); 1984 Johnson (Consumer - 21,628), Bergland (Libertarian - 6,982), Hall (Communist-USA - 1,780), Winn (Workers League - 2,059).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 142
MAJOR CANDIDATES, AND NUMBER AND PERCENTAGE OF VOTES CAST IN GUBERNATORIAL ELECTIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1902 TO 1982

Year	Major candidates		Number of votes cast				Percentage of votes cast			
	Republican	Democratic	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other parties 1/	Total	Republican	Democratic	All other parties
1982	Thornburgh*	Ertel	3,683,985	1,872,784	1,772,353	38,848	100.0	50.8	48.1	1.0
1978	Thornburgh*	Flaherty	3,741,969	1,966,042	1,737,888	38,039	100.0	52.5	46.4	1.0
1974	Lewis	Shapp*	3,500,214	1,578,917	1,878,252	43,045	100.0	45.1	53.7	1.2
1970	Broderick	Shapp*	3,700,065	1,542,854	2,043,029	114,182	100.0	41.7	55.2	3.1
1966	Shafer*	Shapp	4,050,668	2,110,349	1,868,719	71,600	100.0	52.0	46.2	1.8
1962	Scranton*	Dilworth	4,378,042	2,424,918	1,938,627	14,497	100.0	55.4	44.3	0.3
1958	McGonigle	Lawrence*	3,986,854	1,948,769	2,024,852	13,233	100.0	48.9	50.8	0.3
1954	Wood	Leader*	3,720,457	1,717,070	1,996,266	7,121	100.0	46.2	53.6	0.2
1950	Fine*	Dilworth	3,540,059	1,796,119	1,710,355	33,585	100.0	50.7	48.3	1.0
1946	Duff*	Rice	3,123,994	1,828,462	1,270,947	24,585	100.0	58.5	40.7	0.8
1942	Martin*	Ross	2,548,071	1,367,531	1,149,897	30,643	100.0	53.7	45.1	1.2
1938	James*	Jones	3,811,967	2,035,340	1,756,192	20,435	100.0	53.4	46.1	0.5
1934	Schnader	Earle*	2,950,446	1,410,138	1,476,467	63,841	100.0	47.8	50.0	2.2
1930	Pinchot*	Hemphill	2,105,445	1,068,874	1,010,204	26,367	100.0	50.8	48.0	1.2
1926	Fisher*	Bonniwell	1,503,668	1,102,823	365,280	35,565	100.0	73.3	24.3	2.4
1922	Pinchot*	McSparran	1,464,672	831,696	581,625	51,351	100.0	56.8	39.7	3.5
1918	Sproul*	Bonniwell	905,035	552,537	305,315	47,183	100.0	61.0	33.7	5.3
1914	Brumbaugh*	McCormick	1,110,752	588,705	453,380	68,667	100.0	53.0	40.8	6.2
1910	Tener*	Grim	998,448	415,614	129,395	453,439	100.0	41.6	13.0	45.4
1906	Stuart*	Emery	1,006,577	506,418	458,054	42,105	100.0	50.3	45.5	4.2
1902	Pennypacker*	Pattison	1,094,771	593,328	450,978	50,465	100.0	54.2	41.2	4.6

* Denotes winner.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Votes cast for other candidates can be found in The Pennsylvania Manual, Volume 106, pp. 668-669. Election returns from 1802 to 1898 can be found in The Pennsylvania Manual, Volume 101, 1972-73.

Source: Compiled from The Pennsylvania Manual, Vol. 106, 1982-1983 pp. 668-669.

TABLE 143

VOTE CAST FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE PRESIDENT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: GENERAL ELECTION, NOVEMBER 6, 1984

	REPUBLICAN Reagan/Bush	DEMOCRATIC Mondale/Ferraro	CONSUMER Johnson/Thorn	LIBERTARIAN Bergland/Lewis	COMMUNIST, USA Hall/Davis	WORKERS LEAGUE Winn/Halyard
Total	2,584,323	2,228,131	21,628	6,982	1,780	2,059
Adams	16,786	7,289	42	45	5	7
Allegheny	284,692	372,576	6,729	1,251	214	286
Armstrong	13,709	14,525	53	38	3	16
Beaver	32,052	54,765	140	98	17	45
Bedford	13,085	5,424	18	11	1	4
Berks	74,605	37,849	368	213	61	49
Blair	30,104	15,651	100	59	4	27
Bradford	14,808	5,474	34	29	7	15
Bucks	130,119	74,568	568	320	61	83
Butler	31,676	24,735	95	87	11	22
Cambria	32,173	39,865	138	65	14	41
Cameron	2,031	990	3	4	1	-
Carbon	10,701	8,836	83	28	9	11
Centre	27,802	16,194	88	121	22	9
Chester	92,221	38,870	185	204	28	23
Clarion	9,836	5,407	27	20	1	13
Clearfield	18,653	11,963	96	37	4	16
Clinton	6,678	4,525	50	9	4	7
Columbia	14,402	8,254	22	18	3	19
Crawford	20,181	12,792	170	33	11	8
Cumberland	49,282	21,374	295	143	11	18
Dauphin	54,330	33,576	591	112	19	30
Delaware	161,754	98,207	1,226	375	114	106
Elk	8,470	5,486	30	12	2	7
Erie	55,860	52,471	712	135	33	55
Fayette	21,314	35,098	38	51	21	25
Forest	1,468	839	3	5	1	1
Franklin	27,243	11,480	65	41	6	10
Fulton	3,254	1,309	3	6	-	2
Greene	6,376	9,365	17	20	1	5
Huntingdon	10,220	4,430	14	18	3	6
Indiana	18,845	15,791	39	64	5	15
Jefferson	11,334	5,950	38	24	2	7
Juniata	5,059	2,624	13	5	1	3
Lackawanna	48,132	45,851	1,086	71	21	24
Lancaster	99,090	31,308	336	210	36	36
Lawrence	19,277	23,981	51	50	11	16
Lebanon	27,008	10,520	99	54	17	18
Lehigh	61,799	41,089	405	175	34	35
Luzerne	69,169	58,482	1,448	95	51	46
Lycoming	28,496	13,147	176	47	5	22
McKean	10,963	4,818	38	11	6	3
Mercer	24,211	24,658	326	81	12	15
Mifflin	9,106	5,178	58	14	11	6
Monroe	16,109	8,193	101	55	10	6
Montgomery	181,426	99,741	798	488	101	112
Montour	4,174	2,055	4	10	1	4
Northampton	44,648	37,979	580	160	62	29
Northumberland	22,109	13,748	232	37	16	23
Perry	9,365	3,692	21	21	6	8
Philadelphia	267,178	501,369	1,795	806	560	394
Pike	6,343	2,503	37	23	3	4
Potter	5,164	1,789	13	16	-	2
Schuylkill	37,330	25,758	112	60	13	39
Snyder	8,968	2,383	23	12	3	2
Somerset	19,502	13,900	40	35	-	14
Sullivan	1,926	952	3	5	1	2
Susquehanna	10,566	4,471	44	18	2	3
Tioga	10,572	4,060	14	30	2	6
Union	7,192	2,747	15	18	2	5
Venango	13,567	9,114	50	32	6	16
Warren	10,838	6,244	93	30	6	10
Washington	34,782	50,911	87	96	24	37
Wayne	10,061	3,155	51	15	3	12
Westmoreland	71,377	79,906	831	247	26	77
Wyoming	7,230	2,518	11	9	-	1
York	75,020	33,359	557	250	29	32

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State; Bureau of Elections, Commissions, and Legislation.

TABLE 144
VOTE CAST FOR GOVERNOR AND LIEUTENANT GOVERNOR IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 2, 1982

County	Republican Thornburgh & Scranton	Democratic Ertel & Lloyd	Socialist Workers Zola & Wilson	Consumer Frissell & Faulkner	Libertarian Fuerle & Walter
Total	1,872,784	1,772,353	15,495	13,101	10,252
Adams	11,346	7,217	28	45	40
Allegheny	250,836	244,391	3,736	2,740	1,885
Armstrong	11,010	12,563	36	61	68
Beaver	28,473	45,408	104	335	157
Bedford	8,034	6,200	10	14	29
Berks	46,830	36,930	301	233	391
Blair	23,180	17,033	31	86	85
Bradford	10,029	5,489	8	26	29
Bucks	93,023	57,019	385	327	449
Butler	24,489	21,029	233	223	158
Cambria	27,539	33,992	51	96	102
Cameron	1,353	1,239	2	2	4
Carbon	7,107	9,816	85	27	31
Centre	19,117	12,610	52	320	104
Chester	61,616	28,111	95	243	297
Clarion	6,515	6,119	13	37	40
Clearfield	10,983	12,517	71	49	41
Clinton	4,227	5,629	53	23	13
Columbia	9,108	10,194	9	15	14
Crawford	14,654	11,511	146	66	57
Cumberland	32,743	21,931	144	105	98
Dauphin	32,796	37,538	586	96	117
Delaware	127,584	67,874	765	1,009	472
Elk	5,564	5,917	16	27	22
Erie	45,830	41,439	649	364	298
Fayette	15,791	27,739	270	92	112
Forest	1,050	810	4	3	3
Franklin	16,552	11,496	25	45	45
Fulton	1,794	1,753	2	9	6
Greene	4,557	7,463	12	22	16
Huntingdon	7,287	4,659	8	24	20
Indiana	14,191	12,761	36	72	64
Jefferson	7,435	6,037	14	31	31
Juniata	3,221	3,172	4	5	11
Lackawanna	31,529	42,270	380	235	89
Lancaster	63,637	25,939	251	175	202
Lawrence	15,345	20,967	85	131	79
Lebanon	16,107	12,442	133	55	81
Lehigh	42,137	31,413	277	161	285
Luzerne	47,021	63,327	253	151	145
Lycoming	15,578	18,009	69	85	52
McKean	7,352	4,335	35	24	25
Mercer	18,217	20,043	334	129	144
Mifflin	6,391	4,948	80	24	51
Monroe	9,947	7,905	101	30	56
Montgomery	134,685	63,644	448	533	576
Montour	2,537	2,496	3	4	5
Northampton	31,252	29,038	269	170	246
Northumberland	11,562	19,890	200	39	60
Perry	5,942	4,978	20	30	19
Philadelphia	196,998	347,129	3,226	3,173	1,660
Pike	3,325	2,385	30	11	36
Potter	2,929	1,890	3	5	27
Schuylkill	22,527	32,706	58	97	124
Snyder	5,675	3,483	4	8	12
Somerset	13,195	13,052	28	36	53
Sullivan	1,332	1,187	1	3	1
Susquehanna	6,299	4,313	35	24	36
Tioga	6,298	4,233	16	35	48
Union	4,791	3,564	7	17	16
Venango	10,399	7,659	17	35	26
Warren	7,049	4,716	63	29	24
Washington	29,322	39,398	121	205	125
Wayne	6,396	3,264	46	14	18
Westmoreland	56,645	61,450	676	387	353
Wyoming	4,737	2,851	5	16	14
York	48,364	31,853	237	158	255

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 145
VOTE CAST FOR ATTORNEY GENERAL, AUDITOR GENERAL, AND STATE TREASURER IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
NOVEMBER 6, 1984

County	Attorney General			Auditor General			State Treasurer		
	REPUBLICAN LeRoy S. Zimmerman	DEMOCRATIC Allen E. Ertel	CONSUMER Arthur P. Liebersohn	REPUBLICAN Susan M. Shannaman	DEMOCRATIC Don Bailey	Other 1/	REPUBLICAN R. Budd Dwyer	DEMOCRATIC Al Benedict	Other 2/
Total	2,287,586	2,259,043	54,715	2,136,677	2,289,308	64,924	2,348,977	2,040,693	146,401
Adams	14,929	8,547	192	14,429	8,688	257	14,971	7,829	725
Allegheny	248,849	362,472	12,739	224,863	371,163	13,806	263,182	315,439	31,363
Armstrong	12,623	14,965	447	10,899	16,438	452	13,435	13,287	1,186
Beaver	30,267	53,989	1,855	25,894	57,366	1,822	30,544	50,176	4,674
Bedford	11,460	6,872	97	10,484	7,460	141	11,730	6,039	338
Berks	60,216	46,393	1,072	58,008	44,434	1,521	59,898	42,366	2,479
Blair	26,115	18,889	563	24,888	19,329	682	28,573	15,056	1,438
Bradford	13,429	6,279	194	13,520	5,745	286	13,928	5,256	551
Bucks	117,645	77,139	1,582	113,696	76,672	2,331	115,536	72,761	4,169
Butler	27,345	26,434	1,322	26,203	27,169	998	30,949	20,716	3,051
Cambria	27,395	43,310	979	21,263	49,400	704	30,748	38,176	2,410
Cameron	1,798	1,175	20	1,703	1,219	29	1,834	1,085	46
Carbon	8,869	9,621	189	7,863	9,799	273	8,845	9,034	439
Centre	23,565	18,625	969	22,884	17,783	1,083	25,697	13,901	2,317
Chester	85,556	41,799	1,573	85,764	39,863	1,775	87,190	35,604	4,839
Clarion	8,087	6,744	274	7,622	6,999	230	8,593	5,553	637
Clearfield	14,977	14,814	223	13,616	15,579	237	16,577	12,411	574
Clinton	5,332	5,572	88	5,498	4,993	185	6,256	4,182	296
Columbia	11,361	10,965	146	10,447	11,506	191	12,261	9,555	437
Crawford	18,456	12,830	316	17,155	12,989	446	24,279	7,438	730
Cumberland	44,442	24,678	421	43,205	24,003	678	48,251	17,386	2,033
Dauphin	48,150	38,188	665	48,211	33,087	943	51,859	27,436	2,964
Delaware	153,743	94,865	1,712	150,073	92,800	2,231	154,104	86,422	4,765
Elk	6,997	6,779	99	5,772	7,795	104	6,914	6,528	282
Erie	44,749	56,148	1,418	43,112	53,127	1,797	47,557	51,120	5,163
Fayette	18,390	34,616	244	14,573	36,987	402	17,305	33,758	796
Forest	1,255	910	28	1,151	953	22	1,302	790	76
Franklin	23,825	11,257	276	22,686	13,933	357	24,452	12,022	702
Fulton	2,653	1,723	23	2,387	1,907	55	2,732	1,578	84
Greene	5,426	9,812	145	3,660	11,394	165	5,020	9,763	445
Huntingdon	9,483	4,935	121	8,340	5,705	136	9,554	4,361	384
Indiana	16,425	17,403	367	15,432	18,163	389	18,697	14,089	1,073
Jefferson	9,896	7,210	176	9,365	7,564	174	10,344	6,277	528
Juniata	4,486	3,223	32	4,268	3,326	58	4,710	2,666	108
Lackawanna	42,676	45,397	1,017	35,249	47,150	1,284	40,429	43,205	1,734
Lancaster	91,906	35,525	588	90,560	34,609	906	94,687	30,318	1,745
Lawrence	17,733	24,507	614	17,207	24,601	628	18,665	22,407	1,609
Lebanon	22,441	13,918	229	24,907	10,758	388	25,068	9,608	846
Lehigh	52,863	44,320	1,201	51,652	42,262	1,674	54,173	38,680	2,877
Luzerne	53,416	64,122	1,861	48,354	62,394	2,277	53,808	56,686	3,149
Lycoming	20,197	20,589	469	20,599	18,373	617	25,190	13,382	1,223
McKean	9,886	4,981	76	10,073	4,560	113	9,687	4,598	234
Mercer	21,540	23,379	482	21,750	22,536	710	27,121	18,445	1,089
Mifflin	8,127	5,684	91	7,781	5,605	181	8,735	4,540	289
Monroe	14,244	8,909	222	13,302	9,280	330	14,455	8,025	464
Montgomery	170,356	101,152	1,834	170,677	95,291	2,501	174,451	88,179	6,140
Montour	3,205	2,965	39	3,226	2,765	49	3,735	2,219	170
Northampton	37,107	40,446	1,047	35,561	39,547	1,436	38,531	35,722	2,213
Northumberland	14,924	19,907	311	16,984	15,782	525	16,888	13,939	980
Perry	8,270	4,746	124	7,977	4,665	184	9,164	3,206	567
Philadelphia	255,617	433,712	7,173	211,094	444,578	8,946	221,289	456,305	20,391
Pike	5,656	2,633	73	5,125	3,422	102	5,737	2,460	144
Potter	4,511	2,225	43	4,422	2,181	74	4,478	2,166	126
Schuylkill	33,132	28,936	692	32,399	28,343	719	33,471	26,641	1,750
Snyder	6,985	4,414	73	7,346	3,486	134	8,378	2,249	389
Somerset	16,641	16,148	310	13,741	19,038	290	17,891	14,299	849
Sullivan	1,631	1,222	16	1,564	1,198	21	1,724	1,046	49
Susquehanna	9,684	4,854	98	9,296	5,004	139	9,730	4,497	259
Tioga	9,277	4,981	78	9,761	4,218	180	9,908	3,921	299
Union	5,363	5,044	77	6,416	3,496	192	7,257	2,410	487
Venango	12,547	9,434	397	12,221	9,528	346	13,233	8,133	876
Warren	9,415	6,361	178	9,552	5,888	331	10,138	5,192	611
Washington	30,837	50,109	1,416	25,685	56,720	1,208	32,883	46,513	4,325
Wayne	9,021	3,471	82	8,130	3,852	132	9,128	2,998	182
Westmoreland	57,928	83,664	2,105	43,433	101,831	1,972	62,651	73,539	5,431
Wyoming	6,452	3,165	64	6,283	3,178	68	6,620	2,757	193
York	65,804	39,302	1,068	65,416	37,831	1,307	69,647	32,348	2,609

1/ Includes 39,041 votes for Lance S. Haver, Consumer and 25,883 votes for David K. Walker, Libertarian.
2/ Includes 115,905 votes for Priscilla L. Thomas, Consumer and 30,496 votes for Ralph Mullinger.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 146
VOTE CAST FOR STATE SENATOR IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SENATORIAL DISTRICT:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 6, 1984

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate		Losing candidate	
		Name and party 1/	Votes received	Name and party 1/	Votes received
01	Philadelphia (part)	*Vincent J. Fumo (D)	59,684	Mario D'Adamo, Jr. (R)	39,647
03	Philadelphia (part)	Roxanne H. Jones (D)	78,986	C. Hamilton Robinson (R)	6,617
05	Philadelphia (part)	Hank Salvatore (R)	57,265	James R. Lloyd, Jr. (D)	56,019
07	Philadelphia (part)	*Freeman Hankins (D)	78,065	Sherman F. Wooden (R)	13,988
09	Delaware (part)	*Clarence D. Bell (R)	68,353	Bob Rapp (D)	32,709
11	Berks (part) - Montgomery (part)	*Michael A. O'Pake (D)	55,326	H. Patricia Stull (R)	25,407
13	Lancaster (part)	Gibson E. Armstrong (R)	65,648	Michael Jay Minney (D)	23,897
15	Dauphin - Northumberland (part)	*John J. Shumaker (R)	48,826	A. Jane Perkins (D)	37,893
17	Delaware (part) - Montgomery (part) - Philadelphia (part)	*Richard A. Tilghman (R)	65,404	Denis H. Corrigan (D)	49,015
19	Chester (part) - Montgomery (part)	John Stauffer (R)	73,709	Linda Leboutiller (D)	29,572
21	Butler - Clarion (part) - Lawrence (part) - Venango (part)	*Tim Shaffer (R)	56,667	Edward Grystar (D)	34,329
23	Bradford - Lycoming - Sullivan - Tioga - Union (part)	Roger A. Madigan (R)	55,543	Richard A. Waltz (D)	23,697
25	Clarion (part) - Elk - Erie (part) - Forest - McKean - Potter - Venango (part) - Warren	John E. Peterson (R)	46,944	Jack W. Graham (D)	34,515
27	Columbia - Luzerne (part) - Montour - Northumberland (part) - Snyder - Union (part)	*Edward W. Helfrick (R)	76,414	No opponent	
29	Carbon - Monroe (part) - Schuylkill	*James J. Rhoades (R)	59,366	John R. Williams, Sr. (D)	31,029
31	Cumberland (part) - York (part)	*John D. Hopper (R)	59,719	John E. Rowland (D)	31,078
33	Adams - Cumberland (part) - Franklin - Juniata (part) - Perry	*William J. Moore (R)	77,514	No opponent	
35	Cambria - Clearfield (part) - Somerset (part)	*Mark S. Singel (D)	68,606	Joseph J. Skupien (R)	22,522
37	Allegheny (part) - Washington (part)	*D. Michael Fisher (R)	62,512	Jon Delano (D)	49,331
39	Indiana (part) - Westmoreland (part)	*James R. Kelley (D)	49,471	Hugh M. Dempsey (R)	32,287
41	Armstrong (part) - Clarion (part) - Clearfield (part) - Indiana (part) - Jefferson	*Patrick J. Stapleton (D)	59,151	L. Jack Summerfield (R)	26,968
43	Allegheny (part)	*James A. Romanelli (D)	74,851	Mafalda D. Jones (R) Henry E. Haller, III (L)	20,191 1,176
45	Allegheny (part) - Washington (part) - Westmoreland (part)	*Edward P. Zemprelli (R)	90,283	No opponent	
47	Beaver (part) - Lawrence (part)	*James E. Ross (D)	76,139	R. Paul Stranko (R)	21,623
49	Erie (part)	*Anthony Buzz Andrezeski (D)	67,248	Ronald D. Swenson (R)	22,816
		SPECIAL ELECTION -- NOVEMBER 5, 1985			
20	Pike, Susquehanna, Wayne, Wyoming, Luzerne (Part), Monroe (Part)	Charles D. Lemmond, Jr. (R)	34,288	Joseph M. Bilbow (D)	18,626

* Indicates incumbent.

1/ R - Republican; D - Democratic; L - Libertarian.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 147
VOTE CAST FOR REPRESENTATIVE IN CONGRESS IN THE TWENTY-THREE CONGRESSIONAL DISTRICTS IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER 6, 1984

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate		Losing candidate	
		Name and party 1/	Votes received	Name and party 1/	Votes received
01	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Thomas M. Foglietta (D)	148,123	Carmine DiBiase (R)	49,559
02	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*William H. Gray, III (D)	200,484	Ronald J. Sharper (R) Katherine L. Karlin (SW)	18,224 1,587
03	- (Part of) Philadelphia	*Robert A. Borski, Jr. (D)	152,598	Flora L. Becker (R) John J. Hughes (I)	85,358 830
04	- (Part of) Armstrong - (part of) Beaver - Butler - Indiana - (part of) Lawrence - (part of) Westmoreland	*Joseph P. Kolter (D)	114,040	Jim Kunder (R)	86,769
05	- (Part of) Chester - (part of) Delaware Delaware - (part of) Montgomery	*Richard T. Schulze (R)	141,965	Louis J. Fanti (D)	53,586
06	- Berks - (part of) Carbon - (part of) Lancaster - Schuylkill	*Gus Yatron (D)	181,165	No opponent	
07	- (Part of) Delaware - part of) Philadelphia	*Bob Edgar (D)	124,458	Curt Weldon (R)	124,046
08	- Bucks - (part of) Montgomery	*Peter H. Kostmayer (D)	112,648	David A. Christian (R)	108,696
09	- Bedford - Blair - (part of) Cambria - (part of) Clearfield - (part of) Cumberland - Franklin - Fulton - Huntingdon - Juniata - Mifflin	*Bud Shuster (R)	118,437	Nancy Culp (D)	59,549
10	- Bradford - (part of) Clinton - Lackawanna - (part of) Monroe - Pike - Potter - Susquehanna - Tioga - - Wayne - Wyoming	*Joseph M. McDade (R)	150,166	Gene Basalyga (D)	44,571
11	- (Part of) Carbon - Columbia - Luzerne - (part of) Monroe - Montour - (part of) - Northumberland - Sullivan	Paul E. Kanjorski (D)	108,430	Robert P. Hudock (R)	76,692
12	- (Part of) Armstrong - (part of) Cambria - Somerset - (part of) Westmoreland	*John P. Murtha (D)	134,384	Thomas J. Fullard, II Joseph E. Krill (American Eagle)	57,446 2,664
13	- (Part of) Montgomery - (part of) Philadelphia	*Lawrence Coughlin (R)	133,948	Joseph M. Hoeffel (D)	104,756
14	- (Part of) Allegheny	*William J. Coyne (D)	163,818	John Robert Clark (R) Richard Edward Caligiuri (L) Alfred Duncan, Jr. (SW)	42,616 6,699 644
15	- Lehigh - (part of) Monroe - Northampton	*Don Ritter (R)	110,338	Jane P. Wells-Schooley (D)	79,490
16	- (Part of) Chester - (part of) Lancaster - Lebanon	*Robert S. Walker (R)	138,477	Martin L. Bard (D)	39,515
17	- Dauphin - Lycoming - (part of) Northumberland - Perry - Snyder - Union	*George W. Gekas (R)	129,716	Stephen A. Anderson (D)	48,935
18	- (Part of) Allegheny	*Doug Walgren (D)	149,628	John G. Maxwell (D) Daniel M. Mulholland (L)	87,521 1,340
19	- Adams - (part of) Cumberland - York	*Bill Goodling (R)	141,196	John Rarig (D) Gary M. Shoemaker (L)	44,117 1,429
20	- (Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	*Joseph M. Gaydos (D)	158,751	Daniel Lloyd (R)	50,247
21	- Crawford - Erie - (part of) Lawrence - Mercer	*Thomas J. Ridge (R)	125,730	James A. Young (D) Edward J. Hammer (I)	65,594 785
22	- (Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Beaver - Fayette - Greene - Washington	*Austin J. Murphy (D)	153,514	Nancy S. Pryor (R) Clare M. Fraenzl (SW)	39,752 1,162
23	- (Part of) Armstrong - Cameron - Centre - Clarion - (part of) - Clearfield - (part of) Clinton - Elk - Forest - Jefferson - McKean - Venango - Warren	*Bill Clinger (R)	94,952	Bill Wachob (D)	88,957

* Indicates incumbent.

1/ R - Republican; D - Democratic; L - Libertarian; SW - Socialist Workers; I - Independent.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of State, Bureau of Elections, Commissions and Legislation.

TABLE 148
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER, 6, 1984

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate: Name and party 1/	Winning candidate: Votes received	Losing candidate: Name and party 1/	Losing candidate: Votes received
01	(Part of) Erie	*Bernard Joseph Dombrowski (D)	19,876	(No opponent)	
02	(Part of) Erie	*Italo S. Cappabianca (D)	20,365	(No opponent)	
03	(Part of) Erie	*Karl Boyes (R)	24,406	(No opponent)	
04	(Part of) Erie	*Harry E. Bowser (R)	20,085	(No opponent)	
05	(Part of) Crawford - (part of) Erie	*Jim Merry (R)	11,781	Thomas C. Fuhrman (D)	9,158
06	(Part of) Crawford	*Tom Swift (R)	14,039	Julius Russell (D)	6,731
07	(Part of) Mercer	*Michael C. Gruitza (D)	16,440	(No opponent)	
08	(Part of) Butler - (part of Mercer	*Howard L. Fargo (R)	13,772	Larry M. Kriess	7,238
09	(Part of) Lawrence	*Thomas J. Fee (D)	21,927	(No opponent)	
10	(Part of) Beaver - (part of) Lawrence - (part of) Mercer	*Ralph D. Pratt (D)	21,819	(No opponent)	
11	(Part of) Butler	*Joseph A. Steighner (D)	14,568	Thomas J. Doerr (R)	7,722
12	(Part of) Butler - (part of) Lawrence	*James M. Burd (R)	13,529	Linda Hughes (D)	8,657
13	(Part of) Chester	*Art Hershey (R)	12,347	James B. Norton (D)	7,025
14	(Part of) Beaver	Michael R. Yeon (D)	13,965	Paul H. Spickerman (R)	9,357
15	(Part of) Beaver	*Nick Colafella (D)	19,341	Harper J. Simpson (R)	6,645
				Sam Blancato (Fight the Utilities)	1,236
16	(Part of) Beaver	*Charles P. Laughlin (D)	20,550	Barbara J. D'Alessandris (R)	4,278
17	(Part of) Crawford - (part of) Mercer	*Robert D. Robbins (R)	13,716	Larry M. Baseflug (D)	6,624
18	(Part of) Bucks	*Edward F. Burns (R)	14,930	Joseph T. Finn (D)	6,754
19	(Part of) Allegheny	*K. Leroy Irvis (D)	19,438	(No opponent)	
20	(Part of) Allegheny	*Thomas J. Murphy (D)	19,077	George H. Martin (R)	4,119
				Charles Stutler (L)	150
21	(Part of) Allegheny	*Frank J. Pistella (D)	18,140	Mildred G. Dezi (R)	5,231
22	(Part of) Allegheny	*Steve Seventy (D)	18,125	William R. Cordero (R)	5,690
23	(Part of) Allegheny	*Ivan Itkin (D)	21,131	Stephen C. Davis (R)	5,980
24	(Part of) Allegheny	*Joseph Preston, Jr. (D)	21,450	Harold Ruston (R)	2,780
25	(Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	*Joseph F. Markosek (D)	16,028	Ginny Connolly-Manhardt (R)	6,632
				Carol D. Pribadi (PA for Larouch)	53
26	(Part of) Westmoreland	*Eugene G. Saloom (D)	13,795	Robert Jack King (R)	6,785
27	(Part of) Allegheny	*Thomas Petrone (D)	17,587	Vincent A. Surra (R)	5,601
				Gary T. Forrest (PA for Larouch)	109
28	(Part of) Allegheny	*George Pott (R)	1?,817	Dale Newman (D)	9,793
29	(Part of) Allegheny	*David J. Mayernik (D)	16,631	Lori Heiser (R)	11,367
30	(Part of) Allegheny	*Richard J. Cessar (R)	1?,996	Bill Greene (D)	9,674
31	(Part of) Allegheny	*Brian D. Clark (D)	15,766	Arthur Ed Uber, Jr. (R)	7,531
32	(Part of) Allegheny	*Anthony M. Deluca (D)	15,639	Albert Rasco (R)	9,875
33	(Part of) Allegheny	*Roger F. Duffy (D)	14,202	Bob Yauger (R)	10,049
34	(Part of) Allegheny	*Ronald R. Cowell (D)	19,484	Charles Gomrick (R)	7,043
35	(Part of) Allegheny	*Tom Michlovic (D)	18,719	William J. Doyle (R)	5,376
36	(Part of) Allegheny	*Mike Dawida (D)	21,602	Lorraine Lesoon (R)	3,718
37	(Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	*Emil Mrkonic (D)	18,586	Joseph P. Oddo (R)	5,228
38	(Part of) Allegheny	*Richard D. Olasz (D)	18,464	Marian V. Gremba (R)	7,076
39	(Part of) Allegheny	David K. Levdansky (D)	16,790	Murray M. DeCourcy (R)	6,443
40	(Part of) Allegheny	Alice S. Langtry (R)	15,870	Ruth S. Hertzberg (D)	11,186
41	(Part of) Allegheny	*Raymond T. Book (R)	15,415	Nello N. Fiore (D)	12,254
42	(Part of) Allegheny	*Terry McVerry (R)	28,544	(No opponent)	
43	(Part of) Lancaster	*Jere W. Schuler (R)	16,428	(No opponent)	
44	(Part of) Allegheny	*Ron Gamble (D)	15,862	David S. McCalmont (R)	5,559
45	(Part of) Allegheny	*Fred A. Trello (D)	18,866	Robert Little (R)	6,827
46	(Part of) Beaver - (part of) Washington	*Victor J. Lescovitz (D)	14,564	Shirley A. Caldwell (R)	7,563
47	(Part of) Washington	*Roger Raymond Fischer (R)	19,480	(No opponent)	
48	(Part of) Washington	*David W. Sweet (D)	17,377	David J. Martino (R)	7,077
49	(Part of) Fayette - (part of) Washington	*Peter J. Daley (D)	20,849	Bernard M. Dae Check (R)	3,413
50	(Part of) Fayette - Greene - (part of) Washington	*Bill DeWeese (D)	17,537	Ronald G. Hall (R)	4,792
51	(Part of) Fayette	*Fred Taylor (D)	19,128	(No opponent)	
52	(Part of) Fayette	Richard A. Kasunic (D)	15,144	Chad H. Reagan (R)	4,985
53	(Part of) Montgomery	Robert W. Godshall (R)	16,280	Robert N. Rosenberger (D)	6,451
54	(Part of) Allegheny - (part of) Westmoreland	*Terry E. Van Horne (D)	17,150	(No opponent)	
55	(Part of) Westmoreland	*Joseph A. Petrarca (D)	20,229	(No opponent)	
56	(Part of) Westmoreland	*Allen Kukovich (D)	15,171	Charles Beatty, Jr (R)	6,942
57	(Part of) Westmoreland	*Amos K. Hutchinson (D)	14,479	Martin Liebman (R)	6,950
58	(Part of) Westmoreland	*James J. Manderino (D)	18,065	(No opponent)	
59	(Part of) Fayette - (part of) Westmoreland	*Jess Stairs (R)	14,544	Ralph R. Ferrell (D)	4,925
60	(Part of) Armstrong	*Henry Livengood (D)	20,871	(No opponent)	
61	(Part of) Montgomery	*Joseph M. Gladeck, Jr. (R)	16,348	Joe Van Leer (D)	7,190
62	(Part of) Indiana	*Paul Wass (R)	13,190	John A. Hanna (D)	?,599
63	(Part of) Armstrong - Clarion	*David R. Wright (D)	14,828	Susan M. Brown (R)	5,772
64	(Part of) Venango	*Ronald E. Black (R)	11,873	Ray Troy (D)	8,523
65	Forest - (part of) Venango - Warren	Curt Bowley (R)	11,505	Robert C. Dilks (D)	9,461

TABLE 148
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER, 6, 1984 -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate: Name and party 1/	Winning candidate: Votes received	Losing candidate: Name and party 1/	Losing candidate: Votes received
66	(Part of) Indiana - Jefferson	*L. Eugene Smith (R)	19,477	(No opponent)	
67	Cameron - (part of) Clearfield - McKean	*William D. Mackowski (R)	12,729	James M. Weaver (D)	5,827
68	Potter - Tioga	Edgar A. Carlson (R)	15,232	Richard T. McCaigue (D)	6,123
69	(Part of) Somerset	*William R. Lloyd, Jr. (D)	16,210	John H. Hartman (R)	7,646
70	(Part of) Cambria - (part of Somerset	*William Telek (R)	12,563	Paul E. Danel (D)	11,668
71	(Part of) Cambria	*John N. Wozniak (D)	15,637	David C. Christman (R)	8,073
72	(Part of) Armstrong - (part of) Cambria - (part of) Indiana	*William J. Stewart (D)	14,172	Robert W. Kunkle, Jr. (R)	7,465
73	(Part of) Cambria	*Edward J. Haluska (D)	20,068	(No opponent)	
74	(Part of) Clearfield	*Camille George (D)	16,718	Raymond B. Fargo (R)	4,947
75	(Part of) Clearfield - Elk	Jim Distler (R)	10,818	Greg Schneider (D)	10,720
76	(Part of Centre - (part of) Clearfield - Clinton - (part of) Lycoming	*Russell P. Letterman (D)	15,879	(No opponent)	
77	(Part of) Centre - (part of)	Lynn B. Herman (R)	12,438	Annabelle S. Wenzke (D)	5,016
78	Bedford - (part of) Fulton - (part of) Huntingdon	*Clarence E. Dietz (R)	15,036	Thomas Ortenberg (C)	4,430
				Gary Deane Wilt (D)	7,084
79	(Part of) Blair	*Richard A. Geist (R)	12,880	Jane F. Doyle (D)	7,143
80	(Part of) Blair	*Edwin G. Johnson (R)	14,819	Gary F. Zajac (D)	4,942
81	(Part of) Blair - (part of) Huntingdon	*Samuel E. Hayes, Jr. (R)	16,948	(No opponent)	
82	Juniata - (part of) Mifflin - (part of) Perry	*Walter F. DeVerter (R)	12,788	David W. Molek (D)	7,945
83	(Part of) Lycoming	*Anthony J. Cimini (R)	14,793	William E. Hanford (D)	5,014
84	(Part of) Lycoming	Alvin C. Bush (R)	10,453	Pauline R. Montgomery (D)	10,227
85	(Part of) Snyder - Union	*John Showers (D)	12,028	Harold D. Wagner (R)	7,043
86	(Part of) Cumberland - (part of) Perry	*Fred C. Noye (R)	13,791	Blaine L. Havice, Jr. (D)	5,169
87	(Part of) Cumberland	*Hal Mowery (R)	16,923	Nancy Cowan (D)	7,122
88	(Part of) Cumberland	*John Kennedy (R)	14,965	Paul S. Dlugolecki (D)	9,578
89	(Part of) Franklin	*Jeffrey W. Coy (D)	13,330	William A. Martin, Jr. (R)	8,186
90	(Part of) Franklin - (part of) Fulton	*Terry Punt (R)	17,409	(No opponent)	
91	(Part of) Adams	*Kenneth J. Cole (D)	11,048	Horace H. Waybright (R)	9,594
92	(Part of) York	*Bruce Smith (R)	13,090	Philip E. Kessler (D)	6,415
93	(Part of) York	*A. Carville Foster, Jr. (R)	15,211	Ed Baker (D)	5,804
94	(Part of) York	*Gregory M. Snyder (R)	14,862	Paul Gunning (D)	5,576
95	(Part of) York	Michael E. Bortner (D)	9,083	Charlene A. Vaught (R)	7,650
96	(Part of) Lancaster	*Marvin E. Miller, Jr. (R)	9,911	Stephen R. Snell (D)	8,828
97	(Part of) Lancaster	*June N. Honaman (R)	20,886	Lou Kosmela (D)	6,167
98	(Part of) Lancaster	*Kenneth E. Brandt (R)	15,420	Glenn A. Hershey (D)	5,068
99	(Part of) Lancaster	*Terry R. Scheetz (R)	14,897	Irene M. Conrad (D)	2,084
100	(Part of) Lancaster	John E. Barley (R)	16,227	(No opponent)	
101	(Part of) Lebanon	*George W. Jackson (R)	15,035	(No opponent)	
102	(Part of) Lancaster - (part of) Lebanon	*Nicholas B. Moehlmann (R)	13,056	Howard A. Wolf (D)	5,124
103	(Part of) Dauphin	*Pete Wambach, Jr. (D)	12,023	John R. Gingrich (R)	5,164
104	(Part of) Dauphin	*Jeffrey E. Piccola (R)	16,859	Rebecca L. Nelson (D)	5,309
105	(Part of) Dauphin	*Joseph C. Mantiller (R)	17,885	George Charney, Jr. (D)	5,963
106	(Part of) Dauphin	*Rudy Dininni (R)	19,884	(No opponent)	
107	(Part of) Columbia - (part of) Montour - (part of) Northumberland	*Robert E. Belfanti, Jr. (D)	22,131	(No opponent)	
108	(Part of) Montour - (part of) Northumberland - (part of) Snyder	*Merle H. Phillips (R)	18,238	(No opponent)	
109	(Part of) Columbia - (part of) Montour	*Ted Stuban (D)	20,515	(No opponent)	
110	(Part of) Bradford	J. Scot Chadwick (R)	15,240	Leo H. Brennan (D)	3,585
111	(Part of) Bradford Sullivan - (part of) Susquehanna - Wyoming	*Carmel Sirianni (R)	21,410	(No opponent)	
112	(Part of) Lackawanna - (part of) Wayne	*Fred Belardi (D)	12,325	John J. Luciani, Jr. (R)	10,228
113	(Part of) Lackawanna	*Gaynor Cawley (D)	15,487	Walter A. Buckman (R)	6,658
114	(Part of) Lackawanna	*Frank A. Serafini (R)	16,175	John Wansacz (D)	8,405
115	(Part of) Lackawanna - (part of) Wayne	Edward G. Staback (D)	15,359	(No opponent)	
116	(Part of) Luzerne	*Correale F. Stevens (R)	17,990	(No opponent)	
117	(Part of) Columbia - (part of) Luzerne	*George C. Hasay (R)	13,750	Jack Radzwilla (D)	6,665
118	(Part of) Lackawanna - (part of) Luzerne	*Thomas M. Tigue (D)	14,593	Samuel W. Daley (R)	5,847
119	(Part of) Luzerne	*Stanley J. Jarolin (D)	14,273	John J. Cicero (R)	7,197
120	(Part of) Luzerne	*Franklin Coslett (R)	13,667	Robert Dipietro (D)	9,448

TABLE 148
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER, 6, 1984 -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate: Name and party 1/	Winning candidate: Votes received	Losing candidate: Name and party 1/	Losing candidate: Votes received
121	(Part of) Luzerne	*Kevin Blaum (D)	19,458	(No opponent)	
122	Carbon - (part of) Monroe	*Keith R. McCall (D)	14,339	Ranny G. Barclay (R)	6,563
123	(Part of) Columbia - (part of) Schuylkill	*Edward J. Lucyk (D)	15,468	John J. Reese (R)	8,861
124	(Part of) Lehigh - (part of) Schuylkill	David G. Argall (R)	14,431	Eugene P. Morrison (D)	7,110
125	(Part of) Northumberland - (part of) Schuylkill	William E. Baldwin (D)	12,292	John E. Jones, III (R)	9,485
126	(Part of) Berks	Paul J. Angstadt (R)	13,458	Mark A. Raith (D)	8,442
127	(Part of) Berks	*Thomas R. Caltagirone (D)	12,329	(No opponent)	
128	(Part of) Berks	*James J. Gallen (R)	15,248	Susanne R. Walley (D)	8,884
129	(Part of) Berks - (part of) Lebanon	*John S. Davies (R)	14,158	Robert R. Brown (D)	7,243
130	(Part of) Berks	*Lester K. Fryer (D)	9,900	Danny L. Clark (R)	8,350
131	(Part of) Lehigh	*Roy C. Afflerbach (D)	19,898	(No opponent)	
132	(Part of) Lehigh	John F. Pressmann (D)	10,355	Helen A. Nicholas (R)	10,228
133	(Part of) Lehigh	*Paul McHale (D)	12,892	Harold P. Mickley (R)	7,664
134	(Part of) Lehigh	*Don Snyder (R)	23,087	(No opponent)	
135	(Part of) Lehigh - (part of) Northampton	*William C. Rybak (D)	12,000	Eleanor J. Mele (R)	8,737
136	(Part of) Northampton	Robert Freeman (D)	10,946	Edmund J. Sieminski (R)	9,179
137	(Part of) Northampton	*Leonard Q. Gruppo (R)	16,172	John Szabo, Jr. (D)	7,156
138	(Part of) Monroe - (part of) Northampton	Frank W. Yandrisevits (D)	9,291	James D. Oakes (R)	9,258
139	Pike - (Part of) Susquehanna - (part of) Wayne	Jerry Birmelin (R)	14,142	Nancy A. Miller (D)	9,330
140	(Part of) Bucks	*John F. Cordisco (D)	13,952	Bernie Wedo (R)	7,269
141	(Part of) Bucks	*James J.A. Gallagher (D)	13,243	George Whiting (R)	7,396
142	(Part of) Bucks	*James L. Knight, Jr. (R)	19,826	Martha F. Lindner (D)	9,417
143	(Part of) Bucks	*Jim Greenwood (R)	21,548	Janet Walker (D)	6,473
144	(Part of) Bucks	*Benjamin H. Wilson (R)	16,971	Reginald B. Snyder (D)	6,011
145	(Part of) Bucks	*Paul I. Clymer (R)	15,681	Gregory F. Mondjack (D)	6,072
146	(Part of) Montgomery	*Robert D. Reber, Jr. (R)	12,041	William M. Miller, Jr. (D)	6,259
147	(Part of) Montgomery	*Raymond Bunt, Jr. (R)	16,556	James W. Maza (D)	5,725
148	(Part of) Montgomery	*Lois Sherman Hagarty (R)	17,706	M. Larry Horwitz (D)	10,628
149	(Part of) Montgomery	*Richard A. McClatchy, Jr. (R)	15,529	Philip M. Andrews (D)	12,152
150	(Part of) Montgomery	*Joseph A. Lashinger, Jr. (R)	11,812	John C. Rafferty, Jr. (D)	8,377
151	(Part of) Montgomey	*George E. Saurman (R)	19,312	Frank Dugan (D)	7,703
152	(Part of) Bucks - (part of) Montgomery	*Roy W. Cornell (R)	18,052	Andrew M. Leonard (D)	7,387
153	(Part of) Montgomery	Jon D. Fox (D)	19,303	Helga M. Wagner (D)	9,491
154	(Part of) Montgomery	*Charles F. Nahill, Jr. (R)	15,859	Phyllis Magerman (D)	15,006
155	(Part of) Chester	*Samuel W. Morris (D)	12,598	Furman H. Gyger, Jr. (R)	8,379
156	(Part of) Chester	*Elinor Z. Taylor (R)	18,169	Olga Taylor (D)	7,948
157	(Part of) Chester - (part of) Montgomery	*Peter R. Vroon (R)	19,189	William J. Honig (D)	6,381
158	(Part of) Chester	*Joseph R. Pitts (R)	21,661	(No opponent)	
159	(Part of) Delaware	Robert C. Wright (R)	19,188	Robert C. Wright (D)	9,745
160	(Part of) Delaware	*Kathrynann W. Durham (R)	16,540	Arthur F. Brunner (D)	6,761
161	(Part of) Delaware	*Thomas Gannon (R)	18,798	Grant McMaster (D)	8,924
162	(Part of) Delaware	Ron Raymond (R)	13,605	George F. McCloskey (D)	9,948
163	(Part of) Delaware	*Nicholas A. Micozzie (R)	16,688	John J. Lacey (D)	10,159
164	(Part of) Delaware	*Mario J. Civera, Jr. (R)	19,246	Hratch K. Panosian (D)	8,078
165	(Part of) Delaware	*Mary Anne Arty (R)	22,623	Marcia W. Kurtzhalz (D)	8,127
166	(Part of) Delaware	*Stephen F. Freind (R)	19,656	Joan Anderson Tarka (D)	11,231
167	(Part of) Chester - (part of) Delaware	*Robert J. Flick (R)	22,038	Michael J. Talley (D)	6,352
				Robert M. Holdsworth (L)	237
				William H. Kreider (D)	8,126
168	(Part of) Delaware	*Matthew J. Ryan (R)	20,735	Scott T. Miller (D)	7,994
169	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Dennis M. O'Brien (R)	18,125	David Kaplan (D)	11,870
170	(Part of) Philadelphia	George T. Kenney, Jr. (R)	14,985		
171	(Part of) Centre - (part of) Mifflin	Ruth C. Rudy (D)	12,498	Charles L. Witmer (R)	9,778
172	(Part of) Philadelphia	*John M. Perzel (R)	17,240	Robert V. O'Brien (D)	13,160
173	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Frances Weston (R)	15,946	Nicholas P. Stampone (D)	9,333
174	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Max Pievsky (D)	21,870	Carole Inman (R)	9,568
175	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Gerard A. Kosinski (D)	13,642	Thomas A. Brown (R)	10,888
176	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Chris Wogan (R)	18,470	James A. Rocks (D)	11,463
177	(Part of) Philadelphia	John Taylor (R)	13,604	Gerald F. McMonagle, Sr. (D)	11,383
178	(Part of) Bucks	*Roy Reinard (R)	19,983	Arline Heineken Korb (D)	6,584
179	(Part of) Philadelphia	*William W. Rieger .JI	12,322	Dan Meenan (R)	7,260
180	(Part of) Philadelphia	Ralph Acosta (D)	12,216	O. Jack Ortiz (R)	5,323
181	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Alphonso Deal (D)	17,947	Carl Haines (R)	2,108
182	(Part of) Philadelphia	Babette Josephs (D)	18,331	Martin J. Silverstein (R)	11,357
183	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Nicholas J. Maiale (D)	16,978	Robert Corba (R)	9,088
184	(Part of) Philadelphia	Joseph Howlett (D)	14,863	Fred Druding F	11,107
185	(Part of) Delaware - (part of) Philadelphia	*Robert C. Donatucci (D)	13,867	Robert Corcoran (R)	9,270

TABLE 148
VOTE CAST FOR THE OFFICE OF REPRESENTATIVE IN THE GENERAL ASSEMBLY IN PENNSYLVANIA:
GENERAL ELECTION - NOVEMBER, 6, 1984 -- CONTINUED

District number	Counties included	Winning candidate		Losing candidate	
		Name and party 1/	Votes received	Name and party 1/	Votes received
186	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Edward A. Wiggins (D)	18,365	F. Malane Pettit (R)	3,090
				Sam Jones (Jones for Jackson)	409
187	(Part of) Berks - (part of) Lehigh	*Paul Semmel (R)	13,493	Joseph F. Dalton (D)	5,835
188	(Part of) Philadelphia	*James Williams (D)	18,895		
189	(Part of) Monroe	Joseph W. Battisto (D)	19,721	Daniel J. Callaghan (R)	1,945
190	(Part of) Philadelphia	*James D. Barber (D)	22,053	(No opponent)	
				Sandra R. Kellar (R)	1,567
191	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Peter D. Truman (D)	18,701		
192	(Part of) Philadelphia	Chaka Fattah (D)	20,066	Evelyn Moore (R)	4,783
193	(Part of) York	*Donald W. Dorr (R)	15,543	Sandra Markus (D)	5,744
194	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Stephen E. Levin (D)	15,578	Eugene Y. Fuhrman (D)	5,743
195	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Frank L. Oliver (D)	19,206	Marion McCoy (R)	9,024
				Ardis D. Thomas (R)	3,543
196	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Ruth B. Harper (D)	19,246		
				John M. Helo (R)	1,682
197	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Andrew J. Carn (D)	20,288	B. J. Randleman (Cit. for Randleman	321
198	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Robert W. O'Donnell (D)	17,940	Jill Joanne Boston (R)	912
199	(Part of) Adams - (part of Cumberland - (part of) York	*John H. Broujos (D)	10,656	Linda Wolf-Bateman (R)	5,357
				Earl R. Keller (R)	9,427
200	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Gordon J. Linton (D)	21,440	Thomas Memmo (R)	5,354
201	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Lwvid P. Richardson, Jr. (D)	22,316		
202	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Mark B. Cohen (D)	16,135	Henry Y. Jones (R)	2,201
203	(Part of) Philadelphia	*Dwight Evans (D)	20,273	Stuart J. Guber (R)	8,762
				John Lasane (R)	4,850

* Indicates incumbent.

1/ R - Repuolican; D - Democratic; C - Consumer; I - Independent; L - Libertarian.

Source: Pennsylvania Departm nt of Stat. Bureau of Elections, Commission and Legislation.

TABLE 149
COUNTY SEATS AND NUMBER OF MUNICIPALITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1986

County	County seat	Number of municipalities			
		Total	Cities	Boroughs	Townships
Total		2,572	54	968	1,550
Adams	Gettysburg	34	-	13	21
Allegheny	Pittsburgh	128	4	82	42
Armstrong	Kittanning	45	1 1/	16	28
Beaver	Beaver	53	2	29	22
Bedford	Bedford	38	-	13	25
Berks	Reading	75	1	30	44
Blair	Hollidaysburg	24	1	8	15
Bradford	Towanda	51	-	14	37
Bucks	Doylestown	53	-	22	31
Butler	Butler	57	1	23	33
Cambria	Ebensburg	64	1	33	30
Cameron	Emporium	7	-	2	5
Carbon	Jim Thorpe	23	-	12	11
Centre	Bellefonte	36	-	11	25
Chester	West Chester	73	1	15	57
Clarion	Clarion	34	-	12	22
Clearfield	Clearfield	50	1	19	30
Clinton	Lock Haven	29	1	7	21
Columbia	Bloomsburg	33	-	9 2/	24
Crawford	Meadville	51	2	14	35
Cumberland	Carlisle	34	-	12	22
Dauphin	Harrisburg	40	1	16	23
Delaware	Media	49	1	27	21
Elk	Ridgway	13	-	3	10
Erie	Erie	39	2	15	22
Fayette	Uniontown	42	2	16	24
Forest	Tionesta	9	-	1	8
Franklin	Chambersburg	21	-	6	15
Fulton	McConnellsburg	13	-	2	11
Greene	Waynesburg	26	-	6	20
Huntingdon	Huntingdon	48	-	18	30
Indiana	Indiana	39	-	15	24
Jefferson	Brookville	34	-	11	23
Juniata	Mifflintown	17	-	4	13
Lackawanna	Scranton	40	2	17	21
Lancaster	Lancaster	60	1	18	41
Lawrence	New Castle	27	1	10	16
Lebanon	Lebanon	26	1	7	18
Lehigh	Allentown	24	1	8	15
Luzerne	Wilkes-Barre	75	4	35	36
Lycoming	Williamsport	52	1	9	42
McKean	Smethport	22	1	6	15
Mercer	Mercer	48	3	14	31
Mifflin	Lewistown	16	-	6	10
Monroe	Stroudsburg	20	-	4	16
Montgomery	Norristown	62	-	24	38
Montour	Danville	11	-	2	9
Northampton	Easton	38	2	19	17
Northumberland	Sunbury	36	2	11	23
Perry	New Bloomfield	30	-	9	21
Philadelphia	Philadelphia	1	1	-	-
Pike	Milford	13	-	2	11
Potter	Coudersport	31	-	6	25
Schuylkill	Pottsville	67	1	30	36
Snyder	Middleburg	21	-	6	15
Somerset	Somerset	50	-	25	25
Sullivan	Laporte	13	-	4	9
Susquehanna	Montrose	40	-	13	27
Tioga	Wellsboro	40	-	10	30
Union	Lewisburg	14	-	4	10
Venango	Franklin	31	2	9	20
Warren	Warren	27	-	6	21
Washington	Washington	67	2	33	32
Wayne	Honesdale	28	-	6	22
Westmoreland	Greensburg	65	6	38	21
Wyoming	Tunkhannock	23	-	5	18
York	York	72	1	36	35

1/ Represents city of Parker City, created by special act of Legislature in 1873 and not classified.
2/ Includes only incorporated town in Pennsylvania -- Bloomsburg.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 150
EMPLOYMENT AND PAYROLLS OF CITIES AND TOWNSHIPS HAVING 50,000 POPULATION OR MORE IN PENNSYLVANIA: OCTOBER 1983

Cities and townships	Population 1980	Employees 1/ total	Full-time equivalent employment 2/ Total	For selected functions: Highways	Police protection	Fire protection	Sanitation other than sewerage	Parks and recreation
Abington Township (Montgomery County)	58,836	378	299	25	114	-	40	26
Allentown	103,758	961	901	84	194	150	20	69
Altoona 3/	57,078	584	513	69	133	97	8	14
Bensalem Township	52,399	187	142	21	100	1	-	2
Bethlehem	70,419	700	654	30	164	106	8	3
Bristol Township	58,733	184	147	25	84	-	-	3
Erie	119,123	1,117	1,049	91	247	213	36	34
Harrisburg	53,264	775	716	11	190	91	48	17
Haverford Township	52,371	244	197	16	86	-	34	27
Lancaster	54,725	593	573	31	155	115	9	22
Lower Merion Township	59,629	456	399	49	152	3	52	36
Penn Hills Township 4/	57,632	336	219	36	103	1	-	6
Philadelphia 4/	1,688,210	33,419	32,421	1,595	8,757	2,778	2,085	1,693
Pittsburgh	423,959	6,446	6,128	244	1,466	974	619	655
Reading	78,686	866	769	45	215	106	9	49
Scranton 4/	88,117	695	681	26	186	209	69	3
Upper Darby Township 5/	84,054	581	469	20	190	27	64	39
Wilkes-Barre 4/	51,551	478	466	32	111	119	29	29

Cities and townships	Full-time equivalent employment 2/ For selected functions: Financial administration and general control	Utilities	All other functions	October payroll 6/ (thousands of dollars)
Abington Township (Montgomery County)	11	-	83	$491
Allentown	107	83	194	1,580
Altoona 3/	51	89	52	602
Bensalem Township	8	-	10	277
Bethlehem	74	51	218	1,115
Bristol Township	10	-	25	249
Erie	95	118	215	1,725
Harrisburg	47	23	269	1,148
Haverford Township	17	-	17	311
Lancaster	54	71	116	866
Lower Merion Township	25	-	82	726
Penn Hills Township 4/	16	-	57	422
Philadelphia 4/	6,006	969	8,538	58,875
Pittsburgh	386	258	1,526	11,509
Reading	78	92	175	1,208
Scranton 4/	55	-	133	1,002
Upper Darby Township 5/	41	-	108	641
Wilkes-Barre 4/	56	-	90	642

1/ Employment refers to all persons employed by and performing services for a municipality. Employees include all persons paid for personal services performed, including persons paid from Federally funded programs, paid elected officials, persons in a paid leave status and persons paid on a "per meeting," annual, semiannual or quarterly basis. Unpaid officials, pensioners, persons whose work is performed on a fee basis and contractor and their employees are excluded from the count of employees.

2/ A computed statistic representing the number of full-time employees that could have been employed at the same total payroll cost if all personnel were engaged on a full-time basis at the average monthly pay applying to full time workers.

3/ Data are for October 1980.

4/ Data are for October 1982.

5/ Data are for October 1981.

6/ Payroll amounts respresent gross payrolls for one-month period of October 1983. The gross payroll includes all salaries, wages, fees, or commissions paid to employees during the pay period which included the date of October 12, 1983. Payroll amounts reported for a period other than one month were converted to represent an amount for the month of October.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, City Employment in 1983, series GE83, No. 2.

TABLE 151
REVENUES (TAXES, STATE AND FEDERAL GRANTS, STATE HIGHWAY AID, AND OTHER MISCELLANEOUS REVENUE) OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Total revenues	Taxes					State and Federal grants	State highway aid	Other miscellaneous revenue 2/
		Real estate	Earned income	Real property transfer	Mercantile	Other 1/			
CITIES									
More than 1,000,000									
Philadelphia 3/	$2,261,808	$200,088	$588,550	$13,518	$59,493	$15,267	$532,716	$11,172	$841,004
400,000 to 1,000,000									
Pittsburgh	285,106	81,572	47,347	7,800	4,962	31,116	57,616	3,946	50,747
100,000 to 400,000									
Allentown	40,285	10,694	3,673	510	-	2,991	5,954	917	15,545
Erie	51,418	15,128	3,625	196	-	275	14,255	1,048	16,891
50,000 to 100,000									
Altoona	12,733	4,466	489	68	163	274	3,241	543	2,490
Bethlehem	25,477	7,364	2,632	142	304	199	3,973	678	10,186
Harrisburg	26,174	5,701	1,906	82	287	724	1,209	466	15,798
Lancaster	20,224	5,287	1,308	-	-	718	2,333	435	9,143
Reading	35,357	8,738	2,252	142	-	1,444	10,507	646	11,630
Scranton	26,239	5,403	8,490	159	451	285	9,261	774	1,416
Wilkes-Barre	19,297	3,517	5,482	50	184	439	7,090	416	2,119
25,000 to 50,000									
Chester	14,648	4,758	4,512	-	-	869	1,800	370	2,339
Easton	9,187	1,966	775	37	-	382	780	221	5,026
Hazleton	5,702	1,171	724	27	-	175	2,039	244	1,322
Johnstown	13,416	3,410	650	30	241	429	4,708	310	3,637
Lebanon	8,644	1,577	693	-	-	293	933	249	4,899
McKeesport	8,784	2,655	1,575	33	105	463	1,113	282	2,560
New Castle	8,507	3,689	888	56	165	266	1,287	301	1,855
Williamsport	10,613	2,456	876	71	156	659	4,072	327	1,997
York	18,592	4,040	1,126	-	319	608	4,207	377	7,915
BOROUGHS									
25,000 to 50,000									
Bethel Park	6,796	1,567	2,146	219	-	170	516	317	1,862
Monroeville	8,510	1,775	1,616	175	1,346	945	459	289	1,904
Norristown	7,553	2,163	1,682	68	-	424	929	270	2,017
Plum	3,171	554	969	84	-	5	183	236	1,139
State College	6,809	868	1,190	67	-	117	676	274	3,617
West Mifflin	5,439	2,772	771	35	252	350	501	236	523
TOWNSHIPS									
50,000 to 100,000									
*Abington (Montgomery County)	14,634	5,780	-	253	511	869	2,208	544	4,469
Bensalem	6,808	3,589	-	151	324	276	554	438	1,474
*Bristol	8,172	3,903	-	121	-	40	1,594	546	1,967
*Haverford	10,761	4,569	-	254	200	-	1,572	456	3,710
*Lower Merion	22,963	10,450	-	579	360	809	1,775	591	8,399
*Penn Hill, Municipality of	12,030	2,675	3,753	352	267	109	1,730	488	2,656
*Upper Darby	17,350	7,825	-	-	628	220	2,184	652	5,841
25,000 to 50,000									
*Cheltenham	8,632	4,340	-	140	145	426	347	323	2,911
Falls (Bucks County)	4,324	2,453	-	164	-	149	382	307	869
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	3,616	427	1,479	125	-	128	310	504	642
Lower Paxton	3,978	483	1,496	89	-	210	287	371	1,043
*Manheim	4,080	1,102	-	285	253	-	159	280	2,000
*McCandless	4,025	1,402	1,328	172	-	211	250	248	415
Middletown (Bucks County)	7,304	1,885	-	216	390	461	497	314	3,541
Millcreek (Erie County)	7,403	1,974	1,600	159	-	100	585	459	2,527
*Mount Lebanon	10,715	5,051	1,966	464	-	86	355	299	2,494
*North Huntingdon	3,100	954	978	46	-	146	324	323	328
*Radnor	6,915	3,324	-	234	204	258	260	249	2,384
*Ridley	6,554	2,421	-	64	155	137	356	477	2,945
*Ross (Allegheny County)	4,913	1,704	1,525	121	272	84	369	321	517
*Shaler	4,341	1,331	1,226	84	-	30	294	309	1,067
*Springfield (Delaware County)	6,052	2,757	-	76	215	157	216	229	2,402
Upper Merion	7,421	1,799	-	145	618	449	965	243	3,203
*Upper Moreland	4,060	2,166	-	109	341	90	411	228	716
Warminster	3,952	2,008	163	115	-	77	399	317	874

* Denotes First Class Township.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes Amusement, Occupations and Occupation Privilege taxes, Non "Act 511" Per Capita taxes levied under "Act 511".
2/ Includes license and permits, fines and forfeits, revenue from use of money and property, county grants, parking facilities, and departmental services, sanitary sewer rents and charges, waste and refuse disposal highway service, public service enterprises and other miscellaneous revenues.
3/ Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 152
EXPENDITURES (GENERAL ADMINISTRATION, SANITATION, PUBLIC SAFETY, STREETS AND HIGHWAYS, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA) OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Total expenditures	General administration 1/	Sanitation 2/	Public safety 3/	Streets and highways	Health service	Interest	Other	Total capital outlay
CITIES									
More than 1,000,000									
Philadelphia 4/	$2,486,218	$526,551	$37,231	$300,977	$92,302	$120,967	$205,916	$832,128	$370,145
400,000 to 1,000,000									
Pittsburgh	299,484	21,968	9,317	61,912	26,287	4,108	32,096	113,794	30,003
100,000 to 400,000									
Allentown	39,754	6,210	5,836	10,349	4,443	510	1,154	9,381	1,870
Erie	52,499	3,901	8,921	11,823	5,675	-	1,127	19,653	1,398
50,000 to 100,000									
Altoona	12,386	2,241	1,133	4,001	1,416	100	73	2,917	505
Bethlehem	28,204	3,379	1,428	6,756	1,685	306	2,544	9,988	2,117
Harrisburg	26,528	2,141	4,623	6,841	2,498	13	2,879	6,760	774
Lancaster	20,732	1,468	2,849	5,814	1,751	99	178	8,174	398
Reading	35,416	3,566	678	7,541	2,886	57	955	14,785	4,948
Scranton	25,364	2,424	1,218	7,946	999	60	215	12,197	305
Wilkes-Barre	18,540	1,824	909	5,772	1,777	382	161	6,020	1,694
25,000 to 50,000									
Chester	13,525	1,738	797	4,810	1,665	595	557	2,737	547
Easton	10,385	1,342	1,055	2,335	780	16	799	2,152	1,105
Hazleton	5,454	429	184	1,264	829	120	62	2,424	142
Johnstown	12,436	775	1,135	2,789	1,439	-	111	5,816	261
Lebanon	7,804	483	935	1,727	970	33	257	2,594	1,405
McKeesport	8,315	487	1,395	2,613	999	-	340	2,481	-
New Castle	8,159	787	1,061	2,239	1,179	15	256	2,449	172
Williamsport	11,296	1,631	-	3,370	1,319	-	78	4,692	207
York	23,204	1,476	5,228	5,964	2,465	65	1,311	4,954	1,741
BOROUGHS									
25,000 to 50,000									
Bethel Park	6,431	535	1,940	1,472	969	-	135	1,142	238
Monroeville	7,951	852	976	1,894	1,587	-	777	1,904	261
Norristown	9,919	661	1,131	3,117	1,001	124	1,598	1,652	637
Plum	3,134	247	778	849	608	-	-	455	197
State College	7,207	653	1,428	1,789	569	36	40	882	1,810
West Mifflin	5,636	483	1,615	1,253	1,182	15	65	891	133
TOWNSHIPS									
50,000 to 100,000									
*Abington (Montgomery County)	16,512	748	2,744	3,856	1,438	33	1,156	2,621	3,916
Bensalem	7,145	387	19	3,185	1,029	99	548	1,275	605
*Bristol	8,292	586	1,031	2,871	1,243	56	208	2,098	200
*Haverford	11,137	594	1,988	4,017	1,554	99	283	1,700	901
*Lower Merion	24,421	2,224	4,381	5,939	2,897	162	1,133	5,892	1,792
*Penn Hill, Municipality of	12,331	856	2,457	3,056	1,804	-	634	2,362	1,162
*Upper Darby	17,235	977	2,184	5,482	2,275	-	610	5,017	690
25,000 to 50,000									
*Cheltenham	9,293	670	1,505	2,882	897	51	533	2,245	509
Falls (Bucks County)	4,079	236	520	1,664	756	23	73	733	54
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	3,624	418	-	210	1,273	10	74	1,019	622
Lower Paxton	3,807	397	270	1,359	607	-	60	746	368
*Manheim	3,565	125	1,185	1,150	358	-	42	162	543
*McCandless	4,057	338	-	1,213	1,756	-	2	246	503
Middletown (Bucks County)	6,318	501	840	1,893	803	19	764	1,113	385
Millcreek (Erie County)	7,323	511	1,593	2,046	2,017	-	124	868	164
*Mount Lebanon	10,717	881	662	2,584	1,310	-	566	3,297	1,418
*North Huntingdon	2,829	305	-	879	695	-	45	521	384
*Radnor	7,332	435	2,369	1,798	933	18	356	1,079	344
*Ridley	6,207	454	1,395	1,759	769	17	168	1,108	536
*Ross (Allegheny County)	4,942	404	128	1,455	1,180	-	46	1,117	612
*Shaler	6,077	448	443	1,113	866	-	30	2,736	441
*Springfield (Delaware County)	6,325	541	945	1,532	421	25	275	2,345	239
Upper Merion	7,244	542	1,984	1,800	1,291	51	113	1,335	125
*Upper Moreland	4,169	373	368	1,544	699	38	208	741	198
Warminster	4,085	298	-	1,741	661	33	135	904	312

* Denotes First Class Township.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes cost of tax collections.
2/ Includes sanitary sewers and sewage treatment, and refuse collection and disposal.
3/ Includes police, fire and protective inspections.
4/ Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 153
INDEBTEDNESS AND BORROWING CAPACITY OF MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[In thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population groups	Total net debt	Bonded debt at end of year	Bonded debt at beginning of year	Bonded debt incurred	Bonded debt paid	Floating debt at end of year	Credits against debt	Remaining borrowing capacity 1/
CITIES								
More than 1,000,000								
Philadelphia 2/	$609,437	$2,025,483	$1,858,861	$245,500	$78,878	$ -	$1,497,121	$101,609
400,000 to 1,000,000								
Pittsburgh	162,639	227,845	171,755	64,275	8,185	9,000	74,206	310,661
100,000 to 400,000								
Allentown	-	265	370	-	105	7,779	8,044	97,419
Erie	12,378	14,380	15,515	-	1,135	-	2,002	110,642
50,000 to 100,000								
Altoona	-	1,050	1,125	-	75	-	1,050	33,871
Bethlehem	6,847	14,390	15,465	-	1,075	-	7,543	55,379
Harrisburg	21,804	24,175	24,835	-	660	815	3,166	47,810
Lancaster	869	400	700	-	300	913	443	26,734
Reading	6,785	13,935	8,480	6,165	710	799	7,948	44,194
Scranton	-	1,190	1,400	-	210	936	2,126	39,728
Wilkes-Barre	-	645	840	-	195	213	858	49,624
25,000 to 50,000								
Chester	3,869	5,755	6,100	-	355	-	1,886	24,725
Easton	12	2,663	2,168	640	145	-	2,651	15,067
Hazleton	676	-	-	-	-	890	214	7,380
Johnstown	2,517	1,680	1,680	-	-	1,234	397	17,291
Lebanon	-	869	996	-	127	1,365	2,234	17,055
McKeesport	4,279	4,335	4,635	-	300	-	56	11,347
New Castle	2,670	3,175	3,420	-	245	-	505	15,529
Williamsport	265	1,515	1,645	-	130	-	1,250	14,356
York	7,251	15,340	15,225	7,705	7,590	-	8,089	26,473
BOROUGHS								
25,000 to 50,000								
Bethel Park	515	200	225	-	25	567	352	14,492
Monroeville	9,768	9,409	8,115	1,700	406	700	341	9,325
Norristown	1,702	2,135	2,265	-	130	300	733	15,660
Plum	-	-	-	-	-	386	386	7,503
State College	2,478	4,535	650	3,910	25	-	2,057	7,607
West Mifflin	-	450	525	-	75	41	491	10,723
TOWNSHIPS								
50,000 to 100,000								
*Abington (Montgomery County)	9,083	15,035	11,395	4,110	470	-	5,952	11,855
Bensalem	5,244	5,260	5,435	-	175	40	56	8,069
*Bristol	-	190	210	-	20	21	211	21,294
*Haverford	3,254	3,980	3,800	515	335	140	866	10,741
*Lower Merion	17,857	18,095	18,960	-	865	688	926	26,534
*Penn Hills, Municipality of	5,361	7,060	7,120	-	60	720	2,419	17,646
*Upper Darby	3,599	4,990	5,370	-	380	-	1,391	26,407
25,000 to 50,000								
*Cheltenham	2,570	6,000	6,160	-	160	-	3,430	16,812
Falls (Bucks County)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,050
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	365	-	-	-	-	1,111	745	4,059
Lower Paxton	863	-	-	-	-	954	92	7,790
*Manheim	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	8,664
*McCandless	-	40	45	-	5	236	276	1,508
Middletown (Bucks County)	399	-	-	-	-	530	231	10,872
Millcreek (Erie County)	-	-	-	-	-	369	369	12,709
*Mount Lebanon	5,080	4,645	4,820	-	175	665	230	17,933
*North Huntingdon	-	-	-	-	-	167	167	6,307
*Radnor	3,343	5,040	4,310	1,005	275	30	1,727	11,124
*Ridley	-	280	315	-	35	100	380	12,347
*Ross (Allegheny County)	190	850	1,010	-	160	-	660	10,863
*Shaler	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	11,792
*Springfield (Delaware County)	2,794	4,865	3,290	1,760	185	357	2,428	9,932
Upper Merion	-	240	320	-	80	165	405	14,605
*Upper Moreland	250	30	40	-	10	619	398	8,515
Warminster	150	625	705	-	80	113	588	7,952

* Denotes First Class Township.

1/ Represents approximately 250 percent of average adjusted revenues for current and two preceding years less total net debt, except for Philadelphia which is calculated at thirteen and one-half percent of assessed valuation of real estate less total net debt.
2/ Includes $81,075 authorized but unissued.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 154
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND OTHER FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF CITY GOVERNMENTS HAVING OVER 50,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983-84

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Data in this table relate only to municipal corporations and their dependent agencies, and do not include amounts for other local governments overlying city areas. Therefore, expenditure figures for "education" do not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal areas. Variations in the assignment of governmental responsibility for public assistance, health, hospitals, public housing, and other functions to a lesser degree, also have an important effect upon reported amounts of city expenditures, revenue, and debt. See source for additional information]

Item	Allentown	Altoona	Bethlehem	Erie	Harrisburg	Lancaster	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Reading	Scranton	Wilkes-Barre
Population, 1982	104,324	55,857	70,255	118,493	52,501	55,518	1-655,382	414,936	78,772	85,950	50,667
Date of end of fiscal year	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	6/30	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31
Revenue, total	$50,959	$13,723	$30,911	$,660	$32,122	$23,859	$2,671,722	$315,106	$38,076	$44,796	$21,279
General revenue, total	43,099	12,959	24,811	49,951	28,466	17,315	1,943,273	282,552	30,497	43,410	20,163
Intergovernmental revenue	10,982	2,584	6,606	17,975	5,165	3,954	489,423	59,423	9,580	20,455	7,855
From State government	2,846	825	2,364	3,167	840	573	252,184	21,271	1,184	2,612	1,435
From Federal government	7,983	1,737	4,176	13,785	4,325	3,313	193,531	36,998	7,953	15,427	5,439
From local governments	153	22	66	723	-	68	43,302	1,154	443	2,421	981
General revenue from own sources	32,117	10,372	18,205	32,276	23,301	13,361	1,454,246	223,129	20,917	22,955	12,308
Taxes	19,869	7,628	11,770	20,362	9,181	8,222	1,086,359	184,576	13,153	16,412	10,516
Property	12,091	5,435	8,256	15,561	6,103	5,988	237,773	80,940	8,744	5,586	3,968
General and selective sales	-	-	-	-	-	-	14,745	14,508	-	-	-
Income	3,645	1,462	2,530	3,910	1,531	1,362	708,164	54,718	2,294	9,329	5,661
Other	4,133	731	984	891	1,547	872	125,677	34,410	2,115	1,497	887
Current charges	8,155	2,023	4,667	9,437	12,312	3,880	178,504	8,499	5,071	5,836	1,016
Miscellaneous	4,093	721	1,768	2,477	1,808	1,259	189,383	30,054	2,693	707	776
Utility revenue	4,288	-	4,281	7,447	2,503	4,907	603,291	19,594	4,990	-	-
Employee-retirement revenue	3,572	767	1,819	2,963	1,153	1,637	124,762	12,960	2,589	1,386	1,116
Expenditure, total	52,062	16,103	27,434	52,621	33,918	23,104	2,561,410	321,437	32,967	43,872	18,998
General expenditure, total	45,119	15,235	23,896	41,331	31,256	19,421	1,838,845	278,198	27,975	41,954	18,116
Intergovernmental expenditure	1,538	256	1,448	1,491	873	3,787	63,738	7,273	144	2,410	847
Direct general expenditure	43,581	14,979	22,448	39,840	30,383	15,634	1,775,107	270,925	27,831	39,544	17,269
By function:											
Education services:											
Education	-	-	-	-	-	-	27,833	-	-	-	-
Libraries	-	-	794	-	49	29	22,789	3,785	480	729	44
Social services and income maintenance:											
Public welfare	-	-	-	-	-	-	84,305	30	-	-	-
Hospitals	-	-	-	-	-	-	9,555	-	-	-	-
Health	559	46	332	-	-	132	124,794	4,934	61	670	269
Transportation:											
Highways	6,078	2,256	2,711	4,552	3,068	1,435	55,156	27,424	4,367	4,729	1,487
Other	-	122	138	915	174	31	65,941	2,782	124	-	181
Public safety:											
Police protection	5,417	2,909	3,919	6,421	4,358	3,425	236,885	43,038	4,897	3,764	2,725
Fire protection	4,834	2,656	2,470	5,868	2,216	2,641	89,305	30,698	3,556	4,356	2,874
Correction	-	-	-	-	-	-	91,265	-	-	-	-
Protective inspection and regulation	430	206	147	-	381	174	22,916	2,041	301	168	105
Environment and housing:											
Sewerage	4,756	1,338	2,283	7,791	3,369	2,253	66,413	4,508	1,294	2,847	410
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,670	1	551	1,821	3,680	235	68,969	13,105	623	1,364	628
Parks and recreation	2,943	389	941	1,107	520	636	57,465	19,460	1,334	1,022	960
Housing and community development	5,713	2,776	1,287	5,867	4,210	1,616	123,868	23,046	3,065	8,238	2,862
Natural resources	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	92	-	-	-
Governmental administration:											
Financial administration	2,177	691	873	1,027	1,338	467	28,893	6,455	908	684	725
General control	1,114	548	341	1,047	539	514	136,602	8,059	1,760	861	536
General public buildings	1,126	480	851	709	396	461	28,039	4,576	883	296	103
Interest on general debt	604	254	813	759	4,534	133	140,359	29,535	940	110	115
General expenditure, n.e.c.	7,698	484	5,445	3,427	2,425	5,239	357,473	54,270	3,361	12,296	4,092
Utility expenditure	4,131	-	2,236	7,109	1,017	2,871	565,970	20,203	2,944	47	-
Employee-retirement expenditure	2,812	868	1,302	4,181	1,645	812	146,595	23,036	2,048	1,871	882
Exhibit: expenditures for salaries and wages	19,725	9,096	13,925	21,457	13,049	9,881	843,314	118,244	13,991	13,435	8,238
Total debt outstanding	10,998	1,083	13,315	24,020	42,445	1,710	2,294,981	372,071	13,766	2,945	569
Cash and security holdings	38,213	8,423	15,090	23,117	9,586	10,647	1,748,201	289,856	27,092	9,985	8,226
Exhibit: city contribution to own retirement systems	3,853	422	634	2,241	36	573	135,995	14,809	1,997	351	620

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, City Government Finances in 1983-84, series GF84, No. 4.

TABLE 155
REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND OTHER FINANCIAL STATISTICS OF SELECTED TOWNSHIP GOVERNMENTS HAVING OVER 50,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983-84

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. Data in this table relate only to municipal corporations and their dependent agencies, and do not include amounts for other local governments overlying city areas. Therefore, expenditure figures for "education" do not include spending by the separate school districts which administer public schools within most municipal areas. Variations in the assignment of governmental responsibility for public assistance, health, hospitals, public housing, and other functions to a lesser degree, also have an important effect upon reported amounts of city expenditures, revenue, and debt. See source for additional information.]

Item	Abington Township Montgomery County	Bensalem Township	Bristol Township	Haverford Township	Lower Merion Township	Penn Hills Township	Upper Darby Township
Population, 1982	58,989	54,429	59,430	51,828	59,357	56,867	83,371
Date of fiscal year end	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31	12/31
Revenue, total	$18,920	$7,918	$7,831	$10,980	$25,901	$11,588	$25,170
General revenue, total	16,918	7,918	7,831	10,980	25,086	11,588	23,343
Intergovernmental revenue	4,032	1,687	1,251	1,290	2,191	2,137	6,802
From State government	885	551	656	767	731	643	754
From Federal government	2,975	1,092	585	449	1,451	1,259	4,542
From local governments	172	44	10	74	9	235	1,506
General revenue from own sources	12,886	6,231	6,580	9,690	22,895	9,451	16,541
Taxes	8,431	5,173	4,629	5,590	14,216	7,305	10,102
Property	6,120	3,724	4,117	4,681	11,373	2,707	8,610
Income	-	-	-	-	-	3,574	-
Other	2,311	1,449	512	909	2,843	1,024	1,492
Current charges	2,907	504	998	3,290	6,310	1,523	4,204
Miscellaneous	1,548	554	953	810	2,369	623	2,235
Employee-retirement revenue	2,002	-	-	-	815	-	1,827
Expenditure, total	16,862	7,300	8,032	10,721	24,890	12,333	21,597
General expenditure, total	16,579	7,300	8,032	10,721	24,552	12,333	20,672
Intergovernmental expenditure	952	-	55	-	-	-	1,788
Direct general expenditure	15,627	7,300	7,977	10,721	24,552	12,333	18,884
By function:							
Education services: Libraries	453	-	-	306	738	191	270
Social services and income maintenance: Health	137	27	60	146	138	-	177
Transportation: Highways	1,634	1,029	1,964	1,926	2,871	2,277	2,397
Other	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Public safety: Police protection	3,011	2,722	2,868	3,524	4,573	2,863	4,976
Fire protection	590	415	414	251	970	199	931
Protective inspection and regulation	-	203	116	179	-	166	-
Environmental and housing: Sewerage	2,924	1	4	1,855	4,128	2,072	2,554
Sanitation other than sewerage	1,228	25	1,051	895	2,126	1,116	964
Parks and recreation	966	327	179	778	1,160	338	909
Housing and community development	1,037	481	-	-	1,345	448	3,498
Governmental administration: Financial administration	335	16	229	56	575	468	377
General control	475	478	269	499	976	570	465
General public buildings	70	63	196	-	446	243	226
Interest on general debt	1,402	523	14	302	1,094	562	523
General expenditure, n.e.c.	2,317	990	668	4	3,492	820	2,405
Employee-retirement expenditure	303	-	-	-	338	-	925
Exhibit: expenditures for salaries and wages	6,087	3,306	2,939	4,484	11,360	6,306	7,966
Total debt outstanding	15,460	5,105	220	3,665	23,857	7,355	4,605
Cash and security holdings	18,626	2,225	801	400	22,267	1,335	18,367
Exhibit: city contribution to own retirement systems	-	-	-	-	205	-	377

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Governments Division, City Government Finances in 1983-84, series GF84, No. 4.

TABLE 156
MARKET VALUES OF TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY AND PERCENTAGE OF ASSESSED VALUATION OF MARKET VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1980 TO 1984

[Money figures in millions of dollars]

County	1984		1983		1982		1981		1980	
	Market Value 1/	Percentage 2/	Market Value 1/	Percentage 2/	Market Value 1/	Percentage 2/	Market Value 1/	Percentage 2/	Market Value 1/	Percentage 2/
State Total	$155,760.3 3/ 704.6 4/	-	$136,118.4 3/ 680.3 4/	-	$133,476.8 3/ 651.8 4/	-	$116,941.6 3/ 559.0 4/	-	$113,515.0 3/ 393.9 4/	-
School districts Total	$154,975.6	24.0	$135,438.1	27.0	$132,824.9	26.5	$116,382.6	26.2	$113,121.1	25.9
Adams	1,112.9	15.2	982.6	16.9	954.6	17.0	815.7	19.5	783.9	19.7
Allegheny	20,134.2	30.6	16,904.5	35.3	16,584.7	35.5	15,007.3	37.6	15,044.3	37.8
Armstrong	820.2	15.3	710.0	17.3	692.6	17.5	590.1	16.4	567.9	16.5
Beaver	2,345.2	67.0	2,120.2	74.3	2,101.4	74.7	1,874.0	18.4	1,822.6	18.7
Bedford	515.6	14.7	446.2	15.9	436.3	16.0	363.3	18.9	352.8	14.6
Berks	4,699.4	14	4,109.0	15.8	4,026.9	15.9	3,418.4	17.8	3,313.5	18.0
Blair	1,339.1	30..	1,181.2	34.1	1,180.7	34.2	1,048.1	25.8	1,025.0	26.0
Bradfor	668.5	25.5	593.5	28.4	593.9	28.0	518.1	32.1	516.5	32.4
Bucks	8,551.3	13.9	7,498.1	15.7	7,361.6	15.7	6,520.5	17.3	6,241.8	17.5
Butler	1,928.6	30.7	1,664.1	35.2	1,607.4	35.7	1,373.1	18.2	1,325.4	18.4
Cambria	1,630.4	27.7	1,464.6	30.7	1,445.5	30.8	1,221.4	35.6	1,178.4	25.3
Cameron	65.3	14.8	58.7	16.4	58.4	16.5	53.1	18.1	52.4	18.3
Carbon	654.4	18.7	579.7	20.6	559.0	20.7	498.0	22.8	476.6	22.5
Centre	1,292.2	12.9	1,122.2	14.6	1,088.2	14.8	902.0	16.9	868.0	17.1
Chester	6,639.0	16.5	5,853.0	18.2	5,678.9	18.3	4,888.9	20.5	4,639.0	20.7
Clarion	528.2	21.0	474.5	23.2	467.2	23.3	400.7	25.3	389.0	25.6
Clearfield	994.2	25.2	854.6	28.7	845.3	16.9	705.8	19.5	677.9	19.5
Clinton	394.8	69.2	343.1	76.5	338.7	21.2	295.4	23.9	284.4	24.2
Columbia	818.3	13.1	726.6	14.6	714.6	14.6	621.9	16.4	603.5	16.5
Crawford	822.8	14.3	757.4	15.4	744.5	15.4	657.7	17.0	639.6	17.1
Cumberland	3,268.3	17.2	2,829.8	19.4	2,778.8	19.5	2,436.8	21.6	2,345.6	21.8
Dauphin	3,110.6	20.3	2,710.6	22.9	2,673.0	22.9	2,368.6	25.6	2,311.4	25.8
Delaware	7,422.5	9.6	6,547.9	10.9	6,504.3	10.9	5,618.8	12.6	5,609.8	12.7
Elk	380.6	8.8	332.2	9.9	328.3	10.0	277.4	11.6	271.4	11.7
Erie	3,234.4	19.8	2,972.2	21.7	2,978.6	21.8	2,664.1	24.0	2,643.8	24.2
Fayette	1,163.2	16.9	1,031.2	18.7	1,019.4	18.8	865.7	21.5	834.6	21.7
Forest	114.4	18.0	94.8	19.5	87.8	20.2	74.0	21.2	71.2	21.5
Franklin	1,478.1	16.5	1,346.1	17.7	1,311.4	17.8	1,130.0	20.0	1,083.6	20.2
Fulton	169.5	19.9	143.8	23.2	139.6	23.4	112.9	28.2	103.8	14.9
Greene	686.9	22.6	591.6	26.1	584.3	26.2	465.3	32.2	454.3	21.7
Huntingdon	393.2	40.7	356.0	44.6	352.9	43.7	305.2	49.7	299.6	50.0
Indiana	1,015.0	18.8	892.3	21.0	876.7	20.9	720.1	23.8	657.8	19.5
Jefferson	448.1	17.9	397.2	20.0	388.8	20.1	332.0	23.2	319.4	23.3
Juniata	239.0	26.1	209.9	29.4	208.3	29.4	171.7	35.0	165.6	35.4
Lackawanna	1,945.6	19.0	1,743.3	21.0	1,719.9	21.1	1,528.2	23.4	1,490.0	23.5
Lancaster	5,676.0	10.0	4,850.1	11.5	4,719.4	11.6	4,042.5	13.2	3,856.0	13.4
Lawrence	1,058.9	30.2	960.0	33.3	953.1	33.4	811.9	38.4	785.4	19.7
Lebanon	1,473.4	23.3	1,321.8	25.8	1,300.2	25.9	1,129.1	29.3	1,092.0	29.5
Lehigh	4,068.4	32.5	3,501.0	37.0	3,412.7	37.2	2,932.3	42.3	2,844.9	42.6
Luzerne	2,997.2	18.1	2,733.6	19.7	2,697.6	19.7	2,439.5	21.6	2,357.7	21.2
Lycoming	1,445.7	45.9	1,311.1	50.2	1,298.8	22.0	1,134.1	24.9	1,108.3	25.0
McKean	492.0	23.8	446.4	26.0	442.2	26.1	374.5	30.6	371.2	30.7
Mercer	1,382.5	20.6	1,272.6	22.3	1,251.7	22.4	1,096.1	25.1	1,066.1	25.3
Mifflin	429.8	26.6	357.3	31.6	345.7	12.8	297.5	14.5	288.6	14.7
Monroe	1,996.2	17.4	1,757.3	18.8	1,708.9	18.9	1,485.3	20.4	1,399.8	20.2
Montgomery	12,795.8	15.3	11,181.5	17.3	10,949.7	17.4	9,545.2	19.4	9,267.5	19.6
Montour	231.1	17.0	204.9	18.5	200.0	18.6	176.5	20.5	167.3	20.8
Northampton	3,472.4	27.5	3,058.3	30.8	3,003.6	31.0	2,596.9	35.2	2,539.5	35.5
Northumberland	852.3	15.7	774.6	17.0	761.8	17.0	678.3	18.9	661.7	19.0
Perry	445.9	24.9	374.5	29.0	365.1	29.2	305.9	17.5	296.5	17.7
Philadelphia	16,247.6	37.2	14,060.7	42.3	13,788.2	42.6	12,345.5	47.4	11,893.4	48.0
Pike	379.0	17.3	332.4	19.2	320.4	19.3	268.9	22.1	246.5	15.6
Potter	229.6	25.0	204.3	28.0	197.1	28.2	164.7	33.3	159.1	33.4
Schuylkill	1,306.8	32.5	1,164.0	36.3	1,142.3	36.5	932.1	43.4	926.1	20.5
Snyder	399.0	17.3	348.6	16.6	337.9	16.7	291.4	18.8	281.3	19.0
Somerset	941.6	20.5	833.3	22.8	808.1	23.0	668.8	27.2	612.9	16.4
Sullivan	113.3	20.0	96.7	23.0	93.8	15.6	79.5	18.0	77.5	18.2
Susquehanna	492.8	23.5	442.2	25.5	428.6	25.6	381.4	28.0	365.6	28.2
Tioga	441.3	24.8	394.3	27.4	387.4	25.9	328.4	30.1	311.1	21.2
Union	323.9	23.8	290.6	25.9	283.8	26.1	250.1	29.1	231.6	29.7
Venango	722.8	28.2	619.4	32.9	610.2	33.0	530.3	16.3	516.0	16.4
Warren	503.4	62.0	435.7	71.9	412.7	73.4	364.1	29.9	354.6	30.2
Washington	2,425.4	13.2	2,144.5	14.8	2,129.8	14.9	1,902.8	17.6	1,923.5	16.0
Wayne	1,131.2	19.8	980.2	22.1	949.9	22.3	826.2	24.9	790.3	22.1
Westmore and	4,899.4	53.9	4,251.2	61.9	4,095.3	62.6	3,676.0	14.1	3,536.0	14.2
Wyoming	316.7	13.5	284.3	14.8	279.8	14.8	248.8	16.5	243.6	16.6
York	4,260.2	10.6	3,807.6	11.7	3,714.9	11.8	3,232.4	13.1	3,082.3	13.2

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Determined by State Tax Equalization Board.
2/ Percent of assessed valuation to market value.
3/ State total market value in accordance with Act 68 of 1975 which amended Act 319 of 1974. (Clean and Green Bill)
4/ Market value difference between regular assessment and preferential assessment under Act 319 of 1974.

Source: Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board, Annual Certifications, as of June 30 of the following year.

TABLE 157
MARKET VALUE AND ASSESSED VALUATION OF TAXABLE REAL PROPERTY WITH ASSESSMENT RATIOS AND MILLAGE RATES FOR MUNICIPALITIES WITH MORE THAN 25,000 POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1982

[Valuations in thousands of dollars]

Municipality and population group	Market valuation 1982	Assessed valuation 1982	Percentage assessed value 1982	Tax rate (mills) 1982	Adjusted mill rate 1982
CITIES					
More than 1,000,000					
Philadelphia 1/	$13,788,240	$5,867,614	42.6	34.750	14.804
400,000 to 1,000,000					
Pittsburgh	3,871,385	1,515,565	39.1	55.047 2/	21.521
100,000 to 400,000					
Allentown	1,080,792	418,422	38.7	25.750	9.965
Erie	964,011	574,768	59.6	27.500	16.390
50,000 to 100,000					
Altoona	372,085	194,814	52.4	24.375	12.770
Bethlehem	882,406	294,674	33.4	25.300	8.450
Harrisburg	416,996	215,456	51.7	28.370 2/	14.667
Lancaster	415,072	161,863	39.0	32.670	12.741
Reading	521,793	328,423	62.9	27.000	16.983
Scranton	534,279	131,044	24.5	44.626	10.932
Wilkes-Barre	324,904	83,217	25.6	42.660	10.921
25,000 to 50,000					
Chester	220,277	64,616	29.3	82.000	24.026
Easton	159,161	87,388	54.9	23.400	12.847
Hazleton	172,461	38,918	22.6	30.000	6.780
Johnstown	225,274	86,378	38.3	41.021	15.711
Lebanon	210,015	64,214	30.6	24.600	7.528
McKeesport	232,269	83,727	36.0	37.000	13.320
New Castle	225,461	149,689	66.4	26.050	17.297
Williamsport	319,957	163,286	51.0	15.500	7.905
York	285,611	148,118	51.9	28.200	14.636
BOROUGHS					
25,000 to 50,000					
Bethel Park	508,626	175,642	34.5	9.000	3.105
Monroeville	542,628	185,308	34.2	10.000	3.420
Norristown	249,080	47,210	19.0	45.000	8.550
Plum	265,052	93,404	35.2	6.000	2.112
State College	266,305	41,461	15.6	21.000	3.276
West Mifflin	396,643	136,584	34.4	21.000	7.224
TOWNSHIPS					
50,000 to 100,000					
*Abington (Montgomery County)	902,813	171,060	18.9	34.875	6.590
Bensalem	777,118	129,217	16.6	31.250	5.188
*Bristol	575,001	96,415	16.8	41.250	6.930
*Haverford	698,511	69,261	9.9	67.200	6.653
*Lower Merion	1,598,160	280,315	17.5	38.400	6.750
*Penn Hill, Municipality of	595,212	209,234	35.2	13.250	4.664
*Upper Darby	758,294	96,673	12.3	83.090	10.220
25,000 to 50,000					
*Cheltenham	555,432	103,028	18.5	41.015	7.587
Falls (Bucks County)	527,481	92,259	17.5	27.450	4.804
Hempfield (Westmoreland County)	527,695	344,843	65.3	1.200	.784
Lower Paxton	482,015	109,136	22.6	4.500	1.017
*Manheim	478,706	55,142	11.5	20.000	2.390
*McCandless	456,538	142,601	31.2	10.000	3.120
Middletown (Bucks County)	519,915	85,226	16.4	22.000	3.608
Millcreek (Erie County)	643,338	143,730	22.3	14.000	3.122
*Mount Lebanon	549,940	200,846	36.5	26.250	9.581
*North Huntingdon	329,744	216,392	65.6	4.600	3.018
*Radnor	577,106	63,440	11.0	53.320	5.865
*Ridley	364,994	37,629	10.3	63.550	6.546
*Ross (Allegheny County)	529,201	175,890	33.2	10.000	3.320
*Shaler	399,403	136,833	34.3	10.000	3.430
*Springfield (Delaware County)	401,828	43,317	10.8	64.710	6.989
Upper Merion	733,771	127,500	17.4	14.000	2.436
*Upper Moreland	360,493	69,746	19.3	31.250	6.031
Warminster	413,304	64,887	15.7	30.850	4.843

* Denotes First Class Township.

1/ Philadelphia fiscal year is July 1 - June 30.
2/ Property and improvements are taxed at different rates. This figure is an average computed on total assessed valuations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 158
NUMBER OF MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY PURPOSE AND BY YEAR OF INCORPORATION: 1935 TO 1984

Year of incorporation	Total single and multi-purpose authorities	Total multi-purpose authorities	Total single-purpose authorities	Single-purpose authorities, by type								
				Air-port	Parking	School	Sewer	Water	Recreation	Solid-waste	Health	Others
Total	2,808	348	2,460	39	122	910	739	322	98	50	82	98
1984	22	1	21	-	1	-	7	3	1	2	2	5
1983	12 R	1	11 R	-	-	1	2 R	2	1	-	2	3
1982	19	1	18	-	-	2	7	2	1	-	2	4
1981	27	1	26	-	-	3	5 R	7	2	1	4	4 R
1980	38 R	2 R	36 R	2	1	3	4 R	2	3	-	7	14
1979	33	3	30	-	-	3	7	6	4	2	6	2
1978	25	2	23	-	2	3	1	5	2	2	3	5
1977	29	2	27	1	-	3	8 R	7	1	- R	5	2
1976	50	10	40	-	-	3	12	5	5	4	2	9
1975	42	6	36	-	1	2	15	6	2	3	6	1
1974	66	5	61	-	2	6	27	5	3	1	12	5
1973	91	10	81	-	1	11	43	8	2	4	5	7
1972	92	8	84	-	3	3	42	9	6	8	9	4
1971	90	8	82	2	1	14	40	7	4	5	7	2
1970	82	11	71	1	5	18	30	7	5	1	3	1
1969	84	16	68	-	1	18	30	8	7	1	1	2
1968	64	10	54	-	2	16	24	5	3	2	1	1
1967	91	9	82	2	2	31	27	15	3	1	1	-
1966	87	16	71	1	6	17	27	9	7	1	1	2
1965	81	11	70	2	4	19	20	13	6	1	1	4
1964	87	15	72	3	2	13	39	10	3	-	-	2
1963	94	11	83	1	2	26	37	8	4	3	-	2
1962	77	11	66	2	1	27	21	7	5	-	1	2
1961	68	6	62	-	3	30	23	3	2	1	-	-
1960	79	6	73	1	10	35	20	5	1	-	-	1
1959	84	7	77	1	5	33	23	13	-	2	-	-
1958	111	12	99	1	3	45	32	13	1	1	-	3
1957	96	8	88	2	10	40	26	7	2	-	-	1
1956	106	8	98	2	10	51	17	12	2	2	-	2
1955	111	6	105	3	11	67	12	8	2	-	-	2
1954	95	7	88	-	7	59	6	12	2	2	-	-
1953	130	11	119	-	6	92	11	8	1	-	-	1
1952	180	14	166	2	8	134	12	8	-	-	-	2
1951	85	13	72	4	6	35	18	8	-	-	-	1
1950	91 R	12 R	79	2	4	34	25	12	1	-	-	1
1949	34	7	27	1	1	5	7	10	1	-	1	-
1948	28	10	18	-	-	1	9	7	1	-	-	-
1947	23	8	15	2	1	2	7	2	-	-	-	1
1946	22	7	15	1	-	-	6	8	-	-	-	-
1945	10	6	4	-	-	1	1	2	-	-	-	-
1944	3	1	2	-	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-
1943	5	2	3	-	-	1	-	2	-	-	-	-
1942	10	3	7	-	-	1	-	6	-	-	-	-
1941	14	7	7	-	-	-	2	5	-	-	-	-
1940	18	5	13	-	-	1	1	10	1	-	-	-
1939	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-
1938	11	7	4	-	-	-	2	2	-	-	-	-
1937	2	1	1	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
1936	1	-	1	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1935	4	2	2	-	-	-	1	1	-	-	-	-

R Revised figure.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 159
AMOUNT OF BOND ISSUE FOR MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY PURPOSE AND BY YEAR OF ISSUE: 1935 TO 1984

[In thousands of dollars]

Year of bond issue	Amount of bond issue, by type									
	Total	Airport	Parking	School	Sewer	Water	Recreation	Solid-waste	Health	Others
Total	$15,188,279	$91,763	$347,216	$5,735,871	$3,291,398	$1,417,308	$112,093	$47,911	$3,863,547	$281,172
1984	435,177	2,282	9,330	60,998	183,636	28,507	4,382	800	129,712	15,530
1983	765,093 R	2,075 R	2,062 R	70,465 R	40,861 R	76,566	1,050 R	694 R	519,770 R	51,550 R
1982	611,527	1,075 R	15,107	18,970	45,793 R	70,471 R	55	1,470	423,743	34,843 R
1981	456,528	82	1,403	48,390	85,599 R	37,971 R	3,752 R	2,476	243,092	33,763
1980	560,186	1,195	3,000	14,890	110,620 R	77,105 R	405	828	348,939	3,204 R
1979	631,438 R	4,100	9,280 R	41,690	225,308 R	52,065 R	127	9,334	258,614	30,920
1978	1,585,839 R	1,739	41,008 R	741,422 R	308,269	158,765 R	16,917	3,187	257,636	56,896
1977	1,244,285 R	543	30,560	172,402	274,122 R	83,751	329	967	666,576	15,035
1976	986,575 R	215	15,876	221,937 R	159,330 R	90,710 R	705	3,339	488,621	5,842
1975	441,459 R	308	10,259 R	64,995 R	131,846	28,084 R	1,749	1,203	201,742	1,273
1974	400,697 R	935	34,422 R	109,741 R	126,820 R	52,275 R	826	2,158	72,126	1,394
1973	541,099 R	13,057 R	3,512 R	228,799 R	171,687 R	19,956	11,256	846	90,310	1,676
1972	660,201 R	1,737	35,283	383,174 R	131,883	36,736 R	321	949	68,552	1,566
1971	861,400 R	17,505	6,572	546,126 R	121,011 R	49,717	36,102	330	81,552	2,485
1970	371,049 R	2,148	13,698	234,144 R	74,571 R	36,624	1,531	87	8,075	171
1969	328,985 R	4,169	18,604	210,806 R	47,666 R	29,941	830	12,467	3,714	788
1968	382,751 R	1,598	9,926	238,960 R	104,024	26,294	6	835	163	945
1967	295,292 R	41	5,174	192,799 R	57,973 R	33,375	4,153	-	-	1,777
1966	261,766 R	33,481	4,329	160,254 R	41,508	20,473	887	-	-	834
1965	304,877 R	461	6,591	181,310 R	70,894 R	37,406	1,810	-	-	6,405
1964	271,994 R	-	9,440	156,915 R	63,984	35,597	2,035	2,123	610	1,290
1963	663,688 R	920	6,215	390,192 R	216,762 R	44,078 R	822	1,854	-	2,845
1962	327,896 R	547	7,326	247,616 R	53,244	16,114	154	85	-	2,810
1961	192,970 R	-	4,619	91,826 R	64,074	13,066	19,035	-	-	350
1960	156,950 R	500	1,833	98,793 R	47,752 R	8,055	17	-	-	-
1959	187,164 R	150	1,970	98,590 R	65,369	19,768	662	-	-	655
1958	206,210 R	-	5,491	97,834 R	86,970	11,992	140	1,593	-	2,190
1957	201,354 R	400	6,702	130,172 R	53,121	7,869	215	-	-	2,875
1956	200,399 R	300	3,277	139,230 R	34,757	21,520	480	-	-	835
1955	117,047 R	-	1,475	72,348 R	12,302	30,576	60	286	-	-
1954	171,358 R	-	10,062	128,937 R	16,465	15,529	365	-	-	-
1953	107,863 R	200	5,490	79,544 R	16,188	6,136	-	-	-	305
1952	64,145	-	635	36,446	19,005	7,999	-	-	-	60
1951	42,572	-	6,285	13,299	11,399	11,364	165	-	-	60
1950	66,715 R	-	400	9,770 R	11,810	43,985	750	-	-	-
1949	11,603	-	-	2,002	2,064	7,537	-	-	-	-
1948	6,425 R	-	-	-	574 R	5,851	-	-	-	-
1947	10,570	-	-	85	128	10,357	-	-	-	-
1946	16,600	-	-	-	620	15,980	-	-	-	-
1945	2,475	-	-	-	-	2,475	-	-	-	-
1944	4,792	-	-	-	500	4,292	-	-	-	-
1943	5,185	-	-	-	-	5,185	-	-	-	-
1942	6,202	-	-	-	79	6,123	-	-	-	-
1941	3,385	-	-	-	560	2,825	-	-	-	-
1940	8,245	-	-	-	145	8,100	-	-	-	-
1939	6,063	-	-	-	70	5,993	-	-	-	-
1938	2,150	-	-	-	-	2,150	-	-	-	-
1937	35	-	-	-	35	-	-	-	-	-
1936	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1935	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

R - Revised figure.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 160
NUMBER OF PROJECTS AND AMOUNT OF BOND ISSUES FOR MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[Money figures in thousands of dollars. As of December 31]

County	Total projects	Total		Single purpose		Multi-purpose	
		Original	Outstanding	Original	Outstanding	Original	Outstanding
Total	2,894	$15,188,279	$8,263,785	$13,553,896	$7,362,980	$1,634,383	$900,805
Adams	47	56,940	16,190	33,795	7,317	23,145	8,873
Allegheny	212	2,981,695	1,856,875	2,796,749	1,735,144	184,946	121,731
Armstrong	56	55,715	19,222	53,230	17,101	2,485	2,121
Beaver	76	338,948	168,721	314,693	158,841	24,255	9,880
Bedford	31	46,595	20,100	42,514	17,201	4,081	2,899
Berks	100	393,530	198,378	358,707	184,659	34,823	13,719
Blair	41	222,771	129,151	180,166	106,547	42,605	22,604
Bradford	29	197,082	140,448	189,760	135,710	7,322	4,738
Bucks	83	717,658	331,150	405,106	140,560	312,552	190,590
Butler	66	222,906	129,427	205,800	119,145	17,106	10,282
Cambria	81	253,003	116,971	230,375	105,041	22,628	11,930
Cameron	5	6,459	353	6,456	350	3	3
Carbon	33	67,614	39,735	62,588	36,075	5,026	3,660
Centre	49	239,119	90,379	231,787	87,480	7,332	2,899
Chester	64	376,371	200,285	365,459	193,282	10,912	7,003
Clarion	26	23,576	8,760	22,261	8,178	1,315	582
Clearfield	45	43,173	18,092	34,256	15,534	8,917	2,558
Clinton	25	23,894	9,683	19,535	8,125	4,359	1,558
Columbia	23	52,393	12,347	52,393	12,347	-	-
Crawford	39	92,811	18,081	90,154	17,064	2,657	1,017
Cumberland	48	355,432	145,661	307,342	120,833	48,090	24,828
Dauphin	51	380,995	215,803	302,931	192,681	78,064	23,122
Delaware	66	821,796	448,611	695,130	369,419	126,666	79,192
Elk	23	65,240	18,539	33,191	16,535	32,049	2,004
Erie	62	596,052	319,605	582,153	312,820	13,899	6,785
Fayette	53	63,796	37,818	54,776	35,178	9,020	2,640
Forest	4	1,021	504	986	469	35	35
Franklin	43	216,276	70,312	168,730	38,996	47,546	31,316
Fulton	4	5,698	1,480	5,698	1,480	-	-
Greene	28	32,123	12,605	17,440	12,006	14,683	599
Huntingdon	26	32,061	19,715	26,752	17,269	5,309	2,446
Indiana	36	120,909	73,597	111,656	69,775	9,253	3,822
Jefferson	28	31,954	27,317	31,147	27,166	807	151
Juniata	13	7,315	3,376	3,903	2,022	3,412	1,354
Lackawanna	32	382,427	286,293	382,427	286,293	-	-
Lancaster	87	496,590	270,293	438,060	232,148	58,530	38,145
Lawrence	27	41,788	12,224	40,871	11,624	917	600
Lebanon	41	129,012	49,738	104,941	41,179	24,071	8,559
Lehigh	59	376,825	209,168	254,480	115,237	122,345	93,931
Luzerne	79	388,121	202,487	375,221	196,259	12,900	6,228
Lycoming	33	175,137	95,063	160,808	89,811	14,329	5,252
McKean	32	52,666	22,356	43,103	18,819	9,563	3,537
Mercer	40	122,788	75,678	110,801	72,280	11,987	3,398
Mifflin	25	64,401	39,245	51,039	30,277	13,362	8,968
Monroe	19	68,644	23,820	59,552	17,595	9,092	6,225
Montgomery	109	958,176	473,135	929,110	460,552	29,066	12,583
Montour	11	115,361	48,396	106,064	46,164	9,297	2,232
Northampton	63	354,866	191,258	308,225	171,700	46,641	19,558
Northumberland	41	78,267	32,150	67,453	27,622	10,814	4,528
Perry	17	10,160	5,501	8,212	4,647	1,948	854
Philadelphia	4	468,132	424,934	468,132	424,934	-	-
Pike	5	4,586	2,316	4,586	2,316	-	-
Potter	10	19,645	14,383	18,448	13,936	1,197	447
Schuylkill	66	146,926	88,899	141,518	85,604	5,408	3,295
Snyder	31	32,836	12,352	14,531	4,794	18,305	7,558
Somerset	44	67,414	30,554	56,368	24,366	11,046	6,188
Sullivan	3	1,296	499	1,296	499	-	-
Susquehanna	8	22,336	14,781	22,336	14,781	-	-
Tioga	33	39,343	17,825	33,117	14,242	6,226	3,583
Union	20	39,653	25,777	39,124	25,379	529	398
Venango	28	48,622	25,547	17,744	4,808	30,878	20,739
Warren	27	36,271	12,281	35,089	11,621	1,182	660
Washington	69	255,605	137,297	242,711	128,981	12,894	8,316
Wayne	10	76,409	37,236	73,384	34,316	3,025	2,920
Westmoreland	118	548,397	274,365	510,653	249,073	37,744	25,292
Wyoming	9	12,550	7,645	8,156	5,563	4,394	2,082
York	84	410,108	180,998	388,717	173,210	21,391	7,788

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 161
GENERAL FUND EXPENDITURES OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE OF EXPENDITURE: 1979 TO 1985

[In thousands of dollars. For fiscal years ending June 30]

Type of expenditure	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
Total	$11,225,464	$10,436,777	$10,038,371	$9,361,800	$8,595,626	$7,938,638	$7,376,187
Salaries and wages	1,280,070	1,240,916	1,476,370	1,380,106	1,281,062	1,211,968	1,154,777
Salaries	1,260,458	1,221,835	1,428,815	1,334,833	1,244,270	1,183,152	1,127,349
Wages	19,612	19,081	47,555	45,273	36,792	28,816	27,428
Other operating expenses	598,768	545,007	590,225	656,337	606,262	567,420	540,393
Professional and specialized services	235,435	216,713	196,029	277,615	270,317	276,823	264,273
Printing	11,368	8,543	9,871	10,838	9,621	4,726	4,385
Advertising	4,614	4,083	4,062	4,243	3,923	1,189	912
Postage and freight	15,800	13,192	16,644	14,618	12,739	11,963	11,127
Communications	27,677	27,888	31,636	28,697	25,144	23,393	21,397
Interest/late charges, penalties	14	11	-	-	-	-	-
Travel	16,650	14,450	14,850	15,876	16,103	11,695	11,464
Utilities and fuel	45,755	48,492	70,262	70,477	61,022	50,844	45,612
Membership dues and subscriptions	2,147	1,729	3,056	3,010	2,691	2,376	2,266
Insurance, surety and fidelity bonds	1,404	1,534	1,692	2,214	2,933	3,361	3,218
Motorized equipment supplies and repair	12,954	12,368	13,446	14,651	13,575	12,432	9,109
Maintenance recovered	-430	-448	-566	-482	-464	-570	-527
EDP contractual services	12,495	1,587	-	-	-	-	-
Contracted repairs	9,482	5,073	6,216	4,779	4,145	3,622	3,556
Contracted maintenance services	19,210	16,187	17,783	15,536	13,431	10,979	10,571
EDP equipment and software rental	2,186	867	-	-	-	-	-
Rent of real estate	33,831	31,908	31,149	28,733	26,896	25,421	22,267
Rent of equipment	32,090	29,515	31,907	26,893	22,120	21,600	22,709
Laboratory and medical supplies	22,448	21,052	19,429	17,701	14,954	12,321	10,777
Wearing apparel	4,902	3,726	4,286	3,983	4,066	3,478	2,543
Food	27,630	26,230	48,157	47,556	44,734	38,920	50,713
Housekeeping supplies	11,505	10,660	12,310	11,595	10,507	8,894	7,199
Office supplies	9,909	9,209	10,768	12,251	10,178	7,889	7,022
Educational, recreational, and religious supplies	16,721	17,503	19,066	18,656	14,766	14,582	13,858
Agricultural supplies	863	896	2,317	621	475	1,339	1,194
Maintenance materials and supplies	11,880	11,318	14,201	13,357	11,713	10,364	8,482
Other services and supplies	10,228	10,721	11,654	12,919	10,673	9,779	6,265
Furniture, equipment and livestock	50,761	66,877	55,086 1/	16,483	13,606	10,705	9,247
Motor vehicles	32,840	54,748	41,892 1/	4,735	2,750	3,701	3,588
Livestock game and poultry	-	-	-	-	1	-	1
Equipment and machinery	10,220	7,587	11,910	10,566	9,315	5,927	4,619
EDP equipment and software	5,867	3,584	-	-	-	-	-
Furniture and furnishings	1,834	958	1,284	1,182	1,540	1,077	1,039
Capital improvements	2,166	4,617	4,659	7,505	3,957	1,621	2,702
Land acquisition	-	2	1,165	325	278	908	1,335
Buildings and structures	1,000	867	748	1,194	1,369	516	1,039
Nonstructural improvements	1,026	695	743	1,556	1,428	197	328
General construction contracts - public improvements	8	-	-	4	-	-	-
Other contracts - public improvement	132	3,053	2,003	4,423	882	-	-
Professional fees - public improvement	-	-	-	3	-	-	-
Subsidies and grants	8,141,737	7,520,363	6,817,055	6,314,938	5,749,906	5,328,292	4,980,747
Grants and payments to individuals	2,928,730	2,758,740	2,799,490	2,608,149	2,350,812	2,195,700	2,095,697
Grants to institutions	1,083,372	913,704	567,590	538,751	545,642	512,666	457,215
Subsidies to government units	4,081,146	3,811,462	3,436,097	3,165,929	2,853,451	2,619,331	2,427,396
Grants to nongovernment units	48,489	36,457	13,878	2,109	1	595	439
Employee benefits	514,205	458,673	557,195	475,468	441,402	388,714	341,825
Hospital insurance - State share	87,923	91,130	90,422	67,985	61,829	50,628	54,224
Annuitants' hospitalization insurance - State share	33,367	31,330	27,641	19,470	19,904	15,685	14,825
Social Security contributions - State share	82,108	76,891	89,287	83,958	74,824	67,899	56,083
Retirement contributions - State share	223,415	195,001	254,785	194,622	181,841	160,036	146,832
State workmen's insurance premiums	30,419	18,150	46,686	55,770	49,704	43,267	26,743
Employees' group life insurance - State share	643	2,676	1,696	7,160	7,199	8,129	7,091
Out-service training	1,520	758	751	907	984	822	690
Unemployment compensation - State share	2,589	3,149	5,188	4,385	4,224	2,490	2,578
Employees' health and welfare fund - State share	41,673	30,301	30,977	31,113	31,317	29,684	25,487
Sick leave payout	3,436	2,962	3,161	2,920	2,772	2,498	2,065
Annual leave payout	7,112	6,325	6,601	7,178	6,774	6,576	4,874
Special benefit provision - PSSU and PESEA	-	-	-	-	-	-	333
Debt services and fixed charges	341,774	324,771	301,314	303,324	274,250	263,177	243,000
Debt retirement	109,304	95,532	88,006	197,300	61,700	61,220	52,135
Interest on debt	184,212	179,809	161,989	52,769	157,965	146,610	132,554
Authority rentals	44,057	45,229	47,118	49,054	50,384	51,146	53,984
Authority rentals - other jurisdictions	4,201	4,201	4,201	4,201	4,201	4,201	4,327
Nonexpense items	140,734	130,321	104,976	85,836	118,366	166,741	103,496
Refunds	91,229	97,259	72,897	54,498	41,264	33,761	45,715
Interfund disbursements	45,788	29,434	28,439	28,548	31,820	94,498	16,750
Transfer payments - other	2,873	2,879	2,770	1,527	44,030	37,810	40,182
Loans	72	-	-	-	50	-	-
Intrafund payments of subgrants	21	241	117	195	270	632	849
Claim payments - self-insurance program	751	508	753	1,068	932	39	-
Legislative and judicial expenditures 2/	155,249	145,232	131,491	121,803	105,815	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Increase in expenditures is mainly due to the Commonwealth financial participation in the statewide bus pool.
2/ Total current expenditures for legislative and judicial branches.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of the Budget, Bureau of Financial Management.

TABLE 162
REVENUES OF THE GENERAL FUND AND TEN SPECIAL FUNDS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY SOURCE: 1979 TO 1985

[In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal period. Restricted receipts, augmentations, Federal funds, tax anticipation notes, refunds and credits of appropriations, inter-fund loans and repayments, and receipts from securities redeemed or sold are not included. Transfers from special funds to the General Fund are not deducted from the special funds]

Fund and source	Revenues for fiscal years ending June 30						
	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
GENERAL FUND	$8,866,506	$8,371,473	$7,362,808	$7,109,561	$6,714,928	$6,391,300	$5,929,881
Tax Revenue	8,669,320	8,187,814	7,124,201	6,876,343	6,469,228	6,176,202	5,771,494
Corporation Taxes	2,243,542	2,120,617	1,960,014	1,951,029	1,818,621	1,855,025	1,668,876
Corporate Net Income	933,390	854,982	818,578	856,571	814,679	856,343	849,428
Capital Stock and Franchise	425,858	388,838	363,520	341,640	330,427	276,494	260,488
Selective Business Taxes	884,294	876,797	777,916	752,818	673,516	722,187	558,961
Consumption Taxes	3,388,690	3,095,679	2,751,165	2,626,491	2,465,633	2,369,221	2,263,205
Sales and Use	3,019,349	2,720,628	2,365,061	2,229,430	2,086,166	1,995,829	1,895,499
Cigarette	239,201	242,717	250,733	254,922	254,661	252,423	250,525
Malt Beverage	27,061	27,023	27,904	28,397	27,628	27,768	27,388
Liquor	103,079	105,311	107,467	113,736	97,178	93,201	89,794
Other Taxes	3,037,088	2,971,518	2,413,022	2,298,823	2,184,974	1,951,956	1,839,413
Personal Income	2,637,557	2,581,584	2,078,995	2,011,990	1,911,581	1,693,997	1,572,006
Realty Transfer	121,220	106,993	82,815	67,848	76,518	84,086	93,900
Inheritance	277,568	282,217	250,599	218,399	196,268	173,219	172,817
Repealed and Minor Taxes	743	724	613	586	606	655	690
Non-Tax Revenue	197,186	183,659	238,607	233,218	245,701	215,098	158,387
Liquor Store Profits	35,000	35,000	50,000	40,000	66,688	30,000	25,000
Licenses, Fees and Miscellaneous	144,673	130,695	171,408	172,600	165,648	177,216	125,537
Fines, Penalties and Interest	17,513	17,964	17,199	20,618	13,365	7,882	7,850
Motor	1,338,724	1,242,376	1,136,836	1,167,146	980,740	979,889	865,623
Liquid Fuels Tax	860,536	801,733	698,029	705,462	553,529	551,241	496,925
Licenses and Fees	402,545	386,989	380,834	401,040	374,523	325,537	329,111
Other Motor Receipts	75,643	54,154	57,973	60,644	52,689	103,112	39,587
Fish	15,167	14,565	14,280	12,409	11,376	11,103	9,780
Licenses and Fees	12,802	12,408	12,019	9,996	9,584	9,301	8,449
Other	2,365	2,157	2,261	2,412	1,792	1,802	1,332
Game	26,221	26,847	24,877	26,758	23,668	21,776	20,239
Licenses and Fees	15,973	16,693	16,599	16,915	16,259	15,407	14,529
Other	10,248	10,154	8,278	9,843	7,409	6,369	5,710
Banking Department	6,657	6,879	6,972	6,996	6,381	5,567	4,875
Licenses and Fees	6,251	6,528	6,638	6,596	6,167	5,427	4,813
Other	406	351	334	400	214	140	62
State Farm Show 1/	1,711	1,510	1,548	1,536	1,290	1,225	1,098
Licenses and Fees	208	213	198	199	250	243	249
Other	1,504	1,297	1,350	1,337	1,040	982	849
Milk Marketing 1/	1,227	191	734	753	718	387	778
Licenses and Fees	647	108	608	606	609	306	748
Other	580	83	126	147	109	81	30
State Harness Racing 1/	-	3,353	6,319	7,546	4,670	5,632	5,324
Tax Revenue	-	2,896	5,394	6,103	3,828	4,820	4,612
Licenses and Fees	-	45	181	222	298	293	278
Other	-	411	744	1,221	544	518	434
State Horse Racing 1/	-	5,947	13,251	16,937	18,611	19,401	19,872
Tax Revenue	-	5,355	12,022	15,083	17,548	18,296	19,125
Licenses and Fees	-	47	130	130	126	121	140
Other	-	545	1,099	1,724	937	983	607
State Lottery 1/	814,664	792,616	504,584	280,546	216,106	194,917	183,927
Ticket Sales	768,734	763,814	495,762	270,327	207,579	189,576	180,764
Other	45,930	28,802	8,822	10,219	8,527	5,341	3,163
State Racing	9,157	13,075	-	-	-	-	-
Tax Revenue	7,280	8,157	-	-	-	-	-
Licenses and Fees	404	217	-	-	-	-	-
Other	1,474	4,701	-	-	-	-	-

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Excludes appropriations from General Fund.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis.

TABLE 163
REVENUE FUND RECEIPTS OF THE COMMONWEALTH OF PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUND OF INITIAL DEPOSIT: 1980 TO 1985

[In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal period. Securities redeemed or sold, tax anticipation notes, sale of temporary notes, interfund transfers, loans and repayments, appropriations, refunds and credits of appropriations are not included]

	Revenue for fiscal years ending June 30					
	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980
TOTAL - ALL FUNDS 1/	$24,577,466	$23,543,493	$21,507,690	$19,443,738	$18,211,199	$16,454,530
GENERAL FUND	13,484,762	12,719,381	11,756,118	11,194,292	10,439,241	9,904,227
SPECIAL REVENUE FUNDS	3,319,035	2,929,576	2,547,695	2,287,104	1,987,785	1,710,130
Administration Fund	143,538	149,550	154,628	139,612	150,593	147,204
Banking Department Fund	6,657	6,879	6,971	6,996	6,380	5,567
Boating Fund	3,021	2,198	2,121	2,053	1,909	1,870
Energy Development Fund	247	1,901	-	-	-	-
Fair Fund	61	37	50	90	77	88
Fire Insurance Tax Fund	24,701	21,854	21,940	21,542	20,447	19,359
Fish Fund	16,365	15,831	15,599	13,797	12,637	12,546
Game Fund	31,579	32,413	28,783	32,326	28,043	26,297
Highway Beautification Fund	381	381	1,389	698	1,014	1,168
Historical Preservation Fund	966	750	658	618	533	449
Liquid Fuels Tax Fund	24,861	24,266	24,504	25,646	25,563	26,734
Liquor License Fund	5,412	5,437	5,480	5,481	5,543	5,540
Milk Marketing Fund	3,429	1,211	1,258	1,356	1,162	1,052
Motor Fund	2,100,225	1,783,668	1,703,042	1,660,735	1,431,947	1,176,337
Oil Overcharge Fund	1,035	-	-	-	-	-
Oil & Gas Lease Fund	5,436	4,484	4,117	8,876	5,981	1,990
Pharmaceutical Assistance Fund	8,505	1,343	-	-	-	-
Fire Stakes Fund	-	-	-	59	1,969	2,146
Special Administration Fund	87	4,415	2,058	1,975	1,505	954
State Farm Products Show Fund	1,712	1,510	1,548	1,536	1,290	1,225
State Harness Racing Fund	-	4,041	8,798	12,964	6,136	7,547
State Horse Racing Fund	-	7,230	15,749	19,442	20,239	21,094
State Lottery Fund	866,700	793,755	505,120	281,227	216,501	195,211
State Racing Fund	15,234	15,493	-	-	-	-
Surface Mining Conservation & Reclamation Fund	4,246	3,903	4,786	4,696	2,466	3,072
Vocational Rehabilitation Fund	54,537	47,026	39,096	45,379	45,850	52,680
WORKING CAPITAL FUNDS	47,123	41,772	41,435	40,886	34,624	29,019
Employment Fund for the Blind	780	863	502	550	1,006	819
Manufacturing Fund	16,034	13,598	13,179	12,617	11,717	9,528
Purchasing Fund	30,309	27,311	27,754	27,719	21,901	18,672
BOND FUNDS	266,591	237,822	262,777	80,667	131,139	96,125
Capital Facilities Fund	158,234	186,586	206,136	73,806	124,772	71,731
Land and Water Development Fund	10,021	10,832	21,607	4,613	4,617	22,937
Nursing Home Loan Development Fund	2,941	-	9,800	-	-25	-18
Pennsylvania Economic Revitalization Fund	74,768	-	-	-	-	-
Project 70 Land Acquisition Fund	-	-	29	-	-	-
Vietnam Conflict Veteran's Compensation Fund	42	38	29	34	31	27
Volunteer Companies Loan Fund	953	1,153	15,362	2,214	1,744	1,448
Water Facilities Fund	19,632	39,213	9,814	-	-	-
SINKING FUNDS	98,050	52,758	13,286	8,762	10,945	11,288
Capital Debt Fund	10,933	50,117	11,752	6,061	6,512	6,905
Disaster Relief Redemption Fund	2	-	-	-	510	178
Land and Water Development Sinking Fund	602	421	564	1,041	1,880	1,856
Nursing Home Loan Sinking Fund	1,104	907	710	1,519	1,920	2,212
Pennsylvania Economic Revitalization Fund	80,229	-	-	-	-	-
Project 70 Land Acquisition Sinking Fund	71	70	158	99	95	93
Sinking Fund	4	-	4	42	28	24
Vietnam Conflict Veteran's Compensation Sinking Fund	-	-	-	-	-	-
Volunteer Company Loan Sinking Fund	5	3	54	-	-	20
Water Facilities Redemption	5,100	1,240	44	-	-	-
TRUST AND AGENCY FUNDS	6,491,513	6,689,511	6,000,113	4,877,833	4,693,857	3,851,936
Agriculture College Land Strip Fund	55	49	39	36	36	18
Anna R. Eaby and Viola V. Shearer Memorial Trust Fund	-	-	1	4	4	4
Capital Restoration Fund	32	-	-	-	-	-
Conrad Weiser Memorial Park Trust Fund	2	-	1	1	1	1
Disaster Relief Fund	3,416	623	988	2,378	1,682	1,852
Federal Revenue Sharing Trust Fund	130	369	2,699	245	58,785	112,398
Higher Education Assistance Fund	240,338	185,171	113,584	99,919	71,689	75,288
Hospital Construction Fund	-	-	29	324	1,099	3,135
Interest Fund	2,281	249	-	-	-	-
Medical Professional Liability Catastrophe Loss Fund	83,142	56,296	45,929	30,643	14,058	5,247
Municipal Employee's Retirement	29,912	21,633	21,514	19,749	14,927	12,721
Nutrition Education & Training Fund	16	20	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission Trust Fund	3	3	3	12	3	3
Real Estate Recovery Fund	167	164	108	127	117	456
School Employees' Retirement Fund	1,210,883	1,123,723	582,137	839,185	663,001	665,209
Social Security Contribution Fund	1,025,256	1,183,820	1,091,629	975,811	1,024,302	786,660
State College Experimental Farm Fund	2	2	2	8	2	1
State Employees' Retirement Fund	629,272	1,017,277	296,939	326,014	236,726	318,268
State Insurance Fund	1,622	1,501	1,701	2,214	1,522	1,331
State School Fund	56	41	349	-	-	-
State System of Higher Education Fund	389,271	356,261	-	-	-	-
State Treasury Armory Rental	21	51	16	20	130	-
Unemployment Compensation Contribution Fund	1,558,665	1,482,127	991,267	979,326	1,113,152	722,172
Unemployment Compensation Benefit Payment Fund	1,277,050	1,682,924	2,814,535	1,569,523	1,462,168	1,122,569
Wild Resources Conservation	473	413	197	-	-	-
Workmen's Compensation Administration Fund	10,079	9,948	9,897	8,340	9,899	8,827
Workmen's Compensation Security Fund	27,552	24,484	25,588	22,975	19,971	15,386
Workmen's Compensation Supersedeas Fund	1,817	1,638	1,019	979	583	390
ENTERPRISE AND OTHER FUNDS	870,392	872,673	886,266	954,194	913,608	851,805
Capital Loan Fund	1,496	-	-	-	-	-
Coal & Clay Mine Subsidence Insurance Fund	1,887	1,623	1,181	1,070	946	697
Coal Lands Improvement Fund	12	11	8	10	9	26
Industrial Development Fund	328	575	929	768	413	893
Minority Business Development Fund	851	718	1,268	778	1,010	900
Rehabilitation Center Fund	10,482	9,058	8,834	8,484	7,957	7,455
Solid Waste-Resource Recovery Development Fund	404	447	434	586	355	454
State Restaurant Fund	50	36	45	72	63	52
State Stores Fund	754,855	754,778	757,665	763,239	724,975	673,962
State Workmen's Insurance Fund	100,027	105,427	115,902	179,187	177,880	167,366

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ This table shows all Commonwealth receipts in the various funds as initially deposited. Except for insignificant amounts, duplications as a result of interfund transfers, loans and repayments have been eliminated.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis.

TABLE 164
GENERAL OBLIGATION AND CERTAIN AUTHORITIES DEBT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985

[In thousands of dollars. Fiscal year ending June 30]

Item	Total bonds issued	Bonds redeemed, matured or retired	Outstanding	Sinking fund or reserves	Net indebtedness
Total	**$9,212,072**	**$4,131,921**	**$5,080,151**	**$ 92,449**	**$4,987,702**
Authorities Debt Total	3,930,601	2,901,601	1,029,000	87,324	941,676
Delaware River Port Authority 1/	222,235	11,058	211,177	-	211,177
General State Authority	1,165,250	859,932	305,318	43,819	261,499
Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission 2/	748,825	679,075	69,750	12,712	57,038
State Highway and Bridge Authority	580,000	447,605	132,395	915	131,480
State Public School Building Authority	1,214,291	903,931	310,360	29,878	280,482
General Obligation Debt Total	5,281,471	1,230,320	4,051,151	5,125	4,046,026
Disaster Relief - Series D	168,000	33,330	134,670	11	134,659
Land and Water Development - Series U	465,000	110,490	354,510	375	354,135
Nursing Home Loan - Series N	66,000	14,600	51,400	594	50,806
Project 70 Land Acquisition - Series Q	70,000	57,500	12,500	157	12,343
Public Improvement Projects - Series S	2,208,330	434,050	1,774,280	191	1,774,089
Sinking 3/	141	-	141	141	-
State Highway and Bridge - Series T	2,147,000	558,230	1,588,770	-	1,588,770
Vietnam Conflict Veterans' Compensation - Series V	62,000	17,945	44,055	8	44,047
Volunteer Companies Loan - Series C	25,000	3,650	21,350	69	21,281
Water Facilities Loan - Series W	70,000	525	69,475	3,579	65,896

1/ Authority issued $223,235 in Revenue Bonds on May 15, 1985 to refund all previous bonds.
2/ The Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission fiscal year ends on May 31.
3/ Noninterest-bearing debt and matured loans unclaimed.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of the Budget, Bureau of Financial Management.

TABLE 165
STATEMENT OF INCOME AND EXPENDITURES FOR THE PENNSYLVANIA LOTTERY:
1985 and 1984

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Item	July 1, 1984 to June 30, 1985		Percent of gross income	July 1, 1983 to June 30, 1984		Percent of gross income
INCOME:						
Lottery sales	$1,294,742,649			$1,236,023,313		
Interest income	1/			1/		
Miscellaneous income	3,772			2,086		
Gross income		$1,294,746,241	100.0		$1,236,025,399	100.0
LESS:						
Retails' commission	$67,241,482			$64,551,673		
Vendors' commission	19,051,651			18,250,325		
Banks' commission	409,470			378,099		
Reserve for prizes	604,365,165			607,070,694		
Gross Commonwealth Revenue		$691,067,768	53.37		$690,250,791	55.84
		$603,678,473	46.63		$545,774,608	44.16
LESS BUREAU EXPENDITURES AND ENCUMBRANCES:						
Total expenditures and encumbrances	$32,441,084			$31,001,969		
Less augmentations	1,413,470			1,084,920		
Total bureau operational expenses		$31,027,344	2.40		$29,917,049	2.42
Revenue from current operations		$572,651,129	44.23		$515,857,559	41.74
Adjustments for prior years' Income and expenses		6,860,279		2/	396,021	
Net revenue after adjustments		$579,511,408			$516,253,580	
LOTTERY SALES		**DOLLAR VALUE**			**DOLLAR VALUE**	
Instant Lottery sales		200,581,754			$198,892,813	
Daily Number sales		503,415,651			480,910,659	
Big 4 sales		79,113,815			68,237,069	
Lotto sales		511,631,249			487,982,772	
		$1,294,742,469			$1,236,023,313	

Note: All figures unaudited and subject to audit by the Auditor General of Pennsylvania. The transfer of $13,898,593 from the Lottery Fund to the General Fund in 1983-84 and $14,705,870 in Fiscal Year 1984-1985.

1/ Interest income from investments in Fiscal Year 1983-1984 of $27,205,076 and $41,776,398 in Fiscal Year 1984-1985 not included.
2/ Overstatement of operational expenses $438,331; uncollectable accounts ($151,752); overstatement of Retailer Commission ($16,576); overstated instant lottery sales ($ 54,571); overstated reserve for prizes $6,611,695. Total net adjustments $6,860,279.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Bureau of State Lotteries, The Pennsylvania Lottery's 1983-1984 Annual Report.

TABLE 166
FILLED STATE JOBS UNDER THE GOVERNOR'S JURISDICTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY AGENCY: 1983 TO 1986

[The Executive branch as of January 1 of each year. Excludes JTPA (Job Training Partnership Act) and student-wage positions, Legislative and Judicial branches, Auditor General, Attorney General, Turnpike Commission, and the Department of Treasury. In addition, State University positions are not included in 1984 and 1985 statistics as a result of legislation effective July 1, 1983. All data are for filled jobs, not employees]

Department or agency	Grand total filled jobs				Salaried filled jobs				Filled jobs paid by day or hour			
	1986	1985	1984	1983	1986	1985	1984	1983	1986	1985	1984	1983
Executive branch, total	**88,147**	**89,474**	**91,195**	**102,759**	**81,701**	**83,678**	**85,048**	**95,831**	**6,446**	**5,796**	**6,147**	**6,928**
Governor's Office	55	62	59	69	54	61	59	65	1	1	-	4
Executive Offices 1/	1,893	1,909	1,930	2,015	1,873	1,888	1,912	2,000	20	21	18	15
Aging	83	90	87	91	83	90	87	91	-	-	-	-
Agriculture 4/	744	815	808	830	612	662	666	678	132	153	142	152
Banking	147	146	150	157	147	146	150	157	-	-	-	-
Civil Service Commission	661	625	851	931	180	179	176	185	481	446	675	746
Commerce	182	168	165	182	178	167	164	181	4	1	1	1
Community Affairs	236	314	264	295	236	258	263	291	-	56	1	4
Crime Commission	70	69	63	63	69	67	63	63	1	2	-	-
Education 2/	1,261	1,314	1,283	10,389	1,117	1,171	1,151	10,041	144	143	132	348
Environmental Resources	4,076	3,411	3,310	3,298	3,250	3,199	3,191	3,164	826	212	119	134
Fish Commission	439	429	419	424	416	423	411	417	23	6	8	7
Game Commission	724	691	711	716	675	674	690	698	49	17	21	18
General Services	1,407	1,435	1,450	1,469	1,405	1,434	1,448	1,463	2	1	2	6
Health 3/	1,530 3/	1,609	1,713	1,735	1,348	1,409	1,461	1,473	182	200	252	262
Historical and Museum Commission	303	287	309	312	276	270	287	292	27	17	22	20
Insurance	190	191	192	195	189	191	191	194	1	-	1	1
Justice/Corrections	3,983	3,675	3,324	3,200	3,914	3,608	3,251	3,134	69	67	73	66
Labor and Industry	6,687	7,519	8,064	8,027	5,760	6,147	6,353	6,340	927	1,372	1,711	1,687
Liquor Control Board	5,346	5,421	5,412	5,628	3,677	3,808	3,794	3,992	1,669	1,613	1,618	1,636
Military Affairs	759	735	731	627	733	732	724	620	26	3	7	7
Milk Marketing Board	40	46	43	46	40	46	43	46	-	-	-	-
Municipal Employees Retirement Board	13	15	13	14	13	15	13	14	-	-	-	-
Pennsylvania Emergency Management Agency (PEMA)	95	93	86	88	90	92	85	88	5	1	1	-
Probation and Parole	503	483	476	476	501	483	476	476	2	-	-	-
Public School Employees Retirement System	186	184	174	179	184	183	174	178	2	1	-	1
Public TV Network Commission	27	24	25	25	24	23	24	24	3	1	1	1
Public Utility Commission	579	577	542	535	552	550	518	521	27	27	24	14
Public Welfare 5/	35,168	36,270	37,401	38,810	33,919	35,076	36,323	37,371	1,249	1,194	1,078	1,439
Revenue	2,459	2,541	2,628	2,720	2,352	2,488	2,559	2,687	107	53	69	33
Securities Commission	56	52	45	46	55	48	44	43	1	4	1	3
State	344	339	391	479	240	252	258	249	104	87	133	230
State Employees Retirement System	98	80	78	75	93	76	78	74	5	4	-	1
State Police	4,884	4,858	4,802	4,755	4,884	4,858	4,802	4,754	-	-	-	1
State Tax Equalization Board	27	28	28	29	27	28	28	29	-	-	-	-
Transportation	12,892	12,969	13,168	13,829	12,535	12,876	13,131	13,738	357	93	37	91

1/ Includes the Lt. Governor's Office, Office of the Budget and Office of Administration, Governor's Energy Council, Commission on Crime and Delinquency, PA Commission for Women, Governor's Action Center, State Planning and Development, Human Relations Commission, Council on the Arts, and the General Counsel's Office.
2/ See headnote.
3/ Includes Council on Drug and Alcohol Abuse.
4/ Includes the Horse Racing Commission.
5/ Includes public assistance, mental health and retardation, youth programs and general hospitals.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Administration, Bureau of Personnel.

TABLE 167
PENNSYLVANIA STATE CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES, BY AGENCY:
1977 TO 1984

Agency	Jan. 5, 1985	Jan. 3, 1984	Jan. 31, 1983	Feb. 1, 1982	Jan. 5, 1981	Jan. 3, 1980	Jan. 3, 1979	Jan. 7, 1978
Total	65,754	67,484	67,966	69,238	71,007	70,037	70,876	73,467
Executive Offices 1/	1,503	1,501	1,596	1,665	1,755 2/	578	564	576
Aging 3/	79	77	81	82	96	96	NA	NA
Agriculture	252	258	265	273	268	263	296	294
Attorney General 4/	86	88	89	97	NA	NA	NA	NA
Banking	137	141	144	153	163	159	155	153
Board of Probation & Parole	474	464	463	489	500	521	549	564
Civil Service Commission	180	176	184	190	197	193	191	194
Commerce	12	12	14	6	3	5	4	6
Community Affairs	140	132	147	129	151	176	184	176
Education	1,102	1,097 5/	3,930	3,985	4,020	4,193	4,331	4,321
Environmental Resources	3,162	3,094	3,125	3,365	3,661	3,556	3,437	3,082
Fish Commission	270	257	261	262	260	258	254	254
Game Commission	327	342	337	329	305	332	347	341
General Services	430	427	425	436	478	624	674	730
Health	1,420	1,490	1,503	1,643	1,655	1,732	1,805	1,735
Historical & Museum Commission	81	80	80	80	82	76	76	76
Insurance	170	171	173	186	188	201	202	204
Justice	2,718	2,376	2,268	2,156	2,253	2,248	2,347	2,268
Labor & Industry	7,145	7,730	7,840	7,964	8,661	8,154	8,482	9,029
Liquor Control Board	5,036	5,359	4,694	4,875	5,013	5,193	4,471	6,203
Military Affairs	181	169	140	130	130	136	137	93
Municipal Employees Retirement System	14	13	14	14	13	12	10	9
PA Crime Commission 6/	19	22	23	20	NA	NA	NA	NA
PA Emergency Management Agency	90	65	87	82	67	65	66	53
PA Milk Marketing Board	31	30	27	29	26	27	27	24
PA Securities Commission	34	30	33	29	28	29	28	28
Public School Employees Retirement System	179	170	174	164	150	132	113	105
Public Utility Commission	458	418	430	442	449	473	492	459
Public Welfare	32,796	33,797	34,697	35,268	35,744	35,682	36,765	36,320
Revenue	550	560	592	580	543	532	572	583
State	134	135	134	130	133	159	152	145
State Employees Retirement System	81	78	74	71	67	62	66	64
State Police	260	247	264	250	238	260	264	262
State System of Higher Education 7/	2,585	2,864	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
State Tax Equalization Board	17	18	18	19	19	21	21	21
Transportation	3,602	3,576	3,640	3,645	3,691	3,869	3,794	5,095

NA Not available.

1/ Formerly Governor's Office
2/ Increase due to transfer of Agency Comptrollers Office employees to Office of Budget and Office of Administration Complement.
3/ Formerly included with the Department of Public Welfare.
4/ Formerly Justice Administration.
5/ Includes Scottard School, Thaddeus School and Pennsylvania Oral.
6/ Formerly Justice, Juvenile Court Commission.
7/ Formerly included with the Department of Education, now a separate entity as a result of legislation effective July 1, 1983.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Administration.

TABLE 168
CIVIL SERVICE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE GOVERNMENT,
BY AGENCY AND EMPLOYMENT STATUS: 1985

[As of January 3]

Agency	Number of employees, by employment status						
	Total	Regular	Probationary	Provisional	Temporary	Emergency	Status pending
Total	65,754	60,277	3,971	17	547	745	197
Executive Offices 1/	1,503	1,419	74	-	8	-	2
Aging 2/	79	73	6	-	-	-	-
Agriculture	252	241	10	-	-	1	-
Attorney General 3/	85	85	-	-	-	-	-
Banking	137	131	5	1	-	-	-
Board of Probation & Parole	474	443	31	-	-	-	-
Civil Service Commission	180	168	12	-	-	-	-
Commerce	12	11	1	-	-	-	-
Community Affairs	140	137	1	-	-	-	2
Education	1,102	892	34	4	9	-	163
Environmental Resources	3,162	2,894	256	2	8	2	-
Fish Commission	270	246	24	-	-	-	-
Game Commission	327	319	8	-	-	-	-
General Services	430	385	37	4	-	-	4
Health	1,420	1,373	34	-	8	5	-
Historical & Museum Commission	81	69	4	2	6	-	-
Insurance	170	161	9	-	-	-	-
Justice	2,718	2,190	523	1	3	-	1
Labor & Industry	7,145	6,815	170	1	141	-	18
Liquor Control Board	5,036	4,024	405	-	2	605	-
Military Affairs	181	162	18	-	1	-	-
Municipal Employees Retirement System	14	14	-	-	-	-	-
PA Crime Commission 4/	19	19	-	-	-	-	-
PA Emergency Management Agency	90	79	9	-	1	1	-
PA Milk Marketing Board	31	30	1	-	-	-	-
PA Securities Commission	34	28	5	-	1	-	-
Public School Employees Retirement System	179	167	12	-	-	-	-
Public Utility Commission	458	397	61	-	-	-	-
Public Welfare	32,796	30,514	1,804	1	343	130	4
Revenue	550	484	65	-	1	-	-
State	134	111	23	-	-	-	-
State Employees Retirement System	81	69	7	1	4	-	-
State Police	260	249	10	-	1	-	-
State System of Higher Education 5/	2,585	2,539	44	-	2	-	-
State Tax Equalization Board	17	17	-	-	-	-	-
Transportation	3,602	3,322	268	-	8	1	3

1/ Formerly Governor's Office
2/ Formerly included with the Department of Public Welfare.
3/ Formerly Justice Administration.
4/ Formerly Justice, Juvenile Court Commission.
5/ Formerly included with the Department of Education, now a separate entity as a result of legislation effective July 1, 1983.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of Administration.

TABLE 169
NUMBER AND DISPOSITION OF COMPLAINTS RECEIVED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HUMAN RELATIONS COMMISSION, BY TYPE: 1976-77 TO 1983-84

[Complaints are verifiable written statements alleging a violation of the Pennsylvania Human Relations Act]

	Number and disposition of complaints for July 1 to June 30 fiscal years							
	1983-84	1982-83	1981-82	1980-81	1979-80	1978-79	1977-78	1976-77
COMPLAINTS								
Total	**3,978**	**3,073**	**2,759**	**2,508**	**2,402**	**2,192**	**2,034**	**2,080**
Race or color	1,169	826	802	820	827	779	835	805
Religion	68	129	29	39	29	27	26	30
National origin	63	58	58	75	56	60	62	59
Age	494	595	391	241	295	190	185	183
Sex	901	668	592	585	582	568	493	505
Abortion	-	-	-	2	-	-	-	-
Illegal ad or application form	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Guide dog 1/	-	-	-	-	2	-	-	-
Multiple 2/	737	430	422	394	294	311	210	251
Retaliation	99	85	148	62	39	24	17	14
Handicap/Disab.	444	282	316	290	278	233	206	232
GED certificate 3/	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Employment	3,560	2,770	2,519	2,239	2,181	1,983	1,759	1,752
Race or color	939	672	661	679	701	647	645	595
Religion	40	123	25	34	27	25	25	25
National origin	43	53	54	65	52	50	55	54
Age	493	595	391	241	295	190	185	183
Sex	847	617	551	539	529	533	462	453
Abortion	-	-	-	1	-	-	-	-
Illegal ad or application form	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Mutiple 2/	689	387	394	349	286	292	193	219
Retaliation	98	84	147	62	37	24	16	14
Handicap/Disab.	408	239	295	269	254	222	178	208
GED certificate 3/	2	-	1	-	-	-	-	-
Housing	245	187	146	145	101	118	148	189
Public accommodations	154	103	82	101	110	78	107	121
Education	19	13	12	23	10	13	20	18
DISPOSITION OF COMPLAINTS								
Total	**3,204**	**3,270**	**3,084**	**3,138**	**2,692**	**2,450**	**1,842**	**1,611**
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	1,404	1,263	1,266	1,229	1,093	805	557	423
Specific charge not established	1,327	1,544	1,188	1,178	892	942	650	609
Lack of jurisdiction	147	125	155	137	153	136	190	147
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	326	338	475	594	554	567	445	432
Employment	2,855	2,981	2,786	2,827	2,458	2,120	1,579	1,362
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	1,250	1,131	1,155	1,100	999	677	463	322
Specific charge not established	1,197	1,443	1,089	1,087	833	849	594	532
Lack of jurisdiction	130	111	142	117	112	117	146	129
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	278	296	400	523	514	477	376	379
Housing	220	168	178	155	113	198	148	158
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	104	61	52	57	38	72	37	47
Specific charge not established	84	73	78	57	48	53	41	63
Lack of jurisdiction	8	8	6	9	3	10	31	12
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	24	26	42	32	24	63	39	36
Public accommodation	113	100	101	127	110	107	98	79
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	43	66	51	68	52	51	51	50
Specific charge not established	39	16	13	21	6	30	11	12
Lack of jurisdiction	8	5	7	9	38	9	11	5
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	23	13	30	29	14	17	25	12
Education	16	21	19	29	11	25	17	12
Unlawful practices found and adjusted	7	5	8	4	4	5	6	4
Specific charge not established	7	12	8	13	5	10	4	2
Lack of jurisdiction	1	1	-	2	-	-	2	1
Case withdrawn or complainant failed to proceed	1	3	3	10	2	10	5	5

1/ Prohibition against discrimination because of the use of a guide dog due to blindness added to law July 9, 1972 and deafness added to the law April 8, 1982..

2/ Cases in which the basis of the charge of discrimination are two or more of the following factors: race or color, religion, national origin, age, sex or handicap/disability.

3/ Discrimination on the basis of a General Education Development (GED) certificate added to law December 9, 1980.

Source: Pennsylvania Human Relations Commission.

TABLE 170
HISTORICAL STATISTICS ON INDIVIDUAL INCOME TAX RETURNS
FOR PENNSYLVANIA: 1965 TO 1982

[Total money figures in thousands of dollars, averages in dollars]

Year	Number of returns	Adjusted gross income (less deficint)	Income tax after credits	Average income per return	Average taxable income	Average tax per return
1982	4,856,168	$91,125,274	$13,585,728	$18,764	$ NA	$3,446
1981	4,876,941	88,600,787	14,279,634	18,167	1[e],544	2,928
1980	4,844,637	81,173,150	12,647,123	16,755	14,530	2,611
1979	4,817,969	74,710,946	11,008,893	15,507	13,388	2,285
1978	4,739,845	67,358,612	9,867,985	14,211	13,456	2,082
1977	4,643,941	61,652,486	8,551,535	13,276	12,550	1,841
1976	4,627,499	56,911,542	7,771,283	12,299	9,782	1,679
1975	4,573,333	52,086,776	6,970,482	11,389	8,342	1,524
1974	4,658,276	50,195,509	6,923,745	10,776	8,304	1,486
1973	4,548,583	45,438,816	5,953,822	9,990	7,696	1,309
1972	4,462,062	42,212,991	5,305,228	9,460	7,054	1,189
1971	4,349,899	38,681,590	3,660,571	8,892	6,640	842
1970	4,424,546	37,723,062	3,703,860	8,526	6,656	837
1969	4,569,714	35,390,223	5,163,902	7,745	5,931	1,130
1968	4,456,643	32,698,754	4,567,806	7,337	5,540	1,022
1967	4,388,799	30,235,247	3,802,555	6,889	5,117	874
1966	4,349,440	28,512,220	3,468,247	6,555	4,931	797
1965	4,257,086	26,677,546	3,098,553	6,266	4,512	728

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Department of the Treasury, Internal Revenue Service, Statistics of Income, Individual Income Tax Returns, annual.

TABLE 171
DISTRIBUTION OF PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL TAXABLE INCOME -- INCOME CLASS, BY
TAXABLE INCOME RANGE: 1984

Taxable income range	Number of returns	Total taxable income	Compensation 1/	Net profit 2/	Dividends and interest	Other taxable income 3/
TOTAL	4,853,274	$97,714,914,827	$77,398,060,983	$5,447,177,651	$10,138,373,675	$4,731,302,518
$0	46,142	-	-	-	-	-
1 - 999	308,615	154,237,345	60,751,186	2,992,814	87,213,071	3,280,274
1,000 - 1,999	294,404	437,753,562	202,159,145	10,113,782	214,678,802	10,801,833
2,000 - 2,999	258,701	643,514,539	315,416,158	19,616,794	291,159,487	17,322,100
3,000 - 3,999	210,361	731,887,398	396,312,152	27,768,246	288,823,888	18,983,112
4,000 - 4,999	168,920	757,801,623	458,184,567	34,401,128	246,056,677	19,159,251
5,000 - 5,999	150,638	826,942,722	527,022,360	39,951,375	240,083,251	19,885,736
6,000 - 6,999	139,196	904,121,486	601,522,289	42,997,711	238,485,351	21,116,135
7,000 - 7,999	134,306	1,006,669,122	695,224,705	45,047,862	243,091,588	23,304,967
8,000 - 8,999	129,881	1,103,224,444	778,282,104	48,157,146	252,128,621	24,656,573
9,000 - 9,999	124,120	1,178,661,470	857,769,509	50,809,558	244,115,908	25,966,495
10,000 - 10,999	120,737	1,267,353,755	949,704,525	53,596,631	236,209,959	27,842,640
11,000 - 11,999	115,509	1,327,856,705	1,018,537,853	55,149,025	226,034,286	28,135,541
12,000 - 12,999	113,586	1,419,484,985	1,113,209,725	57,960,770	219,865,050	28,449,440
13,000 - 13,999	110,869	1,496,450,568	1,203,877,751	59,576,381	203,615,923	29,380,513
14,000 - 14,999	107,862	1,563,629,805	1,271,477,718	63,175,804	198,948,118	30,028,165
15,000 - 19,999	481,993	8,393,224,689	7,025,546,638	326,164,052	884,464,387	157,049,612
20,000 - 24,999	419,348	9,415,699,579	8,182,959,035	331,822,125	738,863,854	162,054,565
25,000 - 29,999	365,848	10,028,338,351	8,898,022,427	318,369,276	645,745,671	166,200,977
30,000 - 49,999	757,232	28,674,882,002	25,323,786,815	1,017,043,877	1,726,919,681	607,131,629
50,000 or more	295,006	26,383,180,677	17,518,294,321	2,842,463,294	2,711,870,102	3,310,552,960

1/ Income from wages, salaries, tips, etc.
2/ Income from business, profession, or farm.
3/ Income from sale or exchange of property; rent, royalties, patents and copyrights; estates or trusts; gambling or lottery winnings.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis, 1984 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type, and Poverty Income.

TABLE 172
PENNSYLVANIA PERSONAL TAXABLE INCOME BY INCOME TYPE, BY COUNTY: 1984

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except median taxable income]

County	Number of returns	Total taxable income	Compensation	Net profit	Dividends and interest	Other taxable income	Median taxable income (dol.)
Total	4,853,274	$97,714,.7	$77,398.7	$5,447.0	$10,138.3	$4,731.5	$14,218
Adams	30,827	530.8	424.9	32.2	50.6	23.1	13,352
Allegheny	602,647	12,757.2	10,012.0	636.1	1,414.5	694.7	14,010
Armstrong	33,586	568.0	459.7	26.6	60.7	20.9	11,934
Beaver	76,719	1,310.9	1,097.6	49.6	128.5	35.2	12,036
Bedford	18,024	257.3	197.1	21.0	28.1	11.2	10,492
Berks	148,164	2,978.3	2,416.9	143.7	291.9	125.8	14,669
Blair	53,257	849.4	685.4	50.6	80.8	32.6	11,487
Bradford	22,519	381.7	307.4	24.0	36.4	13.9	12,830
Bucks	213,364	5,277.2	4,361.3	282.5	415.9	217.5	18,614
Butler	62,175	1,183.1	963.6	64.2	112.7	42.7	14,419
Cambria	70,010	1,043.1	834.9	54.4	124.5	29.3	9,539
Cameron	2,643	39.4	31.5	2.0	4.5	1.5	12,160
Carbon	23,412	361.3	292.2	16.8	41.2	11.0	11,205
Centre	39,925	759.5	608.4	45.8	69.2	36.1	13,843
Chester	132,723	3,648.6	2,855.6	221.9	328.7	242.4	19,004
Clarion	15,526	266.8	199.3	20.2	31.4	15.8	12,575
Clearfield	31,366	535.9	424.8	33.8	52.5	24.9	12,857
Clinton	13,783	214.9	175.3	9.1	22.2	8.3	12,102
Columbia	26,400	423.6	337.8	25.6	44.0	16.1	11,864
Crawford	34,497	592.8	465.3	43.5	56.2	27.7	12,523
Cumberland	90,021	1,904.0	1,543.2	100.8	176.2	83.8	15,894
Dauphin	106,321	2,044.8	1,708.5	91.0	179.6	65.8	14,891
Delaware	234,811	5,747.0	4,460.9	325.0	634.8	326.2	17,014
Elk	16,023	306.1	256.2	12.5	28.6	8.9	16,519
Erie	108,770	2,114.5	1,724.7	113.8	186.1	89.9	14,635
Fayette	59,994	939.9	759.7	51.4	99.4	29.4	10,566
Forest	2,269	29.9	23.0	2.1	3.5	1.3	9,121
Franklin	47,312	835.0	661.4	47.2	83.6	42.8	13,547
Fulton	5,028	76.0	58.4	5.4	8.2	4.1	11,816
Greene	14,207	241.8	201.1	10.6	23.0	7.1	11,677
Huntingdon	15,671	252.4	206.0	14.4	22.2	9.8	12,879
Indiana	35,439	627.4	493.7	38.4	62.0	33.2	12,553
Jefferson	20,278	334.1	257.0	22.6	37.2	17.3	12,374
Juniata	8,035	124.0	93.9	10.8	14.2	5.1	12,061
Lackawanna	90,407	1,520.5	1,193.4	103.8	169.9	53.4	11,861
Lancaster	173,731	3,437.9	2,688.2	260.3	326.5	162.8	14,836
Lawrence	43,506	692.0	558.3	35.5	78.5	19.7	10,963
Lebanon	51,651	899.1	735.9	48.9	82.7	31.6	13,158
Lehigh	131,559	2,809.4	2,265.2	137.6	277.3	129.3	15,025
Luzerne	138,176	2,196.9	1,745.5	135.9	243.1	72.4	11,073
Lycoming	48,297	821.4	662.8	48.5	80.7	29.4	12,576
McKean	19,617	339.3	260.8	21.3	36.8	20.5	12,857
Mercer	48,994	834.8	659.6	46.7	94.5	33.9	11,630
Mifflin	16,674	260.3	208.8	17.8	23.2	10.5	11,758
Monroe	31,791	565.7	441.6	39.3	59.8	25.0	12,386
Montgomery	315,743	9,196.5	6,629.3	700.1	1,099.5	767.6	18,649
Montour	7,532	147.0	123.8	7.1	12.5	3.6	14,098
Northampton 1/	101,523	1,978.6	1,606.1	90.3	205.8	76.4	13,961
Northumberland	41,116	606.3	487.1	34.9	66.8	17.4	10,896
Perry	16,576	288.1	243.2	14.2	23.2	7.5	14,954
Philadelphia	531,295	10,201.1	8,203.6	423.4	1,141.5	432.6	14,564
Pike	7,085	126.8	88.7	10.2	19.6	8.3	11,033
Potter	6,506	96.9	73.7	7.9	9.9	5.4	11,556
Schuylkill	66,433	989.6	793.8	61.0	110.3	24.6	11,025
Snyder	13,849	235.4	187.3	15.8	22.7	9.5	13,161
Somerset	31,741	488.6	365.4	39.7	59.4	24.1	10,959
Sullivan	2,376	33.5	23.5	3.2	5.0	1.9	9,892
Susquehanna	14,104	228.4	176.9	17.1	25.2	9.2	11,977
Tioga	14,125	221.9	168.3	19.3	23.6	10.6	11,482
Union	12,988	242.2	188.2	16.6	27.8	9.6	14,130
Venango	23,731	426.0	334.0	21.6	26.8	23.6	13,295
Warren	18,970	357.6	275.6	23.8	38.7	19.4	13,799
Washington	87,977	1,590.2	1,303.2	68.8	164.4	54.8	12,655
Wayne	17,587	283.8	205.5	25.3	36.5	16.5	10,920
Westmoreland	157,219	2,943.4	2,385.5	140.4	289.4	128.2	12,973
Wyoming	10,965	184.8	149.2	13.4	16.4	5.8	12,467
York	143,684	2,914.0	2,368.0	147.7	267.2	131.0	15,569

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes a representative share of the city of Bethlehem.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis, 1984 Pennsylvania Taxable Income by County, Size, Income Type, and Poverty Income.

TABLE 173
AMOUNT OF TAX COLLECTIONS FOR MUNICIPALITIES LEVYING TAX UNDER ACT 511 IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Amount of tax collections							
	Total	Per capita	Earned income	Real property transfer	Mercantile	Amusement	Occupational privilege	Other
Total	$1,146,442	$15,402	$915,112	$47,403	$81,458	$10,455	$21,907	$54,704
Adams	2,368	185	1,918	127	-	137	-	-
Allegheny	147,052	436	89,536	11,663	8,407	4,684	5,191	27,134
Armstrong	2,052	223	1,613	61	-	-	97	58
Beaver	8,556	382	6,845	307	406	22	335	258
Bedford	1,134	96	958	79	-	-	-	-
Berks	15,796	961	11,367	803	508	280	464	1,413
Blair	4,552	107	3,428	213	308	28	380	87
Bradford	1,729	152	1,490	71	-	-	-	-
Bucks	8,525	662	3,072	2,280	1,180	437	439	456
Butler	5,892	350	4,370	297	366	8	189	312
Cambria	5,670	284	4,083	169	522	35	369	208
Cameron	184	13	148	8	-	-	13	2
Carbon	1,871	133	1,375	115	-	125	99	24
Centre	4,623	157	3,950	227	5	13	185	87
Chester	12,117	555	9,167	1,783	-	42	436	133
Clarion	1,009	84	886	-	-	-	34	4
Clearfield	2,493	85	2,132	138	-	-	135	3
Clinton	1,118	40	911	37	4	-	119	8
Columbia	1,945	127	1,573	51	-	75	109	10
Crawford	3,212	236	2,409	144	144	-	202	77
Cumberland	8,168	488	6,568	565	-	69	466	12
Dauphin	12,394	376	8,556	498	287	447	864	1,366
Delaware	13,300	591	6,206	1,701	2,292	180	1,124	1,205
Elk	1,339	52	1,059	45	-	-	58	124
Erie	10,041	178	8,646	663	-	4	538	12
Fayette	4,013	128	3,334	170	208	10	130	34
Forest	106	6	94	-	-	-	6	-
Franklin	3,877	180	3,315	249	-	11	117	4
Fulton	311	25	265	13	-	-	-	8
Greene	1,438	67	1,149	105	-	-	80	37
Huntingdon	1,041	58	896	42	-	5	37	4
Indiana	2,551	110	2,083	164	3	-	174	15
Jefferson	1,339	74	1,082	42	-	-	59	82
Juniata	552	65	468	9	-	10	-	-
Lackawanna	13,073	4	11,777	369	451	4	418	50
Lancaster	12,796	748	10,111	789	-	290	700	159
Lawrence	3,732	97	3,008	149	165	2	180	131
Lebanon	4,131	257	3,478	117	-	-	268	12
Lehigh	15,271	617	9,679	1,185	8	308	878	2,646
Luzerne	15,905	590	13,590	492	555	22	536	21
Lycoming	4,821	258	3,419	157	271	-	205	511
McKean	1,858	105	1,407	123	93	-	131	-
Mercer	5,886	281	5,065	207	-	-	208	125
Mifflin	1,362	124	1,099	65	-	-	68	6
Monroe	3,005	55	2,364	415	5	57	109	-
Montgomery	22,586	911	10,330	3,252	3,172	352	2,097	2,472
Montour	671	36	541	-	-	-	93	1
Northampton	11,900	338	9,180	674	406	56	684	562
Northumberland	3,399	186	2,461	46	55	-	243	409
Perry	1,218	113	1,042	21	-	-	11	31
Philadelphia	676,828	-	588,550	13,518	59,493	2,632	-	12,635
Pike	298	1	48	240	-	-	9	-
Potter	374	23	283	66	-	-	2	-
Schuylkill	4,929	392	3,646	206	90	8	215	371
Snyder	1,087	98	840	21	-	1	94	33
Somerset	2,442	201	1,871	170	52	6	57	85
Sullivan	148	11	115	23	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	332	75	145	93	-	-	7	11
Tioga	928	80	733	52	-	-	41	23
Union	956	3	818	91	-	-	45	-
Venango	2,706	140	2,289	75	52	-	129	22
Warren	2,712	120	2,526	12	-	-	53	1
Washington	7,972	356	6,161	520	358	5	276	296
Wayne	345	82	29	221	-	-	13	-
Westmoreland	14,328	677	11,383	729	470	63	695	311
Wyoming	768	42	665	42	-	-	19	-
York	15,306	717	11,507	426	1,121	25	921	589

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Community Affairs, Bureau of Local Government Services, Municipal Statistics and Records Division.

TABLE 174
TOTAL SALES AND USE TAX RECEIPTS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982-83 TO 1984-85

[In thousands of dollars. July through June fiscal year. Sales and Use Tax data are based on remittances made by vendors with their tax returns. Because of other transactions, such as assessments and credits, the data are not comparable to Treasury deposits]

County	Total receipts 1984-85	Total receipts 1983-84	Total receipts 1982-83	County	Total receipts 1984-85	Total receipts 1983-84	Total receipts 1982-83
Total	$2,936,063	$2,630,064	$2,306,107				
Adams	7,154	6,118	5,345	Lancaster	$71,960	$64,079	$54,738
Allegheny	350,243	317,962	284,559	Lawrence	15,638	12,991	12,218
Armstrong	6,724	6,421	5,959	Lebanon	13,926	12,429	10,547
Beaver	13,542	12,553	11,933	Lehigh	71,161	60,880	56,167
Bedford	5,980	5,212	4,625	Luzerne	38,915	35,917	33,125
Berks	62,822	56,549	50,778	Lycoming	15,467	13,654	12,530
Blair	19,496	17,100	15,198	McKean	4,048	3,866	3,723
Bradford	4,859	4,403	3,850	Mercer	11,831	10,762	10,137
Bucks	78,963	68,460	58,199	Mifflin	3,377	3,136	2,867
Butler	16,540	14,786	13,453	Monroe	16,081	14,351	13,025
Cambria	34,618	29,714	29,328	Montgomery	131,812	115,429	103,070
Cameron	479	442	394	Montour	2,120	2,013	1,794
Carbon	3,729	3,476	3,025	Northampton	30,957	30,538	27,139
Centre	14,316	12,660	11,207	Northumberland	19,034	17,599	13,997
Chester	43,927	37,962	32,416	Perry	1,983	1,776	1,645
Clarion	4,736	4,098	3,942	Philadelphia	395,979	369,527	367,138
Clearfield	13,119	12,268	11,205	Pike	2,513	2,404	2,341
Clinton	3,464	3,065	2,735	Potter	1,308	1,252	1,170
Columbia	6,192	5,914	5,309	Schuylkill	12,515	11,398	10,367
Crawford	9,183	8,355	7,681	Snyder	4,198	3,802	3,391
Cumberland	42,978	46,350	38,936	Somerset	6,961	6,057	5,357
Dauphin	59,634	52,987	45,822	Sullivan	447	422	363
Delaware	56,436	49,992	44,109	Susquehanna	2,332	2,079	1,807
Elk	3,152	2,923	2,659	Tioga	3,213	2,977	2,694
Erie	40,663	37,595	35,671	Union	4,258	3,607	3,278
Fayette	12,515	11,689	10,690	Venango	5,052	4,607	4,486
Forest	400	335	463	Warren	4,789	4,179	3,757
Franklin	13,267	11,935	10,810	Washington	24,050	22,413	20,817
Fulton	738	733	640	Wayne	5,154	4,502	4,037
Greene	2,534	2,435	2,294	Westmoreland	47,894	45,039	41,723
Huntingdon	3,155	2,730	2,564	Wyoming	2,307	2,040	1,903
Indiana	7,055	6,965	6,596	York	48,042	42,592	38,731
Jefferson	4,576	4,091	3,709	Out-of-state	383,758	315,726	269,268
Juniata	1,909	1,690	1,425	Unallocated	539,617	486,342	364,014
Lackawanna	26,222	23,599	20,655	Air and watercraft and snowmobiles	2,062	2,103	1,967
				Use tax	15,982	14,004	12,590

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Revenue, Office of Policy, Evaluation and Analysis.

SECTION 7: LAW ENFORCEMENT, CRIME AND CORRECTION

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts. (215) 496-4535

(2) Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Research and Statistical Division. (717) 787-1006/5988

(3) Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section. (717) 787-7491

(4) Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development. (717) 783-5536

Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report.

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Governor's Office, Office of General Counsel

Juvenile Court Judges' Commission. (717) 787-6910

(2) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

National Crime Survey.

(3) U.S. Department of Justice

Federal Bureau of Investigation

Uniform Crime Reports for the United States.

Federal Bureau of Prisons
Statistical Report.

(4) Fraternal Order of Police, Flint, MI.

(5) National Center for Juvenile Justice, Pittsburgh, PA.

(6) National Center for State Courts, Williamsburg, VA.

TABLE 175
NUMBER OF STATE AND COUNTY PRISONERS IN PENNSYLVANIA AND RATES PER 100,000 CIVILIAN POPULATION: 1965 TO 1985

[As of December 31]

Year	Number of prisoners			Rates 1/		
	Total	State	County	Total	State	County
1985	25,130	14,260	10,870	211.1	119.8	91.3
1984	23,282	13,126	10,156	195.7	110.3	85.4
1983	21,578	11,798	9,780	181.5	99.2	82.3
1982	20,002	10,572	9,428	168.6	89.1	79.5
1981	18,397	9,420	8,977	155.1	79.4	75.7
1980	15,796	8,243	7,553	133.1	69.5	63.6
1979	14,050	7,442	6,608	119.8	63.4	56.3
1978	13,544	7,463	6,081	115.1	63.4	51.7
1977	13,036	7,096	5,940	110.5	60.2	50.3
1976	13,196	7,040	6,156	111.8	59.6	52.2
1975	12,953	6,860	6,093	109.2	57.8	51.4
1974	11,900	6,101	5,799	100.5	51.5	49.0
1973	10,868	5,659	5,209	91.6	47.7	43.9
1972	10,882	5,355	5,527	91.4	45.0	46.4
1971	10,863	5,284	5,579	91.3	44.4	46.9
1970	11,710	6,289	5,421	99.3	53.3	46.0
1969	11,850	5,780	6,070	100.5	49.0	51.5
1968	11,327	5,159	6,168	97.4	44.7	52.7
1967	11,371	5,674	5,697	97.6	48.7	48.9
1966	12,119	6,519	5,600	104.1	56.0	48.1
1965	12,688	7,114	5,574	109.4	61.3	48.1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Rates based on 1984 estimated population.

Source: Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 176
NET POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE AND COUNTY PRISONS, BY MONTH:
1982 TO 1985

[End of each month]

Month	State prison population				County prison population			
	1985	1984	1983	1982	1985	1984	1983	1982
January	13,294	11,927	10,646	9,518	10,822	10,386	10,058	9,436
February	13,435	11,976	10,786	9,642	10,844	10,660	10,079	9,702
March	13,483	12,117	10,905	9,776	10,982	10,915	10,034	9,563
April	13,619	12,225	10,984	9,992	10,786	10,723	10,270	9,535
May	13,722	12,370	11,056	10,011	10,895	10,521	10,014	9,470
June	13,834	12,496	11,146	10,161	10,989	10,597	9,970	9,305
July	13,880	12,595	11,273	10,251	10,987	10,406	10,050	9,484
August	13,989	12,662	11,352	10,247	11,181	10,481	10,111	9,681
September	14,069	12,799	11,480	10,336	11,453	10,648	10,504	9,952
October	14,151	12,979	11,636	10,443	11,380	10,684	10,490	10,217
November	14,292	13,115	11,698	10,540	11,480	10,835	10,487	9,969
December	14,260	13,126	11,798	10,572	10,870	10,156	9,780	9,428

Source: Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 177
YEAR END POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PRISONS, BY STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY:
1981 TO 1985

State correctional facility	Year end population in State prisons				
	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981
Bureau of Correction, total	14,260	13,126	11,798	10,572	9,420
State Correctional Institutions, total	12,660	11,881	10,644	9,699	8,583
Camp Hill	2,274	2,158	1,821	1,704	1,467
Dallas	1,828	1,634	1,488	1,367	1,117
Graterford	2,488	2,476	2,399	2,194	2,129
Huntingdon	2,031	1,950	1,669	1,513	1,261
Muncy	532	427	376	333	298
Pittsburgh	1,576	1,552	1,457	1,312	1,188
Rockview	1,852	1,647	1,434	1,276	1,123
Waynesburg 1/	79	37	-	-	-
Regional Correctional Facilities, total	1,278	942	827	584	562
Greensburg	786	482	434	306	322
Mercer	492	460	393	278	240
Community Service Centers, total	315	295	316	280	269
Group Homes, total	7	8	11	9	6

1/ Opened on July 1, 1984.

Source: Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 178
AGE DISTRIBUTION OF INMATE POPULATION IN PENNSYLVANIA STATE PRISONS,
BY STATE CORRECTIONAL FACILITY: 1985

[As of December 31]

Age group	Total	Percent	Age distribution of inmate population, by facility									
			Camp Hill	Dallas	Grater-ford	Greens-burg	Hunting-don	Mercer	Muncy	Pitts-burgh	Rock-view	Waynes-burg	Community service centers
Total	14,260	100.0	2,274	1,828	2,488	786	2,031	492	532	1,576	1,852	79	322
Below 18 years	17	0.1	14	-	-	-	-	2	1	-	-	-	-
18 - 20 years	637	4.5	294	13	41	71	72	59	12	17	49	3	6
21 - 24 years	2,546	17.9	842	212	206	184	293	157	83	136	365	9	59
25 - 29 years	3,695	25.9	572	514	551	170	602	113	147	352	579	19	76
30 - 34 years	2,978	20.9	273	451	597	152	431	57	130	391	411	18	67
35 - 39 years	2,083	14.6	121	293	509	109	304	48	80	312	231	17	59
40 - 44 years	994	7.0	58	145	249	40	167	24	32	161	97	6	15
45 - 49 years	525	3.7	27	71	122	22	84	13	19	89	61	4	13
50 - 54 years	293	2.0	24	48	71	14	38	7	13	49	20	1	8
55 - 59 years	185	1.3	12	34	46	15	22	7	5	32	10	-	2
60 - 64 years	127	0.9	6	30	25	4	10	3	6	19	13	2	9
65 years and over	64	0.4	2	13	15	3	3	-	3	13	11	-	1
Unknown	116	0.8	29	4	56	2	5	2	1	5	5	-	7
Average age	31.5	-	26.4	33.3	34.2	30.1	31.7	28.3	31.8	34.6	30.6	32.9	32.4
Percent under 25 years of age	22.6	-	51.2	12.3	10.2	32.5	18.0	44.5	18.1	9.7	22.4	15.2	20.6
Percent 40 years of age and over	15.5	-	5.8	18.7	21.7	12.5	16.0	11.0	14.7	23.1	11.5	16.5	15.2

Source: Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 179
PENNSYLVANIA STATE AND COUNTY PRISONERS, BY COUNTY: 1985

County	Population -- December 31, 1985			Rate per 100,000 population 1/		
	Total	State	County	Total	State	County
Total	25,130	14,260	10,870	211.1	119.8	91.3
Adams	92	37	55	133.3	53.6	79.7
Allegheny	2,741	2,215	526	194.4	157.1	37.3
Armstrong	73	25	48	88.8	30.4	58.4
Beaver	171	112	59	85.8	56.2	29.6
Bedford	29	12	17	60.3	24.9	35.4
Berks	632	332	300	199.2	104.6	94.6
Blair	215	75	140	160.0	55.8	104.2
Bradford	72	25	47	112.5	39.1	73.4
Bucks	720	289	431	141.5	56.8	84.7
Butler	133	76	57	87.9	50.2	37.7
Cambria	225	108	117	127.0	61.0	66.0
Cameron	6	3	3	91.0	45.5	45.5
Carbon	56	26	30	103.7	48.1	55.6
Centre	115	70	45	100.4	61.1	39.3
Chester	662	205	457	197.8	61.3	136.5
Clarion	50	30	20	116.0	69.6	46.4
Clearfield	205	93	112	242.6	110.1	132.5
Clinton	59	33	26	150.9	84.4	66.5
Columbia	86	33	53	139.2	53.4	85.8
Crawford	157	101	56	176.2	113.4	62.8
Cumberland	257	112	145	138.5	60.4	78.1
Dauphin	860	556	304	364.7	235.8	128.9
Delaware	693	361	532	162.0	65.6	96.4
Elk	33	29	4	87.7	77.1	10.6
Erie	657	479	178	232.9	169.8	63.1
Fayette	207	140	67	130.0	87.9	42.1
Forest	7	7	-	140.0	140.0	-
Franklin	152	78	74	130.8	67.1	63.7
Fulton	9	9	2/	66.7	66.7	-
Greene	70	48	22	169.9	116.5	53.4
Huntingdon	65	38	27	152.2	89.0	63.2
Indiana	108	59	49	115.7	63.2	52.5
Jefferson	38	13	25	77.7	26.6	51.1
Juniata	35	12	23	176.8	60.6	116.2
Lackawanna	298	175	123	133.0	78.1	54.9
Lancaster	544	243	301	142.6	63.7	78.9
Lawrence	147	75	72	139.0	70.9	68.1
Lebanon	239	85	154	214.7	76.4	138.3
Lehigh	407	128	279	147.2	46.3	100.9
Luzerne	371	132	239	110.2	39.2	71.0
Lycoming	236	145	91	201.5	123.8	77.7
McKean	64	42	22	130.1	85.4	44.7
Mercer	211	155	56	166.0	121.9	44.1
Mifflin	59	38	21	126.6	81.5	45.1
Monroe	111	53	58	143.8	68.7	75.1
Montgomery	1,005	621	384	152.5	94.2	58.3
Montour	48	10	38	282.3	58.8	223.5
Northampton	387	106	281	167.7	45.9	121.8
Northumberland	227	94	133	226.5	93.8	132.7
Perry	38	29	9	101.0	77.1	23.9
Philadelphia	8,989	5,229	3,760	545.6	317.5	228.3
Pike	43	25	18	208.7	121.3	87.4
Potter	24	8	16	130.4	43.5	87.0
Schuylkill	131	39	92	83.0	24.7	58.3
Snyder	41	27	14	115.8	76.3	39.5
Somerset	89	41	48	108.7	50.1	58.6
Sullivan	3	3	2/	48.4	48.4	-
Susquehanna	35	19	16	90.2	49.0	41.2
Tioga	75	54	21	186.1	134.0	52.1
Union	34	15	19	101.2	44.6	56.6
Venango	69	46	23	107.0	71.3	35.7
Warren	80	33	47	167.7	69.2	98.5
Washington	212	110	102	97.6	50.6	47.0
Wayne	38	23	15	100.5	60.8	39.7
Westmoreland	280	203	77	72.4	52.5	19.9
Wyoming	44	44	0	161.2	161.2	-
York	642	350	292	199.1	108.5	90.6
Others	19	19	-	-	-	-

1/ Rates based on 1982 estimated population.
2/ Closed

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 180
AVERAGE DAILY POPULATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS, BY COUNTY:
1979 TO 1985

County	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
Total	11,044	10,571	10,118	9,622	8,851	7,493	6,714
Adams	54	45	47	50	45	38	27
Allegheny	531	535	611	584	561	488	439
Armstrong	41	42	35	34	17	13	12
Beaver	89	91	91	82	72	70	79
Bedford	16	40	28	28	27	19	11
Berks	299	316	281	264	252	207	204
Blair	135	82	95	99	95	91	76
Bradford	36	30	25	25	19	22	19
Bucks	367	285	272	256	242	206	192
Butler	67	68	64	57	47	46	35
Cambria	115	133	127	133	106	99	96
Cameron	2	4	3	2	3	3	2
Carbon	35	29	30	23	19	12	11
Centre	47	45	38	32	33	35	30
Chester	446	409	348	316	306	278	234
Clarion	22	18	14	12	10	16	17
Clearfield	111	110	98	89	79	62	50
Clinton	35	31	26	27	25	18	13
Columbia	51	49	46	41	50	42	34
Crawford	58	53	51	46	51	48	39
Cumberland	127	94	96	96	92	82	81
Dauphin	337	322	313	317	302	236	207
Delaware	555	506	448	470	442	379	357
Elk	6	4	5	4	5	4	3
Erie	213	201	198	212	204	192	178
Fayette	62	65	59	51	44	43	41
Forest	-	-	-	1/	1/	1/	1/
Franklin	89	78	70	79	74	73	73
Fulton	-	1/	1/	1/	1/	2	5
Greene	24	20	T9	T3	T5	7	5
Huntingdon	26	28	25	25	20	18	1
Indiana	50	47	34	26	31	23	23
Jefferson	34	32	23	13	9	10	13
Juniata	23	23	20	19	16	5	8
Lackawanna	143	157	146	134	136	96	85
Lancaster	331	296	300	297	263	228	211
Lawrence	49	56	46	44	40	41	36
Lebanon	158	154	152	141	125	98	99
Lehigh	290	277	267	228	231	204	172
Luzerne	278	247	229	236	202	189	158
Lycoming	104	105	106	103	95	77	78
McKean	18	23	23	16	20	18	13
Mercer	61	48	48	49	44	49	38
Mifflin	34	45	32	21	32	34	27
Monroe	66	65	63	34	26	24	19
Montgomery	395	391	374	331	293	273	249
Montour	41	32	27	30	28	24	14
Northampton	271	237	214	218	212	179	157
Northumberland	143	121	97	82	79	74	67
Perry	10	11	9	9	8	7	8
Philadelphia 2/	3,686	3,680	3,597	3,427	3,072	2,435	2,198
Pike	16	16	12	14	12	9	8
Potter	12	12	10	7	9	8	7
Schuylkill	93	84	76	77	79	73	57
Snyder	16	14	15	17	15	8	2
Somerset	49	47	49	45	42	33	28
Sullivan	-	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/
Susquehanna	16	T7	T9	T3	T1	T3	T3
Tioga	20	19	18	21	16	13	14
Union	20	16	16	15	16	14	15
Venango	29	31	26	27	31	26	24
Warren	52	40	42	38	41	22	19
Washington	114	123	108	94	84	91	93
Wayne	15	17	23	20	16	12	10
Westmoreland	81	66	57	52	46	43	44
Wyoming	2	8	9	9	9	11	9
York	328	281	268	248	205	180	127

1/ Less than one yearly average daily prisoner.
2/ Includes House of Correction, Holmesburg, and Detention Center.
3/ Snyder County Jail closed on May 31, 1979, due to repairs. Actual operating days were five.
4/ Closed.

Source: Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 181
COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS -- ADMISSIONS, UNCONDITIONAL AND CONDITIONAL RELEASES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1985

[As of December 31]

County	Admissions		Unconditional releases 1/				Conditional releases 2/	
	Court sentences	Minor judiciary sentences	Expiration of maximum sentences	Court order	Minor judiciary order	Payment of fines and costs	Paroled by Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole	Paroled by court
Total	15,129	4,375	4,537	1,102	307	1,026	862	11,076
Adams	179	76	83	26	1	30	6	93
Allegheny	664	610	479	385	-	242	2	148
Armstrong	49	14	30	-	-	2	-	26
Beaver	138	27	15	2	3	6	7	139
Bedford	68	43	23	1	6	21	-	60
Berks	408	36	50	27	2	3	115	291
Blair	308	136	185	8	9	11	19	157
Bradford	36	2	2	-	-	-	4	15
Bucks	1,034	64	84	31	8	1	29	730
Butler	199	155	218	24	21	80	-	12
Cambria	109	4	15	5	-	-	20	75
Cameron	2	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Carbon	72	14	8	1	6	-	8	55
Centre	182	43	43	2	5	18	14	157
Chester	559	236	221	9	12	17	32	529
Clarion	35	19	26	1	-	-	2	38
Clearfield	133	70	49	1	5	8	14	147
Clinton	52	6	5	-	-	-	19	29
Columbia	76	33	34	2	3	-	4	67
Crawford	246	99	91	1	7	20	-	237
Cumberland	315	47	21	2	5	33	7	285
Dauphin	669	55	52	6	22	5	10	633
Delaware	926	177	183	25	19	10	64	736
Elk	20	13	15	3	2	4	-	6
Erie	430	183	202	7	7	6	-	366
Fayette	61	104	101	1	-	39	-	5
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	189	176	184	18	11	7	10	151
Fulton	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Greene	52	21	14	-	-	6	4	33
Huntingdon	76	13	10	-	-	7	6	67
Indiana	66	30	19	-	1	12	1	67
Jefferson	62	16	10	-	3	1	-	48
Juniata	28	3	3	-	3	-	1	26
Lackawanna	99	4	7	-	1	-	78	47
Lancaster	338	32	75	-	-	26	12	297
Lawrence	90	22	29	3	3	1	1	94
Lebanon	279	77	83	45	9	20	37	153
Lehigh	313	4	49	1	1	14	32	202
Luzerne	350	40	85	56	10	10	71	186
Lycoming	464	76	93	5	6	4	1	441
McKean	35	23	21	-	-	6	-	30
Mercer	202	106	82	2	4	7	2	204
Mifflin	51	11	14	3	-	1	-	48
Monroe	99	20	41	-	-	17	10	92
Montgomery	680	81	38	-	9	38	17	587
Montour	25	9	13	1	-	-	3	39
Northampton	539	195	162	228	5	26	61	220
Northumberland	143	74	51	4	12	4	30	120
Perry	39	-	4	-	-	-	-	32
Philadelphia	2,258	362	614	96	18	144	32	1,441
Pike	28	13	5	1	-	9	2	14
Potter	35	8	10	-	2	1	-	21
Schuylkill	206	19	20	7	2	5	20	150
Snyder	31	36	5	-	1	8	3	48
Somerset	114	13	9	4	1	19	11	96
Sullivan	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Susquehanna	49	39	27	15	-	9	3	37
Tioga	26	22	20	5	1	2	1	12
Union	41	13	5	-	5	1	-	39
Venango	90	140	47	1	6	25	4	160
Warren	106	32	22	10	5	8	9	96
Washington	243	110	103	3	9	-	3	223
Wayne	30	5	6	4	-	4	1	22
Westmoreland	153	62	129	6	22	2	-	22
Wyoming	12	12	8	1	-	3	1	13
York	516	190	185	13	14	22	19	461

1/ Unconditional release - all sentenced prisoners who have been released without obligation to serve further time on this sentence (FINAL DISCHARGE).
2/ Conditional release - all sentenced prisoners who have been released on a conditional basis under the supervision of a paroling authority. If they violate conditions of their parole or commit a new crime, they may be brought back to finish serving their sentence.
3/ Closed.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 182
NUMBER OF PRISONERS BY SEX AND RACE IN PENNSYLVANIA COUNTY PRISONS AND JAILS: 1985

[As of December 31]

County	All prisoners, by sex			All prisoners, by race		Racial distribution	
	Total	Female	Male	Nonwhite	White	Percent nonwhite	Percent white
Total	10,870	553	10,317	2,667	8,203	24.5	75.5
Adams	55	-	55	10	45	18.2	81.8
Allegheny	526	31	495	358	168	68.1	31.9
Armstrong	48	5	43	5	43	10.4	89.6
Beaver	59	3	56	21	38	35.6	64.4
Bedford	17	-	17	-	17	-	100.0
Berks	300	17	283	59	241	19.7	80.3
Blair	140	11	129	8	132	5.7	94.3
Bradford	47	1	46	1	46	2.1	97.9
Bucks	431	19	412	91	340	21.1	78.9
Butler	57	4	53	3	54	5.3	94.7
Cambria	117	3	114	14	103	12.0	88.0
Cameron	3	-	3	1	2	33.3	66.7
Carbon	30	-	30	-	30	-	100.0
Centre	45	-	45	2	43	4.4	95.6
Chester	457	16	441	141	316	30.9	69.1
Clarion	20	-	20	1	19	5.0	95.0
Clearfield	112	20	92	13	99	11.6	88.4
Clinton	26	-	26	-	26	-	100.0
Columbia	53	4	49	1	52	1.9	98.1
Crawford	56	4	52	7	49	12.5	87.5
Cumberland	145	14	131	23	122	15.9	84.1
Dauphin	304	28	276	163	141	53.6	46.4
Delaware	532	20	512	288	244	54.1	45.9
Elk	4	-	4	-	4	-	100.0
Erie	178	11	167	52	126	29.2	70.8
Fayette	67	2	65	10	57	14.9	85.1
Forest	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Franklin	74	3	71	15	59	20.3	79.7
Fulton	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Greene	22	-	22	1	21	4.5	95.5
Huntingdon	27	-	27	4	23	14.8	85.2
Indiana	49	5	44	4	45	8.2	91.8
Jefferson	25	1	24	-	25	-	100.0
Juniata	23	-	23	-	23	-	100.0
Lackawanna	123	6	117	11	112	8.9	91.1
Lancaster	301	13	288	123	178	40.9	59.1
Lawrence	72	7	65	15	57	20.8	79.2
Lebanon	154	8	146	12	142	7.8	92.2
Lehigh	279	20	259	93	186	33.3	66.7
Luzerne	239	20	219	8	231	3.3	96.7
Lycoming	91	4	87	13	78	14.3	85.7
McKean	22	-	22	-	22	-	100.0
Mercer	56	1	55	13	43	23.2	76.8
Mifflin	21	2	19	-	21	-	100.0
Monroe	58	-	58	4	54	6.9	93.1
Montgomery	384	36	348	186	198	48.4	51.6
Montour	38	-	38	1	37	2.6	97.4
Northampton	281	16	265	66	215	23.5	76.5
Northumberland	133	17	116	1	132	0.7	99.3
Perry	9	-	9	-	9	-	100.0
Philadelphia	3,760	138	3,622	677	3,083	18.0	82.0
Pike	18	-	18	-	18	-	100.0
Potter	16	2	14	-	16	-	100.0
Schuylkill	92	-	92	-	92	-	100.0
Snyder	14	-	14	2	12	14.3	85.7
Somerset	48	1	47	1	47	2.1	97.9
Sullivan	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/	1/
Susquehanna	16	-	16	-	16	-	100.0
Tioga	21	2	19	-	21	-	100.0
Union	19	-	19	3	16	15.8	84.2
Venango	23	1	22	1	22	4.3	95.7
Warren	47	4	43	2	45	4.3	95.7
Washington	102	8	94	21	81	20.6	79.4
Wayne	15	-	15	-	15	-	100.0
Westmoreland	77	3	74	16	61	20.8	79.2
Wyoming	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
York	292	22	270	102	190	34.9	65.1

1/ Closed.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Corrections, Finance, Planning and Research Division, Records and Statistics Section.

TABLE 183
CONTACTS BY AGENTS ON SUPERVISION, CASELOAD AND INVESTIGATIONS, INVESTIGATIONS AND REPORTS COMPLETED, TOTAL CASES ACTED UPON, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA OF THE PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE: 1965 TO 1985

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Year	Contacts by agents on supervision caseload and investigations			Number of investigations completed	Number of reports completed 2/	Total cases acted upon 1/	Number of special probation/ parole cases placed under supervision	Total number of Pennsylvania cases	Percent of Pennsylvania cases recommitted to prison
	Total	Field	Office 1/						
1985	334,080	292,231	41,849	9,496	54,691	16,441	1,738	15,098	10.4
1984	329,886	291,372	38,514	9,263	53,442	13,916	1,780	14,322	10.2
1983	342,473	307,318	35,155	9,065	50,176	13,365	1,617	13,824	9.2
1982	366,240	331,752 3/	34,488 3/	8,803 3/	50,796 3/	13,026	1,661	13,164	9.6
1981	388,533	356,238	32,295	7,887	50,983	13,157	1,498	13,138	8.3
1980	392,359	360,922	31,437	7,768	50,208	12,164	3,382	13,502	6.6
1979	426,956	392,542	34,414	7,239	59,869	12,701	2,253	13,922	6.8
1978	430,401	395,784	34,617	8,971	59,006	13,169	3,012	14,182	5.6
1977	465,237	429,302	35,935	9,240	62,303	13,461	2,445	13,351	5.7
1976	478,255	444,330	33,925	9,445	63,365	13,541	2,542	12,644	6.5
1975	467,144	425,507	41,637	8,572	58,488	12,677	2,409	11,934	7.2
1974	394,389	342,943	51,446	7,909	47,907	11,685	2,071	11,337	5.8
1973	430,931	344,488	86,443	6,399	32,259	10,152	2,184	10,369	7.0
1972	280,955	198,876	82,079	6,996	35,400	10,601	1,674	9,034	5.8
1971	261,205	197,584	63,621	6,407	35,543	9,189	1,199	7,198	9.4
1970	228,430	178,187	50,243	5,309	32,920	8,415	791	6,266	11.1
1969	218,118	176,288	41,830	4,883	30,824	7,706	552	6,076	11.1
1968	202,299	165,154	37,145	5,086	29,173	7,188	464	6,162	11.1
1967	182,663	163,305	19,358	4,592	27,515	7,100	357	5,976	11.0
1966	180,133	166,397	13,736	4,780	26,762	7,181	201	5,848	11.6
1965	180,565	166,004	14,561	5,213	27,105	7,234	139	5,768	13.4

1/ After August 1973, office contacts with clients only are included in this column.
2/ The total cases acted upon represent total individual Board actions as well as administrative group actions taken to accept special probation and parole cases assigned by the courts.
3/ These figures represent an estimated yearly average based on eleven months of available data.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Statistical Information Unit.

TABLE 184
ACTION ON PAROLE APPLICATIONS AND STATUS OF CASES UNDER PENNSYLVANIA JURISDICTION: 1981 THROUGH 1985

[For fiscal years ending June 30, except average annual earnings]

	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981
Total applications	NA	4,796	4,694	4,575	4,492
Percent granted	NA	73.8	79.2	80.6	80.3
Parole applications	5,172	4,675	4,412	3,863	3,797
Percent granted	72.5	73.4	78.2	79.3	78.1
Reparole applications	2/	121	282	712	695
Percent granted	-	90.1	94.0	87.9	92.8
Pennsylvania case total beginning of fiscal year	14,322	13,824	13,164	13,138	13,502
Total case additions	5,720	5,502	5,290	4,998	4,445
Parole	3,355	3,116	3,076	2,822	2,549
Reparole	621	606	583	514	398
Special probation/parole	1,738	1,780	1,617	1,661	1,498
Other miscellaneous additions	6	-	14	1	-
Total case deductions	4,944	5,004	4,630	4,972	4,809
Parole recommitment	1,563	1,461	1,266	1,265	1,084
Probation revocation	123	163	217	232	223
Final discharge	3,165	3,289	3,040	3,364	3,348
Deaths	93	83	107	111	137
Other miscellaneous deductions	-	8	-	-	17
Pennsylvania case total end of fiscal year	15,098	14,322	13,824	13,164	13,138
Returned to correctional institutions					
Total	1,563	1,461	1,266	1,265	1,084
Percent new convictions	64.4	61.2	57.2	58.7	50.7
Percent parole violations	35.6	38.8	42.8	41.3	49.3
Average annual earnings of parolees and probationers 1/	$11,168	$10,843	$9,750	$10,050	$10,100

NA Not available.

1/ Average annual earnings is estimated. The estimate is based on average weekly income obtained from the client employment survey.
2/

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Statistical Information Unit.

TABLE 185

PAROLE SUPERVISION OUTCOME: ONE, TWO, AND THREE YEAR SUPERVISION FOLLOW-UP TO PAROLE RELEASE COHORTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 5 YEAR AGGREGATE GROUPING

Parole supervision outcome categories	1 year outcome 1979-83	Percent	2 year outcome 1978-82	Percent	3 year outcome 1977-81	Percent
Total Cohort Population	12,107	100	10,732	100	11,162	100
Total program failures 1/	1,416	12	2,304	21	3,086	28
Technical violators	786	6	965	9	1,252	11
Convicted violators	630	5	1,339	12	1,834	16
Continued/Completed Active Supervision 2/	10,691	88	8,428	78	8,076	72

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Parole supervision failures include offenders who were recommitted to prison for either technical violations of their conditions of parole, or convicted violators of Pennsylvania law.

2/ Continued/Completed Active Supervision includes offenders who are reporting regularly, absconders, unconvicted violators and those who reach their maximum expirations or died while on parole within the follow-up period.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Management Information Division.

TABLE 186
PENNSYLVANIA BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE'S CASELOAD DISTRIBUTION BY SEX AND DISTRICT AND NUMBER OF PAROLE AGENTS SUPERVISING CASELOADS: 1960, 1970 AND 1980 TO 1985

[For fiscal years ending June 30]

Item and fiscal year	Total	Allentown	Altoona	Butler	Chester	Erie	Harrisburg	Philadelphia	Pittsburgh	Scranton	Williamsport
BOARD OF PROBATION AND PAROLE CASELOAD DISTRIBUTION											
Total											
1985	15,983	1,825	657	561	923	1,584	1,609	4,901	2,450	911	562
1984	15,314	1,676	655	652	903	1,206	1,588	4,678	2,538	842	576
1983	14,849	1,703	632	633	877	1,062	1,432	4,577	2,632	761	540
1982	14,035	1,553	545	599	902	951	1,392	4,288	2,644	685	476
1981	13,782	1,529	561	588	863	915	1,312	4,134	2,826	599	455
1980	14,049	1,582	593	590	871	851	1,290	4,225	2,972	641	434
1970	6,107	539	195	289	-	225	470	2,953	975	198	263
1960	5,433	397	194	227	-	211	329	2,636	1,056	185	198
Nonwhite female											
1985	438	39	2	9	14	24	38	195	108	1	8
1984	425	37	5	6	15	19	42	184	112	2	3
1983	414	33	7	4	17	23	46	182	98	2	2
1982	381	33	2	8	21	21	46	144	100	3	3
1981	347	28	-	7	18	21	31	129	110	2	1
1980	350	29	1	8	16	13	31	136	115	1	-
1970	89	4	-	-	-	-	-	66	18	-	1
1960	118	-	-	-	-	-	-	98	16	-	4
Nonwhite male											
1985	6,325	471	37	70	309	181	439	3,727	1,031	38	22
1984	6,058	417	42	79	283	152	412	3,543	1,071	33	26
1983	6,089	436	45	76	299	151	376	3,514	1,123	31	38
1982	5,902	404	36	74	312	153	397	3,340	1,124	29	33
1981	5,854	338	44	68	305	147	399	3,243	1,242	30	38
1980	5,978	316	39	71	303	135	394	3,331	1,312	41	36
1970	2,793	100	14	38	-	30	109	2,078	409	10	5
1960	2,096	52	12	28	-	29	49	1,571	349	3	3
White female											
1985	785	104	56	35	42	150	85	69	118	79	47
1984	724	111	42	56	39	111	92	60	112	54	47
1983	635	106	47	43	31	87	74	68	103	39	37
1982	563	91	41	31	43	86	60	54	100	36	21
1981	490	91	39	24	32	63	67	34	98	24	18
1980	519	98	46	36	42	45	66	43	86	33	24
1970	138	18	-	-	-	-	-	35	60	-	25
1960	102	-	-	-	-	-	-	41	37	-	24
White male											
1985	8,435	1,211	562	447	558	1,229	1,047	910	1,193	793	485
1984	8,107	1,111	566	511	566	924	1,042	891	1,243	753	500
1983	7,711	1,128	533	510	530	801	936	813	1,308	689	463
1982	7,189	1,025	466	486	526	691	889	750	1,320	617	419
1981	7,091	1,072	478	489	508	684	815	728	1,376	543	398
1980	7,202	1,139	507	475	510	658	799	715	1,459	566	374
1970	3,087	417	181	251	-	195	361	774	488	188	232
1960	3,117	345	182	199	-	182	280	926	654	182	167
NUMBER OF PAROLE AGENTS SUPERVISING CASELOADS											
Female											
1985	22	1	1	-	1	1	2	8	5	1	2
1984	15	1	1	-	-	1	1	5	4	1	1
1983	11	1	-	-	-	-	1	4	4	-	1
1982	14	1	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	-	1
1981	15	2	-	-	-	-	1	5	6	-	1
1980	15	1	-	-	-	-	2	6	5	-	1
1970	7	1	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1
1960	6	-	-	-	-	-	-	3	2	-	1
Male											
1985	199	24	9	10	11	15	22	56 1/	34	11	7
1984	189	23	8	9	12	14	18	56 1/	33	9	7
1983	191	22	7	10	12	1'	17	59	35	9	6 1/
1982	193	23	8	10	10	13	18 2/	61	34	10	6
1981	201	22	9	12	12	13	17	65	35	10	6
1980	206	23	9	12	13	13	16	68	36	10	6
1970	127	11	5	8	-	5	11	56	21	4	6
1960	79	6	3	4	-	4	6	33	16	3	4

Note: Total caseload includes Pennsylvania cases and other states' cases under supervision in Pennsylvania.

1/ Includes a unit supervisor who is also carrying a caseload.
2/ Includes two unit supervisors who are also carrying a caseload.

Source: Pennsylvania Board of Probation and Parole, Management Information Division.

TABLE 187
JUDICIAL CASE VOLUME IN COMMON PLEAS COURTS IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1979 TO 1983

	New cases filed					
	1983	1982	Percent change 1982-83	1981	1980	1979
Total	**358,859**	**361,101**	**-0.7**	**374,854**	**364,306**	**310,369**
Criminal	81,164	80,201	1.2	71,768	65,782	60,335
Civil	43,355	22,271	94.7	32,116	39,272	22,472
Arbitration	47,445	21,461	121.1	31,190	38,531	28,342
Divorce	33,778	36,689	-7.9	36,960	35,250	41,132
Juvenile	51,108	46,729	9.4	47,979	43,350	39,685
Domestic relations	69,105	91,378	-24.4	94,024	82,794	63,416
Orphans' court	16,234	16,951	-4.2	18,689	19,574	19,787
Post conviction	NA	1,073	-	846	916	864
Custody	9,485	7,830	21.1	7,164	7,927	7,510
Mental health	NA	9,477	-	10,193	9,384	7,914
Adoptions	6,985	6,742	3.6	6,020	6,255	6,346
Miscellaneous	NA	20,299	-	17,905	15,271	12,566

	Dispositions					
	1983	1982	Percent change 1982-83	1981	1980	1979
Total	**345,637**	**357,073**	**-3.2**	**342,628**	**320,926**	**294,717**
Criminal	78,189	79,059	-1.1	60,736	54,982	53,751
Civil	33,618	26,576	26.5	28,642	24,595	21,447
Arbitration	48,914	28,797	69.8	35,829	29,246	26,793
Divorce	33,354	33,121	0.7	34,397	34,426	41,321
Juvenile	50,997	46,257	10.2	48,106	43,079	38,943
Domestic relations	68,865	82,395	-14.4	75,355	75,838	58,075
Orphans' court	16,178	16,784	-3.6	18,491	19,702	19,723
Post conviction	NA	1,027	-	909	884	647
Custody	8,754	7,650	14.4	6,744	7,399	7,223
Mental health	NA	9,396	-	10,211	9,896	8,024
Adoptions	6,768	6,639	1.9	5,841	6,139	6,296
Miscellaneous	NA	19,372	-	17,367	14,740	12,474

	Inventory					
	1983	1982	Percent change 1982-83	1981	1980	1979
Total	**175,801**	**178,443**	**-1.5**	**174,528**	**151,105**	**110,990**
Criminal	43,366	37,058	17.0	35,804	31,953	27,885
Civil	45,170	35,811	26.1	40,029	36,555	21,736
Arbitration	29,435	12,927	127.7	20,744	25,377	15,463
Divorce	25,002	24,665	1.4	20,971	19,221	17,329
Juvenile	7,934	7,243	9.5	6,746	6,888	6,552
Domestic relations	17,359	48,785	-64.4	39,802	21,145	13,716
Orphans' court	1,831	1,774	3.2	1,593	1,449	1,469
Post conviction	NA	1,094	-	1,048	1,137	1,080
Custody	3,984	2,569	55.1	2,389	1,969	1,346
Mental health	NA	170	-	89	107	300
Adoptions	1,720	1,478	16.4	1,371	1,546	1,241
Miscellaneous	NA	4,869	-	3,942	3,758	2,873

NA Not available.

Source: Administrative Office of Pennsylvania Courts.

TABLE 188
TRAFFIC ARRESTS MADE BY PENNSYLVANIA STATE POLICE, BY TYPE OF ARREST:
1977 TO 1984

Type of violation	1984	1983	1982	1981
Total	389,327	336,378	361,983	366,043
Exceeding speed limit	239,604	208,635	225,601	227,358
Improper passing	3,394	2,845	3,073	3,012
Improper or no registration	11,732	11,266	12,317	11,137
Operating while intoxicated	5,005	4,033	2,183	1,893
Reckless driving	5,894	5,457	5,987	6,598
Stop sign violation	6,877	5,900	6,088	6,663
Without operator's license	6,260	5,079	5,899	6,308
Misuse of license plates	2,176	1,645	1,764	1,884
Violation of learner's permit requirements	386	360	317	337
Permitting violation of Motor Vehicle Code	730	637	612	542
Operating vehicle not properly inspected	25,731	18,745	25,852	29,528
Exceeding weight restrictions	5,579	4,492	5,453	5,317
Failure to drive on right side of highway	2,187	1,880	1,980	2,238
Failure to yield one-half of highway	1,323	1,161	1,319	1,604
Failure to yield right of way	2,067	1,815	1,837	1,903
Parking on highway	690	638	981	1,030
Other violations	69,692	61,790	60,720	58,691

Type of violation	1980	1979	1978	1977
Total	352,758	406,205	426,031	416,415
Exceeding speed limit	221,382	264,592	290,579	274,705
Improper passing	3,062	3,725	3,658	3,990
Improper or no registration	8,360	6,799	9,371	6,157
Operating while intoxicated	1,904	2,148	2,204	2,306
Reckless driving	7,117	7,461	7,350	7,648
Stop sign violation	6,447	7,676	7,423	7,999
Without operator's license	6,037	6,650	6,884	10,158
Misuse of license plates	1,661	1,990	1,794	1,845
Violation of learner's permit requirements	333	375	434	561
Permitting violation of Motor Vehicle Code	577	626	609	528
Operating vehicle not properly inspected	30,872	30,711	30,098	32,149
Exceeding weight restrictions	3,862	2,555	1,805	426
Failure to drive on right side of highway	2,257	2,362	2,225	3,033
Failure to yield one-half of highway	1,702	2,120	2,361	2,771
Failure to yield right of way	2,101	2,480	2,850	3,773
Parking on highway	1,207	1,410	1,792	1,677
Other violations	53,877	62,525	54,594	56,689

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development.

TABLE 189
OFFENSES REPORTED IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984

[Offenses reported to the police. All statistics have been accumulated through direct report submission by each law enforcement agency participating in the Pennsylvania Uniform Crime Reporting Program]

Offense classification	Number of offenses	Offenses cleared	Offense clearance rate	Rate per 100,000 population	Offense percent change over 1983	Offense clearance percent change over 1983
	Number of offenses, by type					
Grand total	**822,969**	**375,624**	**45.6**	**6,918.6**	**-1.9**	**-0.3**
Total Part I Offenses 1/	**363,055**	**86,517**	**23.8**	**3,052.2**	**-4.9**	**-0.9**
Murder and nonnegligent manslaughter	534	500	93.6	4.5	-8.4	-6.6
Negligent manslaughter	31	34	109.7	0.3	-11.4	17.2
Forcible rape	2,750	1,880	68.4	23.1	12.7	18.2
Rape by force	2,201	1,545	70.2	18.5	14.5	20.4
Assault to rape - attempts	549	335	61.0	4.6	5.8	8.8
Robbery	17,480	6,106	34.9	147.0	-14.6	-9.4
Firea..	4,361	1,382	31.7	36.7	-22.3	-19.4
Knife or cutting instrument	2,099	742	35.4	17.6	-10.1	-2.5
Other dangerous weapon	811	353	43.5	6.8	-11.8	-4.1
Strong-arm	10,209	3,629	35.5	85.8	-12.0	-6.9
Aggravated assault	17,020	11,371	66.8	143.1	-0.8	0.9
Firearm	2,284	1,529	66.9	19.2	-9.4	-8.6
Knife or cutting instrument	3,968	2,621	66.1	33.4	-2.6	-2.5
Other dangerous weapon	3,405	2,127	62.5	28.6	4.1	11.3
Hands, fists, feet, etc.	7,363	5,094	69.2	61.9	1.0	2.0
Burglary	87,453	15,260	17.4	735.2	-9.3	-7.7
Forcible entry	60,759	11,411	18.8	510.8	-2.8	-9.6
Unlawful entry - no force	19,216	2,844	14.8	161.5	2.2	0.4
Attempted forcible entry	7,478	1,005	13.4	62.9	-5.6	-6.6
Larceny-theft	194,711	45,422	23.3	1,636.9	-4.9	0.4
Motor vehicle theft	39,923	5,115	12.8	335.6	6.9	11.4
Autos	32,596	4,230	13.0	274.0	9.0	12.4
Trucks and buses	4,654	435	9.3	39.1	2.4	8.8
Other vehicles	2,673	450	16.8	22.5	-7.5	4.9
Arson	3,153	829	26.3	26.5	-5.5	-0.4
Total Part II Offenses 2/	**459,914**	**289,107**	**62.9**	**3,866.4**	**0.6**	**-0.1**
Other assaults	35,983	25,916	72.0	302.5	9.2	11.4
Forgery and counterfeiting	4,017	2,631	65.5	33.8	-8.8	-13.0
Fraud	7,513	5,159	68.7	63.2	3.1	7.9
Embezzlement	160	114	71.3	1.3	22.1	0.0
Stolen property, receiving, possession, buying	3,825	3,590	93.9	32.2	7.9	7.2
Vandalism	128,646	16,989	13.2	1,081.5	-1.2	0.8
Weapons, carrying, possession, etc.	2,949	2,602	88.2	24.8	-6.5	-9.4
Prostitution and commercialized vice	1,970	1,896	96.2	16.6	5.8	4.3
Sex offenses (except rape and prostitution)	6,198	3,294	53.1	52.1	6.8	12.2
Drug abuse violations	13,998	12,619	90.1	117.7	3.7	2.4
Sale/manufacture	5,852	4,935	84.3	49.2	5.9	3.6
Opium-cocaine	1,879	1,600	85.2	15.8	19.9	22.5
Marijuana	2,318	2,036	87.8	19.5	-2.0	-2.4
Synthetic	1,042	825	79.2	8.8	15.6	12.7
Other	613	474	77.3	5.2	-11.4	-25.9
Possession	8,146	7,684	94.3	68.5	2.2	1.6
Opium-cocaine	1,316	1,270	96.5	11.1	13.9	14.0
Marijuana	5,319	5,020	94.4	44.7	-2.1	-1.6
Synthetic	804	746	82.8	6.8	29.1	16.4
Other	707	648	91.7	5.9	-6.9	-7.7
Gambling	2,256	2,037	90.3	19.0	-3.1	-8.9
Bookmaking	188	133	70.7	1.6	-5.1	-33.5
Numbers, etc.	1,580	1,560	98.7	13.3	-10.5	-7.7
Other	488	344	70.5	4.1	34.4	0.6
Offenses against family and children	2,619	1,682	64.2	22.0	-4.3	-4.1
Driving under the influence	31,575	31,101	98.5	265.4	4.6	4.1
Liquor laws	35,767	35,097	98.1	300.7	-0.9	-0.9
Drunkenness	41,232	40,738	98.8	346.6	-1.4	-1.6
Disorderly conduct	57,103	45,488	79.7	480.1	1.1	-2.6
Vagrancy	968	558	57.6	8.1	-0.2	-2.0
All other offenses (except traffic)	83,135	57,596	69.3	698.9	-0.9	-4.0

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Those serious crimes that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.
2/ Part II offenses are made up of all other crimes not classified as Part I crimes.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

TABLE 190
REPORTED CRIME INDEX OFFENSES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY REGION AND BY COUNTY: 1984

[Offenses reported to the police. Crime Index Offenses are crimes considered to be the most serious and occur with a frequency great enough to be reported as a separate category. Crime Index Offenses are used nationally as a basis for comparison of criminal activity]

County by Common Human Service Region	Total crime index 1/	Crime index rate	Violent crimes 2/	Property crimes 3/	Part I Offenses								
					Murder	Negligent manslaughter	Rape	Robbery	Aggravated assault	Burglary	Larceny-theft	Motor vehicle theft	Arson
State total	363,024	3,051.9	37,784	325,240	534	31	2,750	17,480	17,020	87,453	194,711	39,923	3,153
Southeast Region	148,204	4,014.0	21,724	126,480	317	9	1,368	10,899	9,140	32,428	74,426	18,904	722
Bucks	15,105	3,143.0	1,233	13,872	10	1	77	235	911	3,011	9,430	1,309	122
Chester	8,703	2,736.5	662	8,041	8	2	58	165	431	2,190	5,255	551	45
Delaware	19,391	3,476.8	2,755	16,636	22	1	184	654	1,895	4,256	10,381	1,884	115
Montgomery	22,087	3,432.5	1,463	20,624	14	4	104	480	865	4,645	14,030	1,835	114
Philadelphia	82,918	4,899.5	15,611	67,307	263	1	945	9,365	5,038	18,326	35,330	13,325	326
Northeast Region	47,627	2,524.4	2,805	44,822	44	6	247	937	1,577	13,116	28,566	2,694	446
Berks	8,896	2,829.8	652	8,244	6	-	38	247	361	2,197	5,436	528	83
Bradford	1,352	2,134.4	42	1,310	1	-	8	12	21	492	726	65	27
Carbon	1,106	2,067.6	59	1,047	-	-	4	12	43	400	599	40	8
Lackawanna	5,270	2,324.2	340	4,930	4	-	27	135	174	1,575	2,936	370	49
Lehigh	8,868	3,487.8	525	8,333	5	3	35	242	243	2,212	5,636	430	55
Luzerne	7,046	2,085.5	359	6,687	6	-	28	99	226	1,776	4,284	547	80
Monroe	2,848	4,236.9	132	2,716	5	-	15	42	70	1,010	1,461	189	56
Northampton	6,893	2,796.5	420	6,473	7	2	45	108	260	1,392	4,808	245	28
Pike	763	4,307.3	22	741	3	-	2	3	14	468	238	29	6
Schuylkill	2,316	1,443.8	143	2,173	3	1	20	27	93	577	1,442	124	30
Sullivan	148	2,319.7	1	147	-	-	1	-	-	86	54	6	1
Susquehanna	516	1,356.7	20	496	-	-	5	-	15	243	222	26	5
Tioga	630	1,527.5	48	582	1	-	13	4	30	231	315	28	8
Wayne	595	1,745.3	15	580	2	-	1	3	9	299	235	36	10
Wyoming	390	1,538.1	27	363	1	-	5	3	18	158	174	31	-
Southcentral Region	40,181	2,830.7	2,704	37,477	39	7	244	936	1,485	9,377	26,099	1,631	370
Adams	1,183	1,720.9	56	1,127	4	-	5	11	36	274	787	58	8
Cumberland	4,129	2,298.3	218	3,911	2	2	19	49	148	866	2,902	103	40
Dauphin	10,931	4,685.9	1,094	9,837	15	2	93	476	510	2,388	6,931	428	90
Franklin	2,309	2,019.1	269	2,040	2	-	14	39	214	531	1,367	104	38
Lancaster	9,231	2,535.2	545	8,686	6	2	58	175	306	2,416	5,789	384	97
Lebanon	2,427	2,221.1	115	2,312	1	-	9	14	91	439	1,762	95	16
Perry	671	1,864.3	38	633	1	1	5	4	28	270	337	23	3
York	9,300	2,960.9	369	8,931	8	-	41	168	152	2,193	6,224	436	78
Central Region	22,270	2,041.2	1,184	21,086	15	1	143	219	807	6,004	13,947	905	230
Bedford	616	1,309.8	39	577	1	-	9	7	22	237	309	25	6
Blair	3,394	2,473.0	210	3,184	1	-	24	64	121	1,008	1,952	177	47
Cambria	3,044	1,654.1	274	2,770	2	-	19	51	202	955	1,623	151	41
Centre	3,879	3,414.7	105	3,774	1	-	19	13	72	743	2,923	83	25
Clinton	824	2,103.5	52	772	1	-	2	7	42	195	547	28	2
Columbia	1,221	1,951.5	42	1,179	2	-	3	5	32	265	879	28	7
Fulton	178	1,380.3	11	167	1	-	1	1	8	82	77	8	-
Huntingdon	675	1,567.5	36	639	-	-	4	8	24	254	341	38	6
Juniata	195	1,010.5	8	187	-	-	-	2	6	106	71	5	5
Lycoming	3,412	2,661.4	153	3,259	3	1	21	25	104	790	2,265	157	47
Mifflin	848	1,796.3	31	817	-	-	4	6	21	219	573	20	5
Montour	184	1,096.9	10	174	-	-	-	1	9	40	125	9	-
Northumberland	1,663	1,654.6	113	1,556	-	-	22	14	77	481	1,014	49	12
Snyder	550	1,626.4	23	527	1	-	2	5	15	180	308	36	3
Somerset	1,061	1,322.5	63	1,018	2	-	9	6	46	320	604	70	24
Union	500	1,513.8	14	486	-	-	4	4	6	129	336	21	-
Southwest Region	80,213	2,871.7	7,802	72,411	95	2	576	4,147	2,984	19,795	37,096	14,399	1,121
Allegheny	54,111	3,715.9	6,219	47,892	66	-	410	3,807	1,936	12,484	23,130	11,769	509
Armstrong	1,091	1,403.3	41	1,050	-	-	5	5	31	332	645	65	8
Beaver	3,116	1,521.9	213	2,903	1	-	15	53	144	705	1,819	351	28
Butler	2,728	1,837.2	165	2,563	5	1	18	12	130	647	1,747	146	23
Fayette	4,412	2,758.4	295	4,117	4	-	33	57	201	1,342	1,973	536	266
Greene	686	1,687.6	29	657	2	-	4	9	14	246	336	50	25
Indiana	1,748	1,887.2	120	1,628	1	-	19	12	88	573	940	96	19
Washington	4,543	2,082.8	287	4,256	8	1	21	82	176	1,292	2,409	464	91
Westmoreland	7,778	1,970.7	433	7,345	8	-	51	110	264	2,174	4,097	922	152
Northwest Region	24,529	2,422.8	1,565	22,964	24	6	172	342	1,027	6,733	14,577	1,390	264
Cameron	168	2,506.7	24	144	-	-	1	-	23	58	76	9	1
Clarion	951	2,171.4	45	906	3	1	9	3	30	285	555	47	19
Clearfield	1,415	1,694.4	92	1,323	1	2	11	17	63	396	826	69	32
Crawford	1,855	2,085.9	83	1,772	3	-	9	9	62	516	1,150	89	17
Elk	678	1,763.6	30	648	3	-	3	1	23	173	436	36	3
Erie	8,568	3,049.3	702	7,866	6	-	79	235	382	2,189	5,195	424	58
Forest	296	5,832.8	8	290	-	1	1	1	6	153	120	14	3
Jefferson	650	1,341.0	32	618	-	-	8	1	23	154	428	32	4
Lawrence	2,922	2,753.7	182	2,740	1	1	5	34	142	1,083	1,384	217	56
McKean	895	1,757.5	53	842	1	-	2	3	47	229	537	73	3
Mercer	3,401	2,637.2	183	3,218	2	-	17	25	139	690	2,236	251	41
Potter	316	1,768.2	34	282	1	-	-	-	33	132	130	18	2
Venango	1,379	2,128.3	62	1,317	1	-	18	9	34	387	855	63	12
Warren	1,033	2,161.4	35	998	2	1	9	4	20	288	649	48	13

Note: Part I crimes are those serious crimes that are usually reported to law enforcement agencies.

1/ Negligent manslaughter is not included in Crime Index.
2/ Includes crimes of murder, rape, robbery, and aggravated assault.
3/ Includes crimes of burglary, larceny-theft, motor vehicle theft, and arson.

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

TABLE 191
REPORTED CRIME INDEX OFFENSES BY METROPOLITAN STATISTICAL AREA, 1984

Metropolitan Statistical Area	Estimated 1984 Population	Index Offenses	Rate Index Offenses	Index Change From 1983	Part II Offenses	Rate Part II Offenses	Offense Change From 1983
Total MSA's	10,102,871	329,859	3,265.0	-4.7%	408,172	4,040.2	0.3%
Total Pennsylvania	11,895,000	363,024	3,051.9	-4.9	459,914	3,866.4	0.6
MSA Percent of Pennsylvania	84.9%	90.9%			88.6%		
Total Core Jurisdictions	3,145,618	164,674	5,235.0	-4.9	166,915	5,306.3	-3.0
Total Suburban Jurisdictions	6,957,253	165,186	2,374.3	-4.5	241,257	3,467.7	2.8
Total Non-MSA Jurisdictions	795,585	19,053	2,394.8	-6.1	36,785	4,623.6	1.5
Total Rural	996,544	14,112	1,416.1	-7.6	14,957	1,500.9	4.7
Allentown-Bethlehem MSA							
(Includes Carbon, Lehigh, and Northampton Counties, PA; excludes Warren County, NJ)	553,944	16,857	3,043.1	0.1	21,687	3,915.0	7.6
Allentown	104,463	5,755	5,509.1	-0.6	5,569	5,331.1	5.5
Bethlehem	70,825	2,662	3,758.6	12.3	3,043	4,296.5	9.7
Easton	26,223	1,330	5,071.9	-6.2	2,553	9,735.7	11.4
Suburban	352,433	7,110	2,017.4	-2.1	10,522	2,985.5	7.2
Altoona MSA							
(Includes Blair County)	137,244	3,394	2,473.0	1.1	4,348	3,168.1	7.9
Altoona	57,336	1,787	3,116.7	-0.9	2,259	3,939.9	17.3
Suburban	79,908	1,607	2,011.1	3.4	2,089	2,614.3	-0.7
Beaver County MSA	204,747	3,116	1,521.9	-3.0	4,851	2,369.3	-8.7
Erie MSA							
(Includes Erie County)	280,983	8,568	3,049.3	-7.7	10,585	3,767.1	-0.2
Erie	119,716	4,954	4,138.1	-5.4	5,081	8,244.2	1.9
Suburban	161,267	3,614	2,241.0	-10.7	5,504	3,413.0	-2.0
Harrisburg-Lebanon-Carlisle MSA							
(Includes Cumberland, Dauphin, Lebanon, and Perry Counties	558,190	18,158	3,253.0	-7.8	23,394	4,191.0	3.3
Harrisburg	53,426	5,244	9,815.4	-8.0	5,062	9,474.6	4.0
Lebanon	25,856	962	3,720.6	-11.7	1,727	6,679.3	14.9
Carlisle	18,458	700	3,792.4	-16.2	743	4,025.4	-6.2
Suburban	460,450	11,252	2,443.7	-6.7	15,862	3,444.9	2.5
Johnstown MSA							
(Includes Cambria and Somerset Counties)	265,766	4,125	1,552.1	-9.3	6,948	2,164.3	2.2
Johnstown	35,625	1,299	3,646.3	-20.8	1,976	5,546.7	-5.6
Suburban	230,141	2,826	1,229.9	-2.8	4,972	2,160.4	5.7
Lancaster MSA							
(Includes Lancaster County)	364,116	9,231	2,353.2	-1.5	12,022	3,301.7	7.7
Lancaster	54,954	3,559	6,476.3	1.6	3,329	6,057.8	8.4
Suburban	309,162	5,672	1,834.6	-3.3	8,693	2,811.8	7.4
Philadelphia MSA							
(Includes Bucks, Chester, Delaware, Montgomery, and Philadelphia Counties, PA; excludes Burlington, Camden and Gloucester Counties, NJ)	3,692,185	148,204	4,014.0	-7.3	175,035	4,740.7	-4.1
Philadelphia	1,692,364	82,918	4,899.5	-8.1	81,485	4,814.9	-9.6
Norristown	33,085	2,171	6,561.9	-0.2	2,509	7,583.5	6.2
Suburban	1,966,736	63,115	3,209.1	-6.6	91,041	4,629.0	1.1
Pittsburgh MSA							
(Includes Allegheny, Fayette, Washington, and Westmoreland Counties)	2,228,956	70,844	3,178.3	-1.1	85,633	3,841.8	5.2
Pittsburgh	426,890	31,704	7,426.7	2.1	29,119	6,821.2	7.4
McKeesport	31,199	1,476	4,730.9	-4.8	2,115	6,779.1	-5.3
Suburban	1,770,867	37,664	2,126.9	-3.5	54,399	3,071.9	4.5
Reading MSA							
(Includes Berks County)	314,369	8,896	2,829.8	3.7	8,934	2,841.9	1.4
Reading	78,846	4,942	6,267.9	3.7	4,021	5,099.8	-0.8
Suburban	235,523	3,954	1,678.8	3.7	4,913	2,086.0	3.2
Scranton-Wilkes Barre MSA							
(Includes Columbia, Lackawanna, Luzerne, Monroe and Wyoming Counties)	719,707	16,775	2,330.8	-1.5	20,747	2,882.7	2.3
Scranton	87,893	3,153	3,587.3	-10.7	2,528	2,876.2	-16.1
Wilkes Barre	51,418	2,108	4,099.7	13.6	2,733	5,315.3	0.8
Hazleton	27,202	741	2,724.1	14.5	1,016	3,736.0	-4.6
Suburban	553,194	10,773	1,947.4	-2.0	14,470	2,615.7	7.3
Sharon MSA							
(Includes Mercer County)	126,962	3,401	2,637.2	7.5	4,497	3,487.1	2.7
Sharon	19,148	977	5,102.4	2.4	1,025	5,353.0	2.3
Suburban	109,814	2,424	2,207.4	9.7	3,472	6,161.7	2.8
State College MSA							
(Includes Centre County)	113,596	3,879	3,414.7	-6.3	7,796	6,862.9	7.5
State College	52,316	1,537	2,937.9	-11.8	3,457	6,607.9	5.2
Suburban	61,280	2,342	3,821.8	-2.4	4,339	7,080.6	9.3
Williamsport MSA							
(Includes Lycoming County)	119,242	3,412	2,861.4	-8.1	4,845	4,063.2	-2.9
Williamsport	33,649	1,736	5,159.1	-4.7	1,836	5,456.3	-2.7
Suburban	85,593	1,676	1,958.1	-11.3	3,009	3,515.5	-3.0
York MSA							
(Includes Adams and York Counties)	382,831	10,483	2,738.3	-5.7	16,850	4,401.4	5.6
York	44,726	2,959	6,615.8	-13.3	3,729	8,337.4	2.0
Suburban	338,105	7,524	2,225.3	-2.4	13,121	3,880.7	6.6

Source: Pennsylvania State Police, Bureau of Research and Development, Crime in Pennsylvania, Uniform Crime Report, annual.

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(2) Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service. (717) 787-3904

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(3) Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources

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Bureau of Water Quality Management. (717) 787-2666

(4) Pennsylvania Fish Commission

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(6) Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Bureau of Historical Sites and Properties. (717) 783-5406/7710

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(3) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

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(4) U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration

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(5) U.S. Department of the Interior, Fish and Wildlife Service

(6) U.S. Environmental Protection Agency.

(7) National Coal Association, Washington, D.C.

(8) National Recreation and Park Association, Arlington, VA.

TABLE 192
REALIZED GROSS AND NET INCOME AND PRODUCTION EXPENSES OF PENNSYLVANIA FARMS: 1980 TO 1983

[Money figures in millions of dollars, except as noted. Data subject to revision. The estimated number of farms is a farm, which is a farm with sales of $1,000 or more]

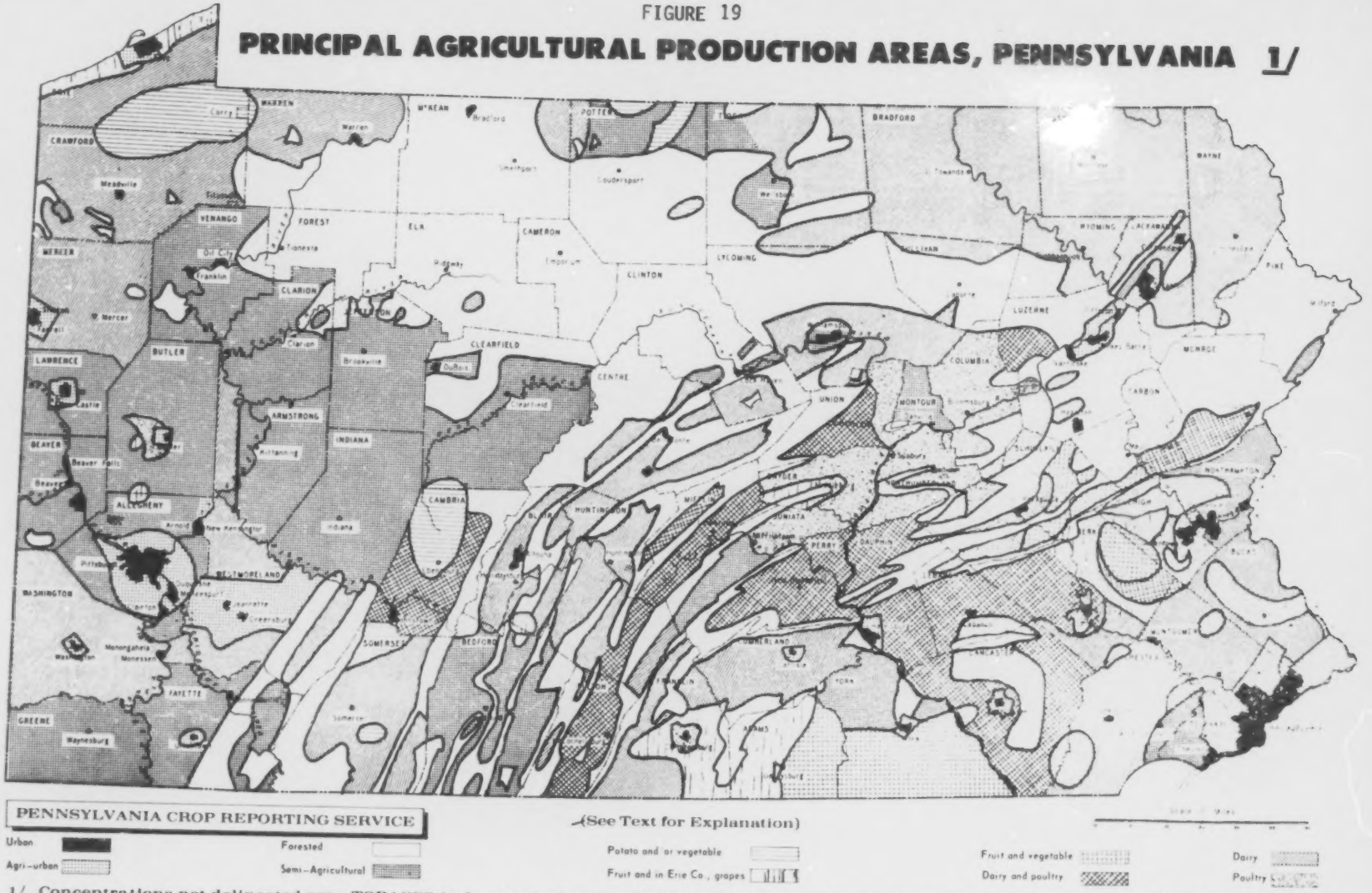
Item	1983	1982	1981	1980
Estimated number of farms (in thousands)	59	60	61	62
Estimated acres in farmland (in thousands)	8,700	8,800	8,900	9,000
Estimated average size of farm (in acres)	147	147	146	145
Total net farm income	$391.1	$ 537.1 R	$ 700.6 R	$456.8
Average net income per farm (in dollars)	6,629	8,952 R	11,485 R	7,368
Gross farm income	$3,407.0	$3,429.4 R	$3,389.8 R	$3,083.1
Cash receipts from farm marketings	2,976.4	2,993.9 R	2,952.0 R	2,675.1
Government payments	29.1	7.4	11.9	8.3
Non-money income	378.2	398.2 R	397.5 R	376.5
Other farm income	23.3	29.5 R	28.4 R	23.2
Production expenses	$2,911.9	$2,833.8 R	$2,843.9 R	$2,618.1
Current farm operating expenses	2,090.0	2,002.0 R	2,013.0 R	1,899.5
Feed	615.5	527.5 R	593.2 R	549.6
Livestock	116.1	105.3	109.1 R	111.8
Seed	66.3	74.6 R	73.6 R	68.4
Fertilizer and lime	123.8	137.7 R	147.7 R	140.8
Repairs and operation of capital items	370.6	386.6 R	396.9 R	382.8
Hired labor	278.2	277.6	233.7 R	245.3
Miscellaneous	519.5	493.3 R	458.7 R	400.7
Taxes on farm property	84.2	80.9 R	77.3 R	84.9
Interest on farm mortgage debt	177.0	173.5	156.6 R	121.8
Net rent to non-operator landlords	-39.4	-37.3 R	-33.1 R	6.2
Depreciation	600.2	614.0 R	630.1 R	505.8
Realized net farm income	$495.1	$595.6 R	$554.9 R	$465.0
Net change - farm inventories	-104.0	-58.5	145.7 R	-8.1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1984 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-90.

FIGURE 19

PRINCIPAL AGRICULTURAL PRODUCTION AREAS, PENNSYLVANIA 1/



1/ Concentrations not delineated are: TOBACCO in Lancaster County, MUSHROOMS in Chester County, and SHEEP in Greene and Washington Counties.

TABLE 193
PRINCIPAL CROPS -- ACRES HARVESTED, PRODUCTION, AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984

Crop	Acres harvested (in thousands)	Production 1/ Unit	Production 1/ Total (in thousands)	Production 1/ Per acre	Value 2/ Total (in thousands)	Value 2/ Per unit (in dollars)
Wheat	220.0	Bu.	8,360	38	$30,096	$3.60
Rye	17.0	Bu.	578	34	1,936	3.35
Oats	280.0	Bu.	15,960	57	31,122	1.95
Barley	70.0	Bu.	3,640	52	8,918	2.45
Soybeans	170.0	Bu.	5,950	35	34,213	5.75
Corn						
For grain	1,350.0	Bu.	148,500	110	438,075	2.95
For silage	420.0	Ton	6,930	16.5	182,259	26.30
Hay, all	1,980.0	Ton	5,082	2.57	462,462	91.00
Alfalfa	840.0	Ton	2,688	3.20	-	-
Other	1,190.0	Ton	2,394	2.10	-	-
Potatoes	21.5	Cwt.	5,160	240	33,540	6.50
Tobacco, all	12.0	Lb.	22,370	1,864	20,984	.94
Mushrooms 3/	-	Lb.	279,654	-	205,196	.73
Strawberries	1.7	Cwt.	51	30	4,166	81.30
Fresh vegetables	15.9	Cwt.	1,161	73	14,396	12.40
Sweet corn						
Tomatoes	4.5	Cwt.	765	170	12,240	16.00
Processing vegetables 4/	13.5	Ton	93	-	9,544	-
Snap beans	4.9	Ton	14.1	2.88	2,822	200.00
Sweet corn	3.6	Ton	16.8	46.6	1,081	64.40
Tomatoes	3.3	Ton	59.8	18.13	4,780	79.90
Pears	-	Ton	3.15	-	1,047	332.00
Cherries, sweet	-	Ton	.90	-	1,098	1,220.00
Grapes	-	Ton	60.00	-	8,527	143.00
		(millions of pounds)				
Apples	-	Lb.	575	-	52,877	.092
Peaches	-	Lb.	85	-	16,402	.193
Cherries, tart	-	Lb.	9	-	2,367	.263

1/ Excludes some quantities of vegetables and fruit not harvested or not marketed because of economic conditions and excess cullage of fruit.
2/ Includes allowance for loans outstanding and purchases by government valued at average loan and purchase rates.
3/ 1983 production year ending June 30, 1982.
4/ Includes some unlisted crops.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1984 Crop and Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-90.

TABLE 194
FRUIT, VEGETABLE, FIELD AND FORAGE CROPS -- ACRES HARVESTED AND VALUE OF PRODUCTION IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[Acreage and production statistics are derived from a series of land area and list sample surveys. Value statistics are derived from a series of prices received and marketing surveys]

County	Acres harvested		Value of production (in thousands of dollars)			
	Field and forage crops	Vegetable crops (fresh and processed)	Total	Field and forage crops	Vegetable crops (fresh and processed)	Fruit
Total	**4,524,000**	**55,400**	**$1,362,103**	**$1,210,065**	**$69,720**	**$82,318**
Adams	115,800	922	62,149	28,032	927	33,190
Allegheny	13,500	509	5,523	2,834	650	2,039
Armstrong	60,200	245	13,882	13,546	258	78
Beaver	28,400	241	7,057	6,653	236	168
Bedford	101,300	191	28,065	27,099	151	815
Berks	192,100	947	55,283	52,424	802	2,057
Blair	55,800	490	19,922	18,893	420	609
Bradford	165,800	252	36,870	36,475	267	128
Bucks	79,100	2,602	22,327	18,463	3,399	445
Butler	78,200	991	22,332	21,070	1,218	44
Cambria	43,000	2,901	13,669	9,577	4,060	32
Cameron	1,000	7	176	173	4	-
Carbon	11,400	374	3,036	2,562	397	77
Centre	93,600	1,256	27,643	26,809	616	218
Chester	142,800	758	45,588	43,938	945	705
Clarion	32,200	322	10,985	10,441	488	56
Clearfield	32,800	125	7,094	6,903	140	51
Clinton	26,100	395	8,114	7,319	777	18
Columbia	75,400	2,081	21,731	19,001	2,041	689
Crawford	110,700	739	26,262	25,359	838	65
Cumberland	128,000	440	39,181	37,420	434	1,327
Dauphin	77,400	567	21,716	20,281	891	544
Delaware	3,400	77	1,208	1,046	46	114
Elk	6,500	33	1,412	1,388	21	3
Erie	72,400	6,033	33,134	16,389	7,514	9,231
Fayette	52,500	304	12,458	12,266	191	1
Forest	3,100	4	655	650	5	-
Franklin	167,500	543	62,885	51,250	649	10,986
Fulton	39,700	58	10,252	10,189	63	-
Greene	39,000	86	6,446	6,363	82	1
Huntingdon	65,300	154	19,677	19,420	115	142
Indiana	80,000	523	20,155	19,336	695	124
Jefferson	42,300	155	6,939	6,779	144	16
Juniata	45,600	150	13,595	12,094	136	1,366
Lackawanna	20,700	1,393	6,724	3,982	2,727	15
Lancaster	329,500	4,231	150,547	142,011	6,781	1,755
Lawrence	55,900	130	14,951	14,694	128	129
Lebanon	94,100	590	32,805	31,676	896	233
Lehigh	78,100	1,802	25,674	19,286	2,568	3,820
Luzerne	31,600	2,258	11,419	7,705	3,487	227
Lycoming	90,200	602	24,506	23,476	750	280
McKean	11,600	17	2,237	2,212	3	22
Mercer	89,300	488	22,845	21,989	792	64
Mifflin	52,900	125	17,426	17,061	174	191
Monroe	16,900	162	3,893	3,725	149	19
Montgomery	49,100	613	12,402	11,736	472	194
Montour	29,800	478	7,018	6,592	376	50
Northampton	81,700	818	24,831	22,876	876	1,079
Northumberland	66,700	1,611	22,483	20,602	1,452	429
Perry	74,500	125	18,721	18,490	102	129
Philadelphia	-	-	4	-	-	4
Pike	2,000	76	659	462	197	-
Potter	37,800	1,713	9,796	7,267	2,527	2
Schuylkill	62,600	2,835	20,170	14,959	4,435	776
Snyder	60,700	589	18,773	16,756	973	1,044
Somerset	110,000	1,352	28,502	26,920	1,432	150
Sullivan	16,400	87	3,855	3,738	117	-
Susquehanna	77,700	97	16,381	16,259	82	40
Tioga	106,700	160	22,820	22,598	202	20
Union	46,900	298	13,446	12,971	409	67
Venango	22,900	73	4,633	4,540	55	38
Warren	25,100	386	5,976	5,557	383	36
Washington	81,700	526	21,406	20,203	760	443
Wayne	56,200	53	13,295	13,241	53	1
Westmoreland	84,500	702	21,896	21,138	589	169
Wyoming	32,500	199	8,114	7,619	288	207
York	213,800	5,336	64,473	53,260	5,867	5,346

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1984 Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-90.

TABLE 195
ESTIMATED NUMBER OF SPECIE FARMS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND BY COUNTY: 1984

[All farms estimated as of June 1.. Specie farms relate to the 1984 production year. Estimates are through surveys of land areas and farm buildings]

County	Estimated number of specie farms 1/, by type					
	All farms 2/	Cattle farms	Commercial dairy farms 3/	Hog farms	Sheep farms	Chicken farms
Total	58,000	47,000	14,000	13,000	4,900	12,000
Adams	1,250	840	135	310	100	230
Allegheny	500	280	25	80	55	110
Armstrong	840	740	115	190	65	170
Beaver	600	520	90	120	80	140
Bedford	1,140	1,110	340	290	70	225
Berks	2,010	1,410	465	480	170	470
Blair	530	490	195	120	20	95
Bradford	1,610	1,550	720	230	110	220
Bucks	1,030	450	100	190	135	195
Butler	1,340	1,100	160	310	130	265
Cambria	630	540	55	190	20	145
Cameron	30	30	5	10	-	15
Carbon	190	100	15	60	20	60
Centre	860	730	310	210	80	170
Chester	1,900	1,100	400	220	145	265
Clarion	610	580	125	170	35	135
Clearfield	490	440	80	130	15	125
Clinton	300	250	90	80	15	85
Columbia	870	560	80	240	35	170
Crawford	1,570	1,510	540	270	70	310
Cumberland	1,220	980	350	290	80	220
Dauphin	810	550	140	220	70	145
Delaware	120	40	5	10	10	20
Elk	160	150	25	40	5	45
Erie	1,550	1,090		170	40	170
Fayette	950	890	120	210	60	200
Forest	50	40	10	10	5	15
Franklin	1,570	1,440	580	420	105	295
Fulton	510	470	110	160	25	120
Greene	870	850	45	150	300	200
Huntingdon	660	650	210	150	40	150
Indiana	1,020	910	230	220	90	220
Jefferson	540	520	125	80	20	105
Juniata	630	530	200	200	60	100
Lackawanna	370	290	80	40	15	50
Lancaster	5,210	4,320	1,900	1,500	630	1,525
Lawrence	820	720	225	210	70	205
Lebanon	1,010	820	320	270	100	205
Lehigh	600	270	40	140	35	160
Luzerne	580	390	80	100	30	115
Lycoming	960	780	210	250	45	205
McKean	270	240	40	40	20	45
Mercer	1,460	1,310	355	330	110	325
Mifflin	700	680	350	280	125	210
Monroe	220	130	15	60	25	55
Montgomery	760	410	100	140	90	170
Montour	320	240	55	70	15	55
Northampton	620	390	115	120	50	145
Northumberland	780	550	105	210	45	160
Perry	730	580	155	230	50	120
Philadelphia	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/	4/
Pike	30	30	5	10	5	15
Potter	380	360	120	60	25	70
Schuylkill	740	430	70	200	35	180
Snyder	760	630	195	270	55	190
Somerset	1,180	1,130	400	290	80	260
Sullivan	200	190	55	40	20	40
Susquehanna	1,000	930	420	100	80	135
Tioga	1,000	960	420	100	90	140
Union	540	440	160	140	15	110
Venango	530	490	65	140	30	115
Warren	510	460	160	100	25	105
Washington	1,680	1,490	235	240	290	295
Wayne	830	780	335	90	45	135
Westmoreland	1,430	1,200	250	330	140	300
Wyoming	400	370	150	50	20	55
York	2,400	1,540	245	620	210	500

1/ Specie farms produce animals and poultry such as cattle, hogs, sheep, chickens, etc.
2/ Columns 2 through 6 will not total to column 1, as some farms are of one category and others a combination of several or all categories.
3/ Commercial dairy farms relate to farms with 10 or more milk cows.
4/ Specie farms included with Montgomery County to avoid disclosure of individual operations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1984 Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-90.

TABLE 196
LIVESTOCK AND MILK PRODUCTION ON FARMS -- NUMBER AND VALUE IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984 AND 1985

County	December 1, 1984		January 1, 1985				Milk production, 1984			
	Hogs and pigs		Cattle and calves		Sheep and lambs					
	Head number	Value (thousands)	Head number	Value (thousands)	Head number	Value (thousands)	Average number of milk cows	Pounds produced (thousands)	Value (thousands)	Pounds produced per cow (thousands)
Total	800,000	$63,200	1,960,000	$1,127,000	88,000	$5,896	729,000	9,423,000	$1,326,969	12.9
Adams	20,000	1,580	36,100	20,758	2,500	168	9,300	129,270	18,204	13.9
Allegheny	900	71	5,500	3,162	900	60	1,000	11,300	1,591	11.3
Armstrong	3,500	276	20,700	11,902	1,300	87	5,100	62,730	8,834	12.3
Beaver	2,000	158	12,300	7,072	1,300	87	3,900	43,290	6,096	11.1
Bedford	8,000	632	53,200	30,590	800	54	19,000	216,600	30,502	11.4
Berks	38,000	3,002	77,200	44,390	2,000	134	25,200	337,680	47,553	13.4
Blair	3,500	276	30,400	17,480	600	40	14,600	195,640	27,550	13.4
Bradford	2,200	174	90,300	51,922	5,000	335	42,200	535,940	75,473	12.7
Bucks	6,200	490	18,800	10,810	1,600	107	6,800	89,080	12,544	13.1
Butler	9,800	774	27,700	15,928	3,700	248	6,300	76,860	10,824	12.2
Cambria	5,000	395	12,700	7,302	400	27	2,300	29,900	4,211	13.0
Cameron	100	8	400	230	-	-	200	2,100	296	10.5
Carbon	1,200	95	1,700	978	200	13	400	4,520	637	11.3
Centre	7,100	561	35,100	20,182	1,500	100	12,300	175,890	24,769	14.3
Chester	13,000	1,027	63,500	36,512	1,400	94	29,200	400,040	56,335	13.7
Clarion	3,000	237	18,300	10,522	600	40	5,500	64,900	9,139	11.8
Clearfield	800	63	10,100	5,808	400	27	2,900	36,830	5,186	12.7
Clinton	2,100	166	12,500	7,188	150	10	4,200	48,720	6,861	11.6
Columbia	8,900	703	15,800	9,085	400	27	3,900	47,970	6,755	12.3
Crawford	4,100	324	52,700	30,302	2,500	168	24,600	282,900	39,839	11.5
Cumberland	23,500	1,856	50,600	29,095	1,600	107	23,300	326,200	45,936	14.0
Dauphin	12,500	988	26,900	15,468	1,500	100	8,100	110,160	15,513	13.6
Delaware	800	63	1,300	748	400	27	500	6,800	958	13.0
Elk	300	24	3,000	1,725	50	3	700	8,120	1,143	11.6
Erie	2,600	205	39,100	22,482	500	34	18,300	225,090	31,698	12.3
Fayette	2,900	229	21,800	12,535	1,200	80	4,500	54,000	7,604	12.0
Forest	100	8	1,400	805	50	3	500	5,300	746	10.6
Franklin	32,500	2,568	89,700	51,578	1,400	94	40,500	575,100	80,987	14.2
Fulton	5,000	395	18,900	10,868	400	27	5,300	65,190	9,180	12.3
Greene	700	55	22,300	12,822	8,200	549	1,800	18,900	2,662	10.5
Huntingdon	4,000	316	28,900	16,618	700	47	12,000	139,200	19,602	11.6
Indiana	8,200	648	27,700	15,928	1,400	94	7,700	96,250	13,554	12.5
Jefferson	1,700	134	15,700	9,028	700	47	4,500	49,050	6,907	10.9
Juniata	7,800	616	21,900	12,592	900	60	9,800	129,360	18,217	13.2
Lackawanna	800	63	10,100	5,808	350	24	3,200	37,760	5,317	11.8
Lancaster	304,000	24,016	267,000	153,525	5,000	335	112,000	1,500,800	211,347	13.4
Lawrence	7,800	616	24,600	14,145	1,600	107	7,000	86,100	12,125	12.3
Lebanon	42,000	3,318	52,300	30,072	900	60	24,300	330,480	46,539	13.6
Lehigh	9,600	758	6,000	3,450	550	37	1,800	23,220	3,270	12.9
Luzerne	1,800	142	9,700	5,578	450	30	2,800	30,800	4,337	11.0
Lycoming	5,300	419	26,700	15,352	1,100	74	8,200	96,760	13,626	11.8
McKean	200	16	6,500	3,738	500	34	1,800	23,040	3,245	12.8
Mercer	6,600	521	36,800	21,160	1,800	121	10,300	131,840	18,566	12.8
Mifflin	9,200	727	27,200	15,640	700	47	14,100	195,990	27,600	13.9
Monroe	1,000	79	3,600	2,070	200	13	400	4,680	659	11.7
Montgomery	8,000	632	17,900	10,292	1,000	67	6,000	75,600	10,646	12.6
Montour	7,700	608	7,100	4,082	200	13	2,000	26,800	3,774	13.4
Northampton	6,300	498	18,000	10,350	1,000	67	7,700	95,480	13,446	12.4
Northumberland	27,000	2,133	18,900	10,868	1,400	94	4,400	63,360	8,923	14.4
Perry	6,000	474	23,300	13,398	700	47	8,400	125,160	17,625	14.9
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	100	8	600	345	-	-	200	2,600	366	13.0
Potter	200	16	17,100	9,832	700	47	6,600	91,740	12,919	13.9
Schuylkill	18,000	1,422	13,400	7,705	600	40	2,700	35,640	5,019	13.2
Snyder	18,000	1,422	20,600	11,845	600	40	7,800	90,480	12,742	11.6
Somerset	8,100	640	51,000	29,325	1,900	127	17,000	221,000	31,122	13.0
Sullivan	300	24	8,300	4,772	400	27	2,500	31,000	4,365	12.4
Susquehanna	1,200	95	45,400	26,105	1,000	67	23,400	290,160	40,861	12.4
Tioga	2,300	182	49,200	28,290	3,000	201	22,600	273,460	38,509	12.1
Union	12,500	988	20,100	11,558	300	20	6,400	86,400	12,167	13.5
Venango	1,600	126	12,400	7,130	950	64	2,200	23,980	3,377	10.9
Warren	1,000	79	15,600	8,970	700	47	5,100	62,220	8,762	12.2
Washington	2,900	229	45,300	26,048	7,400	496	10,400	123,760	17,428	11.9
Wayne	200	16	32,400	18,630	700	47	17,000	205,700	28,967	12.1
Westmoreland	5,500	434	36,100	20,758	2,400	161	10,300	126,690	17,841	12.3
Wyoming	800	63	17,100	9,832	650	44	7,400	96,940	13,651	13.1
York	42,000	3,318	55,500	31,912	3,000	201	16,600	212,480	29,922	12.8

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, 1984, CRS-90.

TABLE 197
AVERAGE PRICE OF MILK IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MARKETING AREA AND UNIT OF MEASURE: 1979 TO 1985

[All prices rounded to nearest one tenth of a cent]

Market area number	Marketing area name	Unit of measure		1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979
1	Southeastern									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	$.499	$.515	$ .520	$ .520	$ .520	$ .499	$ .469
			Store	.479	.493	.500	.500	.500	.479	.449
		Half gallon	Delivered	.971	.998	1.012	1.010	1.015	.968	.903
			Store	.931	.958	.972	.970	.975	.928	.863
		Gallon	Delivered	1.852	1.905	1.933	1.930	1.940	1.847	1.738
			Store	1.772	1.825	1.853	1.850	1.860	1.767	1.658
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	.499	.515	.520	.520	.520	.499	.478
			Store	.479	.493	.500	.500	.500	.479	.458
		Half gallon	Delivered	.971	.998	1.012	1.010	1.015	.968	.926
			Store	.931	.958	.972	.970	.975	.928	.886
		Gallon	Delivered	1.852	1.905	1.933	1.930	1.940	1.847	1.761
			Store	1.772	1.825	1.853	1.850	1.860	1.767	1.681
2	East Central									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	.568	.584	.590	.585	.590	.551	.516
			Store	.528	.544	.550	.545	.550	.511	.476
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.095	1.123	1.140	1.135	1.138	1.064	.998
			Store	.995	1.023	1.040	1.038	1.058	.984	.918
		Gallon	Delivered	2.160	2.215	2.250	2.240	2.247	2.072	1.924
			Store	1.960	2.015	2.050	2.047	2.087	1.912	1.764
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	1/	1/	1/	1/	.586	.563	.528
			Store	1/	1/	1/	1/	.546	.523	.488
		Half Gallon	Delivered	1/	1/	1/	1/	1.136	1.087	1.018
			Store	1/	1/	1/	1/	1.056	1.007	.938
		Gallon	Delivered	1/	1/	1/	1/	2.212	2.113	1.967
			Store	1/	1/	1/	1/	2.032	1.933	1.787
3	Northeastern	Quarts	Delivered	.537	.552	.560	.560	.576	.538	.507
			Store	.497	.512	.520	.520	.520	.488	.459
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.065	1.096	1.112	1.108	1.116	1.047	.986
			Store	.985	1.016	1.032	1.028	1.036	.967	.906
		Gallon	Delivered	2.110	2.172	2.203	2.196	2.172	2.033	1.912
			Store	1.930	1.992	2.023	2.017	2.012	1.873	1.752
4	South Central	Quarts	Delivered	.559	.574	.580	.580	.580	.547	.519
			Store	.519	.534	.540	.540	.540	.507	.479
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.075	1.105	1.120	1.120	1.120	1.051	.992
			Store	.995	1.025	1.040	1.040	1.040	.971	.912
		Gallon	Delivered	2.075	2.128	2.167	2.156	2.167	2.015	1.902
			Store	1.925	1.978	2.017	2.007	2.017	1.865	1.752
5	Western									
	Zone 1	Quarts	Delivered	.555	.555	.560	.560	.566	.544	.524
			Store	.538	.546	.560	.553	.562	.533	.508
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.061	1.075	1.100	1.086	1.105	1.055	1.010
			Store	.975	.981	1.00	.993	1.010	.960	.915
		Gallon	Delivered	2.081	2.102	2.140	2.126	2.155	2.055	1.965
			Store	1.893	1.902	1.940	1.927	1.955	1.855	1.765
	Zone 2	Quarts	Delivered	1/	1/	1/	1/	.566	.544	.524
			Store	1/	1/	1/	1/	.562	.533	.508
		Half gallon	Delivered	1/	1/	1/	1/	1.105	1.055	1.010
			Store	1/	1/	1/	1/	1.010	.960	.915
		Gallon	Delivered	1/	1/	1/	1/	2.155	2.055	1.965
			Store	1/	1/	1/	1/	1.955	1.855	1.765
6	West Central	Quarts	Delivered	.562	.551	.560	.560	.560	.535	.496
			Store	.519	.525	.532	.528	.531	.504	.473
		Half gallon	Delivered	1.068	1.085	1.102	1.097	1.102	1.058	.974
			Store	.994	1.015	1.032	1.028	1.024	.978	.900
		Gallon	Delivered	2.127	2.160	2.193	2.185	2.192	2.088	1.941
			Store	1.977	2.010	2.043	2.035	2.034	1.928	1.781

1/ Due to change in reporting procedure, included with Zone 1 of specified marketing area.

Source: Pennsylvania Milk Marketing Board, Bureau of Accounts and Statistics.

FIGURE 20

MILK MARKETING AREAS

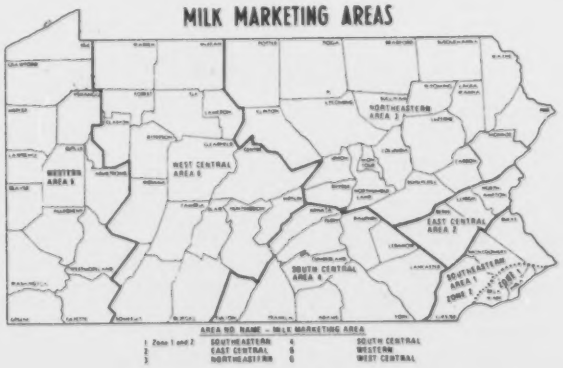


TABLE 198
POULTRY -- EGGS PRODUCED AND VALUE OF POULTRY MEAT IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[All figures in thousands]

County	Egg production			Value of poultry meat		Value of poultry meat and eggs produced
	Average number of layers	Eggs	Value	Farm chickens and turkeys	Broilers	
Total	16,274.0	4,282,000	$256,920	$72,099.0	$121,006	$450,025.0
Adams	1,245.8	322,662	19,360	16,173.5	2,185	37,718.3
Allegheny	33.5	8,275	497	73.0	1/	570.0
Armstrong	21.0	5,649	339	113.7	T/	452.7
Beaver	27.1	7,073	424	15.3	T/	439.3
Bedford	15.4	3,727	224	20.7	T/	244.7
Berks	405.9	104,316	6,259	1,181.6	5,655	13,095.6
Blair	56.2	15,511	931	70.3	1/	1,001.3
Bradford	267.9	70,726	4,244	125.2	T/	4,369.2
Bucks	110.8	29,140	1,748	353.1	T/	2,101.1
Butler	105.6	28,406	1,704	106.5	T/	1,810.5
Cambria	31.1	8,179	491	20.5	1/	511.5
Cameron	.8	215	13	0.3	T/	13.3
Carbon	19.7	5,063	304	36.2	T/	340.2
Centre	25.7	6,682	401	25.8	T/	426.8
Chester	368.1	94,602	5,676	1,205.3	5,006	11,887.3
Clarion	18.2	4,768	286	11.2	1/	297.2
Clearfield	9.4	2,491	149	10.0	T/	159.0
Clinton	34.7	9,473	568	29.5	T/	597.5
Columbia	46.8	12,074	725	23.7	1,170	1,918.7
Crawford	157.9	43,265	2,596	63.6	1/	2,659.6
Cumberland	374.6	92,152	5,529	592.0	1,076	7,197.0
Dauphin	592.5	158,790	9,527	2,057.6	3,119	14,703.6
Delaware	2.8	736	44	27.9	1/	71.9
Elk	84.5	22,984	1,379	44.1	T/	1,423.1
Erie	46.1	12,631	758	21.3	T/	779.3
Fayette	78.9	20,356	1,221	39.2	1/	1,260.2
Forest	1.5	407	24	0.6	T/	24.6
Franklin	503.0	126,253	7,575	195.7	2,652	10,427.7
Fulton	5.4	1,269	76	34.5	1/	110.5
Greene	7.1	1,818	109	22.8	T/	131.8
Huntingdon	9.5	2,518	151	20.5	1,360	1,531.5
Indiana	187.4	50,973	3,058	334.7	1/	3,392.7
Jefferson	19.5	5,070	304	35.6	T/	339.6
Juniata	226.4	59,770	3,586	1,952.4	7,577	13,115.4
Lackawanna	16.2	4,196	252	87.1	1/	339..
Lancaster	6,465.0	1,706,760	102,406	11,056.1	53,579	167,041.1
Lawrence	130.7	34,505	2,070	58.7	1/	2,128.7
Lebanon	540.5	143,233	8,594	2,330.9	13,124	24,048.9
Lehigh	127.7	34,096	2,046	9,619.2	1/	11,665.2
Luzerne	119.4	31,641	1,899	45.7	T/	1,944.7
Lycoming	66.6	18,182	1,091	26.9	1/	1,117.9
McKean	8.9	2,412	145	29.5	T/	174.5
Mercer	27.6	7,507	450	13.5	T/	463.5
Mifflin	142.8	37,556	2,253	85.4	1,451	3,799.4
Monroe	5.5	1,441	86	26.5	1/	112.5
Montgomery	278.0	72,836	4,370	4,367.6	1/	8,737.6
Montour	53.9	14,553	873	37.4	T/	910.4
Northampton	151.2	39,766	2,386	73.5	T/	2,459.5
Northumberland	289.8	78,246	4,695	2,137.4	2,936	9,768.4
Perry	207.2	56,151	3,369	3,268.5	4,215	10,852.5
Philadelphia	.8	208	12	0.3	1/	12.3
Pike	2.8	731	44	1.3	T/	45.3
Potter	13.4	3,511	211	7.7	T/	218.7
Schuylkill	640.9	173,043	10,383	2,926.9	3,193	16,502.9
Snyder	152.9	40,366	2,422	1,923.2	5,845	10,190.2
Somerset	46.8	11,560	694	83.2	1/	777.2
Sullivan	3.6	961	58	14.7	T/	72.7
Susquehanna	18.3	4,795	288	19.8	T/	307.8
Tioga	155.2	41,283	2,477	101.9	T/	2,578.9
Union	258.1	68,138	4,088	3,002.9	1,360	8,450.9
Venango	4.5	1,215	73	3.4	1/	76.4
Warren	31.0	8,525	512	14.4	T/	526.4
Washington	21.0	5,145	309	112.4	T/	421.4
Wayne	258.7	69,073	4,144	128.0	T/	4,272.0
Westmoreland	93.0	23,250	1,395	340.9	1/	1,735.9
Wyoming	22.4	5,824	349	9.8	T/	358.8
York	778.8	203,267	12,196	5,106.6	2,151	19,453.6
Other Counties	-	-	-	-	3,342	3,342.0

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Included in other counties.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1984 Pennsylvania Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-90.

TABLE 199
CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALES OF LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND CROPS FROM PENNSYLVANIA FARMS: 1982 TO 1984

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Commodity	1984 Value	1984 Percent of total	1983 Value	1983 Percent of total	1982 Value	1982 Percent of total
All commodities	**$3,165,530**	**100.0**	**$3,060,306**	**100.0**	**$2,987,373**	**100.0**
Livestock products 1/	**2,242,437**	**70.8**	**2,222,559**	**72.6**	**2,162,347**	**74.2**
Meat animals	441,157	13.9	431,942	14.1	430,972	14.4
Cattle and calves	303,701	9.6	310,882	10.2	345,227	11.6
Hogs	133,953	4.2	118,363	3.9	82,215	2.8
Sheep and lambs	3,503	.1	2,697	.1	3,530	.1
Dairy products	1,305,705	41.2	1,330,863	43.5	1,301,691	43.6
Milk, wholesale	1,250,305	39.5	1,262,100	41.2	1,225,700	41.0
Milk, retail	55,400	1.8	68,763	2.2	75,991	2.5
Poultry and eggs 2/	448,653	14.2	421,525	13.8	398,520	13.3
Eggs	255,660	8.1	230,838	7.5	207,978	7.0
Broilers 3/	121,006	3.8	117,833	3.9	127,182	4.3
Turkeys 3/	64,782	2.0	60,724	2.0	47,329	1.6
Farm chickens	7,205	.4	12,130	.4	16,031	.5
Miscellaneous livestock 4/	46,922	1.5	38,229	1.2	31,164	1.0
Wool	462	*	291	*	226	*
Beeswax	-	-	NA	*	NA	*
Other livestock 5/	46,460	1.5	37,938	1.2	30,938	1.0
Crops 6/	**923,093**	**29.2**	**837,747**	**27.4**	**825,026**	**27.6**
Food grains	23,840	.8	23,790	.8	24,562	.8
Wheat	23,119	.7	23,028	.8	24,077	.8
Rye	721	*	762	*	485	*
Feed Crops	233,292	7.4	214,092	7.0	238,834	8.0
Corn	141,192	4.5	132,235	4.3	153,492	5.1
Hay	82,835	2.6	70,112	2.3	73,491	2.5
Oats	5,833	.2	9,051	.3	9,594	.3
Barley	3,432	.1	2,694	.1	2,257	.1
Tobacco	21,219	.7	20,435	.7	21,812	.7
Oil Crops	30,638	1.0	23,409	.8	22,333	.7
Vegetables	78,699	2.5	70,258	2.3	73,143	2.4
Potatoes	29,564	.9	29,256	1.0	28,855	1.0
Tomatoes	17,020	.5	16,279	.5	16,643	.6
Corn, sweet	15,477	.5	10,103	.3	12,066	.4
Beans, snap	2,822	.1	1,568	.1	2,691	.1
Miscellaneous vegetables 7/	13,816	.4	13,052	.4	12,888	.4
Fruits and nuts	82,804	2.6	80,251	2.6	88,798	3.0
Apples	49,646	1.6	41,818	1.4	53,538	1.8
Peaches	16,173	.5	15,590	.5	15,629	.5
Grapes	8,485	.3	10,596	.3	10,537	.4
Strawberries	4,146	.1	5,810	.2	5,852	.2
Cherries	3,405	.1	5,039	.2	1,204	*
Pears	949	*	687	*	1,327	*
Miscellaneous fruits and nuts 8/	NA	*	711	*	711	*
All other crops	452,601	14.3	405,512	13.3	355,544	11.9
Mushrooms	205,267	6.5	187,305	6.1	179,667	6.0
Greenhouse and nursery	244,434	7.7	216,130	7.1	173,900	5.8
Other field crops 9/	2,900	.1	2,077	.1	1,977	.1

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not Available.

* Less than 0.05 percent. Percentages may not be accurate to 0.1 in last digit because of method of machine computation.

1/ Except for mohair, the livestock commodities include only Pennsylvania estimates of income for which the USDA estimates value of marketing for 1982-84. All other estimates, while included in commodity group totals, are not listed separately but are combined as appropriate in "other livestock" to prevent disclosure of confidential data.

2/ Commodities do not add to group total because broilers, turkeys, and minor commodities -- turkey eggs, ducks, geese, guineas, and other poultry as estimated -- are included in "other livestock" below in order to avoid disclosure of confidential data. All minor commodities may not be estimated.

3/ Cash receipts include value of home consumption.

4/ Commodities do not add to group totals because broilers, turkeys, and mohair and other minor commodities such as bees, horses and mules, goats, goatmilk, mink and other pelts, rabbits, catfish, reindeer, and other livestock and products when reported are included in "other livestock" in order to avoid disclosure of confidential data.

5/ See footnotes 2 and 4.

6/ Except for rye, barley, corn, oats, sorghum grain, flaxseed, peanuts, soybeans, dry edible beans, dry field peas, potatoes, sweet potatoes, citrus fruit, apples, apricots, avocados, cherries, dates, grapes, peaches, pears, plums and prunes, pecans, sugarcane syrup, alfalfa seed, fescue seed, crimson, cloverseed, lespedeza, orchardgrass, red cloverseed, sweet cloverseed, timothy, vetch, popcorn, strawberries, forest products, and greenhouse and nursery products, the commodities include only Pennsylvania estimates of income for which USDA estimates the value of production for 1984. Allowances are made in "other" categories for other states as all other estimates, while included in commodity group totals, are combined as appropriate in "Miscellaneous vegetables," "Other berries," "other fruits and nuts," or "Other field crops" items.

7/ Includes vegetables produced in the State but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

8/ Includes fruits and nuts produced in the State but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

9/ Includes seed and other field crops produced in the State but for which USDA does not estimate individual values of production.

Source: U.S. Department of Agriculture, National Economics Division, Economic Research Service, Economic Indicators of the Farm Sector: State Financial Summary, 1984, March 1986.

TABLE 200
CASH RECEIPTS FROM THE SALES OF AGRICULTURAL CROPS, LIVESTOCK, LIVESTOCK PRODUCTS AND OTHER SELECTED DATA IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1983

[In thousands of dollars]

County	Crops					Livestock and products			
	Field	Vegetables and potatoes	Fruits	Forest and maple	Horticulture and mushrooms	Meat animals and miscellaneous livestock	Dairy	Poultry	Government payments
Total	**$272,248**	**$73,133**	**$97,715**	**$13,540**	**$298,758**	**$468,426**	**$1,330,863**	**$421,525**	**$66,399**
Adams	5,873	1,012	36,967	137	638	18,475	19,505	24,906	3,088
Allegheny	722	620	1,309	17	4,102	2,255	1,898	570	60
Armstrong	3,561	285	81	117	36,855	3,056	8,434	378	1,167
Beaver	1,758	249	187	158	507	1,370	5,797	446	251
Bedford	4,241	152	868	502	28	6,755	29,514	286	762
Berks	14,613	835	2,980	269	59,032	22,099	47,631	15,452	2,069
Blair	2,733	404	784	188	361	3,957	27,016	1,228	644
Bradford	3,986	275	170	595	173	13,347	75,470	4,054	810
Bucks	10,066	3,331	642	17	6,354	5,144	12,833	1,337	1,261
Butler	4,739	1,393	40	177	20,416	4,835	10,498	1,597	958
Cambria	1,649	4,328	39	352	685	3,875	4,032	650	433
Cameron	25	2	-	15	-	-	280	13	11
Carbon	782	398	97	24	292	534	627	367	549
Centre	5,006	562	285	168	317	4,352	25,995	500	1,486
Chester	11,640	824	1,011	309	125,064	16,582	56,526	8,963	1,394
Clarion	2,276	659	76	137	149	2,075	8,493	291	643
Clearfield	1,305	156	65	143	512	950	5,332	182	276
Clinton	1,897	768	26	43	6	2,374	7,725	675	672
Columbia	5,264	1,936	861	775	2,166	3,666	7,053	2,053	1,940
Crawford	6,203	1,049	61	512	371	5,757	39,246	2,508	2,671
Cumberland	7,205	423	1,425	45	1,336	12,246	45,976	7,296	2,359
Dauphin	5,087	825	695	107	540	7,414	15,190	11,955	1,391
Delaware	262	44	169	17	5,771	1,460	958	51	157
Elk	233	10	1	15	2	771	1,117	1,411	59
Erie	4,733	9,998	14,605	367	2,927	5,446	32,798	750	1,355
Fayette	2,684	182	-	24	653	3,369	7,342	1,458	1,074
Forest	70	5	-	100	-	94	748	24	6
Franklin	8,388	652	12,177	137	246	16,508	80,848	10,098	1,706
Fulton	1,834	63	-	288	31	1,980	9,295	89	665
Greene	1,230	75	-	15	192	2,602	3,085	139	100
Huntingdon	3,123	116	183	344	112	4,100	18,508	1,984	812
Indiana	4,271	745	131	1,972	2,203	3,967	14,055	2,851	1,022
Jefferson	1,680	171	31	273	342	1,373	7,235	509	482
Juniata	3,109	133	1,713	164	8	3,547	17,232	12,734	1,439
Lackawanna	709	2,643	12	49	76	2,174	5,038	487	206
Lancaster	28,342	6,679	2,549	352	5,285	136,380	210,590	180,784	934
Lawrence	4,460	109	137	47	1,786	3,378	12,495	2,249	1,078
Lebanon	5,449	893	349	28	1,069	17,847	46,013	25,977	1,179
Lehigh	7,075	2,649	4,420	19	496	2,659	3,510	2,402	1,216
Luzerne	1,722	3,353	229	38	1,389	1,241	4,342	1,733	1,026
Lycoming	5,141	657	323	265	855	4,308	14,489	862	1,723
McKean	365	2	14	111	180	615	3,159	205	115
Mercer	5,587	807	87	207	1,511	4,952	18,662	477	2,146
Mifflin	2,984	172	251	162	89	4,453	27,233	4,468	569
Monroe	779	144	30	38	119	962	672	120	526
Montgomery	5,190	459	290	15	3,989	4,692	10,585	4,625	806
Montour	2,130	359	67	15	247	2,390	3,938	1,098	894
Northampton	7,542	873	1,286	4	757	3,338	14,459	1,798	2,007
Northumberland	6,356	1,459	570	90	317	8,121	9,527	8,506	3,356
Perry	3,862	147	165	64	141	4,235	17,933	8,548	2,408
Philadelphia	201	-	7	-	350	-	-	12	-
Pike	135	183	-	15	11	93	372	52	15
Potter	979	3,432	1	111	13	1,879	12,628	277	316
Schuylkill	3,790	4,599	884	213	195	5,206	5,542	14,491	1,556
Snyder	3,421	946	1,333	136	55	5,889	13,210	9,444	941
Somerset	3,856	1,491	93	777	452	6,611	30,382	701	1,099
Sullivan	421	109	-	60	-	969	4,119	80	82
Susquehanna	2,441	83	31	533	31	3,729	39,761	477	252
Tioga	2,276	190	18	327	112	4,307	39,780	2,995	795
Union	3,243	389	81	45	28	6,324	11,889	5,237	864
Venango	922	64	33	77	235	1,558	3,627	70	437
Warren	1,040	612	54	267	12	1,727	8,779	562	214
Washington	4,537	709	287	53	1,130	5,291	17,441	332	484
Wayne	1,561	55	1	141	299	3,764	29,464	4,464	153
Westmoreland	5,446	551	118	186	2,742	5,849	18,047	1,612	1,072
Wyoming	1,178	263	152	68	100	3,666	13,855	374	336
York	17,040	5,372	6,163	504	2,296	23,484	30,990	18,201	3,822

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Agriculture, Crop Reporting Service, 1984 Crop & Livestock Annual Summary, CRS-90.

TABLE 201
SELECTED CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR FIRST ORDER WEATHER STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985

[Airport data. Subject to revision]

Month and selected climatological data	Allentown		Erie		Harrisburg		Philadelphia		Pittsburgh		Wilkes-Barre Scranton		Williamsport	
TEMPERATURE (degrees)	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low	High	Low
Average, maximum and minimum annual	**61.6**	**43.4**	**57.5**	**42.4**	**62.5**	**47.1**	**64.2**	**47.3**	**60.3**	**41.6**	**58.4**	**41.2**	**60.0**	**41.7**
January	31.9	17.9	27.3	16.1	33.9	21.8	34.8	19.8	28.7	15.5	28.6	14.4	30.3	16.4
February	40.8	23.5	33.3	18.4	41.4	27.4	43.9	26.6	36.2	19.1	37.8	21.7	38.5	21.3
March	53.0	31.5	46.2	28.6	52.8	36.2	55.0	34.1	52.8	31.4	49.1	29.0	50.6	29.5
April	65.7	42.6	61.2	41.6	67.4	46.3	67.2	55.5	66.8	43.2	61.9	40.9	65.8	40.8
May	75.1	52.0	69.5	50.0	74.7	55.6	75.0	53.9	72.3	48.8	71.2	49.9	73.5	48.5
June	76.8	67.3	71.5	63.4	77.6	69.4	78.2	68.8	75.1	64.2	73.3	63.8	72.5	64.4
July	83.1	63.4	78.4	62.0	84.8	66.9	85.3	65.5	80.9	60.1	79.9	60.3	82.0	59.5
August	81.2	62.5	79.0	62.4	82.3	65.9	82.5	65.6	79.5	59.6	78.4	59.6	80.7	59.4
September	77.1	55.2	75.6	58.2	78.8	59.5	78.8	59.3	77.4	53.1	74.5	53.5	76.5	54.0
October	64.5	43.9	62.8	46.4	65.2	49.2	68.9	49.6	65.2	45.1	62.2	43.1	63.0	47.8
November	52.6	39.5	52.4	40.2	53.6	42.1	58.4	44.1	53.7	40.0	50.7	38.2	51.6	38.5
December	37.1	21.7	32.8	21.6	37.1	24.8	41.9	24.6	34.9	19.8	33.3	20.0	35.0	20.8
Extremes														
Annual	92	-9	90	-16	96	-9	93	-6	92	-18	90	-14	94	-14
January	52	-9	65	-16	60	-9	57	-6	69	-18	56	-14	52	-14
February	76	-1	62	-3	75	8	74	13	65	-7	71	-6	71	-6
March	76	15	71	15	73	24	78	19	73	16	75	11	79	19
April	92	22	82	22	93	26	90	22	85	19	86	20	89	22
May	88	36	85	35	87	43	86	40	84	34	85	32	87	32
June	85	47	84	47	87	50	90	52	83	45	83	43	84	43
July	89	53	90	53	93	57	90	57	87	50	86	49	91	48
August	92	50	88	53	93	58	93	57	92	52	90	48	94	49
September	91	40	89	44	96	48	92	47	91	37	87	37	92	40
October	76	30	78	28	78	34	82	31	78	32	76	25	76	25
November	75	30	75	19	73	33	76	34	75	28	67	26	66	29
December	51	7	60	-1	51	7	60	11	63	-2	51	1	50	4
PRECIPITATION (inches)														
Total annual	47.03		45.87		33.81		35.20		38.51		40.42		31.67	
January	.84		2.56		1.06		1.55		1.43		.61		.52	
February	2.28		2.75		2.91		2.44		1.45		1.58		1.12	
March	1.56		5.08		2.78		1.95		3.37		2.24		2.81	
April	.61		1.76		.45		.52		1.64		2.00		1.18	
May	5.47		2.94		6.29		4.99		5.80		6.10		3.98	
June	5.06		3.50		3.07		1.88		2.26		3.00		2.49	
July	7.61		4.97		2.50		4.66		4.06		6.09		3.47	
August	3.46		1.66		2.14		2.82		2.64		2.62		4.28	
September	8.72		2.22		3.76		5.78		.28		7.83		2.58	
October	1.97		5.20		1.34		1.54		2.27		1.92		1.83	
November	7.74		10.40		6.23		6.09		11.05		4.47		5.99	
December	1.71		2.83		1.28		.98		2.26		1.96		1.42	
Snow and sleet														
Annual	21.2		146.7		31.2		17.8		45.4		38.2		22.6	
January	6.7		57.2		10.6		11.9		14.6		10.8		8.7	
February	11.5		19.0		11.4		4.4		8.1		9.1		6.4	
March	.3		3.5		T		T		.2		1.4		.6	
April	T		5.2		3.6		T		7.2		1.8		.4	
May	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
June	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
July	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
August	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
September	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
October	.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0		.0	
November	T		1.9		T		.0		T		1.7		T	
December	2.7		59.9		5.6		1.5		15.3		13.4		6.5	

T Trace. An amount too small to measure.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Environmental Satellite, Data and Information Service, National Climatic Data Center, Climatological Data, Pennsylvania, 1985, monthly.

TABLE 202
CLIMATOLOGICAL CHARACTERISTICS FOR FIRST ORDER AND SELECTED COOPERATIVE WEATHER STATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY CLIMATOLOGICAL DIVISION, COUNTY, AND LOCATION OF STATION: 1984

[Temperature measured in degrees fahrenheit, precipitation and snowfall in inches. Climatological normals are based on the period 1951 - 1980]

Climatological division County and location 1/		Temperature						Precipitation	
		Annual average	Departure from normal	Record for 1984 High	Date	Low	Date	Annual	Departure from normal
Central Mountains									
Cameron	Emporium	M	NA	91	6/13	-23	1/21	45.05	NA
Centre	Philipsburg	43.3 M	.0	85	6/08	-9	3/10	43.01	2.91
	State College	M	NA	NR	NR	-13	1/23	NA	NA
Clearfield	Madera	45.6	.5	91	6/13	-22	1/22	37.46	-.89
Clinton	Lock Haven	49.0	NA	94	6/10	-15	1/22	46.96	NA
Elk	Ridgway	45.1	-.8	87	8/11	-31	1/22	51.01	10.44
East Central Mountains									
Carbon	Palmerton	M	NA	93	6/13	-13	1/22	39.60	-3.34
Lehigh	ALLENTOWN	52.0	1.0	94	6/13	-11	1/22	52.41	8.10
Schuylkill	Tamaqua	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	53.46	2.75
Lower Susquehanna									
Adams	Biglerville	49.9 M	NA	94	6/14	-15	1/22	50.05	NA
Cumberland	Bloserville	49.6 M	NA	93	6/14	-13	1/21	46.29	5.68
Franklin	Chambersburg	52.1	.5	94	6/13	-10	1/22	45.32	4.71
Dauphin	HARRISBURG 2/	53.0	-.1	96	6/10	-9	1/22	44.05	4.96
York	York	53.3	.2	94	6/14	-16	1/22	46.50	5.87
Middle Susquehanna									
Columbia	Millville	47.9	NA	90	6/11	-17	1/23	39.92 M	NA
Lycoming	WILLIAMSPORT	49.5	-.6	93	6/09	-13	1/22	44.69	3.41
Mifflin	Lewistown	50.1 M	-1.1	95	8/17	-11	1/22	41.73 M	NA
Northumberland	Shamokin	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	45.96	3.52
Perry	Newport	50.7	-.3	93	6/14	-12	1/22	41.51	.54
Northwest Plateau									
Clarion	Clarion	47.2 M	-.2	92	6/09	-22	1/21	50.70	7.61
Crawford	Meadville	47.1	.1	89	8/11	-18	1/21	46.98	3.79
Erie	Corry	47.2	.3	87	7/14	-19	1/21	50.66	4.26
	ERIE	49.5	2.1	91	8/08	-10	1/21	37.79	-1.60
Forest	Tionesta	46.4	.0	89	8/11	-21	1/22	41.73 M	NA
Jefferson	Brookville	49.5 M	NA	91	6/13	-20	1/22	52.08	NA
McKean	Bradford	43.8 M	.3	85	7/14	-12	3/12	53.00	10.28
	Kane	43.8	.2	88	7/15	-25	1/21	51.81	6.23
Mercer	Greenville	48.1	-1.3	90	8/11	-15	1/21	45.18	6.97
	Mercer	49.1 M	NA	90	6/13	-15	1/21	44.00	2.01
Potter	Coudersport	45.7	NA	89	6/13	-22	1/21	46.97	NA
Venango	Franklin	48.5	.3	92	8/11	-16	1/22	48.65	7.55
Warren	Warren	48.2	.3	92	8/11	-14	1/21	51.30 M	NA
Pocono Mountains									
Luzerne	WILKES-BARRE-SCRANTON	50.6	1.5	93	6/10	-11	1/22	38.57	3.51
	Francis E. Walter Dam	45.7 M	NA	92	6/10	-22	1/22	43.44	NA
Monroe	Stroudsburg	51.1	1.7	97	6/13	-16	1/22	48.92	.93
	Tobyhanna	46.1 M	NA	88	6/13	-23	1/22	48.58 M	NA
Pike	Matamoras	50.1 M	NA	94	6/12	-12	1/22	44.18 M	NA
Wayne	Hawley	46.7	NA	90	6/09	-20	1/22	42.32	2.79
South Central Mountains									
Bedford	Saxton	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	41.34	3.44
Blair	Altoona	50.7 M	NA	94	6/13	2	3/10	40.10	NA
Cambria	Ebensburg	47.8	NA	88	8/10	-18	1/22	53.88	NA
	Johnstown	52.3 M	1.3	95	6/12	-9	1/22	51.35 M	NA
Huntingdon	Raystown Lake	50.5	NA	95	7/12	-11	1/22	36.86	NA
Southeastern Piedmont									
Berks	Reading	52.0 M	NA	96	6/14	-12	1/22	51.52	8.84
Chester	Phoenixville	M	NA	98	6/10	-13	1/22	45.74	2.19
	West Chester	49.9	-2.7	93	6/14	-16	1/22	53.40	7.67
Lancaster	Lancaster	52.6 M	NA	94	6/14	-16	1/22	47.70	NA
Lebanon	Lebanon	52.9 M	NA	95	6/13	-13	1/22	45.86 M	NA
Montgomery	Norristown	53.7	NA	97	6/09	0	1/22	44.57	.12
Philadelphia	PHILADELPHIA	53.8	-.5	94	6/10	-7	1/22	43.66	2.24
Southwest Plateau									
Allegheny	PITTSBURGH	50.4	.0	91	6/13	-15	1/21	35.32	-.98
Armstrong	Ford City	48.5	-.1	92	7/16	-28	1/22	41.47	.45
Beaver	Montgomery Lock and Dam	51.4	-.1	92	7/15	-6	1/22	37.70	.65
Butler	Butler	48.5	NA	91	6/14	-20	1/21	42.69	NA
Fayette	Uniontown	51.0	-1.2	92	6/14	-16	1/21	44.60	4.31
Greene	Waynesburg	50.1	-.2	91	6/14	-20	1/22	36.14	-3.02
Indiana	Indiana	49.7	.4	90	6/09	-19	1/22	49.94	5.42
Lawrence	New Castle	48.6 M	-1.9	91	6/14	-15	1/21	40.02	1.80
Somerset	Stoystown	46.4 M	NA	88	6/13	-16	1/20	46.44	NA
Washington	Donora	53.5 M	.3	93	6/12	-9	1/21	33.18	-3.15
Westmoreland	Donegal	48.9 M	2.3	92	7/15	-6	1/23	42.73	-3.48
Upper Susquehanna									
Bradford	Troy	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	NR	41.57	6.82
Susquehanna	Montrose	45.6	1.1	88	6/14	-14	1/21	42.08	-.06
Tioga	Wellsboro	44.3	-.2	85	6/09	-15	1/21	40.78 M	NA

NR No record.
NA Not available.
M Insufficient or partial data. M is appended to average and/or total values computed with 1-9 daily values missing. M appears alone if 10 or more daily values are missing.

1/ First order weather stations are locations represented by CAPITAL letters; the stations not in capitals are cooperative weather stations.
2/ Actual physical location of cooperative weather station is in county other than listed.

Source: U.S. Department of Commerce, National Oceanic and Atmospheric Administration (NOAA), National Environmental Satellite, Data and Information Service, National Climatic Data Center, Climatological Data, Annual Summary, Pennsylvania, 1984, Volume 89, No. 13.

TABLE 203
PENNSYLVANIA BITUMINOUS COAL -- PRODUCTION, EMPLOYEES, FATALITIES, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1960 TO 1985

[Excludes river coal in production statistics]

Year	Production (millions of net tons)	Employees (thousands)	Average number of days worked	Average tons per man-day	Fatalities
1985 P	59.1	NA	NA	NA	4
1984 P	68.4	NA	NA	NA	8
1983	68.7	23.8	204	11.60	12
1982	74.7	26.8	209	13.32	5
1981	78.0	32.0	210	11.98	13
1980	87.0	35.0	283	7.41	13
1979	89.2	37.0	234	10.28	13
1978	80.3	39.2	191	10.75	7
1977	86.4	38.3	213	10.62	12
1976	85.7	36.2	233	10.15	19
1975	84.5	34.2	238	10.38	17
1974	80.0	29.1	225	12.19	20
1973	76.8	26.7	235	12.23	17
1972	75.9	25.6	233	12.70	19
1971	71.8	26.5	204	13.25	32
1970	80.1	24.7	235	13.82	30
1969	78.2	23.0	233	14.62	25
1968	75.7	23.1	225	14.56	29
1967	79.1	23.8	229	14.51	27
1966	81.4	24.7	228	14.42	28
1965	80.1	25.2	225	14.12	33
1964	77.3	26.0	218	13.60	18
1963	71.2	26.2	206	13.18	21
1962	65.6	27.3	191	12.60	59
1961	63.2	29.6	169	11.29	22
1960	65.6	33.4	183	10.71	26

P Preliminary.

NA Not available.

Source: 1960-1981 Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Mining and Reclamation, beginning 1982, Bureau of Deep Mine Safety.

TABLE 204
PENNSYLVANIA ANTHRACITE COAL -- PRODUCTION, EMPLOYEES, FATALITIES, EXPORTS AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1960 TO 1985

[Beginning 1966, excludes river coal in production statistics]

Year	Production (millions of net tons)	Employees (thousands)	Average number of days worked	Average tons per man-day	Fatalities	Exports (thousands of short tons)
1985 P	4.4	NA	NA	NA	6	1,286.1
1984 P	3.6	NA	NA	NA	-	680.0
1983	2.9	3.0	218	4.42	1	776.1
1982	3.9	3.6	224	4.90	-	980.0
1981	5.1	3.6	229	6.25	1	2,249.0
1980	5.9	3.4	216	6.51	3	1,795.0 1/
1979	4.8	3.3	234	6.24	1	773.1
1978	5.0	3.5	223	6.50	1	554.3
1977	5.1	3.6	229	6.14	11	495.6
1976	5.3	3.6	235	6.18	1	684.2
1975	5.6	3.9	213	6.81	1	697.2
1974	6.1	3.8	218	7.29	2	674.6
1973	6.3	4.0	233	6.65	1	773.0
1972	6.5	4.4	215	6.80	3	760.0
1971	8.2	5.8	217	6.48	2	984.0
1970	9.2	6.3	224	6.56	4	1,075.0
1969	10.2	6.5	213	7.39	13	1,225.5
1968	11.0	6.7	224	7.36	4	1,005.0
1967	11.6	7.8	218	6.77	9	1,200.4
1966	12.0	9.3	203	6.38	5	1,267.4
1965	14.9	11.1	204	6.55	8	1,633.8
1964	17.2	13.1	214	6.11	24	1,575.1
1963	18.3	13.5	216	6.27	30	3,353.2
1962	16.9	14.0	204	5.92	26	1,801.7
1961	17.4	15.8	196	5.63	19	1,435.3
1960	18.8	19.0	176	5.60	35	1,440.4

P Preliminary.

NA Not available.

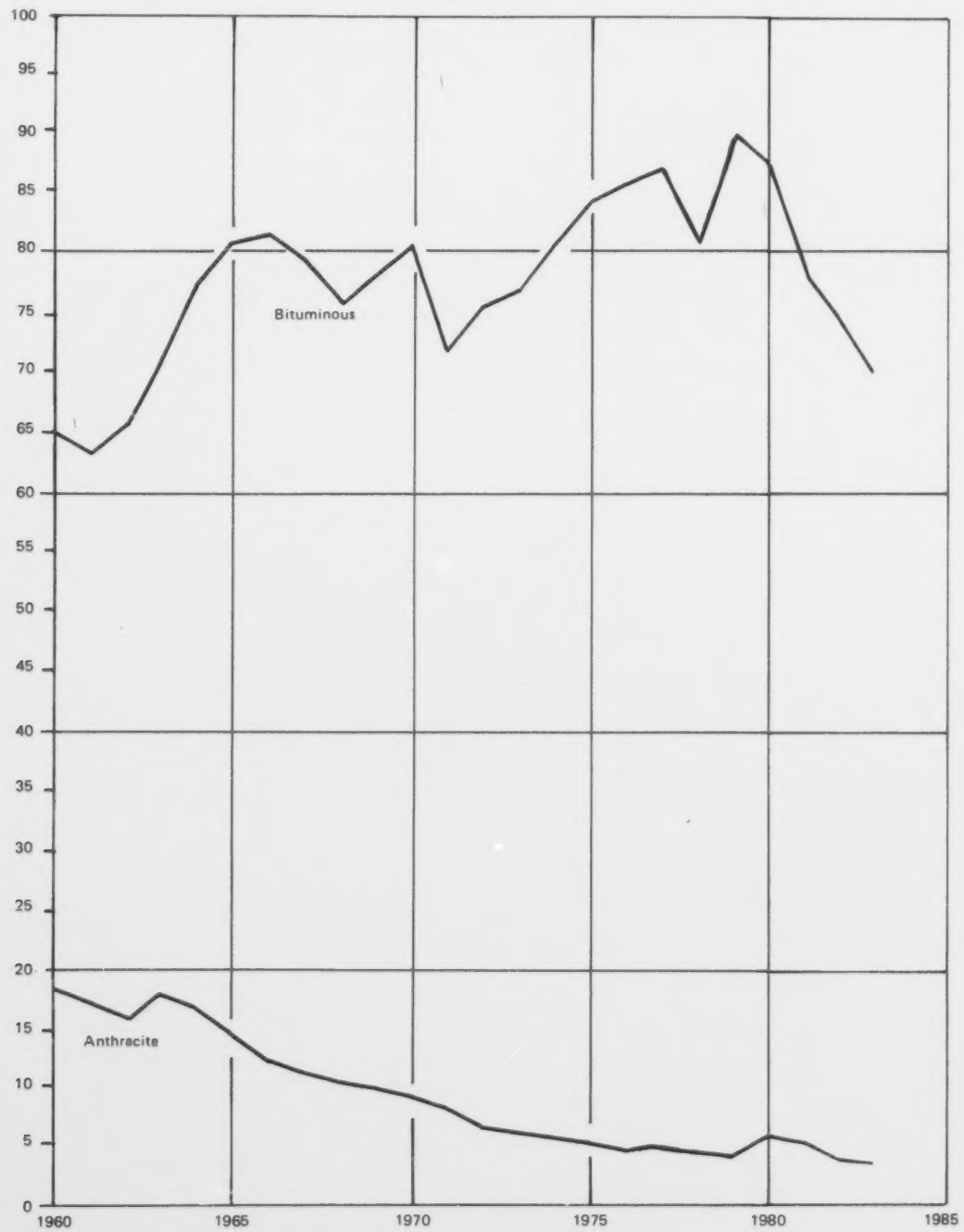
1/ Does not include shipments to U.S. military bases in Europe.

Source: 1960-1981, Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Mining and Reclamation, beginning 1982, Bureau of Deep Mine Safety; and and U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration.

FIGURE 21

PRODUCTION OF ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL IN PENNSYLVANIA. 1960 to 1983

[In millions of net tons. Beginning 1966, river coal not included in anthracite coal production. River coal not included in bituminous coal production]



Source: Chart prepared by the PA Department of Commerce. See tables 203 and 204 for source.

TABLE 205
VALUE OF PRODUCTION OF NONFUEL MINERALS IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1950 TO 1983

[In thousands of dollars]

Year	Value of minerals extracted						Value of manufactured products			
	Clay (except kaolin)	Peat	Sand and gravel	Stone	Zinc	All other 1/	Total	Cement: Portland	Cement: Masonry	Lime
1983	$4,311	$628	$52,000 E	$232,747	$15,322	$12,817	$317,316	$218,539	$17,095	$81,682
1982	5,616	669	55,527	207,254 E	21,001	20,946	297,895	212,945	14,048	70,902
1981	7,497	647	61,100	215,014	24,293	14,105	316,100	215,883	14,799	85,418
1980	12,112	552	68,257	224,629	18,613	NA	342,273	237,684	20,298	84,291
1979	20,099	531	71,740	229,975	17,626	NA	380,502	259,756	24,177	96,569
1978	16,175	435	51,243	208,715	13,053	NA	335,240	228,568	22,803	83,869
1977	13,075	353	52,578	169,014	15,703	NA	268,961	196,443	19,927	72,591
1976	16,036	-	55,611	165,889	NA	NA	270,428	185,169	16,903	68,356
1975	13,672	486	48,742	149,669	NA	NA	242,906	168,219	14,640	60,047
1974	16,496	515	49,181	159,615	NA	NA	256,382	191,594	14,641	50,147
1973	16,664	411	42,830	150,346	NA	NA	227,045	171,653	14,443	40,949
1972	15,828	320	36,804	124,340	NA	NA	202,210	156,008	12,400	33,802
1971	8,940	461	36,162	118,469	NA	NA	181,715	140,460	11,247	30,008
1970	15,845	517	33,915	120,187	NA	NA	158,704	121,101	8,324	29,279
1969	19,637	407	31,451	117,726	NA	NA	164,397	126,941	8,504	28,952
1968	17,697	385	31,076	108,151	8,203	32,843	156,156	123,177	8,707	24,272
1966	17,033	562	29,562	99,233	8,143	32,584	149,033	114,357	7,860	22,816
1964	15,814	397	26,414	91,075	8,345	36,879	141,659	113,409	7,594	20,656
1962	12,815	369	23,587	82,087	5,652	32,970	152,721	127,969	7,105	16,647
1960 2/	16,536	325	21,204	74,168	3,559	17,433	148,040	124,122	7,641	16,277
1958 2/	17,051	203	19,180	69,694	2,229	15,962	156,560	135,118	7,281	14,161
1956 2/	23,782	214	21,321	73,831	-	20,794	180,670	153,506	8,882	18,282
1954 2/	10,243	141	20,596	61,193	-	17,031	131,118	117,912	D	13,206
1952	12,640	44	19,920	44,676	-	18,811	117,231	103,389	-	13,842
1950	8,479	D	17,172	42,206	-	20,113	107,267	94,604	-	12,663

E Estimated.

NA Not available.

D Data included in "all other" to avoid disclosing individual company confidential data.

1/ Figures include copper, gemstones, clays (kaolin), cobalt, gold, iron ore, scrap mica, pyrites, pyrophyllite, silver and tripoli.
2/ Figures include duplicated value of clays and stone used to manufacture cement and lime - $16,499,000 in 1954; $17,687,000 in 1956; $14,445,000 in 1958; and $14,785,000 in 1960.

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, Minerals Yearbook.

TABLE 204
SHIPMENTS OF CRUDE PETROLEUM PRODUCED AND NUMBER OF PRODUCTIVE OIL WELLS CONNECTED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1978 TO 1985

County	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
Shipments of crude petroleum (in 42 gallon barrels)								
Total	4,257,448	4,241,673	3,950,519	3,717,935	3,605,976	2,650,566	2,644,405	2,564,485
Allegheny	76,825	79,290	72,568	65,606	65,333	63,404	63,515	50,093
Armstrong	9,991	10,168	11,034	10,293	10,350	9,642	8,886	8,731
Beaver	40,656	48,464	31,278	6,335	4,617	4,151	5,063	4,940
Butler	64,487	66,936	67,227	56,701	66,683	69,969	67,703	67,734
Clarion	36,542	41,586	19,411	24,540	27,503	25,019	25,705	25,574
Clearfield	1,257	243	375	418	229	71	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	52
Crawford	148,368	116,138	83,904	51,931	60,847	69,207	67,066	59,125
Elk	556,241	545,855	428,138	385,858	241,632	13,885	15,884	19,134
Erie	7,183	4,838	4,814	3,430	3,478	3,681	3,373	1,131
Fayette	104	128	514	680	-	-	-	-
Forest	250,215	198,787	199,842	165,409	153,244	101,437	114,220	109,771
Greene	26,463	27,110	24,974	23,575	24,558	24,801	26,787	24,113
Indiana	6,690	3,962	3,240	2,850	3,074	1,305	2,037	521
Jefferson	4,040	4,899	3,489	4,791	5,305	5,088	5,130	3,191
Lawrence	87	173	80	-	103	98	37	-
McKean	813,827	759,502	827,935	920,548	971,519	881,904	942,031	1,065,339
Mercer	11,654	9,298	9,145	7,733	8,471	3,529	994	994
Potter	16,964	21,703	19,749	16,792	15,138	16,094	13,334	14,461
Venango	790,931	903,016	832,408	821,954	827,891	586,446	590,124	550,197
Warren	1,280,456	1,295,296	1,207,129	1,050,325	1,012,905	671,395	564,028	473,421
Washington	102,523	94,707	94,392	94,055	97,930	98,983	128,123	85,963
Westmoreland	11,944	9,574	8,873	4,111	5,166	457	365	-
Number of oil wells connected (as of December 31)								
Total	11,877 1/	19,540 1/	21,751 1/ R	23,438 1/	25,239 1/	25,954 1/	27,924	27,768
Allegheny	133	229	383	347	328	285	340	287
Armstrong	47	60	107	96	91	80	72	72
Beaver	63	67	93	77	68	65	102	102
Butler	354	464	1,222	1,113	1,070	1,116	1,201	1,210
Clarion	184	205	217	190	344	440	520	495
Clearfield	7	4	4	4	4	-	-	-
Clinton	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1
Crawford	203	180	126	116	136	94	75	71
Elk	77	52	171	170	155	182	230	197
Erie	99	99	80	64	54	34	29	14
Fayette	2	1	2	2	1	-	-	1
Forest	297	972	1,018	983	1,012	1,041	975	1,187
Greene	190	218	258	244	322	244	290	301
Indiana	227	129	117	80	51	18	14	2
Jefferson	55	41	21	14	24	21	29	29
Lawrence	1	2	2	2	3	2	1	-
McKean	6,603	7,598	6,709	9,791	10,352	11,216	12,247	12,442
Mercer	131	90	88	74	96	43	47	86
Potter	51	98	98	86	81	80	80	80
Venango	1,193	3,822	4,291	4,412	5,664	6,050	6,845	6,879
Warren	1,735	4,877	5,089	4,966	4,776	4,384	4,213	3,757
Washington	167	279	604	585	588	552	607	555
Westmoreland	58	53	39	22	19	7	7	-

1/ Number of wells are understated because of companies inability to identify wells by county.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, Census of Petroleum Pipe Line Carriers in Pennsylvania, annual.

TABLE 207
SMALL WATERSHED PROJECTS IN PENNSYLVANIA: -- AREA, COMPLETION DATE, COST AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1985

[As of December 31]

Project and county	Total area		Completion date (actual or estimated)	Cost (thousands of dollars)					Number of structures to be built	Number of structures built
					Land treatment		Structures			
	Square miles	Acres		Total	P.L. 566 funds	Other funds	P.L. 566 funds	Other funds		
State total	2,371	1,515,707		$191,505	$5,096	$9,706	$126,671	$50,031	NA	80
Brandywine Creek (Chester & Lancaster)	330	211,200	1993	31,837	185	412	18,976	12,264	9	4
Briar Creek (Columbia & Luzerne)	15	9,344	1986	3,143	19	90	2,305	729	2	2
X Brodhead (Monroe & Pike)	29	18,624	1986	5,160	68	101	4,912	79	3	2
Buffalo Creek (Union)	134	85,760	1995	1,599	838	761	-	-	-	-
Clover Creek (Blair)	52	33,280	1993	1,854	1,279	575	-	-	-	-
Cross Creek (Washington)	55	35,000	1991	8,558	72	488	5,135	2,863	4	2
X Cowanesque - North Fork (Potter & Tioga)	12	7,650	1967	400	-	70	322	8	1	1
Dunlap Creek (Fayette)	17	11,038	1992	3,767	20	107	3,016	624	3	2
+ Greene-Dreher (Monroe, Pike, & Wayne)	75	47,810	1986	2,894	19	97	2,639	139	13	++9
* Harmon Creek (Washington)	38	24,350 1/	1987	9,862	12	100	9,210	540	**14/8	8 (in PA)
Jacobs Creek (Fayette & Westmoreland)	98	62,500	1991	10,845	202	577	8,141	1,925	4	2
X Kaercher Creek (Berks)	5	3,220	1978	1,489	7	19	860	603	3	3
X Lackawaxen Tributaries (Wayne)	42	26,625	1972	727	26	207	481	13	7	7
Little Schuylkill (Berks, Carbon, & Schuylkill)	136	86,848	1989	7,778	35	179	7,163	401	6	5
Little Shenango (Crawford & Mercer)	114	72,738	1989	8,769	111	791	6,939	928	7	4
X Marsh Creek (Tioga)	83	52,940	1972	1,606	30	199	926	451	3	3
X Martin Creek (Susquehanna)	50	31,680	1970	563	-	113	429	21	2	2
X Mauch Chunk (Carbon & Schuylkill)	9	5,760	1976	1,784	9	107	1,000	668	1	1
Middle Creek (Mifflin, Snyder, & Union)	132	84,096	1987	13,306	84	307	10,771	2,143	5	4
X Mill Creek (Tioga)	13	8,430	1968	720	9	163	418	130	3	3
X Mill Run (Crawford)	12	7,814	1968	1,006	14	46	807	139	3	3
Nescopeck Creek (Luzerne)	80	50,880	1994	9,985	110	392	3,880	5,603	1	-
Neshaminy Creek (Bucks & Montgomery)	232	149,000	1996	34,000	237	898	16,263	16,602	10	8
Oil Creek (Crawford, Erie, Venango, & Warren)	174	112,000	1993	5,466	107	704	3,959	696	6	-
Rock Creek (Adams)	63	40,000	1994	2,168	1,259	909	-	-	-	-
X Sandy Creek (Crawford & Mercer)	66	42,000	1971	2,031	83	282	1,098	568	2	2
X Saul-Mathay (Mercer)	6	3,940	1963	355	11	72	261	11	2	2
* Wheeling Creek (Greene, Washington, PA-OH, & Marshall, WV)	299	191,180 2/	1990	19,833	250	940	16,760	1,883	**8/2	1 (in PA)

NA Not available.
X Completed projects.
+ Inactive status of project.
++ Two structures constructed by private individuals.
* These projects are shared with West Virginia. ** Eight of these structures are in Pennsylvania. *** Two of these structures are in Pennsylvania.

1/ 13,350 acres in Pennsylvania.
2/ 105,000 acres in Pennsylvania.

Source: United States Department of Agriculture, Soil Conservation Service.

TABLE 208
CONSERVATION DISTRICT LANDOWNER PARTICIPATION PROGRAM IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1984

[As of January 1]

County 1/	Year of organization 2/	Number of cooperators 3/	Acres under agreement 4/	Total acres planned
Total		61,164	11,150,180	9,080,961
Adams	4/02/47	1,407	178,902	145,802
Allegheny	3/05/46	574	46,774	35,274
Armstrong	1/07/63	767	112,219	97,232
Beaver	8/03/61	635	67,226	53,071
Bedford	9/25/56	686	219,764	157,748
Berks	8/13/46	2,508	239,265	208,540
Blair	1/05/66	498	115,313	87,523
Bradford	11/13/56	1,921	295,119	284,128
Bucks	4/24/61	1,528	90,845	74,471
Butler	8/15/61	781	101,517	87,835
Cambria	3/23/50	625	132,885	89,614
Cameron	2/02/67	275	321,571	33,414
Carbon	2/14/47	440	101,956	90,098
Centre	12/15/54	824	336,771	267,895
Chester	7/30/47	2,376	230,506	212,930
Clarion	6/17/46	718	107,914	108,573
Clearfield	1/12/67	536	219,354	167,118
Clinton	7/16/46	696	382,404	350,680
Columbia	2/01/49	1,370	182,579	137,271
Crawford	2/17/56	1,256	115,122	165,187
Cumberland	4/26/52	962	151,319	128,572
Dauphin	4/02/57	975	167,611	164,093
Delaware	1/28/70	154	9,211	10,868
Elk	9/21/62	465	337,078	127,109
Erie	5/17/49	1,189	171,232	156,048
Fayette	4/28/58	786	144,536	93,495
Forest	11/14/72	40	21,637	19,489
Franklin	2/14/56	1,074	222,744	170,764
Fulton	12/08/45	793	162,146	141,419
Greene	2/28/56	976	166,741	105,890
Huntingdon	7/28/55	714	240,196	126,848
Indiana	3/07/47	1,541	198,144	266,795
Jefferson	3/01/46	468	151,913	84,899
Juniata	3/19/57	641	114,215	93,304
Lackawanna	5/27/58	499	139,781	79,788
Lancaster	2/24/50	2,499	236,186	194,650
Lawrence	11/28/61	574	65,232	47,734
Lebanon	5/12/49	1,085	152,859	126,070
Lehigh	9/26/46	1,064	85,181	82,203
Luzerne	2/13/64	799	153,513	135,287
Lycoming	7/20/56	1,371	411,061	343,613
McKean	4/27/59	392	124,981	74,903
Mercer	3/04/57	1,061	123,701	111,153
Mifflin	9/14/56	549	125,238	106,130
Monroe	9/02/47	949	164,055	143,621
Montgomery	10/16/56	701	55,534	54,945
Montour	2/27/57	409	47,561	48,254
Northampton	12/08/61	684	69,928	58,625
Northumberland	2/21/49	1,071	126,726	85,806
Perry	11/06/50	998	186,582	151,401
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-
Pike	6/08/56	207	170,027	75,599
Potter	11/28/45	846	456,494	428,287
Schuylkill	9/15/55	1,212	148,951	125,120
Snyder	3/19/56	811	122,480	112,765
Somerset	3/22/57	853	229,258	172,242
Sullivan	4/03/61	233	136,860	106,848
Susquehanna	5/12/47	1,162	175,350	158,611
Tioga	11/4/46	1,646	340,121	392,726
Union	3/06/57	713	131,745	126,901
Venango	2/17/61	538	124,789	107,213
Warren	4/02/48	739	144,351	136,789
Washington	8/10/47	1,675	220,065	211,099
Wayne	10/11/55	598	112,759	84,687
Westmoreland	9/30/49	1,269	175,149	152,391
Wyoming	1/10/49	957	148,189	154,564
York	3/16/48	1,801	180,744	146,361

1/ The boundaries of conservation districts coincide with county boundaries. Philadelphia County has not established a district.
2/ The date the county was established as a district.
3/ Cooperators are landowners or land occupiers who have placed their lands under conservation district agreements.
4/ Acres under agreement is defined as acres under voluntary agreement for conservation land treatment through the county conservation district program.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, State Conservation Commission and District Inventories, Soil Conservation Service, U.S.D.A.

TABLE 209
NUMBER OF FOREST FIRES, AREA BURNED, AND COST OF EXTINCTION
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982 TO 1984

County	Number of forest fires			Area burned (in acres)			Cost of extinction (in dollars)		
	1985	1984	1983	1985	1984	1983	1985	1984	1983
Total	1,284	800	948	6,537	3,886	4,038	$329,613	$175,808	$260,117
Adams	23	8	8	44	7	5	4,844	797	2,138
Allegheny	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Armstrong	9	28	22	20	88	219	336	6,953	10,605
Beaver	8	12	1	7	2	8	796	192	201
Bedford	11	6	12	34	9	54	2,182	340	1,618
Berks	25	10	22	53	12	37	3,582	934	21,733
Blair	19	10	26	349	20	60	23,785	3,322	13,035
Bradford	28	2	10	88	32	32	1,933	360	442
Bucks	3	-	1	5	-	1	138	-	66
Butler	6	23	16	8	44	62	381	1,596	2,104
Cambria	60	7	26	237	6	128	18,745	347	4,589
Cameron	10	6	3	4	12	2	1,166	1,956	172
Carbon	69	22	28	418	304	55	11,203	10,046	4,780
Centre	34	18	22	439	275	109	29,062	11,276	7,865
Chester	14	6	3	23	18	3	2,477	743	1,441
Clarion	17	15	31	66	23	76	881	1,433	2,197
Clearfield	111	48	70	151	135	141	15,950	4,724	12,652
Clinton	22	23	24	178	245	209	21,652	16,968	9,964
Columbia	6	1	2	32	-	2	2,221	550	50
Crawford	1	6	3	4	2	4	191	100	137
Cumberland	15	2	7	19	-	2	3,340	166	642
Dauphin	11	5	4	12	5	14	4,230	361	695
Delaware	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Elk	7	12	8	48	67	22	4,188	2,106	1,045
Erie	-	1	6	-	4	68	-	46	910
Fayette	9	19	13	34	107	178	979	3,906	4,398
Forest	8	5	4	3	223	44	347	2,288	1,217
Franklin	42	17	11	52	101	4	4,228	2,930	942
Fulton	3	-	6	2	-	6	127	-	1,024
Greene	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Huntingdon	20	8	22	24	16	27	8,761	2,308	3,755
Indiana	27	39	69	80	71	158	6,611	2,766	4,531
Jefferson	13	6	13	27	54	23	848	2,328	891
Juniata	16	16	14	30	19	21	2,735	1,525	992
Lackawanna	52	39	50	418	743	384	15,686	22,742	24,391
Lancaster	13	15	15	137	10	46	11,565	3,576	11,713
Lawrence	1	9	6	9	23	78	54	595	897
Lebanon	1	1	-	-	1	-	-	27	-
Lehigh	2	2	-	7	3	-	743	195	-
Luzerne	104	53	87	1,628	460	888	33,402	18,705	49,046
Lycoming	14	5	15	85	28	37	5,375	1,895	3,580
McKean	38	20	29	56	11	55	3,550	1,331	2,679
Mercer	-	1	6	-	8	2	-	142	141
Mifflin	9	6	9	14	6	5	2,053	278	637
Monroe	38	33	10	132	48	23	15,582	6,010	14,032
Montgomery	2	1	2	1	-	1	52	26	146
Montour	1	1	-	2	2	-	19	68	-
Northampton	4	1	-	58	-	-	1,467	51	-
Northumberland	26	17	12	37	17	17	2,989	1,980	1,233
Perry	31	16	15	33	21	7	2,769	2,021	5,041
Philadelphia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Pike	48	38	18	469	301	43	18,680	9,854	4,666
Potter	33	27	30	129	20	67	11,856	2,036	2,439
Schuylkill	92	63	18	374	67	31	10,166	8,062	1,056
Snyder	2	-	-	1	-	-	68	-	-
Somerset	11	12	17	29	28	14	3,922	1,772	2,037
Sullivan	1	2	1	3	15	4	196	532	35
Susquehanna	3	3	-	170	38	103	957	1,175	3,747
Tioga	36	13	28	120	3	-	2,577	246	-
Union	-	1	2	-	10	2	-	828	35
Venango	12	12	18	11	73	49	468	6,009	5,828
Warren	20	17	28	14	11	31	1,920	482	1,159
Washington	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Wayne	2	1	6	24	1	72	544	81	1,485
Westmoreland	26	4	14	23	18	274	1,765	621	5,130
Wyoming	5	1	2	44	2	22	1,199	23	556
York	10	5	3	18	17	9	2,070	1,078	1,577

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Division of Forest Fire Protection, Operations Section.

TABLE 210
QUANTITIES OF POLLUTANTS REMOVED AND RELATED STATISTICS, BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP FOR MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983

[Value in millions of dollars; quantities in thousands of short tons]

		Air							
		Total operating costs	Quantity of pollutants removed						
			Particulates	Sulfer oxides	Oxides & carbon monoxide	Hydrocarbon volatile organic compound	Lead	Hazardous air pollutants	Other
	Total	$274.2	1,842.6	161.1	D	133.9	D	D	17.1
20	Food and kindred products	2.3	14.0	D	D	-	-	-	D
22	Textile mill products	1.3	0.1	-	D	D	-	-	-
24	Lumber and wood products	1.3	39.3	-	-	0.1	-	-	0.1
25	Furniture and fixtures	0.8	12.7	-	-	0.5	-	-	D
26	Paper and allied products	14.9	133.3	D	0.1	16.9	-	D	D
27	Printing and publishing	1.1	1.4	-	0.2	0.5	-	-	-
28	Chemicals and allied products	17.8	80.1	12.9	5.8	23.5	D	0.2	1.4
29	Petroleum and coal products	68.1	23.9	77.6	D	64.4	-	D	D
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	2.0	6.8	D	D	5.3	-	D	D
31	Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
32	Stone, clay, glass products	18.3	807.6	D	0.5	2.5	0.2	D	0.2
33	Primary metal industries	118.0	647.9	41.5	8.7	D	1.0	2.4	1.6
34	Fabricated metal products	4.7	D	0.1	12.0	0.9	D	-	0.4
35	Machinery, except electrical	5.3	9.2	D	D	0.2	D	D	0.3
36	Electric, electronic equipment	8.9	23.7	D	D	D	7.9	D	0.9
37	Transportation equipment	3.1	D	D	D	D	-	D	D
38	Instruments, related products	3.6	I	D	D	3.5	-	-	D
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	2.7	D	-	-	3.5	-	-	-

		Water				Solid Waste			
		Total operating Costs	Quantity of Pollutants Removed			Hazardous		Nonhazardous	
			Conventional	Nonconventional	Toxic metals	Toxic organics	Total operational costs	Quantity removed	Total operational costs 1/	Quantity removed
	Total	$180.5	771.0	61.3	83.8	140.6	$53.3	505.5	$102.3	4,645.7
20	Food and kindred products	11.4	37.9	0.4	-	2.2	D	D	7.0	293.3
22	Textile mill products	2.2	11.0	D	-	D	0.2	6.0	2.1	37.2
24	Lumber and wood products	D	D	-	-	-	D	2.6	0.5	59.0
25	Furniture and fixtures	0.5	0.3	D	0.3	-	0.3	0.8	1.1	21.8
26	Paper and allied products	17.1	207.8	35.2	D	0.3	0.5	7.9	11.9	1,170.6
27	Printing and publishing	1.4	50.3	D	D	1.5	0.1	D	3.8	102.2
28	Chemicals and allied products	22.4	72.1	5.6	0.6	8.9	10.2	34.3	8.0	397.9
29	Petroleum and coal products	17.5	98.4	D	D	D	3.9	36.4	4.9	138.7
30	Rubber, miscellaneous plastics products	0.4	0.9	0.1	0.3	D	0.8	22.9	4.8	62.5
31	Leather and leather products	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.9	3.5
32	Stone, clay, glass products	3.7	27.3	0.3	0.4	0.4	1.7	7.9	8.2	191.0
33	Primary metal industries	76.3	238.3	14.1	12.7	D	27.6	292.2	23.3	1,677.5
34	Fabricated metal products	5.3	3.2	D	58.3	D	1.2	16.7	6.8	144.9
35	Machinery, except electrical	2.1	5.1	D	D	0.1	1.1	6.1	5.7	110.5
36	Electric, electronic equipment	10.9	4.1	1.0	3.7	0.7	3.1	54.0	5.6	115.6
37	Transportation equipment	6.8	1.9	0.1	0.3	0.1	1.2	8.5	5.0	65.5
38	Instruments, related products	D	D	-	D	D	D	5.1	1.5	D
39	Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	D	D	-	-	-	D	D	D	D

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

1/ The operating cost for solid waste includes payment to governmental units (solid waste collection/disposal) and operating costs.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1983, MA-200(83)-1.

TABLE 211
POLLUTION ABATEMENT CAPITAL EXPENDITURES AND OPERATING COSTS, BY FORM OF ABATEMENT IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978 TO 1983

[In millions of dollars, except percent]

Year	Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM): Total value of shipments	Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM): Total new capital expenditures	Pollution abatement capital expenditures (PACE): Total	PACE: Air	PACE: Water	PACE: Solid waste	Pollution abatement gross annual costs (GAC), including payments to government units: Total	GAC: Air	GAC: Water	GAC: Solid waste	Percent change: PACE	Percent change: GAC	Standard error of estimates (percent): PACE	Standard error of estimates (percent): GAC
1983	$NA	NA	$ 97.5	$ 41.5	$47.8	$ 8.3	$644.9	$274.2	$215.0	$155.6	-45	9	9	2
1982	NA	NA	178.4	100.7	67.1	10.5	589.2	278.5	206.0	104.7	-40	-11	4	10
1981	NA	NA	297.5	211.9	73.3	12.3	665.0	295.9	211.7	157.0	-14	15	1	1
1980	NA	NA	346.1	245.6	87.5	13.0	578.1	263.1	196.5	118.7	22	12	1	1
1979	NA	NA	283.3	164.7	109.7	8.9	515.4	255.2	172.5	87.7	29	7	4	1
1978	88,924.8	2,557.2	219.3	111.7	99.7	7.9	480.6	255.9	149.6	75.1	-21	17	2	1

Note: The Annual Survey of Manufactures (ASM) suspended publication of all State data as of 1979. Statistics in other than the first two columns in this table cover manufacturing establishments with 20 employees or more. See text for a description of survey coverage.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1983, MA-200(83)-1.

TABLE 212
POLLUTION ABATEMENT OPERATING COSTS, BY FORM OF ABATEMENT AND BY MAJOR INDUSTRY GROUP FOR MANUFACTURING ESTABLISHMENTS WITH 20 OR MORE EMPLOYEES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983

[In millions of dollars, except percent]

Standard metropolitan statistical area	Total gross annual cost (GAC)	Payments to government units for: Total	Use of public sewage	Solid waste collection and disposal	Operating costs by form of pollutants abated: Total	Air	Water	Solid waste: Hazardous	Solid waste: Nonhazardous	Standard error of estimates (percent) GAC
Pennsylvania	**$644.9**	**$43.7**	**$34.5**	**$9.1**	**$601.2**	**$274.2**	**$180.5**	**$53.3**	**$93.2**	2
20 Food and kindred products	27.9	8.4	7.2	1.2	19.6	2.3	11.4	Z	5.8	12
22 Textile mill products	7.2	1.9	1.5	.4	5.3	1.3	2.2	.2	1.6	29
24 Lumber and wood products	2.8	.2	.1	.2	2.5	1.3	D	D	.3	28
25 Furniture and fixtures	3.0	.5	.3	.2	2.5	.8	.5	.3	.9	15
26 Paper and allied products	50.8	7.3	6.4	.8	43.5	14.9	17.1	.5	11.0	6
27 Printing and publishing	7.1	.8	.7	.1	6.3	1.1	1.4	.1	3.7	27
28 Chemicals and allied products	62.8	4.6	4.2	.4	58.2	17.8	22.4	10.2	7.6	8
29 Petroleum and coal products	97.2	2.7	2.7	-	94.5	68.1	17.5	3.9	4.9	1
30 Rubber and miscellaneous plastic products	8.6	1.9	.7	1.2	6.7	2.0	.4	.8	3.6	22
31 Leather and leather products	1.0	.1	.1	Z	.9	-	-	-	.9	58
32 Stone, clay, and glass products	32.7	1.1	.8	.3	31.6	18.3	3.7	1.7	7.9	17
33 Primary metal industries	248.0	3.9	2.8	1.1	244.0	118.0	76.3	27.6	22.2	1
34 Fabricated metal products	19.9	2.6	1.9	.7	17.3	4.7	5.3	1.2	6.1	11
35 Machinery, except electrical	15.4	2.0	1.3	.6	13.5	5.3	2.1	1.1	5.0	7
36 Electric and electronic equipment	30.3	2.5	1.8	.7	27.9	8.9	10.9	3.1	5.0	5
37 Transportation equipment	17.1	1.3	1.0	.3	15.7	3.1	6.8	1.2	4.7	17
38 Instruments and related products	8.3	.8	.5	.3	7.4	3.6	D	D	1.2	18
39 Miscellaneous manufacturing industries	4.8	1.0	.6	D	3.8	2.7	D	D	.7	11

Detail may not add to total due to rounding.

D Data withheld to avoid disclosing operations of individual companies.

Z Less than $1,000.

Source: U.S. Bureau of the Census, Industry Division, Current Industrial Reports, Pollution Abatement Costs and Expenditures, 1983, MA-200(83)-1.

TABLE 213
STATE AND FEDERAL EXPENDITURES FOR AIR POLLUTION CONTROL BY THE BUREAU OF AIR QUALITY CONTROL IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1965 TO 1985

[In thousands of dollars]

Fiscal year	Expenditures for air pollution control		
	Total	State	Federal
1984-85	$6,921.0	$3,476.5	$3,444.6
1983-84	6,850.6	3,476.5	3,374.1
1982-83	6,510.5	3,476.5	3,034.0
1981-82	6,166.0	3,600.0	2,566.0
1980-81	6,208.0	3,476.5	2,731.5
1979-80	6,259.0	3,429.0	2,830.0
1978-79	5,528.5	3,261.8	2,266.7
1977-78	5,665.1	3,136.7	2,528.4 1/
1976-77	4,898.3	2,845.2	2,053.1
1975-76	5,266.8	2,799.0	2,467.8
1974-75	4,191.0	2,749.0	1,442.0
1973-74	3,476.0	1,751.5	1,724.4
1972-73	1,851.8	1,005.1	846.7
1971-72	1,139.3	876.8	262.4
1970-71	817.6	576.0	241.6
1969-70	906.4	635.4	271.0
1968-69	630.3	512.7	117.5
1967-68	464.7	372.7	92.1
1966-67	419.4	277.1	142.3
1965-66	307.8	262.2	45.6

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes $435,000 Special Projects grant.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Air Quality Control.

TABLE 214
NEW CASES, CASES ABATED, PERMITS ISSUED, AND OTHER SELECTED STATISTICS
BY THE BUREAU OF AIR QUAILITY CONTROL IN PENNSYLVANIA:
1965 TO 1984

	New cases	Cases abated	Permits issued 1/	Orders issued 2/	Per capita expenditures (in cents)
1985	NA	529	428	167	$78.00 4/
1984	NA	496	386	98	$72.96 4/
1983	NA	571	442	50	72.34
1982	NA	510	429	48	64.91
1981	1,582 3/	702	847	94	65.35
1980	1,889	568	627	53	65.54
1979	1,552	609	730	51	58.00
1978	1,468	585	645	54	60.00 4/
1977	1,244	639	620	67	38.68
1976	1,548	866	767	93	-
1975	1,582	1,169	1,217	177	39.40
1974	1,233	1,027	812	188	31.94
1973	1,131	986	602	258	22.29
1972	885	1,047	448	96 5/	12.54
1971	1,026	867	347	239	8.22
1970	962	660	288	134	7.31
1969	716	419	289	96	6.51
1968	470	460	246	50	4.66
1967	476	404	194	16	3.79
1966	547	452	298	14	3.12
1965	406	210	188	14	NA

NA Not available.

1/ Represents permits issued to construct sources of possible air contamination; the governing Regulation 1 was transferred to the Department of Mines and Minerals Industries in 1968. Regulations amended in 1972 to cover all significant air contaminant sources.
2/ In 1968, the Department of Health was authorized to issue orders to sources of contamination.
3/ Estimated figure. As of January 1982, new cases are no longer recorded separately.
4/ Adjusted to reflect the deduction of the population of Philadelphia and Allegheny Counties, both of which have their own autonomous air pollution control programs.
5/ Drop due to change in administrative and procedural requirements of State and Federal regulations.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Air Quality Control.

TABLE 215
RIVER BASINS SHOWING WATER QUALITY IMPROVEMENT AND POLLUTION
IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985

River Basin	Total assessed	Attained	Partially attained	Not attained
Total	**6,225.5**	**3,331.9**	**1,242.1**	**1,651.5**
Delaware River Basin	611.5	170.8	276.3	164.4
Susquehanna River Basin (Main Stem)	757.5	388.7	189.0	179.8
Susquehanna River Basin (North Branch)	942.7	696.2	84.4	162.1
Susquehanna River Basin (West Branch)	1,370.4	771.5	133.9	465.0
Potomac River Basin	89.7	66.2	6.0	17.5
Gennessee River Basin	1.0	-	-	1.0
Allegheny River Basin	1,143.3	525.0	184.8	433.5
Monongahela River Basin	770.1	525.7	114.9	129.5
Ohio River Basin	474.3	138.3	239.6	96.4
Lake Erie Basin	65.0	49.5	13.2	2.3

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of Water Quality Management.

TABLE 216
RECREATION VISITS TO AREAS ADMINISTERED BY THE NATIONAL PARK SERVICE
IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1982 TO 1985

County	Area	Recreation visits (in thousands) 1985	1984	1983	1982
Adams	Eisenhower National Historic Site	136.9	138.1	145.4	148.8
	Gettysburg National Military Park	1,321.1	1,212.2	1,198.9	1,151.1
Berks	Hopewell Village National Historic Site	154.0	149.8	162.2	151.0
Blair/Cambria	Allegheny Portage RR National Historic Site	69.5	59.6	55.1	60.1
Cambria	Johnstown Flood National Memorial	50.8	56.6	38.1	44.2
Chester/Montgomery	Valley Forge National Historic Park	4,177.0	3,957.7	3,448.7	3,410.5
Fayette	Fort Necessity National Battlefield	140.2	166.5	134.2	139.5
	Friendship Hill National Historic Site	13.6	11.3	9.3	-
Monroe/Pike (portions of PA and NJ)	Delaware Water Gap National Recreation Area	634.0	2,284.4	2,293.7	2,135.8
Philadelphia	Edgar Allan Poe National Historic Site	15.2	18.2	13.8	12.6
	Independence National Historic Park	4,867.4	4,827.3	4,767.9	4,318.5
	Thaddeus Kosciuszko National Memorial	7.4	7.0	7.0	7.7
Pike/Wayne (portions of PA and NY)	Upper Delaware Scenic and Recreational River	77.4	79.9	111.6	53.2

Source: U.S. Department of the Interior, National Park Service, National Park Statistical Abstract, annual.

TABLE 217
ANNUAL ATTENDANCE AT STATE PARKS AND ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION CENTERS IN PENNSYLVANIA,
BY COUNTY: 1981 TO 1985

County	Name of Park	Annual attendance (in thousands)				
		1985	1984	1983	1982	1981
Allegheny	Point	1,041.0	70.7	429.6	473.0	373.9
Beaver	Raccoon Creek	130.5	151.7	248.5	270.4	263.3
Bedford	Blue Knob	116.6	91.0	112.9	101.6	93.3
	Shawnee	447.3	541.6	509.5	513.8	553.2
	Warrior's Path	70.3	92.7	106.3	46.2	72.5
Berks-Chester	French Creek	308.5	298.0	209.3	151.6	361.1
Berks	Nolde Forest (Environmental Education Center)	27.8	26.0	26.7	20.8	15.5
Blair	Canoe Creek	206.4	224.3	246.5	313.4	307.9
Bradford	Mt. Pisgah	110.7	123.0	112.3	97.9	101.2
Bucks	Neshaminy	474.3	488.5	436.8	433.3	166.0
	Nockamixon	489.0	422.6	527.3	518.5	375.9
	Ralph Stover	98.3	70.5	96.7	53.6	73.1
	Tyler	984.9	1,288.6	813.8	770.2	728.6
Bucks-Northampton	Roosevelt	1,302.6	1,192.5	1,190.5	1,190.0	1,217.6
Butler	Jennings (Environmental Education Center)	31.4	24.3	13.5	22.6	2.4
Cambria	Moraine	1,651.0	1,756.2	1,579.8	1,460.2	1,298.7
	Prince Gallitzin	1,023.5	1,199.0	761.2	911.6	862.6
Cambria-Fayette-Somerset-Westmoreland	Laurel Ridge	79.7	123.8	127.6	123.9	120.0
Cameron	Sinnemahoning	197.4	244.6	166.5	121.6	150.0
Carbon	Beltzville	546.8	575.0	679.3	633.4	646.0
	Hickory Run	326.6	382.3	343.4	280.8	242.6
	Lehigh Gorge	319.6	340.2	66.1	-	-
Centre	Bald Eagle	372.1	339.4	279.8	277.6	265.2
	Black Moshannon	360.7	384.0	410.1	338.3	480.8
	McCalls Dam	44.4	27.7	18.6	8.8	15.1
	Penn-Roosevelt	26.7	17.4	10.8	5.7	4.6
	Poe Paddy	18.6	20.5	16.6	36.3	43.3
	Poe Valley	49.5	53.2	40.7	137.4	132.6
Chester	Marsh Creek	918.6	810.0	862.6	818.9	847.8
	White Clay Creek Preserve	28.7	1.4	NA	NA	NA
Clarion-Forest-Jefferson	Cook Forest	577.7	821.7	608.8	574.5	589.3
Clearfield	Parker Dam	200.1	221.4	154.9	174.1	164.4
	S. B. Elliott	24.1	30.4	45.6	32.5	24.0
Clinton	Hyner Run	48.5	48.4	52.8	49.7	55.2
	Hyner View	34.5	32.7	49.6	41.0	51.1
	Kettle Creek	126.4	132.7	145.3	134.2	135.6
	Ravensburg	112.4	54.7	78.4	27.4	32.8
Crawford	Pymatuning	4,713.9	1,547.3	4,422.8	4,123.2	3,345.8
Cumberland	Colonel Denning	33.5	70.0	53.6	34.2	31.4
	King's Gap (Environmental Education Center)	52.4	43.2	42.3	39.9	10.1
	Pine Grove Furnace	244.4	279.0	416.8	249.0	320.3
Delaware	Ridley Creek	835.5	913.8	897.0	912.9	1,010.9
Elk	Bendigo	55.7	36.3	62.7	45.0	44.3
	Elk	44.6	40.7	48.9	39.6	39.0
Erie	Presque Isle	5,848.9	7,791.3	4,438.7	4,137.4	3,969.4
Fayette-Somerset	Ohiopyle	1,852.9	1,890.7	1,684.4	1,528.2	1,598.6
Franklin	Buchanan's Birthplace	36.3	34.4	39.1	40.1	42.9
	Mont Alto	14.7	14.0	12.8	12.0	14.0
Franklin-Adams	Caledonia	263.5	291.4	310.2	282.6	347.5
Fulton	Cowans Gap	575.2	694.6	589.2	561.4	699.5
Greene	Ryerson Station	105.7	132.3	140.6	124.8	112.8
Huntingdon	Greenwood Furnace	146.5	120.2	91.0	59.6	19.9
	Trough Creek	127.8	128.6	120.6	80.0	100.2
	Whipple Dam	161.0	100.0	139.1	66.4	68.3
Indiana	Yellow Creek	212.5	248.7	334.9	256.7	250.2
Jefferson	Clear Creek	231.1	270.6	246.8	182.0	150.3
Lackawanna	Archbald Pothole	16.3	13.4	12.3	9.8	11.3
	Lackawanna	281.8	411.3	256.1	248.2	350.5
Lancaster	Susquehannock	60.0	66.2	49.2	54.4	32.4
Lawrence	McConnells Mill	207.2	199.0	205.3	272.5	303.0
Lebanon	Memorial Lake	171.4	180.3	163.1	172.4	147.8
Lebanon-Schuylkill	Swatara	75.2	33.2	32.8	23.3	22.1
Luzerne	Frances Slocum	329.0	316.3	242.6	231.5	270.2
Luzerne-Sullivan-Columbia	Ricketts Glen	388.8	516.0	303.6	347.9	334.8

TABLE 217
ANNUAL ATTENDANCE AT STATE PARKS AND ENVIRONMENTAL EDUCATION CENTERS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1981 TO 1985 -- CONTINUED

County	Name of Park	Annual attendance (in thousands) 1985	1984	1983	1982	1981
Lycoming	Little Pine	202.4	224.5	158.6	289.2	212.8
	Susquehanna	1/	1/	1/	1/	100.0
	Upper Pine Bottom	39.4	32.7	19.0	20.6	18.4
McKean	Kinzua Bridge	90.0	113.4	117.2	114.7	77.4
Mercer	Maurice K Goddard	261.9	291.6	188.6	255.0	266.4
Mifflin	Reeds Gap	38.7	37.4	33.8	96.4	95.1
Monroe	Big Pocono	113.4	189.9	115.2	113.2	145.8
	Gouldsboro	122.8	138.1	177.0	190.1	211.1
Monroe-Wayne	Tobyhanna	152.9	197.0	225.3	234.3	260.5
Montgomery	Evansburg	90.5	56.0	39.8	60.5	54.7
	Fort Washington	277.7	411.7	482.2	380.4	355.5
Northampton	Jacobsburg (Environmental Education Center)	110.6	128.0	232.0	218.1	205.5
Northumberland	Milton	97.3	124.0	115.4	94.2	77.3
Perry	Big Spring	4.6	9.5	6.4	7.2	7.1
	Fowlers Hollow	7.6	10.3	7.9	7.1	7.2
	Little Buffalo	225.2	275.1	235.8	237.0	278.6
Philadelphia	Benjamin Rush	2/	2/	2/	2/	2/
Pike	George W. Childs	-	-	-	37.8	40.5
	Promised Land	797.2	1,190.0	939.1	678.6	466.6
Potter	Cherry Springs	39.7	42.8	43.9	57.5	35.8
	Denton Hill 3/	23.9	16.7	2.0	29.1(skiers)	8.5(skiers)
	Lyman Run	68.7	83.3	100.1	60.7	25.3
	Ole Bull	200.1	107.8	105.4	103.1	82.5
	Patterson	8.4	10.0	6.7	5.7	2.3
	Prouty Place	8.1	7.8	5.3	7.0	2.4
Potter-Cameron	Sizerville	83.8	77.8	74.5	65.9	72.5
Schuylkill	Locust Lake	137.0	179.9	129.8	136.0	146.8
	Tuscarora	134.7	155.7	149.4	141.0	176.2
Somerset	Kooser	328.2	336.9	206.2	159.9	142.4
	Laurel Hill	301.1	282.2	307.6	241.1	250.9
Sullivan	World's End	305.5	272.1	306.6	295.5	192.0
Susquehanna	Salt Springs	11.5	12.5	9.7	6.9 2/	6.3 2/
Tioga	Colton Point	187.5	183.1	140.1	136.2	121.0
	Hills Creek	120.0	136.9	109.5	77.2	104.4
	Leonard Harrison	316.7	290.5	218.2	215.7	220.0
Union	Raymond B. Winter	385.7	182.9	272.1	163.6	129.6
	Sand Bridge	60.4	39.9	33.2	16.1	24.0
Union-Northumberland	Shikellamy	264.9	318.5	284.4	260.9	314.3
Venango	Oil Creek	300.4	290.2	240.6	177.9	154.5
Warren	Chapman	229.7	297.6	274.0	227.6	229.5
Westmoreland	Keystone	420.3	370.6	388.3	583.5	501.0
	Laurel Mountain 3/	23.2	13.2	21.0(skiers)	11.7(skiers)	13.6(skiers)
	Laurel Summit	15.0	8.1	10.8	16.5	9.7
	Linn Run	313.3	316.4	250.6	208.7	196.6
York	Codorus	634.7	861.1	702.2	621.8	555.5
	Gifford Pinchot	659.7	519.4	645.5	608.8	723.1
	Samuel S. Lewis	158.2	125.9	113.0	129.4	92.6

Note: Hescopeck and Hillman have been leased to the Pennsylvania Game Commission for land management; George W. Childs has been transferred to the National Park Service.

NA Not Applicable.

1/ Leased to Williamsport/Lycoming Chamber of Commerce.
2/ Under development.
3/ Leased to private concessionaires.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Environmental Resources, Bureau of State Parks.

TABLE 218
NUMBER OF VISITORS AT HISTORICAL SITES AND MUSEUMS ADMINISTERED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1981 TO 1985

County and museum or historic site	Date acquired	Present acreage	Attendance 1985	1984	1983	1982	1981
Total			1,386,175	1,567,465	1,404,264 R	1,592,605 R	1,627,538
Allegheny							
Fort Pitt Museum	1965	-	NA	28,708	28,010	39,401	31,485
Beaver							
Old Economy Village	1919	3.81	NA	34,865	41,595	49,409	53,798
Bedford							
Captain Phillip's Rangers Memorial*	1956	18.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	2,896
Berks							
Conrad Weiser Homestead	1953	26.00	26,524	35,412	31,764	36,449	31,381
Daniel Boone Homestead	1937	787.66	43,409	38,615	37,819	39,878	39,313
Bradford							
French Azilum*	1971	21.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	8,817
Bucks							
Pennsbury Manor	1929	40.61	53,066	45,453	42,824	52,164	39,340
Washington Crossing Historic Park	1971	478.00	645,563	418,481	367,617	411,205	374,948
Butler							
Old Stone House*	1966	66.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	8,586
Cambria							
Admiral Peary Monument	1945	4.12	1,339	1,176	NA	NA	1,053
Centre							
Pennsylvania Military Museum	1957	75.00	NA	70,031	75,755	75,281	72,220
Curtin Village*	1970	10.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	6,000
Cumberland							
Historic Peace Church*	1968	.50	2,891	3,301	6,324 R	3,604 R	4,438
Dauphin							
William Penn Memorial Museum	1890	.75	176,887	267,904	186,740	228,244	227,964
Delaware							
Governor Printz Park	1937	7.23	NA	20,938	29,813	51,833	47,505
Morton Homestead	1939	2.40	963 1/	3,346	3,130	2,229	2,626
Brandywine Battlefield	1973	50.00	116,551	76,456	46,657	122,822	117,837
Old Chester Court House*	1977	.083	268	201	276	479	939
Erie							
Flagship Niagara	1939	1.00	NA	15,942	14,042	14,673	20,198
Fort LeBoeuf*	1943	2.84	NA	1,219	4,049 R	2,060 R	3,096
Fayette							
Searight's Tollhouse*	1957	.25	696	311	330 R	NA	Closed
Franklin							
Old Brown's Mill School*	1956	.10	357 2/	291 2/	NA 2/	205 2/	266 2/
Fort Loudon*	1968	207.39	NA	NA	15,000 R	NA	1,112
John Brown House*	1974	.10	NA	NA	NA	NA	3/
Greene							
Thomas Hughes House*	1967	1.82	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Juniata							
Tuscarora Academy*	1962	.24	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,313
Lackawanna							
Anthracite Museum, Scranton	1970	12.00	6,949	11,471	14,034	16,908	15,369
Scranton Iron Furnaces	1971	4.8	NA	NA	NA	NA	NA
Lancaster							
Ephrata Cloister	1941	27.50	57,601	46,811	42,767	50,275	49,301
Pennsylvania Farm Museum	1953	96.00	49,091	59,222	54,795	70,927	70,663
Railroad Museum of Pennsylvania	1967	7.01	127,056	119,055	124,820	132,419	127,651
Robert Fulton Birthplace*	1965	61.87	NA	1,032	1,018 R	NA	869
Lebanon							
Cornwall Iron Furnace	1932	1.32	14,724	14,239	13,081	8,411	10,864
Luzerne							
Eckley Miners' Village	1970	84.00	17,784	15,221	16,444	18,628	18,716
Nathan Denison House*	1970	.75	NA	NA	1,175 R	NA	2,357
Mercer							
Johnston Tavern*	1967	17.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,904
Mifflin							
McCoy House*	1967	.83	1,682	2,101	NA	NA	1,663
Montgomery							
Graeme Park	1957	42.22	12,253	9,909	8,184	2,590	4,511
Hope Lodge	1959	39.91	6,626	9,618	6,792	4,947	2,046
Mather Mill	1966	3.19	3/	3/	3/	3/	3/
Pottsgrove Mansion	1941	.50	4,089	4,079	3,103	5,179	3,636
The Highlands*	1970	43.13	NA	7,644	9,244 R	NA	10,688

TABLE 218
NUMBER OF VISITORS AT HISTORICAL SITES AND MUSEUMS ADMINISTERED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA HISTORICAL AND MUSEUM COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1980 TO 1984 -- CONTINUED

County and museum or historic site	Date acquired	Present acreage	Attendance 1985	1984	1983	1982	1981
Northumberland							
Fort Augusta*	1931	.50	3/	3/	3/	3/	1,695
Joseph Priestley House	1960	1.00	2,572	5,289	4,406	6,694	6,531
Historic Warrior Run Church*	1949	.50	6,516	4,608	4,992 R	NA	1,735
Chillisquaque (Sodom) Schoolhouse*	1967	.45	NA	NA	NA	NA	1,402
Potter							
Pennsylvania Lumber Museum	1967	1.69	NA	23,852	25,342	25,906	23,267
Schuylkill							
Anthracite Museum, Ashland	1970	5.80	10,738	9,401	13,517	16,687	12,994
Somerset							
Somerset Historical Center	1966	16.83	NA	44,328	NA	NA	42,352
Susquehanna							
Old Mill Village*	1970	32.00	NA	NA	NA	NA	23,000
Venango							
Drake Well Museum	1931	218.00	NA	33,742	30,487	39,465	33,561
Historic Pithole City	1963	84.73	NA	NA	4,302	6,980	3,973
Washington							
David Bradford House*	1957	.73	NA	378	1,008 R	NA	3,384
Westmoreland							
Bushy Run Battlefield	1963	204.00	NA	82,815	93,008	57,458	50,939

* The administration of this historic site or museum was placed or will be placed with the private sector.

NA Not available.

1/ January 1 to July 1, 1985.
2/ Only open during July and August.
3/ Closed for restoration and/or development.

Source: Pennsylvania Historical and Museum Commission, Bureau of Historic Sites and Properties.

TABLE 219
HUNTING AND FISHING LICENSES ISSUED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE: 1965 TO 1984

Year	Number of hunting licenses 1/ Total	Resident 3/	Non-resident	Antlerless deer	Archery	Muzzle-loader	Bear	Number of fishing licenses 2/ Total	Resident	Senior Resident	Lifetime senior resident 4/	Non-resident	Tourist	Free 5/
1984	2,151,396	1,149,346	70,756	470,006	274,994	86,319	99,975	1,036,430	908,313	51,457	11,773	48,550	14,187	2,150
1983	2,207,363	1,125,822	72,638	519,422	275,786	113,695	100,000	1,051,714	918,927	55,292	13,776	46,480	14,950	2,289
1982	2,194,406	1,237,800	73,434	377,308	283,670	132,194	90,000	1,122,279	972,934	60,090	13,150	50,569	21,574	3,962
1981	2,253,213	1,231,972	77,366	448,793	277,677	144,873	72,532 6/	1,092,038	944,510	64,837	12,131	47,599	19,080	3,881
1980	2,081,845	1,220,637	79,332	405,665	267,376	108,835	-	1,072,951	924,208	69,884	12,065	45,024	17,614	4,156
1979	2,012,176	1,187,335	86,112	420,329	253,376	55,024	-	1,005,406	856,638	73,535	13,174	41,381	15,971	4,707
1978	1,929,986	1,179,796	95,510	390,507	238,852	25,321	-	1,007,921	860,519	82,691	-	42,678	17,244	4,789
1977	1,986,616	1,191,101	93,467	456,300	233,218	12,530	-	1,004,714	861,153	81,368	-	41,426	16,207	4,560
1976	1,926,013	1,187,015	93,008	422,794	215,570	7,626	-	991,488	850,196	79,688	-	40,745	16,402	4,457
1975	1,920,552	1,186,985	92,970	421,300	215,727	3,570	-	966,804	831,633	76,597	-	38,704	15,279	4,091
1974	1,840,044	1,157,293	86,900	390,892	202,895	2,064	-	822,629	695,985	71,743	-	35,913	15,033	3,955
1973	1,733,153	1,104,715	80,260	354,037	194,141	-	-	946,661	810,909	67,547	-	40,848	17,162	10,195
1972	1,602,047	1,065,712	68,018	305,508	162,809	-	-	813,532	689,275	63,638	-	35,471	14,439	10,709
1971	1,610,833	1,073,582	63,687	317,926	155,638	-	-	842,268	720,253	60,449	-	35,250	14,791	11,525
1970	1,679,538	1,080,002	102,858	342,743	153,935	-	-	812,314	684,860	69,807	-	31,667	14,280	11,700
1969	1,678,342	1,049,627	102,120	383,329	143,206	-	-	750,140	645,482	55,210	-	26,396	12,483	10,569
1968	1,730,522	1,028,568	90,004	479,816	132,134	-	-	693,533	601,655	52,486	-	22,271	11,701	5,420
1967	1,615,962	988,463	72,535	444,913	110,051	-	-	607,527	529,138	49,370	-	17,847	10,436	736
1966	1,463,283	931,239	62,654	376,598	92,792	-	-	548,182	477,612	45,345	-	15,194	8,887	1,144
1965	1,292,433	899,301	54,364	261,283	77,485	-	-	512,653 7/	446,007	43,036	-	13,659	8,322	1,629

R Revised figure.

1/ License year from September 1 to August 31.
2/ License year from January 1 to December 31.
3/ Includes free licenses to disabled veterans: 850-1965; 960-1968; 1,1726-1970. Free licenses to soldiers on leave: 16,702-1968; 17,973-1969; 16,088-1970. These figures are included under Resident Licenses for 1968 to 1972.
4/ Refers to senior residents, age 65 and over who have purchased a lifetime licenses for $10.00.
5/ License issued to disabled veterans.
6/ First year of issuance.
7/ Exclude licenses unsettled by Department of Revenue, Miscellaneous License Division at date of annual compilation: 11,499-1965.

Source: Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education and Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Administrative Services.

TABLE 220
PHEASANTS AND RABBITS RELEASED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA GAME COMMISSION, BY COUNTY: 1985

County	Game released by the Pennsylvania Game Commission		
	Total	Pheasants	Rabbits
Total	245,198	244,072	1,126
Adams	3,258	3,258	-
Allegheny	3,229	3,229	-
Armstrong	6,442	6,442	-
Beaver	3,692	3,692	-
Bedford	8,280	8,280	-
Berks	6,477	6,477	-
Blair	5,973	5,520	453
Bradford	5,470	5,470	-
Bucks	2,549	2,549	-
Butler	5,802	5,665	137
Cambria	3,889	3,889	-
Cameron	300	300	-
Carbon	1,564	1,564	-
Centre	4,830	4,830	-
Chester	4,667	4,667	-
Clarion	4,398	4,398	-
Clearfield	2,966	2,966	-
Clinton	1,960	1,960	-
Columbia	3,200	3,151	49
Crawford	8,635	8,635	-
Cumberland	4,688	4,687	1
Dauphin	3,383	3,383	-
Delaware	-	-	-
Elk	770	770	-
Erie	5,427	5,427	-
Fayette	3,585	3,585	-
Forest	-	-	-
Franklin	3,831	3,831	-
Fulton	1,710	1,710	-
Greene	4,400	4,400	-
Huntingdon	5,129	5,129	-
Indiana	5,960	5,960	-
Jefferson	2,768	2,730	38
Juniata	1,900	1,900	-
Lackawanna	1,580	1,580	-
Lancaster	7,545	7,522	23
Lawrence	5,265	5,265	-
Lebanon	2,793	2,793	-
Lehigh	3,160	3,160	-
Luzerne	3,940	3,940	-
Lycoming	5,450	5,450	-
McKean	1,049	1,049	-
Mercer	8,063	7,927	136
Mifflin	2,310	2,310	-
Monroe	1,920	1,920	-
Montgomery	1,375	1,375	-
Montour	2,518	2,518	-
Northampton	3,867	3,850	17
Northumberland	3,020	3,020	-
Perry	3,420	3,420	-
Philadelphia	-	-	-
Pike	1,220	1,220	-
Potter	1,898	1,898	-
Schuylkill	4,599	4,599	-
Snyder	2,645	2,645	-
Somerset	6,332	6,172	160
Sullivan	500	500	-
Susquehanna	4,292	4,292	-
Tioga	2,426	2,426	-
Union	3,718	3,718	-
Venango	3,700	3,700	-
Warren	1,200	1,200	-
Washington	6,977	6,977	-
Wayne	1,338	1,338	-
Westmoreland	7,637	7,637	-
Wyoming	1,753	1,720	33
York	6,556	6,477	79

Source: Pennsylvania Game Commission, Division of Information and Education.

TABLE 221
TROUT, SALMON, AND WARMWATER FISH STOCKED BY PENNSYLVANIA FISH COMMISSION, FEDERAL HATCHERIES, AND FISH OBTAINED FROM OTHER AGENCIES, BY COUNTY: 1985

[For fiscal year ending June 30]

County	Total, warmwater, trout and salmon	Trout and salmon		Warmwater				
		Legal size	Fingerling	Bass	Muskellunge, pickerel, pike, and shad	Saugeye & walleye	Panfish	Forage fish
Total	52,113,603	5,577,355	4,932,520	294,023	10,152,548	29,798,052	1,359,105	-
Adams	206,200	88,200	118,000	-	-	-	-	-
Allegheny	317,465	90,115	-	14,000	13,350	300,000	-	-
Armstrong	330,143	65,300	126,143	-	6,200	32,500	-	-
Beaver	103,690	92,450	-	-	10,450	-	750	-
Bedford	119,751	108,600	-	-	-	10,151	-	-
Berks	221,650	129,150	92,000	10,400	6,700	44,300	-	-
Blair	143,050	66,550	117,700	-	800	8,000	-	-
Bradford	48,569	48,861	-	-	700	-	-	-
Bucks	298,500	84,950	-	6,300	61,050	78,400	63,800	-
Butler	1,119,235	65,335	-	15,700	7,200	1,020,000	10,000	-
Cambria	116,450	84,500	-	-	1,750	80,000	-	-
Cameron	120,147	120,147	-	-	-	-	-	-
Carbon	243,700	68,550	175,000	-	3,350	40,300	14,000	-
Centre	108,450	108,850	-	-	1,800	-	-	-
Chester	146,270	99,070	-	-	2,700	17,800	26,700	-
Clarion	93,050	14,600	-	-	1,100	7,500	-	-
Clearfield	62,070	57,970	-	-	6,200	-	-	-
Clinton	90,850	90,850	-	-	-	-	-	-
Columbia	66,150	65,050	-	-	300	1,000	-	-
Crawford	15,297,450	119,150	-	-	19,500	15,115,000	3,400	-
Cumberland	121,400	115,500	3,000	-	2,900	-	-	-
Dauphin	107,400	104,500	-	-	2,900	-	-	-
Delaware	67,450	40,800	-	-	7,150	-	19,500	-
Elk	812,780	121,040	690,000	-	1,700	-	-	-
Erie	2,555,565	192,150	2,315,365	-	40,850	7,200	-	-
Fayette	1,369,421	83,900	670,000	2,000	-	552,771	750	-
Forest	97,215	88,515	-	5,000	3,700	-	-	-
Franklin	97,200	97,200	-	-	-	-	-	-
Fulton	76,400	67,400	-	-	1,000	8,000	-	-
Greene	74,650	26,600	-	-	2,050	-	1,000	-
Huntingdon	288,251	91,950	70,000	117,301	9,000	-	-	-
Indiana	455,600	41,200	-	3,400	-	410,000	-	-
Jefferson	89,050	89,050	-	-	-	-	-	-
Juniata	9,060,490	44,200	-	-	9,016,280	-	-	-
Lackawanna	107,150	97,500	-	-	650	9,000	-	-
Lancaster	137,440	82,640	-	-	3,550	7,250	48,000	-
Lawrence	63,850	57,950	-	-	150	-	750	-
Lebanon	66,850	54,150	6,000	-	500	-	-	-
Lehigh	132,800	89,150	-	1,000	6,450	13,700	22,500	-
Luzerne	306,562	124,900	61,562	-	1,900	11,200	9,000	-
Lycoming	203,245	186,645	-	-	4,600	12,000	-	-
Mckean	127,810	122,560	-	4,000	1,250	-	-	-
Mercer	7,973,200	38,200	-	35,000	-	7,900,000	-	-
Mifflin	66,600	31,600	35,000	-	-	-	-	-
Monroe	112,750	98,550	-	-	2,700	7,500	4,000	-
Montgomery	306,165	45,385	-	-	252,130	-	8,650	-
Montour	6,000	5,900	-	-	100	-	-	-
Northampton	501,350	81,700	-	1,000	605,700	4,900	6,450	-
Northumberland	26,700	24,850	-	-	1,850	-	-	-
Perry	76,800	72,850	-	-	750	3,000	-	-
Philadelphia	44,310	40,100	-	-	4,210	-	-	-
Pike	424,750	48,550	318,500	44,500	9,200	7,000	-	-
Potter	149,955	149,955	-	-	-	-	-	-
Schuylkill	87,800	83,250	-	-	800	3,750	-	-
Snyder	61,200	28,900	-	30,350	1,950	-	-	-
Somerset	1,591,145	161,645	20,000	-	-	401,500	1,008,000	-
Sullivan	64,100	64,100	-	-	-	-	-	-
Susquehanna	86,175	86,275	-	-	900	1,000	-	-
Tioga	120,050	106,450	-	-	4,600	9,000	-	-
Union	65,700	65,700	-	-	-	-	-	-
Venango	83,872	56,172	25,000	-	2,700	-	-	-
Warren	3,131,700	123,200	5,100	-	3,400	3,000,000	-	-
Washington	407,530	86,500	-	2,072	3,628	312,330	3,000	-
Wayne	201,705	86,150	82,000	-	4,100	27,200	2,305	-
Westmoreland	470,635	151,785	-	1,000	5,100	311,000	1,750	-
Wyoming	98,300	88,600	-	-	1,200	8,500	-	-
York	272,100	86,850	62,150	-	1,000	15,300	106,800	-

Source: Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Administrative Services.

BOAT REGISTRATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: 1977 TO 1984

[Only boats propelled by machinery are required to register]

County	1985	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
Total	228,561	216,859	208,852	197,193	188,185	183,536	170,989	167,575
Adams	1,428	1,309	1,217	1,138	1,070	1,057	or...	927
Allegheny	25,630	24,748	24,094	23,123	22,144	21,584	20,296	19,845
Armstrong	2,311	2,238	2,162	2,040	1,937	1,892	1,754	1,709
Beaver	5,211	5,111	5,038	4,922	4,751	4,727	4,363	4,245
Bedford	1,066	995	934	895	853	885	852	839
Berks	5,758	5,452	5,161	4,860	4,557	4,199	3,565	3,343
Blair	3,701	3,535	3,457	3,370	3,258	3,208	3,067	3,040
Bradford	1,385	1,267	1,234	1,106	998	977	923	873
Bucks	9,508	8,864	8,460	8,054	7,718	7,598	7,201	7,118
Butler	5,392	5,219	5,087	4,855	4,685	4,504	4,093	3,981
Cambria	4,229	4,142	3,946	3,779	3,623	3,558	3,319	3,177
Cameron	176	161	146	125	119	112	108	97
Carbon	1,906	1,764	1,702	1,607	1,564	1,576	1,506	1,459
Centre	2,024	1,870	1,830	1,727	1,645	1,607	1,495	1,471
Chester	3,427	3,177	2,924	2,702	2,580	2,511	2,351	2,293
Clarion	1,421	1,358	1,255	1,145	1,106	1,073	1,000	925
Clearfield	1,829	1,718	1,622	1,529	1,442	1,427	1,296	1,235
Clinton	996	942	940	871	870	842	783	730
Columbia	1,826	1,749	1,683	1,610	1,505	1,508	1,438	1,412
Crawford	4,361	4,153	4,055	3,914	3,742	3,755	3,499	3,429
Cumberland	4,737	4,508	4,285	4,034	3,802	3,620	3,379	3,357
Dauphin	6,255	5,846	5,775	5,423	5,106	4,855	4,490	4,460
Delaware	3,483	3,339	3,318	3,178	3,066	3,051	2,870	3,052
Elk	671	644	592	575	548	531	509	484
Erie	9,122	8,741	8,499	8,054	7,872	7,576	6,989	6,766
Fayette	2,632	2,511	2,388	2,246	2,156	2,142	1,937	1,861
Forest	272	250	242	224	220	204	201	199
Franklin	1,918	1,762	1,703	1,563	1,413	1,367	1,212	1,103
Fulton	284	277	260	242	212	210	186	188
Greene	715	675	671	638	596	587	528	501
Huntingdon	1,518	1,468	1,437	1,353	1,316	1,352	1,292	1,319
Indiana	1,947	1,867	1,799	1,696	1,611	1,567	1,437	1,424
Jefferson	1,004	979	943	852	827	800	760	711
Juniata	582	538	529	524	469	472	428	393
Lackawanna	5,838	5,549	5,263	4,979	4,822	4,744	4,552	4,467
Lancaster	5,500	5,080	4,724	4,315	3,971	3,728	3,415	3,409
Lawrence	3,157	3,053	3,056	2,967	2,850	2,805	2,660	2,646
Lebanon	2,042	1,905	1,756	1,583	1,544	1,461	1,288	1,259
Lehigh	5,748	5,490	5,303	4,946	4,693	4,645	4,326	4,261
Luzerne	8,670	8,295	7,972	7,542	7,271	7,129	6,802	6,633
Lycoming	3,633	3,378	3,175	2,985	2,829	2,786	2,546	2,482
McKean	1,244	1,255	1,277	1,243	1,197	1,152	1,033	1,000
Mercer	4,634	4,487	4,469	4,344	4,232	4,181	3,963	3,951
Mifflin	1,410	1,346	1,277	1,244	1,191	1,138	1,036	954
Monroe	2,244	1,989	1,827	1,671	1,514	1,447	1,269	1,194
Montgomery	7,599	7,031	6,664	6,302	5,999	5,993	5,634	5,650
Montour	526	495	483	432	395	393	365	363
Northampton	5,669	5,366	5,189	4,878	4,693	4,627	4,234	4,189
Northumberland	2,519	2,401	2,345	2,225	2,106	2,057	1,898	1,905
Perry	1,580	1,500	1,275	1,264	1,195	1,167	1,068	1,032
Philadelphia	4,577	4,481	4,436	4,259	4,190	4,209	4,070	4,099
Pike	1,505	1,373	1,301	1,118	1,014	988	959	910
Potter	287	274	253	227	201	178	167	161
Schuylkill	3,354	3,202	3,104	2,872	2,697	2,619	2,431	2,357
Snyder	1,242	1,182	1,164	1,066	992	988	893	908
Somerset	1,908	1,808	1,710	1,611	1,491	1,393	1,318	1,211
Sullivan	142	132	119	113	118	112	91	94
Susquehanna	992	903	901	815	802	813	792	793
Tioga	956	894	805	678	547	330	300	300
Union	860	783	793	787	757	722	674	669
Venango	2,759	2,637	2,579	2,420	2,296	2,287	2,143	2,044
Warren	1,537	1,486	1,434	1,320	1,231	1,195	1,113	1,071
Washington	4,755	4,295	4,145	3,912	3,794	3,704	3,405	3,289
Wayne	1,854	1,733	1,614	1,450	1,354	1,340	1,292	1,302
Westmoreland	7,992	7,678	7,393	6,963	6,588	6,350	5,848	5,639
Wyoming	1,084	1,004	956	889	826	815	778	798
York	7,697	7,235	6,899	6,403	6,042	5,803	5,387	5,424
Out-of-state	4,323	3,926	3,646	3,396	3,362	3,303	3,142	3,145

Source: Pennsylvania Fish Commission, Bureau of Waterways, Boat Registration.

SECTION 9: COMMUNICATIONS, UTILITIES, ENERGY, AND TRANSPORTATION

SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning. (717) 787-4088

1984 Statistics for Electric Utilities.

1984 Statistics for Gas Utilities.

1984 Statistics for Telephone Companies.

1983 Statistics for Water Utilities.

1983 Statistics for Sewer Authorities.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Transportation

Bureau of Mass Transit Systems. (717) 787-7541

Bureau of Motor Vehicles and Licensing. (717) 787-8797

Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis. (717) 787-7350/3393

Bureau of Strategic Planning. (717) 787-5796

Comptroller's Office. (717) 783-0372

Fiscal and Systems Management Center. (717) 787-6110

(3) Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Policy and Planning. (717) 783-0720

The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, 1960-1984, January, 1985.

(4) Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Office of Operations, Budget/Fiscal/Assessment Section. (717) 787-3676

(5) Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, Office of the Comptroller. (717) 939-9551

OTHER SOURCES OF DATA

(1) Pennsylvania Department of General Services

The Pennsylvania Manual.

(2) Pennsylvania Department of Transportation

Bureau of Aviation, Flight Services Division.

(3) Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Bureau of Rail Transportation.

(4) Civil Aeronautics Board and Federal Aviation Administration.

(5) Interstate Commerce Commission.

(6) U.S. Department of Commerce, Bureau of the Census

Census of Transportation. Quinquennial. (1982, most current)

(7) U.S. Department of Energy, Energy Information Administration

Monthly Energy Review.

Typical Electric Bills. Annual.

State Energy Data Report. Annual.

(8) U.S. Department of Transportation.

Federal Aviation Administration.

Federal Highway Administration.

Federal Railroad Administration.

National Traffic Safety Board.

(9) U.S. Federal Communications Commission.

(10) American Public Transit Association, Washington, D.C.

(11) Association of American Railroads, Washington, D.C.

EXPLANATION AND DEFINITIONS

Reportable Accident. Data from the Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis are for reportable accidents only. A reportable accident is one involving death, injury, or property damage to any one vehicle to the extent towing is required. These data are compiled from standardized report forms which are completed by Municipal or State Police and are sent directly to the Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis.

TABLE 223
ELECTRIC, GAS, TELEPHONE, AND WATER UTILITIES -- NUMBER OF UTILITIES, INVESTMENT, CUSTOMERS, REVENUE, EXPENSES, EMPLOYEES, AND WAGES AND SALARIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1974 TO 1984

	Selected utility statistics, by year										
	1984	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978	1977	1976	1975	1974
Electric utilities											
Number of utilities	60	60	60	60	60	60	62	62	64	65	65
Investment (in millions of dollars)	$12,102	$11,945	$10,194	$9,576	$9,733	$9,238	$9,179	$8,500	$7,220	$6,705	$6,342
Total customers (in thousands)	4,851	4,794	4,752	4,836	4,683	4,617	4,562	4,501	4,455	4,386	4,355
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	$7,598	$6,652	$6,638	$6,119	$5,173	$4,438	$4,038	$3,702	$3,259	$3,004	$2,597
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	$4,980	$4,500	$4,664	$4,416	$3,748	$3,008	$2,720	$3,392	$2,144	$1,945	$1,737
Number of employees	33,392	33,183	32,368	32,250	31,123	31,146	30,800	30,211	29,721	29,872	31,013
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	$1,133	$1,016	$918	$830	$759	$682	$668	$567	$514	$481	$447
Gas utilities											
Number of utilities	NA	53	56	56	56	57	56	57	56	58	64
Investment (in millions of dollars)	NA	$2,375	$2,525	$1,977	$1,812	$1,594	$1,664	$1,455	$1,496	$1,435	$1,586
Total customers (in thousands)	NA	2,374	2,443	2,359	2,345	2,313	2,301	2,305	2,297	2,312	2,312
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	NA	$4,085	$3,774	$3,023	2,619	$2,127	$2,104	$1,804	$1,601	$1,278	$1,156
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	NA	$3,359	$3,250	$2,604	$2,262	$1,625	$1,779	$1,525	$1,278	$1,044	$935
Number of employees	NA	12,362	14,886	12,171	11,836	11,780	12,603	12,291	12,471	12,207	12,625
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	NA	$316	$346	$268	$240	$222	$260	$248	$182	$166	$157
Telephone utilities											
Number of utilities	53	54	56	58	59	60	60	60	63	63	63
Investment (in millions of dollars)	$5,528	$6,588	$6,526	$6,314	$5,905	$5,565	$4,968	$4,611	$4,270	$4,002	$3,650
Total subscribers (in thousands)	4,831	4,761	4,768	4,772	4,737	4,677	4,681	4,594	4,512	4,425	4,355
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	$2,993	$3,202	$2,993	$2,700	2,407	$4,246	$2,017	$1,782	$1,653	$1,493	$1,354
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	$1,812	$2,074	$2,029	$1,768	$1,571	$1,442	$1,287	$1,154	$1,055	$946	$849
Number of employees	32,143	38,231	40,119	41,326	41,866	41,941	41,283	41,908	42,864	43,353	44,718
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	$ 799	$1,082	$1,065	$1,008	$930	$858	$770	$711	$654	$600	$558
Water utilities											
Number of utilities	NA	924	927	916	917	922	920	932	923	925	931
Investment 1/ (in millions of dollars)	NA	$7,726	$2,591	$2,493	$2,421	$2,311	$2,221	$2,093	$1,953	$1,908	$1,832
Total metered customers (in thousands)	NA	2,908	2,831	2,734	2,708	2,684	2,658	2,639	2,530	2,573	2,581
Operating revenue (in millions of dollars)	NA	$539	$499	$433	$415	$389	$254	$330	$295	$277	$255
Operating expenses (in millions of dollars)	NA	$373	$366	$341	$315	$290	$263	$242	$213	$198	$173
Number of employees	NA	8,079	7,411	7,465	7,466	7,469	7,522	7,494	7,318	7,402	7,589
Wages and salaries (in millions of dollars)	NA	$138	$117	$174	$107	$95	$98	$83	$75	$70	$65

NA Not available.

1/ Figures for water utilities are undepreciated investment.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning.

TABLE 224
EMPLOYEES, SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, KILOWATT-HOURS AND SALES STATISTICS FOR PRIVATE, MUNICIPAL AND COOPERATIVE ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984 AND 1983

Item	All Electric utilities		Private		Municipal		Cooperative	
	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983
Number of electric utilities	60	60	12	12	34	34	14	14
Net investment in electric plant 1/ (in millions)	$12,102	$11,945	$11,590	$11,446	$36	$34	$476	$465
Number of employees	33,392	33,183	32,487	32,278	220	214	685	691
Wages and salaries (in thousands)	$1,133,258	$1,015,536	$1,113	$996,227	$3,325	$3,160	$17,133	$16,148
Number of customers 2/ (in thousands)	4,851	4,794	4,615	4,566	71	71	164	157
Number of kilowatt-hours sold (in thousands)	101,510	96,335	98,965	93,932	1,011	947	1,534	1,456
Sales to consumers (in millions)	$6,919	$6,156	$6,735	$5,990	$61	$55	$122	$110
Average cost per kilowatt-hour to consumers (in dollars)	$.0682	$.0639	$.0681	$.0637	$.0603	$.0585	$.0798	$.0758

1/ Does not include data for portions of Pennsylvania generating stations owned by out-of-state electric utilities.

2/ Ultimate consumers, including residential, rural, commercial, industrial, public and others (i.e., privately owned, municipal and cooperative utilities).

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1984 Statistics for Electric Utilities.

TABLE 225
REVENUES AND EXPENSES OF ELECTRIC UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984 AND 1983

[In thousands of dollars]

Revenue and expenses	Total		Type of Electric Utility: Private		Municipal		Cooperative	
	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983
Operating revenue, total	$7,597,785	$6,651,533	$7,295,924	$6,396,124	$64,974	$59,628	$236,887	$195,781
Sales to consumers	6,918,788	6,156,358	6,735,356	5,990,471	60,981	55,473	122,451	110,415
Sales to other electric utilities	502,262	456,146	419,284	386,967	-	-	82,978	69,179
Other 1/	176,735	39,029	141,284	18,686	3,994	4,155	31,458	16,188
Operating expenses, total	$4,980,125	4,500,171	4,704,613	4,268,313	55,218	49,895	220,294	181,963
Generation	2,805,284	2,576,089	2,792,234	2,568,449	46	62	13,004	7,578
Purchased power	506,002	367,970	331,291	207,480	45,312	41,108	129,400	119,382
Transmission and distribution	407,340	382,550	387,192	364,006	3,492	3,308	16,656	15,236
Depreciation and amortization	589,191	558,775	578,097	549,827	1,486	951	9,607	7,997
Other	672,107	618,787	615,798	578,551	4,882	4,466	51,427	35,770
Net operating revenue	2,617,660	2,151,361	2,591,311	2,127,811	9,756	9,733	16,593	13,817
Non-operating revenue 2/	448,862	436,559	439,329	430,967	1,625	1,294	7,908	4,297
Non-operating expenses 3/	815,566	715,998	806,465	708,358	5,360	4,203	3,741	3,437
Net income, before taxes	2,250,957	1,871,922	2,224,175	1,850,420	6,022	6,824	20,760	14,678
Taxes	1,059,395	873,913	1,056,648	871,888	162	161	2,585	1,864
Net income, after taxes	1,191,562	998,009	1,167,527	978,532	5,861	6,663	18,174	12,814

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes rental of electrical facilities, sale of steam, discounts forfeited, penalties, and other miscellaneous operating revenue.

2/ Includes dividends, interest, rentals, property sold and incidental income.

3/ Includes interest carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire and flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1984 Statistics for Electric Utilities.

TABLE 226
PLANT IN SERVICE, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND SALARIES, NUMBER OF TELEPHONES AND NUMBER OF SUBSCRIBERS FOR TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984 AND 1983

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Item	Total		American Telephone & Telegraph Co. 1/		AT&T Communications of Pennsylvania		Bell Telephone Company 2/		Independent telephone companies	
	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983
Number of telephone companies	53	54	3	3	1	NA	1	1	48	50
Telephone plant in service, including land	$7,165,345	$8,679,366	$614,047	$620,900	$263,296	NA	$4,393,372	$6,229,903	$1,894,629	$1,828,563
Less: Depreciation reserve	1,907,350	2,091,680	181,572	161,959	54,257	NA	1,003,917	1,339,658	667,603	590,063
Net investment	5,257,995	6,587,686	432,476	458,941	209,039	NA	3,389,455	4,890,244	1,227,025	1,238,501
Capital expenditures	562,577	687,598	-	39,620	NA	NA	400,417	488,148	162,160	159,830 R
Number of employees	32,143	38,231	1,498	2,126	1,899	NA	21,298	28,686	7,448	7,419
Wages and salaries	$789,388	$1,081,942	$45,529	$61,666	$40,150	NA	$526,789	$848,603	$176,970	$171,673
Number of telephone exchanges	1,389	1,377	3/	3/	-	NA	946	938	443	439
Number of telephones in use 4/ (thousands)	5/	8,158	5/	5/	5/	NA	5/	6,426	5/	1,732
Number of telephone subscribers (thousands)	4,831	4,852 R	3/	3/	NA	NA	3,632	3,645	1,199	1,207 R
Number of business subscribers (thousands)	554	550 R	3/	3/	NA	NA	377	377	177	173 R
Number of residential subscribers (thousands)	4,277	4,335 R	3/	3/	NA	NA	3,255	3,268	1,022	1,067 R

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

R Revised figure.

NA Not available.

1/ Includes two subsidiaries owned and operated by the American Telephone and Telegraph Company in Pennsylvania, the American Telephone and Telegraph Company of Pennsylvania and the East Pittsburgh Telephone Company
2/ The Bell Telephone Company of Pennsylvania is a separate operating company as a wholly-owned subsidiary of Bell Atlantic Corporation.
3/ Does not operate exchanges. Operations of these companies consist of operating interstate and international toll lines.
4/ Includes extension phones.
5/ It is not longer possible to determine the number of telephones in use. Starting in 1985, the number of area lines will be reported.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1983 Statistics for Telephone Utilities.

TABLE 227
REVENUES AND EXPENSES OF AT&T COMMUNICATIONS OF PENNSYVANIA, THE BELL TELEPHONE COMPANY AND INDEPENDENT TELEPHONE COMPANIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984 AND 1983

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Item	Total		AT&T Communications of Pennsylvania 1/		Bell Telephone Company 2/		Independent telephone companies	
	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983	1984	1983
Operating revenues, total	$2,992,997	$3,202,436	$535,656	NA	$1,789,908	$2,595,059	$667,433	$607,377
Revenue from local service	1,356,845	1,626,660	-	NA	1,098,931	1,373,653	257,914	253,006
Revenue from toll service 2/	1,103,602	1,417,997	505,962	NA	308,982	1,085,530	288,659	332,467
Other operating revenues 3/	532,550	157,779	29,694	NA	381,996	135,876	120,860	21,903
Operating expenses, total	1,812,553	2,074,089	229,850	NA	1,151,095	1,691,173	431,608	382,916
Maintenance expenses	465,231	632,836	22,305	NA	317,302	516,569	125,623	116,267
Other operating expenses	933,342	890,507	187,702	NA	575,666	748,053	169,974	142,454
Depreciation and amortization	413,979	550,745	19,843	NA	258,126	426,550	136,010	124,195
Non-operating revenue 4/	33,898	33,356	347	NA	12,142	17,584	21,408	15,792
Non-operating expenses 5/	172,623	216,250	1,790	NA	111,543	159,450	59,290	56,800
Net income, before taxes	1,041,719	945,453	304,363	NA	539,412	762,000	197,944	183,452
Taxes	471,737	562,613	29,274	NA	327,008	458,647	115,454	103,966
Net income, after taxes	569,982	382,840	275,089	NA	212,404	303,353	82,490	79,487

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

NA Not available.

1/ Does not include the American Telephone and Telegraph Company or its two owned and operated subsidiaries in Pennsylvania (the American Telegraph and Telephone Company of Pennsylvania and the East Pittsburgh Telephone Company), because the business of these companies is interstate and international and therefore not accounted for by state.
2/ Includes long distance calls and public pay telephones.
3/ Includes rental of the phone facilities, telegraph commissions, directory advertising and sales, and other miscellaneous operating revenues less any uncollectible revenue.
4/ Includes dividends, interest received, rental, property sold, and incidental income.
5/ Includes interest carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire or flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1983 Statistics for Telephone Utilities.

TABLE 228
INVESTMENT, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, EMPLOYEES, WAGES AND SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, REVENUE, EXPENDITURES, AND NET INCOME FOR SEWER AUTHORITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1978 TO 1983

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Item	All sewer authorities					
	1983	1982	1981	1980	1979	1978
Number of sewer authorities	632	633	605	599	595	592
Gross investment	$3,015,812	$2,943,078	$2,638,628	$2,513,397	$2,261,053	$2,075,446
Capital expenditures	$93,450	$80,821	$80,145	$131,389	$140,221	$135,097
Number of employees	4,043	4,050	3,813	3,855	3,748	3,573
Wages and salaries	$61,884	$61,909	$52,736	$49,333	$44,294	$38,954
Number of customers	1,972,861	1,949,321	1,858,156	1,973,735	1,914,146	1,846,259
Residential	1,831,018	1,811,153	1,709,758	1,809,173	1,755,025	1,694,962
All others	141,813	138,168	148,398	164,562	159,121	151,297
Operating revenue	$309,726	$305,133	$268,517	$237,574	$223,337	$215,958
Operating expenses	$254,086	$238,807	$212,515	$186,464	$162,678	$148,714
Non-operating revenue	$54,945	$70,772	$62,771	$52,516	$50,579	$42,351
Non-operating expenses	$81,768	$85,074	$73,631	$68,194	$66,523	$60,949
Net income	$28,816	$52,025	$45,140	$35,432	$44,715	$48,646

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1983 Statistics for Sewer Authorities.

TABLE 229
INVESTMENT, CAPITAL EXPENDITURES, EMPLOYEES, WAGES AND SALARIES, CUSTOMERS, QUANTITY OF WATER SOLD, REVENUE, EXPENSES AND NET INCOME FOR WATER UTILITIES, BY TYPE OF UTILITY: 1981 TO 1983

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

Item	All Water Utilities			Private			Municipal			Municipal Authorities		
	1983	1982	1981	1983	1982	1981	1983	1982	1981	1983	1982	1981
Number of utilities	924	927	916	323	329	325	194	188	192	407	410	399
Gross investment	$2,725,950	$2,591,338	$2,492,857	$806,654	$732,450	$714,054	$728,886	$664,323	$654,886	$1,190,410	$1,194,565	$1,123,917
Capital expenditures	$146,922	$97,830	$67,818	68,283	$31,432	$7,910	$21,883	$19,140	$23,021	$56,755	$47,258	$36,887
Number of employees	8,079	7,411	7,465	2,672	2,204	2,238	2,239	2,151	2,060	3,168	3,056	3,167
Wages and salaries	$138,351	$117,386	$174,081	$40,386	$35,847	$95,856	$42,405	$38,352	$34,244	$55,560	$43,187	$43,972
Number of metered customers	2,908,493	2,830,978	2,734,326	935,519	870,360	793,152	884,772	861,992	854,468	1,088,252	1,098,626	1,086,706
Residential	2,630,063	2,559,538	2,460,804	868,797	805,445	733,279	754,265	729,659	722,285	1,007,001	1,024,434	1,005,240
All others	278,430	271,440	273,522	66,722	64,915	59,873	130,507	132,333	132,183	81,251	74,192	84,466
Amount of metered water sold (in millions of gallons)	394,318	400,371	466,386	113,687	109,990	121,054	136,548	133,953	179,388	144,083	156,429	165,944
Residential	175,957	188,004	224,147	50,591	48,978	50,247	57,044	57,124	96,062	68,321	81,902	77,838
All others	218,361	212,368	242,239	63,096	61,012	70,807	79,504	76,829	83,326	75,762	74,527	88,106
Number of unmetered customers	128,017	144,527	228,802	17,564	30,359	112,348	63,120	66,530	65,108	47,333	51,346	50,371
Amount of unmetered water sold (in millions of gallons)	18,185	23,273	39,254	2,563	4,642	18,674	9,791	11,569	10,263	5,831 1/	7,062	10,317
Sales revenue from metered water	$494,659	$450,874	$381,103	$183,459	$173,571	$141,531	$130,491	$109,225	$87,983	$180,699	$168,078	$151,589
Residential	319,957	241,023	116,418	122,700	91,206	87,123	80,765	53,149	56,152	116,492	96,668	89,816
All others	174,702	140,080	57,153	60,759	50,325	47,370	49,725	34,834	35,422	64,207	54,921	49,454
Sales revenue from unmetered water	$14,420	$25,595	$32,276	$2,252	$10,787	$18,992	5,991	$6,144	$5,160	$6,177	$8,664	$8,124
Sales revenue from fire protection	$13,291	NA	NA	$7,971	NA	NA	$ 919	NA	NA	$4,402	NA	NA
Other operating revenue	$14,025	$22,139	$19,719	$4,887	$4,321	$2,191	$4,736	$11,630	$11,787	$7,422	$6,188	$5,741
Operating revenue	$539,416	$498,637	$433,098	$198,579	$188,679	$162,714	$147,137	$126,999	$104,930	$198,700	$182,959	$165,454
Operating expenses	$373,355	$366,117	$341,352	$119,533	$127,166	$118,767	$112,370	$102,130	$94,607	$141,452	$136,821	$127,978
Non-operating revenue	$28,042	$25,647	$24,280	$4,494	$1,119	$1,673	$3,800	$3,315	$4,035	$19,748	$21,213	$18,572
Non-operating expenses	$108,156	$71,783	$61,233	$42,378	$16,968	$8,021	$27,428	$21,496	$20,659	$38,349	$33,319	$32,553
Net income after taxes	$85,946	$86,383	$54,793	$41,161	$45,663	$37,599	$6,139	$6,688	$-6,301	$38,646	$34,032	$23,495

NA Not available.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Does not include water used for fire protection.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1983 Statistics for Water Utilities in Pennsylvania.

TABLE 230
INVESTMENT, EMPLOYMENT, WAGES AND SALARIES, CONSUMERS, AMOUNT OF GAS SOLD, AND REVENUE AND EXPENSES OF NATURAL GAS UTILITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1983 AND 1982

Item	1983	1982	Revenue and expenses (in thousands of dollars)	1983	1982
Number of utilities	53	56	Operating revenue, total	$4,085,278	$3,774,586
			Sales of gas	3,365,347	2,971,714
Gross investment (thousands)	$3,281,655	$3,505,874	Sales to other utilities	689,491	742,607
Less: Depreciation and depletion reserve (thousands)	906,789	981,072	Other operating revenue 3/	30,440	49,000
Net investment (thousands)	2,374,866	2,524,802			
Capital expenditures (thousands)	108,398	112,044	Operating expenses, total	3,359,270	3,249,599
			Cost of production and for purchase	2,839,438	2,863,371
Number of employees	12,362	14,886	Transmission and distribution expenses	254,435	138,620
			Depreciation and amortization	92,929	119,292
Wages and salaries (thousands)	$317,796	$346,252	Other operating expenses	172,467	128,317
Number of consumers 1/	2,374	2,443	Net operating revenue	726,009	524,988
Amount of gas sold to consumers 2/ (millions of cubic feet)	616,679	632,935	Non-operating revenue 4/	125,270	47,025
Revenue from sales to consumers (thousands)	$3,365,374	$2,971,714	Non-operating expenses 5/	137,247	51,644
Average revenue per thousand cubic feet of gas sold (dollars)	$5.44	$4.69	Net income, before taxes	714,031	520,368
			Taxes	373,701	294,550
			Net income, after taxes	340,330	225,818

1/ Does not include other gas utilities.
2/ Does not include quantity sold to other gas utilities.
3/ Includes discounts forfeited, oil sales, meter visits, penalties, and miscellaneous unbilled revenue.
4/ Includes dividends, interest, rentals, property sold, and incidental income.
5/ Includes interest, carrying charges on inactive assets, bonuses to executives, and loss from fire or flood.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Commerce, Bureau of Statistics, Research and Planning, 1983 Statistics for Gas Utilities.

TABLE 231
NUMBER OF OPERATING PUBLIC UTILITIES REGULATED BY THE PENNSYLVANIA PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION, BY TYPE, AND GROSS INTRASTATE OPERATING REVENUES: 1979 TO 1985

[Money figures in thousands of dollars]

	Total number of utilities 1/	Intrastate revenues 1985 1/	1984 1/	1983 1/	1982 1/	1981 1/	1980 1/	1979 1/
Total	**4,031**	**$13,214,323**	**$13,013,115**	**$12,799,100**	**$12,108,570**	**$11,368,738**	**$10,068,003**	**$8,968,583**
TRANSPORTATION AND RELATED UTILITIES								
Railroads	43	176,551	210,755	192,708	234,904	339,488	313,124	295,883
Trucking companies	2,408	615,374	632,777	564,699	572,567	626,958	598,769	679,161
Bus Companies	232	42,165	41,604	41,267	42,005	36,019	37,454	34,257
Taxi companies (call and demand)	806	94,004	86,923	70,581	58,520	54,244	55,972	50,948
Airways	3	47	96	167	133	177	820	
Boats and ferries	2	55	70	64	50	107	96	69
OTHER UTILITIES								
Electric	13	7,050,287	6,731,284	5,989,[illegible]4	6,035,897	5,518,838	4,880,188	4,206,309
Gas (manufactured and natural)	43	2,662,829	2,988,015	2,894,[illegible]1	2,665,933	2,544,010	2,160,876	1,796,612
Telephone	59	2,231,093	1,962,691	2,70[illegible],271	2,155,988	1,941,453	1,735,886	1,657,229
Radio-Telephone	47	6,999	10,097	14,772	11,764	11,405	9,652	8,169
Telegraph	-	-	-	-	-	2,484	2,475	2,421
Water 2/	293	232,121	220,453	209,607	184,178	165,126	153,401	143,758
Steam heat	6	75,849	95,591	82,665	99,418	100,767	95,863	69,184
Sewage disposal	66	1,892	1,880	1,603	1,327	1,281	1,362	1,397
Pipelines	10	25,057	30,879	33,462	25,791	24,378	22,752	23,009

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Does not include 302 contract carriers by motor vehicle and 57 brokers.
2/ Does not include 83 municipal corporations operating outside their corporate limits.

Source: Pennsylvania Public Utility Commission, Office of Operations, Budget/Fiscal/Assessment Section.

TABLE 232
PRIMARY ENERGY PRODUCTION (ANTHRACITE AND BITUMINOUS COAL, CRUDE OIL, NATURAL GAS, AND HYDRO ELECTRICITY) IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1960 TO 1984

[The methodology used in the source of this data has changed, therefore, altering some of the numbers]

Year	Total primary energy production (trillion Btu)	Change from previous year (Percent)	Total coal (trillion Btu)	Total coal (thousand tons)	Anthracite coal (trillion Btu)	Anthracite coal (thousand tons)	Bituminous coal (trillion Btu)	Bituminous coal (thousand tons)
1984	1,925.7	9.1	1,714.4	77,700	90.0	3,894	1,624.4	73,806
1983	1,765.7	-9.2	1,607.5	71,657	69.3	2,924	1,538.2	68,733
1982	1,945.3	-6.4	1,778.6	79,214	105.6	4,459	1,673.0	74,755
1981	2,021.7	-8.9	1,868.9	83,208	121.4	5,125	1,747.5	78,083
1980	2,219.0	1.6	2,095.3	93,052	139.7	5,983	1,955.6	87,069
1979	2,256.1	10.3	2,128.4	94,002	114.1	4,835	2,014.3	89,167
1978	2,044.8	-7.1	1,920.6	85,381	118.5	5,038	1,802.1	80,343
1977	2,201.0	-1.3	2,079.1	91,483	117.3	5,061	1,961.8	86,422
1976	2,229.0	0.7	2,105.6	91,040	120.5	5,292	1,985.1	85,748
1975	2,213.4	2.7	2,091.6	90,108	131.7	5,629	1,959.9	84,479
1974	2,156.1	2.5	2,036.8	86,132	137.4	6,090	1,899.4	80,042
1973	2,103.1	0.7	1,989.7	83,090	145.8	6,293	1,843.9	76,797
1972	2,087.7	2.2	1,975.8	82,325	151.3	6,462	1,824.5	75,863
1971	2,043.3	-1.1	1,932.3	79,965	192.4	8,188	1,739.9	71,777
1970	2,301.1	-0.02	2,185.1	89,340	216.4	9,248	1,968.7	80,092
1969	2,301.6	0.9	2,184.8	88,351	238.0	10,166	1,946.8	78,185
1968	2,281.7	-4.9	2,154.8	86,740	257.4	11,025	1,897.4	75,715
1967	2,399.8	-3.3	2,261.8	90,653	271.6	11,552	1,990.2	79,101
1966	2,482.7	-1.1	2,348.8	93,481	288.1	12,031	2,060.7	81,450
1965	2,509.6	0.5	2,380.2	94,350	343.5	14,230	2,036.7	80,120
1964	2,444.2	5.0	2,316.4	93,847	398.7	16,525	1,917.7	77,322
1963	2,378.3	7.1	2,240.0	88,670	421.5	17,411	1,818.5	71,259
1962	2,221.5	2.3	2,081.6	82,144	402.3	16,496	1,679.3	65,648
1961	2,171.3	-5.0	2,019.0	79,678	403.1	16,507	1,615.9	63,171
1960	2,285.7	-	2,113.5	83,317	430.3	17,721	1,683.2	65,596

Year	Crude oil (trillion Btu)	Crude oil (thousand barrels)	Natural gas (trillion Btu)	Natural gas (million cubic feet)	Hydro electricity (trillion Btu)	Hydro electricity (million Kwh)
1984	24.8	4,284	171.5	166,342	15.0	1,446
1983	26.0	4,491	120.1	118,372	12.1	1,169
1982	24.8	4,282	122.9	121,111	NA	NA
1981	21.6	3,729	124.3	122,454	6.9	659
1980	17.1	2,940	99.0	97,439	7.6	734
1979	16.7	2,874	98.3	96,313	12.7	1,221
1978	16.7	2,887	99.6	97,763	7.9	759
1977	15.7	2,715	93.6	91,717	12.6	1,205
1976	17.5	3,019	91.2	89,386	14.7	1,415
1975	18.9	3,264	86.5	84,676	16.4	1,575
1974	20.2	3,478	84.6	82,637	14.5	1,392
1973	19.0	3,282	80.2	78,514	14.2	1,371
1972	20.0	3,441	76.0	73,958	15.9	1,533
1971	22.0	3,796	80.9	78,451	8.1	771
1970	23.7	4,093	79.2	76,841	13.1	1,251
1969	25.8	4,448	81.6	79,134	9.4	902
1968	24.1	4,160	90.7	87,987	12.1	1,168
1967	25.4	4,387	92.8	89,966	19.8	1,899
1966	25.2	4,337	93.9	90,914	14.8	1,425
1965	28.5	4,922	87.2	84,461	13.7	1,313
1964	29.7	5,113	84.8	82,166	13.3	1,267
1963	29.5	5,083	95.5	92,657	13.3	1,267
1962	30.8	5,302	93.2	90,053	15.9	1,504
1961	32.7	5,643	103.9	100,427	15.7	1,472
1960	34.9	6,009	117.9	113,928	19.4	1,809

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note: The reported BTU- content of all fuels except crude oil has varied historically. The values used in conversion for this table are those estimated by the U.S. Department of Energy for the respective years.

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Policy and Planning, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, Staff Revisions, January 1986.

TABLE 233
PRIMARY CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY FUEL (COAL, NATURAL GAS, HYDRO ELECTRIC POWER, NUCLEAR POWER, AND PETROLEUM): 1960 TO 1983

[The methodology used in the source of this data has changed, therefore, altering some of the numbers]

Year	Total primary consumption trillion Btu	Change from previous year Percent	Total coal 1/ trillion Btu	Total coal 1/ thousand tons	Natural gas trillion Btu	Natural gas billion cubic feet	Hydro electric power 2/ trillion Btu	Hydro electric power 2/ million Kwh	Nuclear power trillion Btu	Nuclear power million Kwh	Petroleum 3/ trillion Btu	Petroleum 3/ thousand barrels
1983	3,273.7	0.2	1,335.1	53,628	663.9	644	12.2	1,170	163.0	14,718	1,099.5	200,023
1982	3,266.4	-9.9	1,284.8	52,250	712.7	695	19.1	1,829	181.4	16,472	1,068.4	194,872
1981	3,620.6	-5.4	1,470.3	60,395	804.3	785	6.8	660	155.7	14,276	1,183.3	214,709
1980	3,829.0	-7.6	1,606.2	65,725	794.4	776	7.6	734	131.9	12,091	1,288.9	232,164
1979	4,141.7	3.1	1,719.9	70,175	754.2	741	12.7	1,222	200.0	18,796	1,455.1	261,051
1978	4,016.7	0.3	1,537.8	62,969	684.6	674	7.9	760	244.3	22,329	1,540.9	274,989
1977	4,005.0	-2.3	1,565.7	64,145	681.0	668	12.6	1,205	191.9	17,821	1,553.7	276,668
1976	4,098.7	6.0	1,709.2	69,078	727.1	714	14.7	1,416	181.4	16,425	1,466.2	262,011
1975	3,867.1	-1.9	1,686.9	68,568	666.8	654	16.4	1,576	174.8	15,869	1,322.0	236,950
1974	3,941.7	-5.1	1,672.8	67,486	732.7	716	14.5	1,393	78.1	6,998	1,443.4	256,493
1973	4,154.2	1.6	1,840.4	72,617	799.0	783	14.3	1,372	3.9	361	1,496.4	266,023
1972	4,087.8	4.0	1,720.3	67,766	851.3	829	15.9	1,533	3.1	288	1,497.3	266,142
1971	3,930.6	-0.6	1,678.7	66,056	827.0	802	8.2	779	4.8	445	1,411.8	250,293
1970	3,953.4	4.5	1,755.3	68,803	796.3	772	14.3	1,366	5.1	465	1,382.6	244,733
1969	3,783.0	0.4	1,676.8	65,203	789.7	766	9.6	916	4.6	415	1,302.3	231,160
1968	3,768.7	3.1	1,773.7	68,625	740.2	718	12.3	1,182	5.3	468	1,237.4	220,215
1967	3,654.6	-0.4	1,752.9	67,685	700.2	678	20.0	1,914	7.0	603	1,174.6	208,804
1966	3,667.6	2.8	1,798.6	69,060	699.5	677	15.0	1,443	6.1	525	1,148.4	203,596
1965	3,566.3	3.6	1,793.6	68,667	649.1	629	13.9	1,329	3.7	313	1,105.9	196,372
1964	3,441.6	6.5	1,732.8	66,463	628.4	609	13.4	1,281	0.3	25	1,066.7	189,468
1963	3,231.5	4.3	1,550.3	59,389	604.2	586	13.4	1,280	4.2	355	1,059.5	188,154
1962	3,099.3	3.8	1,476.6	56,596	568.7	550	16.0	1,519	3.7	320	1,034.2	183,674
1961	2,986.9	-3.7	1,433.3	54,850	547.7	529	15.9	1,489	3.5	305	986.1	175,247
1960	3,101.6	-	1,529.4	58,486	540.1	522	19.6	1,826	2.7	230	1,009.8	179,003

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

1/ Includes anthracite, bituminous, and lignite.
2/ Includes industrial and utility production, and net imports of electricity.
3/ Excludes non-energy petroleum products. See source for details.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Policy and Planning, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, Staff Revisions, January 1986.

TABLE 234
PRIMARY CONSUMPTION OF ENERGY IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY SECTOR (RESIDENTIAL, COMMERCIAL, INDUSTRIAL, TRANSPORTATION, AND ELECTRIC UTILITIES): 1960 TO 1983

[Trillion Btu. The methodology used in the source of this data has changed, therefore, altering some of the numbers]

Year	Total 1/	Residential	Commercial	Industrial	Transportation	Electric utilities
1983	3,273.7	413.2	174.6	683.9	731.5	1,270.5
1982	3,266.4	441.4	189.9	678.0	720.7	1,236.6
1981	3,620.6	476.8	198.6	957.7	766.0	1,221.5
1980	3,829.0	496.5	186.6	1,054.8	807.5	1,283.6
1979	4,141.7	515.6	188.4	1,256.7	839.1	1,341.9
1978	4,016.9	525.0	205.5	1,126.3	855.7	1,304.4
1977	4,005.0	532.3	206.4	1,195.1	846.8	1,224.4
1976	4,098.7	545.2	216.4	1,313.3	828.3	1,195.5
1975	3,867.1	508.2	186.5	1,273.8	760.2	1,138.4
1974	3,941.7	516.2	201.4	1,384.2	774.1	1,065.8
1973	4,154.2	561.5	232.7	1,473.5	804.3	1,082.2
1972	4,087.8	577.3	235.7	1,452.5	789.2	1,033.1
1971	3,930.6	568.8	229.5	1,443.7	737.6	951.0
1970	3,953.4	558.8	220.3	1,580.6	709.5	884.2
1969	3,783.0	552.8	213.2	1,544.1	680.8	792.1
1968	3,768.7	547.7	207.3	1,612.2	671.0	730.5
1967	3,654.6	538.8	205.4	1,605.1	622.1	683.2
1966	3,667.6	525.7	208.0	1,689.7	587.2	657.0
1965	3,566.3	516.3	204.3	1,664.5	565.6	615.6
1964	3,441.6	512.4	201.3	1,582.0	560.4	585.5
1963	3,231.5	516.4	200.3	1,426.0	548.9	539.9
1962	3,099.3	515.9	202.3	1,335.3	527.8	518.0
1961	2,986.9	497.9	202.7	1,286.9	507.0	492.4
1960	3,101.6	503.1	209.7	1,371.5	527.6	489.7

1/ Excludes non-energy petroleum products, electricity sales, and electrical energy losses.

Source: Pennsylvania Governor's Energy Council, Bureau of Policy and Planning, The Pennsylvania Energy Profile, Staff Revisions, January 1986.

TABLE 235
VEHICLE DEATHS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY MONTH: 1985 AND 1984

[As of December 31]

Item	1985	1984	Absolute change	Percent change
Total	1,809	1,752	57	3.3
Pedestrians	268	307	-39	-12.7
Pedacyclists	30	30	-	-
Motorcyclists	177	172	5	-
Motor vehicle occupants	1,324	1,236	88	7.1
Other	10	7	3	-
Total	1,809	1,752	57	3.3
January	112	139	-27	-19.4
February	86	109	-23	-21.1
March	112	119	-7	-5.9
April	131	139	-8	-5.8
May	168	150	18	12.0
June	175	153	22	14.4
July	153	161	-8	-5.0
August	193	136	57	41.9
September	186	174	12	6.9
October	175	174	1	.6
November	170	152	18	11.8
December	146	146	2	1.4
Total	1,809	1,752	57	3.2
Rural	882	797	85	10.7
Urban	927	955	-28	-2.9

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis, Information Services Section.

TABLE 236
ACCIDENTS BY TYPE OF HIGHWAY SYSTEM IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1985 AND 1984

[As of December 31. See explanatory notes]

Highway system	Total accidents		Fatal		Injury		Property damage	
	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984
Total	143,244	139,914	1,614	1,586	93,440	90,384	48,190	47,944
State highway and also municipal street	65,232	64,295	730	776	42,999	41,833	21,503	21,686
State highway and not municipal street	23,397	22,725	475	431	14,998	14,583	7,924	7,711
Municipal street or township road	44,438	42,452	268	248	29,557	27,943	14,613	14,261
County road	1,822	1,930	19	18	1,129	1,209	674	703
Private road or area	634	603	5	2	429	394	200	207
Pennsylvania Turnpike, main branch	1,151	1,129	24	19	593	570	534	540
Pennsylvania Turnpike, Northeast Extension	246	210	-	1	128	105	118	104
Interstate highways	6,324	6,570	93	91	3,607	3,747	2,624	2,732

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis, Information Services Section.

TABLE 237
MOTOR VEHICLE ACCIDENTS AND PERSONS KILLED AND INJURED IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY:
1984 AND 1985

[As of December 31. See explanatory notes.]

County	Number of accidents, by type								Number of persons killed in an accident		Number of persons injured in an accident	
	Total		Involving fatalities		Involving number of injuries		Property damage					
	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984
Total	**143,244**	**139,914**	**1,614**	**1,586**	**93,440**	**90,384**	**48,190**	**47,944**	**1,809**	**1,752**	**140,067**	**134,714**
Adams	996	887	22	14	608	544	366	329	24	17	871	807
Allegheny	14,263	13,880	123	123	8,605	8,357	5,535	5,400	134	133	12,513	12,173
Armstrong	679	679	7	12	435	440	237	227	7	13	651	637
Beaver	1,819	1,930	16	17	1,138	1,148	665	765	18	19	1,701	1,720
Bedford	619	559	12	10	392	349	215	200	13	15	614	523
Berks	4,666	4,644	66	61	2,773	2,691	1,827	1,892	73	66	4,122	3,921
Blair	1,576	1,575	10	14	1,018	1,040	548	521	11	16	1,529	1,597
Bradford	654	614	17	16	417	397	220	201	23	17	628	597
Bucks	8,460	7,858	85	93	5,411	5,039	2,964	2,726	96	101	8,245	7,699
Butler	1,941	1,889	26	22	1,214	1,163	701	704	27	25	1,840	1,770
Cambria	1,442	1,569	17	14	913	962	512	593	17	15	1,370	1,427
Cameron	78	71	1	1	47	41	30	29	1	1	69	60
Carbon	827	751	8	9	493	450	326	292	8	10	763	684
Centre	1,177	1,280	20	17	730	789	427	474	24	19	1,089	1,163
Chester	5,550	5,337	64	65	3,440	3,251	2,046	2,021	70	74	5,180	4,913
Clarion	545	618	8	13	358	414	179	191	10	15	553	666
Clearfield	1,072	1,041	17	15	683	654	372	372	18	19	1,001	976
Clinton	404	415	11	7	259	259	136	149	11	7	375	388
Columbia	728	743	20	6	471	509	231	228	20	6	716	766
Crawford	1,044	993	18	17	657	607	369	369	21	22	989	916
Cumberland	2,463	2,447	35	29	1,461	1,461	967	957	37	30	2,163	2,125
Dauphin	3,245	3,201	34	32	1,985	1,921	1,226	1,248	38	32	2,959	2,835
Delaware	6,334	6,261	51	51	4,178	4,063	2,105	2,147	58	52	6,186	5,920
Elk	393	359	6	4	241	197	146	158	9	4	347	269
Erie	3,589	3,407	47	37	2,496	2,327	1,046	1,043	49	41	3,792	3,416
Fayette	1,645	1,651	17	25	1,130	1,082	498	544	20	28	1,746	1,674
Forest	101	97	1	2	71	59	29	36	1	3	122	82
Franklin	1,395	1,366	17	21	885	876	493	469	18	23	1,298	1,265
Fulton	226	214	3	5	130	136	93	73	5	6	197	204
Greene	402	398	5	5	275	275	122	118	6	6	392	375
Huntingdon	470	449	14	5	289	283	167	161	16	6	429	438
Indiana	1,097	981	18	20	737	669	342	292	23	20	1,156	1,037
Jefferson	570	572	5	4	374	396	191	171	5	4	541	544
Juniata	208	215	8	3	131	145	69	67	10	3	195	211
Lackawanna	2,657	2,557	27	28	1,748	1,658	882	871	29	30	2,699	2,469
Lancaster	4,932	4,635	52	39	3,241	3,037	1,639	1,559	60	47	4,844	4,510
Lawrence	999	1,072	13	15	669	709	317	348	15	15	978	1,063
Lebanon	1,466	1,417	19	14	920	868	527	535	20	15	1,396	1,278
Lehigh	4,257	4,349	33	24	2,779	2,687	1,445	1,638	37	27	4,124	3,927
Luzerne	3,802	3,460	48	45	2,437	2,261	1,317	1,154	49	48	3,618	3,341
Lycoming	1,388	1,339	17	21	930	875	441	443	21	25	1,441	1,284
McKean	485	467	14	9	292	286	179	172	17	9	403	423
Mercer	1,494	1,466	19	12	916	906	559	548	22	17	1,414	1,391
Mifflin	501	496	6	4	322	334	173	158	8	4	495	514
Monroe	1,841	1,789	28	16	1,123	1,098	690	675	34	18	1,731	1,715
Montgomery	10,368	10,620	78	79	6,785	6,867	3,505	3,674	83	89	10,344	10,191
Montour	218	188	4	1	133	115	81	72	4	1	185	181
Northampton	2,955	2,625	25	28	1,879	1,734	1,051	863	27	29	2,698	2,487
Northumberland	861	876	19	21	574	541	268	314	21	23	878	750
Perry	525	534	11	7	344	373	170	154	15	8	504	551
Philadelphia	15,321	14,529	111	110	11,974	11,227	3,236	3,192	123	121	17,956	17,051
Pike	440	425	10	3	272	261	158	161	11	3	428	391
Potter	211	181	-	3	141	128	70	50	-	3	185	178
Schuylkill	1,663	1,658	27	32	1,100	1,059	536	567	31	39	1,703	1,622
Snyder	458	442	9	4	284	292	165	146	9	4	441	463
Somerset	837	807	16	20	542	499	279	288	17	23	818	797
Sullivan	101	107	1	4	69	64	31	39	1	4	100	108
Susquehanna	431	453	4	10	284	287	143	156	6	11	430	432
Tioga	450	412	11	13	303	263	136	136	14	14	471	403
Union	360	418	9	16	248	273	103	129	11	17	388	398
Venango	856	858	14	17	578	582	264	259	17	19	889	871
Warren	531	500	12	7	340	311	179	182	16	7	501	454
Washington	2,447	2,354	28	32	1,503	1,445	916	877	33	34	2,181	2,132
Wayne	455	485	10	12	324	331	121	142	12	13	513	488
Westmoreland	4,447	4,693	67	93	2,804	2,938	1,576	1,662	77	107	4,364	4,521
Wyoming	383	377	4	8	254	217	125	152	4	9	374	326
York	4,426	4,373	39	50	2,879	2,862	1,508	1,461	44	51	4,231	4,206

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Safety Programming and Analysis, Information Services Section.

TABLE 238
ANNUAL SUMMARY FOR MONITORING FREE FLOWING MOTOR VEHICLE SPEEDS IN PENNSYLVANIA: 1984-85

[Period covers from October 1984 - September 1985]

Item	Miles	Daily VMT (thou.) 1/	Number of vehicles observed	Number of monitoring sessions	Average speed (mph)	Median speed (mph)	85th percentile speed (mph)	Percent motorists exceeding 55 (mph)	60 (mph)	65 (mph)
State total, 1984-85	10,684	73,260	476,123	84	55.4	56.0	63.6	50.8	24.8	10.0
Urban interstate	313	12,361	132,203	10	59.8	60.1	67.9	75.7	44.6	20.0
Urban other freeway & expressways	284	6,914	126,549	9	56.6	57.5	63.8	59.5	25.5	6.7
Urban other principal & minor arterials	660	6,866	20,848	10	52.0	52.9	61.4	35.7	15.9	5.2
Rural interstate	1,184	16,849	126,037	17	59.1	59.3	67.9	68.8	39.8	18.8
Rural other principal & minor arterials	5,171	25,732	66,939	28	52.3	53.1	60.1	33.5	10.8	3.0
Rural major collectors	3,072	4,538	3,547	10	52.5	53.3	60.4	33.9	12.5	4.3

1/ VMT Vehicle miles travelled, 1984.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau for Strategic Planning.

TABLE 239
PENNSYLVANIA MOTOR LICENSE FUND COMPARATIVE FINANCIAL STATEMENT:
FISCAL YEARS 1983-84 AND 1984-85

[In thousands of dollars. Motor License Fund comparative financial statement does not include Motor License Fund Restricted Revenue Programs or their associated program costs. This fund consists of money received from liquid fuels and fuel use taxes, licenses and fees on motor vehicles, Federal-aid for highway purposes, and miscellaneous sources. This fund is used principally to finance the State's highway construction and maintenance activities and to aid local governments in their similar programs. This fund also bears the cost of highway-related activities such as operator licensing, vehicle registration, revenue collections, State Police operations, and traffic safety programs and accident statistics collections]

	1984-85	1983-84	Increase or decrease
Motor License Fund Inflows			
Opening Balance	44,186	-33,002	77,188
State Road - User Revenues			
Liquid fuel taxes	597,086	598,027	-941
Oil franchise tax	264,345	243,730	20,615
Motor licenses and fees	402,545	386,989	15,556
Other MLF revenues	76,347	54,130	22,217
Sub-total road-user revenues	1,340,323	1,282,876	57,447
Augmentations			
Federal aid - highway, safety and construction	360,786	246,277	114,509
Federal aid - maintenance	134,830	85,031	49,799
Federal aid - flood	539	1,364	-825
General fund appropriation	-	-	-
Other contributions and miscellaneous sources	18,602	17,291	1,311
Sub-total augmentations	514,757	349,963	164,794
Other Revenues			
Prior year lapses	7,707	23,478	-15,771
Total available in MLF	1,906,973	1,623,315	283,658
Motor License Fund Out-Flows - "Fixed Obligations"			
Debt Service - Highway Bond Issues			
General obligation bonds	165,929	166,300	-371
State highway and bridge authority rentals	28,807	30,165	-1,358
Sub-total debt service	194,736	196,465	-1,729
Payment to municipalities	157,112	149,928	7,184
Payments to Other Departments			
Treasury	6,512	**	NA
State Police	131,553	**	NA
Education	2,364	**	NA
Revenue	10,731	**	NA
General Services	16,170	**	NA
Comptroller	4,261	**	NA
Sub-total payments to other departments	171,591	159,900	11,691
Department of Transportation Refunds	1,562	1,544	18
Sub-total of fixed obligations	525,001	507,837	17,164
Balance Available After "Fixed" Obligation "Outflows"	1,381,972	1,115,478	266,494
Department of Transportation Operations and Program Outflows			
General government operations	21,369	20,369	1,000
Safety administration and licensing	49,723	46,692	3,031
Highway and safety construction	486,398	342,717	143,681
Highway maintenance	736,374	661,514	74,860
Total Department operations and programs	1,293,864	1,071,292	222,572
Closing Balance	88,108	44,186	43,922

NA Not available.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Fiscal and Systems Management Center.

TABLE 240
TRANSPORTATION PROGRAM CASH EXPENDITURES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TYPE AND COUNTY DURING FISCAL YEAR 1984-85 ON CURRENT AND PRIOR FISCAL YEAR APPROPRIATIONS

[In thousands of dollars. Includes expenditures from Motor License Fund, Liquid Fuels Tax Fund, Highway Beautification Fund, General Fund, Lottery Fund, and Aviation Revenues]

County	Highway project costs 1/	Highway maintenance costs 2/	Other highway program costs 3/	Payments to municipalities 4/	Payments to counties 5/	Cost by other departments 6/	Aviation 7/	Mass transit 8/
Total	$632,161	$760,090	$108,906	$156,215	$22,713	$335,719	$8,919	$205,426
Adams	112	6,988	1,385	1,306	133	1,983	-	-
Allegheny	138,708	53,588	3,247	13,774	3,178	42,461	431	36,214
Armstrong	2,748	12,394	1,903	1,675	156	3,772	-	2,681
Beaver	10,133	15,817	1,591	2,347	319	6,036	18	4,893
Bedford	1,433	10,209	1,135	1,287	112	3,633	-	-
Berks	11,218	13,978	2,666	4,354	689	6,375	-	390
Blair	36,971	7,042	1,155	1,596	333	9,411	27	312
Bradford	1,736	12,307	2,577	1,997	142	3,749	-	29
Bucks	14,457	15,943	2,526	5,459	306	7,731	11	10,362
Butler	1,768	12,982	1,932	2,412	246	4,264	13	22
Cambria	5,680	15,025	1,723	2,302	366	5,815	2	774
Cameron	575	1,986	290	127	16	608	-	-
Carbon	1,302	5,748	679	743	124	1,718	13	140
Centre	13,831	9,766	1,545	1,617	142	5,365	78	436
Chester	3,420	18,639	2,866	4,122	466	5,901	60	10,666
Clarion	18,022	9,815	1,428	1,223	88	6,110	-	-
Clearfield	1,307	16,437	2,150	1,716	179	4,368	1	125
Clinton	8,396	6,239	932	632	77	2,252	-	-
Columbia	1,636	9,207	1,403	11,226	131	3,152	-	-
Crawford	3,479	14,896	2,439	2,156	189	4,628	-	110
Cumberland	1,436	9,201	1,579	2,276	226	6,941	897	1,225
Dauphin	12,932	11,204	1,964	2,764	478	5,783	2,816	5,626
Delaware	12,849	9,253	1,827	6,316	748	5,972	-	10,551
Elk	644	5,642	759	646	69	1,651	9	1,136
Erie	13,849	22,439	2,145	3,574	549	8,504	116	598
Fayette	645	14,373	2,022	2,481	388	3,928	-	2,492
Forest	11	1,674	515	214	12	875	-	-
Franklin	1,624	7,150	1,616	1,661	194	2,451	-	-
Fulton	963	4,734	909	420	28	1,388	-	-
Greene	1,042	11,654	1,577	1,318	86	3,132	-	-
Huntingdon	6,715	5,729	1,598	911	99	3,008	-	-
Indiana	1,022	16,626	2,204	1,807	176	4,363	-	195
Jefferson	2,933	9,725	1,494	1,247	118	3,103	1	91
Juniata	2	4,315	920	521	42	1,159	-	-
Lackawanna	18,198	14,110	1,422	2,350	584	7,366	9	725
Lancaster	6,273	17,244	3,164	4,908	606	6,433	-	301
Lawrence	1,312	6,924	1,125	1,466	233	2,214	6	793
Lebanon	676	6,260	1,032	1,469	181	1,962	-	423
Lehigh	14,069	8,026	1,153	3,810	523	5,391	6	655
Luzerne	13,881	21,174	2,256	4,601	804	8,536	19	1,503
Lycoming	4,044	12,959	2,102	2,033	280	4,280	4	332
McKean	342	6,882	1,061	796	185	1,851	-	-
Mercer	4,370	12,212	2,050	2,116	257	4,197	-	55
Mifflin	3,443	4,239	646	680	106	1,821	2	3
Monroe	17,593	10,742	1,442	1,261	149	6,232	-	363
Montgomery	32,037	14,196	2,097	6,548	909	11,148	-	14,265
Montour	1,153	3,326	503	318	31	1,065	-	-
Northampton	29,416	6,924	1,286	3,022	428	8,208	3	461
Northumberland	3,414	9,956	1,423	1,621	267	3,337	2	24
Perry	11	5,547	1,143	857	63	1,523	-	-
Philadelphia	81,681	14,792	988	14,292	3,469	23,024	76	89,001
Pike	3,940	4,613	901	416	28	1,978	-	-
Potter	2	6,655	1,266	790	52	2,151	-	-
Schuylkill	1,743	11,168	1,659	2,427	457	3,488	42	467
Snyder	176	4,368	879	712	54	1,237	-	-
Somerset	3,491	18,647	2,354	1,926	164	5,312	-	-
Sullivan	825	4,130	702	335	21	1,202	-	-
Susquehanna	11,156	11,245	2,323	1,286	76	5,212	-	-
Tioga	6,613	9,687	1,626	1,423	45	3,925	2	-
Union	511	5,634	714	552	42	1,489	-	6
Venango	4,110	10,290	1,378	1,299	207	3,454	-	315
Warren	1,733	8,890	1,328	991	114	2,609	-	148
Washington	14,343	24,949	2,856	3,539	439	9,217	-	2,466
Wayne	1,176	8,243	1,832	983	79	2,460	-	-
Westmoreland	5,392	31,390	3,196	4,948	634	9,104	31	3,331
Wyoming	2,460	4,756	976	622	71	1,763	-	124
York	8,975	14,071	3,056	4,374	485	6,188	-	400

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Z Less than $500.

1/ Includes Planning and Research, Engineering, Right of Way Acquisition, Utility Relocation and Construction, and Highway Beautification.
2/ Includes maintenance betterments and resurfacing, special projects and services, manufacture of signs, procurement of inventory, general maintenance, winter traffic services, traffic line painting and signs, maintenance and operations of buildings and grounds, and equipment and machinery. Also includes expenditures for flood restoration.
3/ Includes general government operations, State Highway and Bridge Authority rentals, Safety and Licensing Administration, and Refunding Monies thru PennDot.
4/ Based on law which provides that share of Fuels tax receipts are paid to cities, boroughs and townships in the Commonwealth.
5/ Based on share of Fuels tax receipts in accordance with law.
6/ Includes State Police, Treasury Department and Departments of Education, General Services and Revenue for highway related costs.
7/ Includes subsidies to non-State-owned airports for Capital Improvements. Operations of the State-owned airports and planning and administration costs. Not included are expenditures for bond funds by the Department of General Services on State-owned Airport Capital Improvements.
8/ Includes payments to urban and rural public transportation agencies to offset operating deficits, pay senior citizen fares, subsidize intercity rail passenger and freight lines, and planning and administration costs. Not included are expenditures from Bond Funds by the Pennsylvania Transportation Assistance Authority for capital grants.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Comptroller's Office.

TABLE 241
MASS TRANSIT FOR URBANIZED AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TOTAL PASSENGERS, SENIOR CITIZEN PATRONAGE, AVERAGE VEHICLE AGE, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1984-85 AND 1983-84

Agency	Service area	Annual total passengers (in thou.) 1984-85	Annual total passengers (in thou.) 1983-84	Senior citizen patronage (in thou.) 1984-85	Senior citizen patronage (in thou.) 1983-84	Rides per capita* 1984-85	Rides per capita* 1983-84 1/
Large urbanized areas							
Port Authority of Allegheny County (PAT)	Pittsburgh	88,068	89,155 R	17,586	18,178 R	57.2	58.2 R
City Transit Division (SEPTA-CTD)	Philadelphia	327,605	322,919	25,800	25,820	141.9	139.9 R
Red Arrow Division (SEPTA-RAD)	Delaware County	17,878	18,518	3,114	3,274	24.9	25.8 R
Commuter Rail (Philadelphia Division & Reading Co.)	Philadelphia, Bucks, Chester, & Montgomery counties	16,823	15,960	776	803	6.8	5.8 R
SEPTA-FD		2,063	2,026	501	528	2.9	2.8 R
Subtotal		**454,437**	**448,578 R**	**47,777**	**48,603 R**	**95.2**	**94.1 R**
Other urbanized areas							
Transportation & Motor Buses for Public Use Authority (AMTRAN)	Altoona	1,200	1,205	376	365	18.6	18.6 R
Berks Area Reading Transportation Authority (BARTA)	Reading	4,401	4,544	1,468	1,451	25.5	26.3 R
Cumberland-Dauphin-Harrisburg Transit Authority (CAT)	Harrisburg	4,830	5,096	773	787	18.9	19.9 R
Centre Area Transit Authority (CATA)	State College	1,666	1,707	63	49	25.8	26.5 R
Cambria County Transit Authority (CCTA)	Johnstown	1,711	1,711	633	617	19.5	19.5 R
County of Lackawanna Transit System (COLTS)	Scranton	2,692	2,623	1,285	1,254 R	12.9	12.5 R
Erie Metropolitan Transit Authority (EMTA)	Erie	4,458	4,462	668	662	20.0	20.0 R
Lehigh & Northampton Transportation Authority (LANTA)	Allentown	4,556	4,720	1,315	1,341	12.2	12.7 R
Red Rose Transit Authority (RRTA)	Lancaster	2,289	2,242	644	653	11.0	10.7 R
Luzerne County Transportation Authority (LCTA)	Wilkes-Barre	4,824	4,969 R	1,629	1,642	21.6	22.2 R
Williamsport Bureau of Transportation (WBT)	Williamsport	1,186	1,152	291	298	20.7	20.1 R
York Area Transportation Authority (YATA)	York	775	724	215	236	7.4	6.9 R
Subtotal		**34,588**	**35,155 R**	**9,339 R**	**9,356 R**	**16.9**	**17.2 R**
Total		**489,025**	**483,733 R**	**57,116**	**57,959 R**	**71.7**	**71.0 R**

TABLE 241
MASS TRANSIT FOR URBANIZED AREAS IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY TOTAL PASSENGERS, SENIOR CITIZEN PATRONAGE, AVERAGE VEHICLE AGE, AND OTHER SELECTED DATA: 1984-85 AND 1983-84 -- CONTINUED

Agency	Service area	Average vehicle age (years) 1984-85	Average vehicle age (years) 1983-84	Fleet size 1984-85	Fleet size 1983-84	Vehicle miles 2/ (in thou.) 1984-85	Vehicle miles 2/ (in thou.) 1983-84
Large urbanized areas							
Port Authority of Allegheny County (PAT)	Pittsburgh	7.3	7.6 R	1,071	1,122 R	39,236	38,296 R
City Transit Division (SEPTA-CTD)	Philadelphia	10.9	11.2	2,008	2,005	53,661	53,705
Red Arrow Division (SEPTA-RAD)	Delaware County	10.2	12.7	200	204 R	6,026	6,337
Commuter Rail (Philadelphia Division & Reading Co.)	Philadelphia, Bucks, Chester & Montgomery Counties	16.7	14.7	340	343	8,920	8,236
SEPTA-CD		6.7	8.5	40	36	1,757	1,575
Subtotal		10.3	10.1	3,659	3,710 R	109,600	108,149 R
Other urbanized areas							
Transportation & Motor Buses for Public Use Authority (AMTRAN)	Altoona	12.0	11.0	31	31	563	522 R
Berks Area Reading Transportation Authority (BARTA)	Reading	10.0	9.0	59	58	1,676	1,674 R
Cumberland-Dauphin-Harrisburg Transit Authority (CAT)	Harrisburg	11.0	10.0	73	72	1,706	1,715
Centre Area Transit Authority (CATA)	State College	9.0	9.3	32	28	682	629
Cambria County Transit Authority (CCTA)	Johnstown	3.3	2.3	22	27	915	845
County of Lackawanna Transit System (COLTS)	Scranton	9.0	8.0	35	40	1,191	1,178 R
Erie Metropolitan Transit Authority (EMTA)	Erie	8.5	10.8	77	77	1,947	1,684
Lehigh & Northampton Transportation Authority (LANTA)	Allentown	10.8	10.8	70	70	1,904	1,915
Red Rose Transit Authority (RRTA)	Lancaster	5.5	4.5	39	39	1,232	1,202
Luzerne County Transportation Authority (LCTA)	Wilkes-Barre	9.3	8.9	64	64 R	1,772	1,694
Williamsport Bureau of Transportation (WBT)	Williamsport	5.8	4.8	17	17	573	580
York Area Transportation Authority (YATA)	York	8.3	7.3	20	20	572	537
Subtotal		9.2	8.8	539	543 R	14,733	14,374 R
Total		10.1	10.2	4,198	4,253 R	124,333	122,524

R Revised figure.

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

SEPTA Southeastern Pennsylvania Transportation Authority.

1/ Riders per capita is now based on total passengers whereas previously it was based on total originating passengers (without transfers).
2/ Vehicle miles is a standard transit industry measure of level of service.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Public Transit and Goods Movement Systems.

TABLE 242
NUMBER OF PASSENGER AND COMMERCIAL VEHICLES ENTERING AND DEPARTING THE PENNSYLVANIA TURNPIKE: 1985 AND 1984

[Vehicles in thousands. Based on fiscal year - June through May]

Interchange	Total number of passenger vehicles				Total number of commercial vehicles			
	Entering		Departing		Entering		Departing	
	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984	1985	1984
Total	69,919	65,398	69,919	65,398	11,081	10,234	11,081	10,234
Gateway	1,989	1,947	1,958	1,916	838	814	840	812
Beaver Valley	432	414	446	427	128	120	132	126
Perry Highway	2,067	1,933	2,108	1,970	476	456	483	459
Butler Valley	1,432	1,358	1,399	1,326	137	137	146	147
Allegheny Valley	2,193	2,095	2,211	2,104	287	273	278	259
Pittsburgh	4,840	4,657	4,830	4,662	396	387	398	391
Irwin	2,543	2,492	2,504	2,453	211	219	212	224
New Stanton	2,473	2,372	2,467	2,368	1,061	992	995	935
Donegal	584	563	597	573	68	69	64	65
Somerset	510	528	514	531	192	182	193	182
Bedford	524	490	523	488	196	195	196	197
Breezewood	1,656	1,574	1,659	1,574	638	600	647	615
Fort Littleton	144	128	146	129	27	25	30	28
Willow Hill	93	87	95	90	24	22	31	28
Blue Mountain	102	97	102	94	32	29	32	29
Carlisle	1,049	964	1,101	1,009	632	593	654	607
Gettysburg Pike	609	532	620	546	82	77	92	85
Harrisburg-West Shore	1,090	1,010	1,088	1,009	130	121	131	121
Harrisburg-East	1,934	1,789	1,886	1,756	310	271	305	267
Lebanon-Lancaster	538	491	565	518	64	58	71	67
Reading	1,115	1,019	1,148	1,051	240	202	248	210
Morgantown	1,373	1,318	1,388	1,330	27[illegible]	200	221	206
Downingtown	1,645	1,468	1,533	1,382	217	190	215	193
Valley Forge	6,984	6,721	7,091	6,726	734	706	714	681
Norristown	4,[illegible]33	3,952	4,216	3,942	365	333	327	300
Fort Washington	3,936	3,642	[illegible],894	3,630	251	221	260	230
Willow Grove	4,857	4,391	4,892	4,403	356	301	367	317
Philadelphia	5,874	5,366	5,717	5,288	720	643	704	623
Delaware Valley	1,575	1,524	1,599	1,509	284	256	292	261
Delaware River Bridge	4,129	3,776	4,209	3,867	736	619	742	628
Northeast Extension, total	7,393	6,699	7,412	6,725	1,038	920	1,061	939
Lansdale	1,231	1,149	1,192	1,117	158	146	164	152
Quakertown	[illegible]061	964	1,058	964	115	100	117	98
Lehigh Valley	1,769	1,681	1,802	1,700	299	283	309	286
Mahoning Valley	661	551	670	565	62	52	64	56
Pocono	891	833	912	853	108	99	117	104
Wilkes-Barre	526	498	540	498	52	52	27	25
Wyoming Valley	557	467	617	500	102	83	139	115
Scranton	696	559	622	526	141	104	128	102
Gateway to Harrisburg-West Shore	24,332	23,242	24,369	23,270	5,556	5,313	5,553	5,310
Harrisburg-East to Delaware River Bridge	38,194	35,456	38,137	35,403	4,488	4,001	4,467	3,984

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Source: Pennsylvania Turnpike Commission, Office of the Comptroller.

TABLE 243
MILEAGE OF THE STATE HIGHWAY SYSTEM BY LOCATION IN TOWNSHIPS, BOROUGHS, AND CITIES IN PENNSYLVANIA, BY COUNTY: DECEMBER 31, 1985

[As of January 1]

County	Mileage of the State highway system, by location				
	Total	Townships		Boroughs	Cities
		First class	Second class		
Total	43,333.36	1,915.14	37,111.75	3,118.78	1,187.68
Adams	560.50	-	528.71	31.79	-
Allegheny	1,297.54	389.22	401.86	377.36	129.11
Armstrong	732.76	-	701.64	29.82	1.31
Beaver	645.80	59.51	415.90	165.40	5.00
Bedford	865.57	-	848.91	16.67	-
Berks	1,055.10	73.63	874.75	76.98	29.73
Blair	470.86	-	416.35	23.69	30.82
Bradford	1,004.44	-	964.13	40.31	-
Bucks	1,011.17	28.56	908.91	73.70	-
Butler	728.29	41.01	628.45	51.02	7.81
Cambria	698.02	5.61	611.98	58.60	21.84
Cameron	115.66	-	109.85	5.81	-
Carbon	274.50	-	213.49	61.01	-
Centre	605.88	-	576.51	29.37	-
Chester	1,156.80	22.48	1,076.21	52.46	5.65
Clarion	566.09	-	544.31	21.78	-
Clearfield	866.45	-	810.14	49.98	6.32
Clinton	354.75	-	333.74	12.19	8.82
Columbia	560.18	-	525.73	34.45 1/	-
Crawford	979.64	-	921.88	38.45	19.31
Cumberland	631.69	115.51	461.38	54.79	-
Dauphin	634.42	107.78	456.50	35.38	34.76
Delaware	455.77	212.31	161.37	62.00	20.10
Elk	304.09	-	284.02	20.08	-
Erie	839.87	3.91	743.30	42.83	49.80
Fayette	800.32	-	754.96	28.55	16.82
Forest	205.51	-	202.59	2.92	-
Franklin	652.28	-	620.72	31.56	-
Fulton	369.06	-	367.72	1.31	-
Greene	612.83	-	602.36	10.48	-
Huntingdon	645.16	-	619.20	25.96	-
Indiana	877.98	-	849.01	28.97	-
Jefferson	576.99	-	533.95	43.03	-
Juniata	370.99	-	363.82	7.18	-
Lackawanna	576.43	-	396.32	120.27	59.84
Lancaster	1,223.54	54.71	1,077.42	70.98	20.43
Lawrence	452.20	-	405.49	25.53	21.18
Lebanon	417.22	4.27	386.17	25.15	1.64
Lehigh	549.50	83.80	404.30	17.42	43.98
Luzerne	905.61	82.30	649.13	133.87	40.00
Lycoming	849.31	-	787.73	33.08	28.50
McKean	428.10	-	397.29	17.20	13.61
Mercer	817.82	46.19	709.34	47.51	14.78
Mifflin	239.07	-	223.93	15.14	-
Monroe	574.69	-	546.53	28.15	-
Montgomery	820.61	268.20	485.60	66.81	-
Montour	197.89	-	192.46	5.43	-
Northampton	520.95	29.22	404.35	52.87	34.50
Northumberland	576.09	19.31	510.04	37.24	9.50
Perry	447.50	-	431.66	15.84	-
Philadelphia	401.20	-	-	-	401.20
Pike	344.83	-	340.62	4.21	-
Potter	510.96	-	484.50	26.45	-
Schuylkill	655.56	-	577.49	67.53	10.54
Snyder	348.57	-	321.53	27.04	-
Somerset	954.07	-	900.59	53.48	-
Sullivan	280.55	-	264.34	16.21	-
Susquehanna	858.48	-	815.94	42.54	-
Tioga	722.54	-	688.85	33.69	-
Union	288.41	-	275.99	12.42	-
Venango	555.21	-	476.55	59.34	19.33
Warren	538.34	-	512.79	25.54	-
Washington	1,149.65	12.15	976.66	143.55	17.29
Wayne	736.50	-	699.92	36.58	-
Westmoreland	1,280.25	175.04	934.35	113.38	57.48
Wyoming	372.19	-	355.51	16.68	-
York	1,212.58	80.41	1,043.64	81.80	6.72

Detail may not add to total because of rounding.

Note - Does not include 70,064.01 miles of non-State highway.

1/ Includes 9.12 (town) mileage.

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau for Strategic Planning.

TABLE 244
NUMBER OF MOTOR VEHICLE REGISTRATIONS IN PENNSYLVANIA BY VEHICLE TYPE, BY COUNTY: 1985

[For year ending December 31. Totals also include out-of-state vehicle registrations.]

County	Motor vehicle registrations, by type							
		Passenger	Special mobile equipment & implements of husbandry	House cars	Motorcycles	Motorized pedacycles motor driven cycles	School buses, buses and taxis	Trailers and trucks
Total	7,860,497	5,854,497	21,942	44,418	201,069	17,259	33,924	1,687,411
Adams	57,140	37,259	141	286	2,427	319	303	16,405
Allegheny	815,253	660,159	1,475	3,272	15,248	897	4,284	129,918
Armstrong	63,166	42,220	239	486	1,908	84	352	17,877
Beaver	120,974	89,133	292	883	3,049	174	474	26,969
Bedford	37,258	23,765	160	230	970	51	193	11,889
Berks	244,990	177,383	613	1,307	7,694	872	1,087	56,034
Blair	92,676	65,398	212	704	2,414	359	309	23,280
Bradford	43,410	27,536	159	368	1,710	104	243	13,290
Bucks	369,096	288,674	387	2,461	8,850	553	1,303	66,868
Butler	116,396	76,244	482	1,013	3,638	264	565	34,190
Cambria	114,194	81,975	360	670	3,034	151	620	27,384
Cameron	4,499	2,784	27	32	230	10	16	1,400
Carbon	41,117	29,737	89	217	1,340	90	194	9,450
Centre	70,011	47,292	289	593	2,072	119	322	19,324
Chester	236,777	178,459	361	1,274	5,641	407	920	49,715
Clarion	30,046	18,178	211	197	1,021	43	111	10,285
Clearfield	58,986	36,677	301	434	2,080	50	171	19,273
Clinton	25,088	16,003	132	175	1,035	55	134	7,554
Columbia	49,700	32,624	136	351	1,743	175	174	14,497
Crawford	60,160	38,009	243	394	2,044	134	346	18,990
Cumberland	159,367	114,584	321	1,244	5,268	661	532	36,756
Dauphin	207,913	139,855	4,740	1,309	4,794	473	765	55,975
Delaware	347,915	295,464	288	1,779	5,822	644	1,065	42,843
Elk	25,800	16,975	112	110	1,024	34	111	7,442
Erie	179,653	129,219	429	1,104	5,529	43	630	42,311
Fayette	107,159	76,880	185	557	2,030	24	489	26,964
Forest	4,564	2,587	40	31	193	9	25	1,679
Franklin	87,744	58,995	167	613	2,921	454	338	24,260
Fulton	10,633	6,853	40	66	259	7	49	3,759
Greene	25,738	17,268	110	140	761	17	203	7,239
Huntingdon	31,409	20-326	99	207	836	52	104	9,785
Indiana	62,772	41,318	245	474	1,524	66	326	18,819
Jefferson	36,559	22,759	247	255	1,222	47	155	11,874
Juniata	15,623	9,406	53	83	466	34	56	5,503
Lackawanna	136,076	107,837	188	381	2,181	61	507	24,921
Lancaster	285,188	200,237	663	1,437	10,689	1,846	1,019	69,297
Lawrence	71,977	51,100	147	449	2,039	141	315	17,786
Lebanon	84,672	59,053	146	575	3,107	403	278	21,110
Lehigh	192,693	147,808	421	1,414	5,152	617	636	36,645
Luzerne	218,668	169,233	443	735	4,184	198	909	42,966
Lycoming	86,183	56,081	265	625	3,129	310	259	25,514
McKean	33,429	20,643	186	205	1,331	115	125	10,824
Mercer	83,793	57,149	255	627	2,654	253	341	22,514
Mifflin	30,404	20,062	79	221	683	86	184	8,889
Monroe	61,952	43,961	179	432	1,784	95	252	15,250
Montgomery	531,648	430,038	750	2,529	10,915	1,090	1,801	84,525
Montour	12,922	8,703	35	81	472	38	47	3,546
Northampton	189,319	143,950	290	1,290	5,658	581	509	37,041
Northumberland	70,728	47,379	181	399	2,166	351	280	19,972
Perry	31,792	19,529	67	210	1,240	51	344	10,351
Philadelphia	615,347	533,247	677	2,802	8,997	739	4,874	64,011
Pike	15,744	11,194	41	123	391	67	62	3,866
Potter	12,660	7,373	101	83	541	19	65	4,478
Schuylkill	110,424	79,010	246	467	3,002	121	335	27,243
Snyder	26,155	16,631	78	176	825	63	105	8,277
Somerset	60,978	39,719	242	310	2,097	71	254	18,285
Sullivan	4,626	2,726	33	31	107	5	22	1,702
Susquehanna	26,649	17,351	79	141	706	36	127	8,209
Tioga	26,530	15,974	160	197	1,017	30	131	9,021
Union	25,019	16,142	112	192	994	172	92	7,315
Venango	41,628	26,550	242	268	1,539	40	173	12,816
Warren	33,110	20,209	199	281	1,328	122	142	10,829
Washington	141,927	103,021	345	879	3,406	127	612	33,537
Wayne	34,891	23,427	133	191	890	44	181	10,025
Westmoreland	252,143	186,738	589	1,578	6,129	277	879	55,953
Wyoming	21,319	13,994	77	126	590	21	72	6,439
York	255,558	176,582	536	1,498	9,550	1,109	689	63,594
Out-of-State	80,559	58,225	372	146	557	66	334	20,859

Source: Pennsylvania Department of Transportation, Bureau of Motor Vehicles.

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